| Characteristic | Failed, N = 96,0701 | Passed, N = 1,309,0341 | p-value2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| flg\_male | 50,430 (52%) | 556,548 (43%) | <0.001 |
| age\_at\_admit | 74 (70, 80) | 76 (70, 82) | <0.001 |
| AHRQ\_score | 9 (3, 18) | 9 (2, 19) | <0.001 |
| race\_white | 83,227 (87%) | 1,143,225 (87%) | <0.001 |
| ses |  |  | <0.001 |
| high\_ses | 41,069 (43%) | 599,084 (46%) |  |
| low\_ses | 55,001 (57%) | 709,950 (54%) |  |
| emergent\_admit | 29,254 (30%) | 620,207 (47%) | <0.001 |
| surgeon\_yearly\_load | 23 (12, 43) | 31 (18, 49) | <0.001 |
| hospital\_icu | 93,489 (97%) | 1,274,996 (97%) | 0.11 |
| hospital\_urban | 90,034 (94%) | 1,189,644 (91%) | <0.001 |
| hospital\_beds\_gt\_350 |  |  | <0.001 |
| >350 | 53,943 (56%) | 606,111 (46%) |  |
| ≤350 | 42,127 (44%) | 702,923 (54%) |  |
| val\_hosp\_rn2bed\_ratio | 1.83 (1.47, 2.21) | 1.82 (1.46, 2.25) | 0.8 |
| val\_hosp\_mcday2inptday\_ratio | 0.17 (0.12, 0.23) | 0.16 (0.11, 0.22) | <0.001 |
| val\_hosp\_rn2inptday\_ratio | 0.010 (0.010, 0.010) | 0.010 (0.010, 0.010) | <0.001 |
| 1Statistics presented: n (%); Median (IQR) | | | |
| 2Statistical tests performed: chi-square test of independence; Wilcoxon rank-sum test | | | |