# Building Secure Web Applications with Python and Flask



This course is an introduction to building secure, full-stack web applications with Python and Flask. We'll start with Python and Flask and transition to web application security, where we'll look at different types of security vulnerabilities and best practices to patch up these vulnerabilities in your own apps. Then, we'll go to building your own API and securely authenticating with it, and finish by showing you how you can deploy your web app!

#### **Course Details**

Course: CMSC388J

Prerequisites: C- or better in CMSC216 and CMSC250

Credits: 1Seats: 30

• Lecture Time: Fridays, TBD

Location: TBD

• Semester: Spring 2020

• Textbook: No textbook, all materials are provided and documentation is online

Course Facilitators: Yashas Lokesh, Kenton Wong

Faculty Advisor: Michael Marsh

Previously offered: N/A

## **Topics Covered**

- Python
  - Variables, expressions, operators
  - Iterations, conditionals
  - Functions
    - As first-class objects
    - Decorators
  - "Main" function
  - Built-in functions
- Web Application Security
  - Cross-site scripting (XSS)
  - Cross-site request forgery (CSRF)
  - SQL injections
  - Man-in-the-Middle attacks (MitM)
  - Token & Two-factor authentication
- Flask
  - Routing your web app
  - Templating
  - Creating a REST API
  - o Adding extensions for more features
    - WTForms
    - SQLAlchemy
    - Freeze
- SQLite
  - Lightweight SQL database
  - Local data storage
- Python packages
  - Requests
  - o Bokeh
  - JSON
  - o SQLite
- App Deployment
  - Heroku
  - Python Anywhere
  - Possibly: Google App Engine, AWS
- Version Control

## **New Schedule**

Week	Topic	Assignment	
1	Intro to Python	Python practice (P1) assigned	
2	Flask Intro	P1 due, P2 assigned	
3	Intro to Web App Security		
4	Databases, Injection attacks	P2 due, P3 assigned	
5	Forms, CSRF		
6	User Management	P3 due, P4 assigned	
7	Cookies, MITM, Security Headers, Signals		
8	SPRING BREAK		
9	Blueprints	P4 due	
10	Midterm		
11	Testing	Final Project assigned	
12	Two-Factor Authentication		

13	Useful Python packages	
14	Deploying your app	
15	Presentations	Final Project due

## **Grading**

Grades will be maintained on (ELMS/department grade server/etc). You will be responsible for all material discussed in lecture as well as other standard means of communication (Piazza, email announcements, etc.), including but not limited to deadlines, policies, assignment changes, etc.

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Your final course grade will be determined according to the following percentages:

Perce ntage	Title	Description
45%	Projects	Weekly projects to apply lecture material and make practical applications.
20%	Midterm	Examination
30%	Final Project	Final project to demonstrate mastery of all topics learned and apply knowledge to create a new application from scratch.

Particip ation	5%	•	Weekly anonymous feedback surveys
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Any request for reconsideration of any grading on coursework must be submitted within one week of when it is returned. No requests will be considered afterwards.

## **Projects**

The project is due the day it is scheduled to be due, barring any extensions that may be given out. They will be due at 11:59 PM. Not all of the projects will have tests; they will be graded according to a rubric which will also be provided. All projects must be submitted online at the submit server.

Project 1 will be worth 9% of your final grade. The other projects (excluding the final) will be worth 12% each of your final grade.

Late Policy: Projects may be submitted up to one day late for 10% off your earned grade. After this, no more projects will be accepted. The highest score you get on the project, counting late and on-time submissions, will be your grade for that project. There are no exceptions unless you've talked with us beforehand or provide a valid excuse.

We will look at your most recent on-time and late (if applicable) submissions when grading.

Every project will have approximately 10% of the project grade reserved for style: proper formatting and commenting.

#### **Midterm**

The midterm will test your knowledge of Python, Flask, and all security topics we discussed prior.

There will be conceptual questions on Python, Flask, and web application security. There will be 1-2 Python/Flask coding questions, and the rest will be fill-in-the-blank or short response questions on Python, Flask, and security.

All material discussed in lectures before the midterm will be tested.

#### Outside-of-class communication with course staff

We'll communicate through students mainly through Piazza and through office hours.

Office hours: TBA

Email should only be used for emergencies, please use Piazza, otherwise. We'll get back to you more quickly on Piazza.

Instructor:

Dr. Michael Marsh - mmarsh@cs.umd.edu

Facilitators:

Yashas Lokesh - yashloke@umd.edu

Kenton Wong - kdubbs0@umd.edu

#### **Excused Absence and Academic Accommodations**

See the section titled "Attendance, Absences, or Missed Assignments" available at Course Related Policies.

## **Disability Support Accommodations**

See the section titled "Accessibility" available at Course Related Policies.

## **Academic Integrity**

Note that academic dishonesty includes not only cheating, fabrication, and plagiarism, but also includes helping other students commit acts of academic dishonesty by allowing them to obtain copies of your work. In short, all submitted work must be your own. Cases of academic dishonesty will be pursued to the fullest extent possible as stipulated by the Office of Student Conduct.

It is very important for you to be aware of the consequences of cheating, fabrication, facilitation, and plagiarism. For more information on the Code of Academic Integrity or the Student Honor Council, please visit <a href="http://www.shc.umd.edu">http://www.shc.umd.edu</a>.

## **Course Evaluations**

If you have a suggestion for improving this class, don't hesitate to tell the instructor or TAs during the semester. At the end of the semester, please don't forget to provide your feedback using the campus-wide CourseEvalUM system. Your comments will help make this class better.