In [1]:
import stata_setup
stata_setup.config("C:/Program Files/StataNow19", "se")
/ / // SE—Standard Edition
Statistics and Data Science Copyright 1985-2025 StataCorp LLC
StataCorp
4905 Lakeway Drive
College Station, Texas 77845 USA
800-782-8272 https://www.stata.com
979-696-4600 service@stata.com
Stata license: Single-user, expiring 22 Apr 2026
Serial number: 401909200388
Licensed to: Umberto Maggiore
Università di Parma
Notes:
1. Unicode is supported; see help unicode_advice.
Maximum number of variables is set to 5,000 but can be increased; see help set maxvar.
<u> </u>
In [2]:
CRUDE ANALYIS OF eGFR TRAJECTORIES (INCLUDING SPLINES)
In [3]:

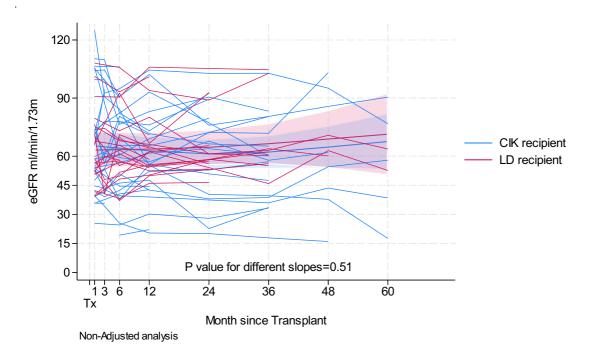
```
clear
cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
use deck long, replace
keep if pz categoria = 2 | pz categoria = 4
* Optional: sort data for plotting
sort id mese
* Set up the plot command
local plotemd ""
* Loop over each individual
levelsofid, local(ids)
foreach i of local ids {
    * Get the category for this individual
    quietly summarize pz categoria if id = 'i'
    local cat = r(mean)
    * Choose color based on category
    local color = cond(cat' == 4, "stc2", "stc1")
    * Add line for this individual to the plot command
    local plotcmd 'plotcmd' || line eGFR EPI2021 mese if id = 'i', kolor('color'%30) lwidth(thin)
qui unique mese
global distinct = r(unique)
makespline rcs mese, distinct($distinct)
matrix list r(knots)
qui mixed eGFR EPI2021 ib4.pz categoria##(c. rs rcs 1 c. rcs 1 *) || id: rs rcs 1, cov(unstr) reml dfm(kroger)
qui test b[2.pz categoria#c. rs rcs 1] = 0, small
test b[2.pz categoria#c. rcs 1 1]=0, small accum
local p int = r(p)
local spval int = string('p int', '\%3.2f')
di 'spval int'
contrast pz_categoria, small
local p avg = el(r(p), 1, 1)
local spval_avg = string( `p_avg', "%3.2f')
di 'spval_avg'
local atlist
mkmat rs rcs 1 rcs 1 1 in 1/$distinct,matrix(A)
for values i = 1/8 {
         local x1 = A[\dot{i},1]
         local x2 = A[i,2]
         local atlist 'atlist' at(_rs_rcs_1= 'x1' _rcs_1_1= 'x2')
}
margins, 'atlist' over(pz categoria) saving(marg egfr sc, replace)
append using marg egfr sc
recode at (1 = 1)(2 = 3)(3 = 6)(4 = 12)(5 = 24)(6 = 36)(7 = 48)(8 = 60)
sort id rs rcs
tw line margin at if by l = 2, lcolor(stc1) \parallel ///
   line margin at if by 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4, 1 = 4,
   scatter margin at if by1 = 2, msymbol(i) mcolor(stc1) | ///
   scatter margin at if by1 = 4, msymbol(i) mcolor(stc2) | ///
   rarea _ci_ub _ci_lb _at if _by1 = 2, color(stc1%20) lcolor(white) \parallel ///
   rarea _ci_ub _ci_lb _at if _by1 == 4, color(stc2%20) lcolor(white) || ///
   `plotcmd' || ///
    , ///
 xtitle("Month since Transplant") xlab(0 "" "Tx" 1 3 6 12 24 36 48 60, labsize(*1)) xsc(range (-1 60)) ///
    ytitle("eGFR ml/min/1.73m{sup:2}") ylabel(0 15 30 45 60 90 120) ///
    legend(order(1 "CIK recipient" 2 "LD recipient")) ///
 title("") ///
 text(3 36 "P value for different slopes='spval int") ///
 note("Non-Adjusted analysis" "")
. clear
. cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK
. use deck long, replace
 keen if nz categoria = 21 nz categoria = 4
```

%%stata

```
. Keep 11 pz_categoria — 2 | pz_categoria — 7
(1,062 observations deleted)
. * Optional: sort data for plotting
. sort id mese
. * Set up the plot command
. local plotemd ""
. * Loop over each individual
. levels of id, local(ids)
35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 6
> 1 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 1
> 11 112 113 114 115 116 117 118
. for
each i of local ids \{
 2. * Get the category for this individual
. quietly summarize pz_categoria if id == `i'
     local cat = r(mean)
     * Choose color based on category
   local color = cond('cat' == 4, "stc2", "stc1")
     * Add line for this individual to the plot command
. local plotcmd 'plotcmd' | line eGFR_EPI2021 mese if id = 'i', lcolor('
> color'%30) lwidth(thin)
 6. }
. qui unique mese
. global distinct = r(unique)
. makespline rcs mese, distinct($distinct)
warning: You have entered variable mese as continuous but it only has 9
     integer values.
. matrix list r(knots)
r(knots)[1,3]
  c1 c2 c3
rl 6 24 48
. qui mixed eGFR EPI2021 ib4.pz categoria##(c. rs rcs 1 c. rcs 1 *) || id: rs
> rcs_1, cov(unstr) reml dfm(kroger)
. qui test _b[2.pz\_categoria\#c.\_rs\_rcs\_1] = 0, small
. test _b[2.pz_categoria#c._rcs_1_1]=0, small accum
(1) [eGFR\_EPI2021]2.pz\_categoria\#c.\_rs\_rcs\_1 = 0
(2) [eGFR_EPI2021]2.pz_categoria#c._rcs_1_1 = 0
    F(2,75.14) = 0.68
      Prob > F = 0.5084
. local p_int = r(p)
. local spval int = string('p int', "%3.2f")
. di 'spval int'
.51
. contrast pz_categoria, small
Contrasts of marginal linear predictions
Margins: asbalanced
                                   P>F
       df
                    ddf
                             F
eGFR EPI2021
                    0.11 0.7379
     1 53.75
. local p_avg = el(r(p), 1, 1)
. local spval_avg = string( `p_avg', "%3.2f")
. di `spval_avg'
.74
. local atlist
```

```
. mkmat rs rcs 1 rcs 1 1 in 1/$distinct,matrix(A)
. forvalues i = 1/8 {
2.
       local x1 = A['i',1]
3.
       local x2 = A[i',2]
4.
       local atlist 'atlist' at(_rs_rcs_l= 'x1' _rcs_l_l='x2')
5. }
. margins, `atlist' over(pz_categoria) saving(marg_egfr_sc, replace)
Predictive margins
                                         Number of obs = 244
Expression: Linear prediction, fixed portion, predict()
Over: pz_categoria
1._at: 2.pz_categoria
                     0
      _{rs\_rcs\_1} =
      _{res}_{1}_{1} =
                     0
    4.pz_categoria
      _{rs\_rcs\_1} =
                     0
      rcs_1_1 =
                     0
2._at: 2.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .028169
      _{rcs}1_{1} =
    4.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .028169
      rcs_1_1 =
                     0
3. at: 2.pz categoria
      _{rs\_rcs\_\bar{1}} = .0704225
      rcs_1_1 = 7.64e-51
   4.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .0704225
      rcs 1 \ 1 = 7.64e-51
4._at: 2.pz_categoria
      _{rs\_rcs\_1} = .1549296
      res 1 \ 1 = .0017246
    4.pz_categoria
      _{rs\_rcs\_1} = .1549296
      rcs_1_1 = .0017246
5._at: 2.pz_categoria
     _rs_rcs_1 = .3239437
      rcs_1_1 = .0465651
    4.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .3239437
      rcs_1_1 = .0465651
6._at: 2.pz_categoria
     _{rs\_rcs\_1} = .4929577
      _rcs_1_1 = .1914343
   4.pz_categoria
      _rs_rcs_1 = .4929577
      rcs_1_1 = .1914343
7. at: 2.pz categoria
      _{rs\_rcs\_1} = .6619718
      rcs_1_1 = .3983903
   4.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .6619718
       rcs_1_1 = .3983903
8._at: 2.pz_categoria
      _rs_rcs_1 = .8309859
      rcs_1_1 = .6156942
    4.pz_categoria
     _rs_rcs_1 = .8309859
      rcs_1_1 = .6156942
              Delta-method
          Margin std. err. z P>|z| [95% conf. interval]
     at#
pz_categoria |
     1 #
CIK recip.. | 65.32899 4.07793 16.02 0.000 57.3364 73.32159
LD recipi.. | 63.16717 4.964995 12.72 0.000
                                                53.43596 72.89838
     2#
CIK recip.. | 64.86202 3.971905 16.33 0.000 57.07723 72.64681
     2#
LD recipi.. | 63.25509 4.82002 13.12 0.000
                                               53.80803 72.70216
     3 #|
CIK recip.. | 64.16157 3.850346 16.66 0.000 56.61503 71.70811
     3 #1
LD recipi.. | 63.38697 4.648902 13.63 0.000 54.27529 72.49866
     4#
```

```
CIK recip.. | 62.80557 3.752653 16.74 0.000 55.45051 70.16063
     4#
LD recipi.. | 63.66646 4.489475 14.18 0.000 54.86725 72.46567
     5#
CIK recip.. | 61.17144 3.958629 15.45 0.000 53.41267 68.93021
 64.60274 4.660585 13.86 0.000 55.46816 73.73732
     6#
CIK recip.. | 62.14217 4.41951 14.06 0.000
                                                 53.48008 70.80425
     6#
LD recipi.. | 66.45086 5.363643 12.39 0.000
                                                 55.93831
                                                            76.9634
     7#
CIK recip.. | 64.72969 5.629717 11.50 0.000
                                                 53.69565 75.76373
     7#1
LD recipi.. | 68.86494 7.621978
                                   9.04 0.000
                                                53.92614 83.80374
     8#
CIK recip.. | 67.58668 7.469721
                                   9.05 0.000
                                                 52.9463 82.22707
     8#
LD recipi.. | 71.37336 10.84117 6.58 0.000
                                                50.12506 92.62165
. append using marg_egfr_sc
(label pz_categoria already defined)
. recode _at (1 = 1) (2 = 3) (3 = 6) (4 = 12) (5 = 24) (6 = 36) (7 = 48) (8 = 6)
> 0
(14 changes made to _at)
. sort id _rs_rcs_
. tw line _margin _at if _by1 == 2, lcolor(stc1) \parallel /\!//
   line margin at if by 1 = 4, lcolor(stc2) | ///
   scatter\_margin\_at \ if \ \_by1 == 2, msymbol(i) \ mcolor(stc1) \, \| / \! / \! /
   scatter _margin _at if _by1 == 4, msymbol(i) mcolor(stc2) | ///
   rarea _ci_ub _ci_lb _at if _by1 == 2, color(stc1%20) lcolor(white) || //
>/
   rarea _ci_ub _ci_lb _at if _by1 == 4, color(stc2%20) lcolor(white) || /
>//
   `plotemd' || ///
    , ///
      xtitle("Month since Transplant") xlab(0 `" " "Tx"' 1 3 6 12 24 36 48
> 60, labsize(*1)) xsc(range (-1 60)) ///
    ytitle("eGFR\ ml/min/1.73m\{sup:2\}")\ ylabel(0\ 15\ 30\ 45\ 60\ 90\ 120)\ ///
    legend(order(1 "CIK recipient" 2 "LD recipient")) ///
      title("") ///
      text(3 36 "P value for different slopes='spval_int"") ///
      note("Non-Adjusted analysis" "")
```



In [4]:
#ADJUSTED ANALYSIS OF eGFR TRAJECTORIES (INCLUDING SPLINES)
In [6]:
%%stata

```
clear
cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
use deck long, replace
keep if pz categoria = 2 | pz categoria = 4
* Optional: sort data for plotting
sort id mese
* Set up the plot command
local plotemd ""
* Loop over each individual
levelsofid, local(ids)
foreach i of local ids {
    * Get the category for this individual
    quietly summarize pz categoria if id = 'i'
    local cat = r(mean)
    * Choose color based on category
    local color = cond(cat' == 4, "stc2", "stc1")
    * Add line for this individual to the plot command
    local plotcmd 'plotcmd' | line eGFR EPI2021 mese if id = 'i', lcolor('color'%30) lwidth(thin)
unique mese
global distinct = r(unique)
makespline rcs mese, distinct($distinct)
matrix list r(knots)
foreach var of varlist don quality score don eta ric CIT ric eta ric PRA {
 qui summ 'var'
 replace var' = (var' - r(mean)) / r(sd)
* compare deviance between model with spline term and model with only linear term
qui mixed eGFR EPI2021 ib4.pz categoria##(c.mese) ///
 c.don quality score c.don eta c.ric CIT i.volume attivitàDEC centrotx ///
 c.ric_eta i.ric_sesso c.ric_PRA || id: c.mese, cov(unstr) reml dfm(kroger)
estimates stat, aicconsistent
qui mixed eGFR EPI2021 ib4.pz categoria##(c. rs rcs 1 c. rcs 1 *) ///
 c.don quality score c.don eta c.ric CIT i.volume attivitàDEC centrotx ///
 c.ric eta i.ric sesso c.ric PRA || id: rs rcs 1, cov(unstr) reml dfm(kroger)
est store m spline
estimates stat, aicconsistent
qui test b[2.pz \text{ categoria}\#c. \text{ rs rcs } 1] = 0, small
test b[2.pz categoria#c. rcs 1 1]=0, small accum
local p int = r(p)
local spval_int = string( `p_int', '\%3.2f')
di 'spval int'
contrast pz categoria, small
local p avg = el(r(p), 1, 1)
local spval_avg = string( `p_avg', "%3.2f')
di 'spval avg'
local atlist
mkmat rs rcs 1 rcs 1 1 in 1/$distinct, matrix(A)
forvalues i = 1/8 {
         local x1 = A[i,1]
         local x2 = A[i,2]
         local atlist 'atlist' at(_rs_rcs_1= 'x1' _rcs_1_1= 'x2')
margins, 'atlist' over(pz categoria) saving(marg egfr sc, replace)
append using marg egfr asc
recode at (1 = 1)(2 = 3)(3 = 6)(4 = 12)(5 = 24)(6 = 36)(7 = 48)(8 = 60)
sort id rs rcs
tw line margin at if by 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 2, 1 = 
   line _{\text{margin}} at if _{\text{by1}} == 4, _{\text{kolor}}(stc2) \parallel ///
   scatter _margin _at if _by1 == 2, msymbol(i) mcolor(stc1) || ///
   scatter _margin_at if _by1 == 4, msymbol(i) mcolor(stc2) || ///
```

```
rarea _ci_ub _ci_lb _at if _by1 \Longrightarrow 2, color(stc1%20) lcolor(white) \parallel ///
  rarea ci ub ci lb at if byl == 4, color(stc2%20) lcolor(white) | ///
  `plotcmd' || ///
  , ///
 xtitle("Month since Transplant") xlab(0 "" "Tx" 1 3 6 12 24 36 48 60, labsize(*1)) xsc(range (-1 60)) ///
   ytitle("eGFR ml/min/1.73m{sup:2}") ylabel(0 15 30 45 60 90 120) ///
   legend(order(1 "CIK recipient" 2 "LD recipient")) ///
 title("") ///
 text(3 40 "P value for different slopes='spval int") ///
 note("Adjusted for donor quality (LDKPI/KDPI), Donor age, Cold ischemia time, Center volume," "Recipient age, sex and cPRA")
. clear
. cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK
. use deck long, replace
. keep if pz_categoria = 2 | pz_categoria = 4
(1,062 observations deleted)
. * Optional: sort data for plotting
. sort id mese
. * Set up the plot command
. local plotemd ""
. * Loop over each individual
. levels of id, local(ids)
35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 6
> 1 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 1
> 11 112 113 114 115 116 117 118
. foreach i of local ids {
 2. * Get the category for this individual
  quietly summarize pz_categoria if id = `i'
     local cat = r(mean)
    * Choose color based on category
  local color = cond(cat' = 4, "stc2", "stc1")
    * Add line for this individual to the plot command
. local plotcmd 'plotcmd' | line eGFR EPI2021 mese if id = 'i', lcolor('
> color'%30) lwidth(thin)
 6. }
. unique mese
Number of unique values of mese is 9
Number of records is 504
. global distinct = r(unique)
. makespline rcs mese, distinct($distinct)
warning: You have entered variable mese as continuous but it only has 9
     integer values.
. matrix list r(knots)
r(knots)[1,3]
  c1 c2 c3
r1 6 24 48
. foreach var of varlist don quality score don eta ric CIT ric eta ric PRA {
        qui summ 'var'
 2.
 3.
        replace var' = (var' - r(mean)) / r(sd)
(504 real changes made)
variable don eta was byte now float
(504 real changes made)
variable ric_CIT was int now float
(486 real changes made)
variable ric_eta was byte now float
(504 real changes made)
variable ric_PRA was byte now float
(504 real changes made)
. * compare deviance between model with spline term and model with only linear
```

>term

```
. qui mixed eGFR_EPI2021 ib4.pz_categoria##(c.mese) ///

> c.don_quality_score c.don_eta c.ric_CIT i.volume_attivitàDEC_centrotx

> ///

> c.ric_eta i.ric_sesso c.ric_PRA || id: c.mese, cov(unstr) reml dfm(k

> roger)

. estimates stat, aicconsistent
```

Consistent Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

Model	N	ll(null) ll(mod	lel)	df C	CAIC	BIC
.	244	947.2514	15	1991.96	1976	.96

Note: CAIC and BIC use N = number of observations. See [R] IC note.

```
. qui mixed eGFR_EPI2021 ib4.pz_categoria##(c._rs_rcs_1 c._rcs_1_*) ///
> c.don_quality_score c.don_eta c.ric_CTT i.volume_attivitàDEC_centrotx
> ///
> c.ric_eta i.ric_sesso c.ric_PRA || id:_rs_rcs_1, cov(unstr) reml dfm
> (kroger)
```

- . est store m_spline
- . estimates stat, aicconsistent

Consistent Akaike's information criterion and Bayesian information criterion

Note: CAIC and BIC use N = number of observations. See [R] IC note.

- . qui test $_b[2.pz_categoria\#c._rs_rcs_1] = 0$, small
- . test $_b[2.pz_categoria\#c._rcs_1_1]$ =0, small accum
- (1) $[eGFR_EPI2021]2.pz_categoria\#c._rs_rcs_1 = 0$
- (2) [eGFR_EPI2021]2.pz_categoria#c._rcs_1_1 = 0

$$F(2,77.26) = 0.74$$

 $Prob > F = 0.4786$

- . $local p_int = r(p)$
- . local spval_int = string(`p_int', "%3.2f")
- . di `spval_int'

.48

. contrast pz_categoria, small

Contrasts of marginal linear predictions

Margins: asbalanced

```
| df ddf F P>F | eGFR_EPI2021 | pz_categoria | 1 48.24 0.03 0.8708
```

- $. local p_avg = el(r(p),1,1)$
- . local spval_avg = string(`p_avg', "%3.2f")
- . di `spval_avg' .87
- . local atlist
- . $mkmat rs_rcs_1 rcs_1_1 in 1/\$distinct$, matrix(A)
- . forvalues i = 1/8 {
- $2. \qquad local x1 = A['i',1]$
- 3. $\log x^2 = A[i,2]$
- 4. local atlist 'atlist' at(_rs_rcs_l= `xl'_rcs_l_l=`x2')
- 5. }

```
٠.,
```

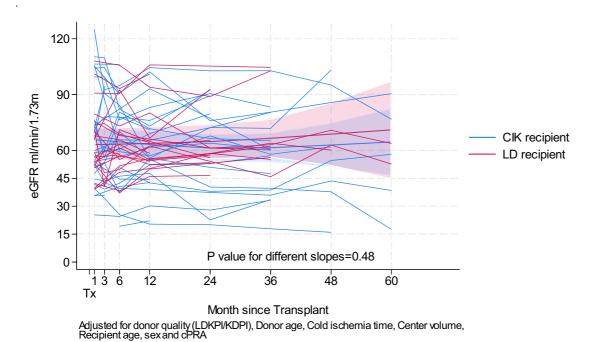
 $. \ margins, `atlist' over (pz_categoria) \ saving (marg_egfr_sc, replace) \\$

```
Predictive margins
```

Number of obs = 244

```
Expression: Linear prediction, fixed portion, predict()
Over: pz_categoria
1._at: 2.pz_categoria
     _rs_rcs_1 =
      _{rcs}1_1 =
                     0
    4.pz_categoria
                     0
     _{rs}_{rcs}1 =
      rcs_1_1 =
2._at: 2.pz_categoria
     _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .028169
      _{\rm rcs}_{\rm l}\bar{\rm l}=
                     0
    4.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .028169
      rcs_1_1 =
                     0
3._at: 2.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{\bar{1}} = .0704225
      rcs_1_1 = 7.64e-51
   4.pz categoria
      _rs_rcs_1 = .0704225
       rcs_1_1 = 7.64e-51
4._at: 2.pz_categoria
     rs_rcs_1 = .1549296
      rcs 1 \ 1 = .0017246
   4.pz_categoria
      _rs_rcs_1 = .1549296
       rcs_1_1 = .0017246
5._at: 2.pz_categoria
     _rs_rcs_1 = .3239437
      rcs_1_1 = .0465651
    4.pz_categoria
      _rs_rcs_1 = .3239437
      rcs 1 \ 1 = .0465651
6._at: 2.pz_categoria
     _rs_rcs_1 = .4929577
      rcs_1_1 = .1914343
    4.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .4929577
      rcs_1_1 = .1914343
7._at: 2.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .6619718
      rcs_1_1 = .3983903
    4.pz_categoria
      _{rs}_{rcs}_{1} = .6619718
       rcs 1 1 = .3983903
8._at: 2.pz_categoria
     _{rs\_rcs\_1} = .8309859
      rcs_1_1 = .6156942
    4.pz_categoria
     _rs_rcs_1 = .8309859
      _{\text{res}}^{-1}_{1} = .6156942
             Delta-method
          Margin std. err. z P>|z| [95% conf. interval]
     at#
pz_categoria |
     1 #|
CIK recip.. | 65.15553 3.846234 16.94 0.000 57.61705 72.69401
LD recipi.. | 63.08981 4.606523 13.70 0.000
                                                54.0612 72.11843
     2#
CIK recip.. | 64.68031 3.708492 17.44 0.000
                                                57.4118 71.94882
     2#
LD recipi.. | 63.19793 4.424807 14.28 0.000
                                               54.52547 71.87039
     3 #1
CIK recip.. | 63.96748 3.538792 18.08 0.000
                                               57.03158 70.90339
     3 #
LD recipi.. | 63.3601 4.198876 15.09 0.000 55.13045 71.58975
     4#
CIK recip.. | 62.58708 3.350693 18.68 0.000 56.01984 69.15432
     4#
LD recipi... | 63.69861 3.941777 16.16 0.000 55.97286 71.42435
     5#
CIK recip.. | 60.91244 3.424149 17.79 0.000 54.20123 67.62365
     5#|
ID maini | 64.71546 2.007702 16.02 0.000 56.00055 70.52127
```

```
LD recipi.. | 04./1040 | 0.90//60 | 10.20 | 0.000 | 0.009000 | /2.0010/
      6#
CIK recip.. | 61.86269 3.81459 16.22 0.000 54.38624 69.33915
     6#
LD recipi.. | 66.55362 4.662614
                                  14.27 0.000
                                                 57.41506 75.69217
     7 #1
CIK recip..
             64.4422 5.075831 12.70 0.000
                                                 54.49375 74.39064
     7#
LD recipi.. | 68.90154 7.043361
                                   9.78 0.000
                                                 55.09681 82.70627
     8#
CIK recip.. | 67.29324 7.000926
                                   9.61 0.000
                                                 53.57168
                                                            81.0148
     8#
LD recipi.. | 71.33443 10.35818
                                   6.89 0.000
                                                51.03276 91.6361
. append using marg_egfr_asc
(label pz categoria already defined)
(label volume_attivitàDEC_centrotx already defined)
. recode _at (1 = 1) (2 = 3) (3 = 6) (4 = 12) (5 = 24) (6 = 36) (7 = 48) (8 = 6)
> 0
(14 changes made to _at)
. sort id _rs_rcs_
. tw line \_margin \_at if \_by 1 = 2, lcolor(stc1) \parallel ///
> line margin at if by 1 = 4, lcolor(stc2) | ///
   scatter _margin _at if _by1 == 2, msymbol(i) mcolor(stc1) || ///
   scatter margin at if by1 = 4, msymbol(i) mcolor(stc2) | ///
   rarea\_ci\_ub\_ci\_lb\_at \ if \ \_by1 == 2, color(stc1\%20) \ lcolor(white) \ \| \ / / 
>/
>
   rarea _ci_ub _ci_lb _at if _by1 == 4, color(stc2%20) lcolor(white) || /
>//
   `plotcmd' || ///
>
      xtitle("Month since Transplant") xlab(0 \text{ " "Tx"' 1 3 6 12 24 36 48}
> 60, labsize(*1)) xsc(range (-1 60)) ///
    ytitle("eGFR ml/min/1.73m{sup:2}") ylabel(0 15 30 45 60 90 120) ///
    legend(order(1 "CIK recipient" 2 "LD recipient")) ///
      title("") ///
      text(3 40 "P value for different slopes='spval_int"") ///
      note("Adjusted for donor quality (LDKPI/KDPI), Donor age, Cold ischem
> ia time, Center volume," "Recipient age, sex and cPRA")
```



In [9]: # CRUDE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LINEAR eGFR SLOPES (NOT INCLUDING SPLINES) In [10]:

```
clear
cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
use deck long, replace
keep if pz categoria = 2 | pz categoria = 4
qui mixed eGFR EPI2021 ib4.pz categoria##(c.mese) || id: c.mese, cov(unstr) reml dfm(kroger)
lincom b[2.pz categoria#c.mese] * 12, small sformat(%3.2f) pformat(%3.2f) cformat(%3.1f)
. clear
. cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK
. use deck_long, replace
. keep if pz_categoria = 2 | pz_categoria = 4
(1,062 observations deleted)
. qui mixed eGFR_EPI2021 ib4.pz_categoria##(c.mese) || id: c.mese, cov(unstr)
> reml dfm(kroger)
. lincom b[2.pz categoria#c.mese] * 12, small sformat(%3.2f) pformat(%3.2f) cf
> ormat(%3.1f)
(1) 12*[eGFR\_EPI2021]2.pz\_categoria#c.mese = 0
eGFR EPI2021 | Coefficient Std. err. t P>|t| [95% conf. interval]
    (1) | -1.9 2.2 -0.87 0.39 -6.3
                                            2.5
In [11]:
# ADJUSTED DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LINEAR eGFR SLOPES (NOT INCLUDING SPLINES)
In [12]:
%%stata
clear
cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
use deck long, replace
keep if pz_categoria == 2 | pz_categoria == 4
qui mixed eGFR EPI2021 ib4.pz categoria##(c.mese) ///
c.don quality score c.don eta c.ric CIT i.volume attivitàDEC centrotx ///
c.ric eta i.ric sesso c.ric PRA || id: c.mese, cov(unstr) reml dfm(kroger)
lincom b[2.pz categoria#c.mese] * 12, small sformat(%3.2f) pformat(%3.2f) cformat(%3.1f)
. clear
cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK
. use deck_long, replace
. keep if pz_categoria = 2 | pz_categoria = 4
(1,062 observations deleted)
. qui mixed eGFR_EPI2021 ib4.pz_categoria##(c.mese) ///
     c.don_quality_score c.don_eta c.ric_CIT i.volume_attivitàDEC_centrotx
     c.ric_eta i.ric_sesso c.ric_PRA || id: c.mese, cov(unstr) reml dfm(k
>roger)
. lincom_b[2.pz_categoria#c.mese] * 12, small sformat(%3.2f) pformat(%3.2f) cf
> ormat(%3.1f)
(1) 12*[eGFR\_EPI2021]2.pz\_categoria\#c.mese = 0
eGFR_EPI2021 | Coefficient Std. err. t P>|t| [95% conf. interval]
    (1) | -2.0 2.2 -0.91 0.37 -6.5
                                            2.4
```

%%stata

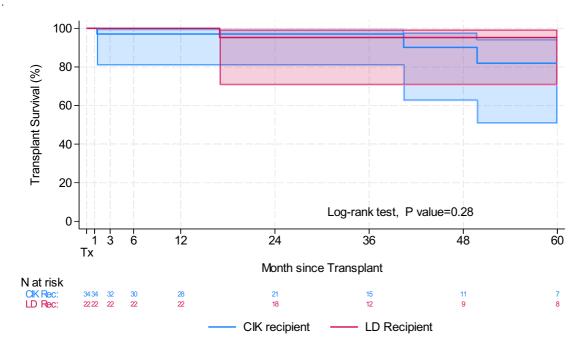
SURVIVAL ANALYSIS (KAPLAN-MEIER PLOT AND LOG-RANK TEST) AND CRUDE HR FROM COX PH REGRESSION

```
In [14]:
%%stata
clear
cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
use deck trasv, replace
keep if pz_categoria = 2 | pz_categoria = 4
qui sts test pz_categoria, logrank
local p_logrank = chi2tail(r(df), r(chi2))
local spval logrank = string('p logrank', '%3.2f')
di 'spval logrank'
qui stcox ib4.pz categoria
* check PH assumption
estat phtest
lincom_b[2.pz_categoria], hr cformat(%3.2f) pformat(%3.2f) sformat(%3.2f)
qui streset, sc(30.4375)
sts graph, by(pz categoria) risktable ///
xtitle("Month since Transplant") xsc(titlegap(1)) ///
xlab(0 `" "Tx" 1 3 6 12 24 36 48 60, labsize(*1)) tmax(60) ///
ytitle("Transplant Survival (%)") ///
ylab(0 "0" .2 "20" .4 "40" .6 "60" .8 "80" 1 "100") ///
plot1opts(lwidth(*1.4)) plot2opts(lwidth(*1.4)) ///
cilopts(color(stc1%20)) ci2opts(color(stc2%20)) ///
risktable(, title("N at risk", size(*.8))) ///
risktable(, color(stc1) group(#1) size(*.7)) ///
risktable(, color(stc2) group(#2) size(*.7)) ///
risktable(, rowtitle("CIK Rec: ") group(#1) size(*.8)) ///
risktable(, rowtitle("LD Rec: ") group(#2) size(*.8)) ///
legend(order(5 "CIK recipient" 6 "LD Recipient") pos(6) rows(1)) ///
text(.05 40 "Log-rank test, P value='spval logrank'") ///
title("")
. clear
. cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK
. use deck_trasv, replace
. keep if pz_categoria = 2 | pz_categoria = 4
(118 observations deleted)
. qui sts test pz_categoria, logrank
. local p_logrank = chi2tail(r(df), r(chi2))
. local spval_logrank = string( `p_logrank', "%3.2f")
. di 'spval logrank'
28
. qui stcox ib4.pz_categoria
. * check PH assumption
. estat phtest
Test of proportional-hazards assumption
Time function: Analysis time
                      Prob>chi2
         chi2
Global test | 0.82
                            0.3662
. lincom_b[2.pz_categoria], hr cformat(%3.2f) pformat(%3.2f) sformat(%3.2f)
(1) 2.pz_categoria = 0
     _t | Haz. ratio Std. err. z P>|z| [95% conf. interval]
```

(1) | 3.13 | 3.51 | 1.02 | 0.31

```
(1)| 0.10 0.01 1.02 0.01 0.00 20.05
```

```
. qui streset, sc(30.4375)
. sts graph, by(pz_categoria) risktable ///
> xtitle("Month since Transplant") xsc(titlegap(1)) ///
> xlab(0`" "Tx" 1 3 6 12 24 36 48 60, labsize(*1)) tmax(60) ///
> ytitle("Transplant Survival (%)") ///
> ylab(0"0".2"20".4"40".6"60".8"80".1"100")///
> ci ///
> plot1opts(lwidth(*1.4)) plot2opts(lwidth(*1.4)) ///
> cilopts(color(stc1%20)) ci2opts(color(stc2%20)) ///
> risktable(, title("N at risk", size(*.8))) ///
> risktable(, color(stc1) group(#1) size(*.7)) ///
> risktable(, color(stc2) group(#2) size(*.7)) ///
> risktable(, rowtitle("CIK Rec: ") group(#1) size(*.8)) ///
> risktable(, rowtitle("LD Rec: ") group(#2) size(*.8)) ///
> legend(order(5 "CIK recipient" 6 "LD Recipient") pos(6) rows(1)) ///
> text(.05 40 "Log-rank test, P value=`spval_logrank"")///
> title("")
     Failure _d: outcome==1 2
 Analysis time t: (data efup-origin)/30.4375
       Origin: time ric_datatx
     ID variable: id
```



```
In [15]:
#ADJUSTED HR FROM COX PH REGRESSION
In [16]:
%%stata
clear
cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
use deck_trasv, replace
keep if pz_categoria == 2 | pz_categoria == 4
foreach var of varlist don_quality_score don_eta_ric_CIT_ric_eta_ric_PRA {
qui summ`var'
replace `var' = (`var' - r(mean)) / r(sd)
}
```

```
qui stcox ib4.pz_categoria c.don_quality_score c.ric_CIT lincom b[2.pz categoria], hr cformat(%3.2f) pformat(%3.2f) sformat(%3.2f)
```

```
. clear
. cd "C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK"
C:\Documenti\Furian\DECK
. use deck\_trasv, replace
. keep if pz_categoria = 2 | pz_categoria = 4
(118 observations deleted)
. foreach var of varlist don_quality_score don_eta_ric_CIT_ric_eta_ric_PRA {
 2.
       qui summ 'var'
 3.
       replace var' = (var' - r(mean)) / r(sd)
 4.
(56 real changes made)
variable don_eta was byte now float
(56 real changes made)
variable ric_CIT was int now float
(54 real changes made)
variable ric_eta was byte now float
(56 real changes made)
variable ric_PRA was byte now float
(56 real changes made)
. qui stcox ib4.pz_categoria c.don_quality_score c.ric_CIT
. lincom _b[2.pz_categoria], hr cformat(%3.2f) pformat(%3.2f) sformat(%3.2f)
(1) 2.pz_categoria = 0
     _t | Haz. ratio Std. err. z P>|z|
                                        [95% conf. interval]
    (1)
            2.25
                   3.39 0.54 0.59
                                         0.12
                                                 43.21
In[]:
```