
Cortix Documentation

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1.1 application

Application class for Cortix.

Cortix: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

```
class application.Application (app_work_dir=None, app_config_node=<cortix.src.utils.configtree.ConfigTree object>)
```

Bases: `object`

An Application is a singleton class composed of Module objects, and Network objects; the latter involve Module objects in various combinations. Each combination is assigned to a Network object.

get_module (*name*)

Returns a module with a given name. None if the name doesn't exist.

get_network (*name*)

Returns a network with a given name. None if the name doesn't exist.

modules

list(str) – List of names of Cortix module objects

networks

list(str) – List of names of network objects

1.2 cortix_driver_template

Cortix driver for guest modules. Module developers must implement the public methods in this driver. Ideally, this implementation should be minimal. Developers should use this class to wrap their module (MyModule) implemented in a file named `my_module.py`. This file will be placed inside the developer's module directory which is pointed to in the Cortix `config.xml` file.

```
class cortix_driver_template.CortixDriverTemplate (slot_id, input_full_path_file_name,  
                                                    exec_full_path_file_name,  
                                                    work_dir, ports=[], cor-  
                                                    tix_start_time=0.0, cor-  
                                                    tix_final_time=0.0, cor-  
                                                    tix_time_unit=None, cor-  
                                                    tix_time_step=0.0)
```

Bases: `object`

Cortix driver for guest modules.

call_ports (*cortex_time=0.0*)

Call all ports at cortex_time

execute (*cortex_time=0.0, timeStep=0.0*)

Evolve system from cortex_time to cortex_time + timeStep

1.3 cortex_main

The Cortex class definition.

Cortex: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

class cortex_main.**Cortex** (*name=None, config_file='cortex-config.xml'*)

Bases: `object`

The main Cortex class definition. This class encapsulates the concepts of simulations, tasks, and modules, for a given application providing the user with an interface to the simulations.

run_simulations (*task_name=None*)

This method runs every simulation defined by the Cortex object. At the moment this is done one simulation at a time.

1.4 cortex_module_template

Simple MyModule module template for developers.

class cortex_module_template.**MyModule** (*slot_id, input_full_path_file_name, work_dir, ports=[], cortex_start_time=0.0, cortex_final_time=0.0, cortex_time_unit=None*)

Bases: `object`

MyModule template for Cortex.

call_ports (*cortex_time=0.0*)

Developer must implement this method. Transfer data at cortex_time

execute (*cortex_time=0.0, cortex_time_step=0.0*)

Developer must implement this method. Evolve system from cortex_time to cortex_time + cortex_time_step

1.5 launcher

Launcher functionality of the Cortex Class.

Cortex: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

class launcher.**Launcher** (*mod_lib_name, module_name, slot_id, input_full_path_file_name, exec_full_path_file_name, work_dir, cortex_param_full_path_file_name, cortex_comm_full_path_file_name, runtime_status_full_path*)

Bases: `threading.Thread`

The Launcher class handles the main functionality of stepping through the simulation time, and monitoring its progress.

run ()

Function used to timestep through the modules. Runs the simulation from start to end, and monitors its progress at each time step.

1.6 module

Cortex Module class definition.

Cortex: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

```
class module.Module (parent_work_dir=None,    library_name=None,    library_parent_dir=None,
                      mod_config_node=<cortex.src.utils.configtree.ConfigTree object>)
```

Bases: `object`

The Module class encapsulates a computational module of some scientific domain.

execute (slot_id, runtime_cortex_param_file, runtime_cortex_comm_file)

Spawns a worker process to execute the module.

get_port_mode (port_name)

Returns the port mode specified by port_name

get_port_type (port_name)

Returns the port type specified by port_name

has_port_name (port_name)

Returns true if a port with the name port_name is available in the module.

library_name

str – Module library name

library_parent_dir

str – Library parent directory

name

str – Module name

port_names

list(tuple) – List of names of module's ports

ports

list(tuple) – Module's ports

1.7 network

Network class for the Cortex project. A network defines the connectivity between Cortex modules.

Cortex: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

```
class network.Network (net_config_node=<cortex.src.utils.configtree.ConfigTree object>)
```

Bases: `object`

Cortex network class definition. Defines the manner in which Modules interact.

__repr__ ()

Network to string conversion

__str__ ()

Network to string conversion

connectivity

list(dict) – List of the network connectivity

get_runtime_cortex_comm_file (slot_name)

Returns the cortex comm file that corresponds to slot_name. None if otherwise.

name
str – Network name

nx_graph
networkx.MultiDiGraph – NXGraph corresponding to network

set_runtime_cortex_comm_file (*slot_name, full_path_file_name*)
 Sets the runtime cortex communications file to the one specified by *full_path_file_name*

slot_names
list(str) – List of network slot names

1.8 simulation

Simulation class of Cortex.

Cortex: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

class `simulation.Simulation` (*parent_work_dir=None, sim_config_node=<cortex.src.utils.configtree.ConfigTree object>*)

Bases: `object`

Cortex Simulation element as defined in the Cortex config.

execute (*task_name=None*)

This method allows for the execution of a simulation by executing each task, if any. Execution proceeds one task at a time.

1.9 task

Valmor F. de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda

Cortex: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

class `task.Task` (*parent_work_dir=None, task_config_node=<cortex.src.utils.configtree.ConfigTree object>*)

Bases: `object`

A Task is work done by a Simulation handled by Cortex. A Task will use a given Application.

evolve_time

float – Task final time

evolve_time_unit

str – Task final time unit

execute (*application*)

This method is used to execute (accomplish) the given task.

name

str – Task name

runtime_cortex_param_file

str – Task's config file

set_runtime_cortex_param_file (*full_path*)

Sets the task config file to the specified file.

start_time
float – Task initial time

start_time_unit
str – Task initial time unit

time_step
float – Magnitude of incremental step in the task’s time

time_step_unit
str – Time step unit

work_dir
str – Working directory of task

1.10 utils

1.10.1 configtree

This file contains the class definition of ConfigTree, which aids in parsing the XML configuration files used within the Cortix project.

Cortix: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

class configtree.**ConfigTree** (*config_tree_node=None, config_file_name=None*)
 Bases: *object*

This class generates objects that hold an ElementTree node of an XML tree structure. The level of the node depends on the argument passed when creating the object. If a node is passed, that node and all its subnodes are held. If a filename is passed, instead, an XML file is read and the root node is held at the top of the tree.

get_all_sub_nodes (*tag*)
 Returns a list of all nodes in the element tree that contain a given tag.

get_node_children ()
 Returns a list of all the nodes in the element tree.

get_node_name ()
 Returns the name associated with the root node of the element tree

get_node_tag ()
 Returns the tag associated with the root node of the element tree.

get_node_type ()
 Returns the type associated with the root node of the element tree.

get_root_node ()
 Returns the Element tree’s root node

get_sub_node (*tag*)
 Returns a subnode of the element tree specified by the parameter tag.

1.10.2 set_logger_level

This file contains a helper function used by functions across the Cortix project to set the level of the logger.

set_logger_level.set_logger_level (*handler, handler_name, handler_level*)
 This is a helper function that takes in a file/console handler and sets its logger level accordingly.

2.1 pyplot

2.1.1 cortix_driver

Cortix driver for the PyPlot module.

```
class cortix_driver.CortixDriver (slot_id,                input_full_path_file_name,
                                exec_full_path_file_name, work_dir,  ports=[], cortix_start_time=0.0,
                                cortix_final_time=0.0,      cortix_time_step=0.0, cortix_time_unit=None)
```

Bases: `object`

call_ports (cortix_time=0.0)

Call all ports at cortix_time

execute (cortix_time=0.0, time_step=0.0)

Evolve system from cortix_time to cortix_time + time_step

2.1.2 pyplot

PyPlot module.

Author: Valmor F. de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda Tue Jun 24 01:03:45 EDT 2014

```
class pyplot.PyPlot (slot_id, input_full_path_file_name, work_dir, ports=[], cortix_start_time=0.0,
                     cortix_final_time=0.0, cortix_time_step=0.0, cortix_time_unit=None)
```

Bases: `object`

call_ports (cortix_time=0.0)

Transfer data at cortix_time

execute (cortix_time=0.0, time_step=0.0)

2.1.3 time_sequence

Valmor F. de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda

Pyplot module.

This class manages time-sequence data in XML or tabular formats. It is a helper for reading and manipulating stored file data in Cortix. The XML data is a ElementTree object.

Sat Jul 19 12:13:05 EDT 2014


```
class time_sequence.TimeSequence (fileName, fileType, initialTime=0.0, finalTime=0.0,  
                                time_unit=None, logger=None)  
    Bases: object  
    GetNVariables ()  
    GetTimeUnit ()  
    GetVariableNames ()  
    GetVariables ()  
    get_name ()
```

EXAMPLES

3.1 console_run

3.1.1 droplet_run

Cortix: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

`droplet_run.run()`

Run the Cortix Droplet example. If Cortix and its dependencies are installed, this program should be executed at the command prompt inside the directory this program resides, namely, `cortix/cortix/example/console_run/` directory.

3.1.2 main_executor

Cortix: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

Cortix is a library and it is used by means of a driver. This file is a simple example of a driver. Many Cortix objects can be ran simultaneously; a single object may be sufficient since many simulation/tasks can be ran via one object.

As Cortix evolves additional complexity may be added to this driver and/or other driver examples can be created.

`main_executor.main()`

3.1.3 main_mpi

Cortix: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

Cortix is a library and it is used by means of a driver. This file is a simple example of a driver. Many Cortix objects can be ran simultaneously; a single object may be sufficient since many simulation/tasks can be ran via one object.

As Cortix evolves additional complexity may be added to this driver and/or other driver examples can be created.

`main_mpi.main()`

3.1.4 main_pthread

Cortix: a program for system-level modules coupling, execution, and analysis.

Cortix is a library and it is used by means of a driver. This file is a simple example of a driver. Many Cortix objects can be ran simultaneously; a single object may be sufficient since many simulation/tasks can be ran via one object.

As Cortix evolves additional complexity may be added to this driver and/or other driver examples can be created.

```
main_thread.main()
```

3.2 modilib

3.2.1 droplet

cortix_driver

Cortix driver for the PyPlot module.

```
class cortix_driver.CortixDriver(slot_id,                input_full_path_file_name,
                                exec_full_path_file_name, work_dir,  ports=[], cortix_start_time=0.0,
                                cortix_final_time=0.0,      cortix_time_step=0.0, cortix_time_unit=None)
```

Bases: `object`

call_ports (cortix_time=0.0)

Call all ports at cortix_time

execute (cortix_time=0.0, time_step=0.0)

Evolve system from cortix_time to cortix_time + time_step

droplet

Droplet module example in Cortix.

```
class droplet.Droplet(slot_id,    input_full_path_file_name,    work_dir,    ports=[], cortix_start_time=0.0,
                        cortix_final_time=0.0,    cortix_time_step=0.0,    cortix_time_unit=None)
```

Bases: `object`

Droplet module used example in Cortix.

__Droplet__evolve (cortix_time=0.0, cortix_time_step=0.0)

ODE IVP problem: Given the initial data at $t = 0$, $u_1(0) = x_0$, $u_2(0) = v_0 = \dot{u}_1(0)$ solve $\frac{du}{dt} = f(u)$ in the interval $0 \leq t \leq t_f$. When $u_1(t)$ is negative, bounce the droplet to a random height between 0 and $1.2x_0$ with no velocity, and continue the time integration until $t \leq t_f$.

call_ports (cortix_time=0.0)

Transfer data at cortix_time

execute (cortix_time=0.0, cortix_time_step=0.0)

Evolve system from cortix_time to cortix_time + cortix_time_step

3.2.2 wind

cortix_driver

Cortix driver for the PyPlot module.

```
class cortix_driver.CortixDriver(slot_id,                input_full_path_file_name,
                                exec_full_path_file_name, work_dir,  ports=[], cortix_start_time=0.0,
                                cortix_final_time=0.0,      cortix_time_step=0.0, cortix_time_unit=None)
```

Bases: `object`

call_ports (*cortix_time=0.0*)

Call all ports at cortix_time

execute (*cortix_time=0.0, time_step=0.0*)

Evolve system from cortix_time to cortix_time + time_step

wind

Wind module example in Cortix.

class wind.**Wind**(*slot_id, input_full_path_file_name, work_dir, ports=[], cortix_start_time=0.0, cortix_final_time=0.0, cortix_time_step=0.0, cortix_time_unit=None*)

Bases: `object`

Wind module used example in Cortix.

call_ports (*cortix_time=0.0*)

Transfer data at cortix_time

execute (*cortix_time=0.0, cortix_time_step=0.0*)

Evolve system from cortix_time to cortix_time + cortix_time_step

4.1 actor

This is a simple way to hide the name of species of interest in a simulation. The user would modify and copy this class into the Cortex module of interest and keep it private.

Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda Sat Aug 15 13:41:12 EDT 2015

```
class actor.Actor (name)
```

```
    Bases: object
```

```
    See atoms list in Specie.
```

```
    atoms
```

```
    formula
```

4.2 fuel_bucket

This FuelBucket class is a container for usage with other plant-level process modules. It is meant to represent a fuel bucket of a metal fuel reactor. ——— ATTENTION: ——— This container uses Phase() for phases (cladding and fuel). Therefore user is responsible to make the “history” of the phases consistent. See Phase() info.

Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda

```
class fuel_bucket.FuelBucket (specs=Empty DataFrame Columns: [] Index: [])
```

```
    Bases: object
```

```
    cladding_end_thickness
```

```
    cladding_mass
```

```
    cladding_phase
```

```
    cladding_volume
```

```
    cladding_wall_thickness
```

```
    fresh_u235_mass
```

```
    fresh_u238_mass
```

```
    fresh_u_mass
```

```
    fuel_enrichment
```

```
    fuel_mass
```

`fuel_mass_unit`
`fuel_phase`
`fuel_radioactivity`
`fuel_volume`
`gamma_pwr`
`get_cladding_end_thickness()`
`get_cladding_mass()`
`get_cladding_phase()`
`get_cladding_volume()`
`get_cladding_wall_thickness()`
`get_fresh_u235_mass()`
`get_fresh_u238_mass()`
`get_fresh_u_mass()`
`get_fuel_enrichment()`
`get_fuel_mass()`
`get_fuel_mass_unit()`
`get_fuel_phase()`
`get_fuel_radioactivity()`
`get_fuel_volume()`
`get_gamma_pwr()`
`get_heat_pwr()`
`get_inner_slug_id()`
`get_inner_slug_od()`
`get_n_slugs()`
`get_name()`
`get_outer_slug_id()`
`get_outer_slug_od()`
`get_radioactivity()`
`get_slug_cladding_volume()`
`get_slug_fuel_volume()`
`get_slug_length()`
`get_slug_type()`
`heat_pwr`
`inner_slug_id`
`inner_slug_od`
`n_slugs`

```

name
outer_slug_id
outer_slug_od
radioactivity
set_cladding_phase (phase)
set_fuel_phase (phase)
set_slug_length (x)
slug_cladding_volume
slug_fuel_volume
slug_length
slug_type

```

4.3 fuel_bundle

This FuelBundle class is a container for usage with other plant-level process modules. It is meant to represent a fuel bundle of an oxide fuel LWR reactor. There are three main data structures:

1. fuel bundle specs
2. solid phase
3. gas phase

The container user will have to provide all the data and from then on, this class will help access the data. The printing methods reveal the contained data.

Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda Sun Dec 27 15:06:55 EST 2015

```

class fuel_bundle.FuelBundle (specs=Empty DataFrame Columns: [] Index: [])
    Bases: object
    fresh_u235_mass
    fresh_u238_mass
    fresh_u_mass
    fuel_enrichment
    fuel_mass
    fuel_mass_unit
    fuel_pin_length
    fuel_pin_radius
    fuel_pin_volume
    fuel_radioactivity
    fuel_rod_od
    fuel_volume
    gamma_pwr

```

gas_mass
gas_phase
gas_radioactivity
get_fresh_U235_mass()
get_fresh_u238_mass()
get_fresh_u_mass()
get_fuel_enrichment()
get_fuel_mass()
get_fuel_mass_unit()
get_fuel_pin_length()
get_fuel_pin_radius()
get_fuel_pin_volume()
get_fuel_radioactivity()
get_fuel_rod_od()
get_fuel_volume()
get_gamma_pwr()
get_gas_mass()
get_gas_phase()
get_gas_radioactivity()
get_heat_pwr()
get_n_fuel_rods()
get_name()
get_radioactivity()
get_solid_phase()
heat_pwr
n_fuel_rods
name
radioactivity
set_fuel_pin_length(*x*)
set_gas_phase(*phase*)
set_solid_phase(*phase*)
solid_phase

4.4 fuel_segment

Fuel segment Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda Sat Jun 27 14:46:49 EDT 2015

```
class fuel_segment.FuelSegment (geometry=Series([], dtype: float64), species=[])
    Bases: object

    geometry
    get_attribute (name, nuclide=None, series=None)
    get_geometry ()
    get_specie (name)
    get_species ()
    specie
    species
```

4.5 fuelsegmentsgroups

Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda

Fuel segment

VFdALib support classes

Sat Jun 27 14:46:49 EDT 2015

```
class fuelsegmentsgroups.FuelSegmentsGroups (key=None, fuelSegments=None)
    Bases: object

    AddGroup (key, fuelSegments=None)
    GetAttribute (groupKey=None, attributeName=None, nuclideSymbol=None, nuclideSeries=None)
    GetFuelSegments (groupKey=None)
    HasGroup (key)
    RemoveFuelSegment (groupKey, fuelSegment)
```

4.6 fuelslug

Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda

Fuel slug

4.6.1 ATTENTION:

This container requires two Phase() containers which are by definition histories. The history is not checked. Therefore any inconsistency will be propagated forward. A fuel slug has two solid phases: cladding and fuel. The user will decide how to best use the underlying history data in the Phase() container of each phase.

VFdALib support classes

Thu Dec 15 16:18:39 EST 2016

```

class fuelslug.FuelSlug (specs=Series([], dtype: float64), fuelPhase= **Phase():*: *quantities*:
    None *species*: None *history* #time_stamp=1 *history end* @0.0 Se-
    ries([], Name: 0.0, dtype: float64), claddingPhase= **Phase():*: *quanti-
    ties*: None *species*: None *history* #time_stamp=1 *history end* @0.0
    Series([], Name: 0.0, dtype: float64))

Bases: object

GetAttribute (name, phase=None, symbol=None, series=None)

GetCladdingPhase ()

GetFuelPhase ()

GetSpecs ()

ReduceCladdingVolume (dissolvedVolume)

ReduceFuelVolume (dissolvedVolume)

claddingPhase

fuelPhase

specs

```

4.7 nuclides

Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda

Nuclides container. The purpose of the this container is to store and query a table of nuclides. Typically the table is filled in with data from an ORIGEN calculation or some other fission/transmutation code.

VFdALib support classes

Sat Jun 27 14:46:49 EDT 2015

```

class nuclides.Nuclides (propertyDensities=Empty DataFrame Columns: [] Index: [])
    Bases: object

    GetAttribute (name, symbol=None, series=None)

```

4.8 periodictable

Properties of the chemical elements.

Each chemical element is represented as an object instance. Physicochemical and descriptive properties of the elements are stored as instance attributes.

Author Christoph Gohlke

Version 2015.01.29

Radiochemical data (isotopes) has been added to this table (2015-2016) Origin: <http://www.radiochemistry.org/> Valmor F. de Almeida: dealmeidavf@gmail.com; dealmeidav@ornl.gov

4.8.1 Requirements

- CPython 2.7 or 3.4

References

1. <http://physics.nist.gov/PhysRefData/Compositions/>
2. <http://physics.nist.gov/PhysRefData/IonEnergy/tblNew.html>
3. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%\(element.name\)s](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%(element.name)s)
4. <http://www.miranda.org/~jkominek/elements/elements.db>

Examples

```
>>> from elements import ELEMENTS
>>> len(ELEMENTS)
109
>>> str(ELEMENTS[109])
'Meitnerium'
>>> ele = ELEMENTS['C']
>>> ele.number, ele.symbol, ele.name, ele.eleconfig
(6, 'C', 'Carbon', '[He] 2s2 2p2')
>>> ele.eleconfig_dict
{(1, 's'): 2, (2, 'p'): 2, (2, 's'): 2}
>>> sum(ele.mass for ele in ELEMENTS)
14659.1115599
>>> for ele in ELEMENTS:
...     ele.validate()
...     ele = eval(repr(ele))
```

4.9 phase

Phase *history* container. When you think of a phase value, think of that value at a specific point in time.

ATTENTION: The species (list of *Specie*) AND quantities (list of *Quantity*) data members have ARBITRARY density values either at an arbitrary point in the history or at no point in the history. This needs to be removed in the future to avoid confusion.

To obtain history values, associated to the phase, at a particular point in time, use the `GetValue()` method to access the history data frame (pandas) via columns and rows. The corresponding values in species and quantities are OVERRIDDEN and NOT to be used through the phase interface.

Author: Valmor F. de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda Sat Sep 5 01:26:53 EDT 2015

```
class phase.Phase (time_stamp=None, species=None, quantities=None)
    Bases: object

    AddQuantity (newQuant)

    AddRow (try_time_stamp, row_values)

    AddSpecie (new_specie)

    ClearHistory (value=0.0)

    GetActors ()

    GetColumn (actor)

    GetQuantities ()
```

```

GetQuantity (name)
GetRow (try_time_stamp=None)
GetSpecie (name)
GetSpecies ()
GetTimeStamps ()
GetValue (actor, try_time_stamp=None)
ResetHistory (try_time_stamp=None, value=None)
ScaleRow (try_time_stamp, value)
SetSpecieId (name, val)
SetValue (actor, value, try_time_stamp=None)
WriteHTML (fileName)
quantities
species
timeStamps

```

4.10 quantity

Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfd

This Quantity class is to be used with other classes in plant-level process modules.

For unit testing do at the linux command prompt: python quantity.py

Sat Sep 5 12:51:34 EDT 2015

```

class quantity.Quantity (name='null-quantity',      formalName='null-quantity',      value=0.0,
                          unit='null-unit')
    Bases: object
    GetFormalName ()
    GetUnit ()
    GetValue ()
    SetFormalName (fn)
    SetName (n)
    SetUnit (f)
    SetValue (v)
    formalName
    get_name ()
    name
    unit
    value

```

4.11 specie

Author: Valmor de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda

This Specie class is to be used with other classes in plant-level process modules.

NB: Species is always used either in singular or plural cases, the class named here reflects one species. If many species are used in an external context, the species object name can be used without conflict.

For unit testing do at the linux command prompt: `python specie.py`

NB: The Specie() class encapsulates either the molecular or empirical chemical formula of a compound. The definition of a chemical species here is extended to fictitious compounds. This is done as follows. Say MAO2 is either a molecular or empirical chemical formula of a fictitious compound denoting minor actinides dioxide. The list of atoms is given as follows:

```
['0.49*Np-237', '0.42*Am-241', '0.08*Am-243', '0.01*Cm-244', '2.0*O-16']
```

note the MA forming nuclides add to 1 = 0.49 + 0.42 + 0.08 + 0.01. Therefore the number of atoms in this compound is 3. 1 MA “atom” and 2 O. Note that the total number of “atoms” is obtained by summing all multipliers: 0.49 + 0.42 + 0.08 + 0.01 + 2.0. The nuclide is indicated by the element symbol followed by a dash and the atomic mass number. Here the number of nuclide types is 5 (self._nNuclideTypes).

The numbers preceeding the nuclide symbol before the * will be referred to as multipliers. The sum of the multipliers will add to the number of “atoms” in the formula. **WARNING:** a multiplier could be in the format 0.00e-00. In this case a hipphen may appear twice, e.g.: 1.549e-09*U-233

Other forms can be used for common true species

```
['Np-237', '2.0*O-16'] or ['Np-237', 'O-16', 'O-16'] or [ '2*H', 'O' ] or [ 'H', 'O', 'H' ] etc...
```

This code will calculate the molar mass of any species with a given valid atom list using a provided periodic table of chemical elements. The user can also reset the value of the molar mass with a setter method.

Sat May 9 21:40:48 EDT 2015 created; vfda

```
class specie.Specie (name='null', formulaName='null', phase='null', atoms=[], molarCC=0.0,
                    massCC=0.0, flag=None)
```

```
Bases: object
```

```
GetAtoms ()
```

```
GetFlag ()
```

```
GetFormula ()
```

```
GetFormulaName ()
```

```
GetMassCC ()
```

```
GetMassCCUnit ()
```

```
GetMolarCC ()
```

```
GetMolarCCUnit ()
```

```
GetMolarGammaPwr ()
```

```
GetMolarGammaPwrUnit ()
```

```
GetMolarHeatPwr ()
```

```
GetMolarHeatPwrUnit ()
```

```
GetMolarMass ()
```

```
GetMolarMassUnit ()
GetMolarRadioactivity ()
GetMolarRadioactivityFractions ()
GetMolarRadioactivityUnit ()
GetNAtoms ()
GetNNuclideTypes ()
GetName ()
GetPhase ()
SetAtoms (atoms)
SetFlag (f)
SetFormula (atoms)
SetFormulaName (f)
SetMassCC (v)
SetMassCCUnit (v)
SetMolarCC (v)
SetMolarCCUnit (v)
SetMolarGammaPwr (v)
SetMolarGammaPwrUnit (v)
SetMolarHeatPwr (v)
SetMolarHeatPwrUnit (v)
SetMolarMass (v)
SetMolarMassUnit (v)
SetMolarRadioactivity (v)
SetMolarRadioactivityFractions (fracs)
SetMolarRadioactivityUnit (v)
SetName (n)
SetPhase (p)
atoms
flag
formula
formulaName
massCC
massCCUnit
molarCC
molarCCUnit
molarGammaPwr
```

`molarGammaPwrUnit`
`molarHeatPwr`
`molarHeatPwrUnit`
`molarMass`
`molarMassUnit`
`molarRadioactivity`
`molarRadioactivityFractions`
`molarRadioactivityUnit`
`nAtoms`
`nNuclideTypes`
`name`
`phase`

4.12 stream

Author: Valmor F. de Almeida dealmeidav@ornl.gov; vfda

Stream container

VFdALib support classes

Sat Aug 15 17:24:02 EDT 2015

class `stream.Stream` (*timeStamp*, *species=None*, *quantities=None*, *values=0.0*)

Bases: `object`

GetActors ()

GetQuantities ()

GetQuantity (*name*)

GetRow (*timeStamp=None*)

GetSpecie (*name*)

GetSpecies ()

GetTimeStamp ()

GetValue (*actor*, *timeStamp=None*)

SetSpecieId (*name*, *val*)

SetValue (*actor*, *value=None*, *timeStamp=None*)

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