| Characteristic | Failed, N = 101,3981 | Passed, N = 1,383,2091 | p-value2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| flg\_male | 53,295 (53%) | 587,627 (42%) | <0.001 |
| age\_at\_admit | 74 (70, 80) | 76 (70, 82) | <0.001 |
| AHRQ\_score\_std | -0.19 (-0.70, 0.58) | -0.19 (-0.79, 0.67) | <0.001 |
| race\_white | 87,923 (87%) | 1,208,970 (87%) | <0.001 |
| ses\_binary |  |  | <0.001 |
| high\_ses | 43,400 (43%) | 631,417 (46%) |  |
| low\_ses | 57,998 (57%) | 751,792 (54%) |  |
| emergent\_admit | 30,949 (31%) | 654,688 (47%) | <0.001 |
| surgeon\_yearly\_load | 23 (12, 41) | 30 (17, 48) | <0.001 |
| flg\_hosp\_ICU\_hosp | 98,603 (97%) | 1,346,957 (97%) | 0.009 |
| 1Statistics presented: n (%); Median (IQR) | | | |
| 2Statistical tests performed: chi-square test of independence; Wilcoxon rank-sum test | | | |