| Characteristic | Overall, N = 697,5531 | Failed, N = 27,6501 | Passed, N = 669,9031 | p-value2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| flg\_male | 310,762 (45%) | 14,179 (51%) | 296,583 (44%) | <0.001 |
| age\_at\_admit\_std | -0.08 (-0.90, 0.73) | -0.22 (-0.90, 0.60) | -0.08 (-0.90, 0.73) | <0.001 |
| AHRQ\_score\_std | -0.24 (-0.80, 0.59) | -0.34 (-0.80, 0.50) | -0.24 (-0.80, 0.59) | <0.001 |
| race\_white | 613,821 (88%) | 24,701 (89%) | 589,120 (88%) | <0.001 |
| ses |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| high\_ses | 315,472 (45%) | 9,867 (36%) | 305,605 (46%) |  |
| low\_ses | 382,081 (55%) | 17,783 (64%) | 364,298 (54%) |  |
| emergent\_admit | 373,032 (53%) | 9,519 (34%) | 363,513 (54%) | <0.001 |
| had\_assist\_surg | 91,086 (13%) | 3,318 (12%) | 87,768 (13%) | <0.001 |
| hospital\_urban | 626,164 (90%) | 25,121 (91%) | 601,043 (90%) | <0.001 |
| hospital\_beds\_gt\_350 |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| >350 | 299,863 (43%) | 13,406 (48%) | 286,457 (43%) |  |
| ≤350 | 397,690 (57%) | 14,244 (52%) | 383,446 (57%) |  |
| hospital\_rn2bed\_ratio\_std | -0.08 (-0.62, 0.45) | -0.15 (-0.70, 0.31) | -0.08 (-0.62, 0.45) | <0.001 |
| hospital\_mcday2inptday\_ratio\_std | -0.08 (-0.66, 0.50) | 0.01 (-0.57, 0.50) | -0.08 (-0.66, 0.50) | <0.001 |
| 1n (%); Median (IQR) | | | | |
| 2Pearson's Chi-squared test; Wilcoxon rank sum test | | | | |