COMPSCI 589

Project 8 Report

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I. Task 1

Choice of K (used for K-fold cross validation)

I found that using $|\mathbf{K} = \mathbf{5}|$ yields the best result. One possible explanation is that since our dataset is small, if K is too large then the number of cross validation data points is small, and there is little difference between the validation accuracy of the hyperparameters, while if K is too small then we are spending too much data on cross validation.

- Choice of normalization method (no normalization/Standard Normalization/PCA sphering) and other preprocessing method used (if any)

I decided to use PCA-sphering to preprocess the data. This helps both standard normalize the data and make the contour rounder (which in turn make the model converges faster)

Cost function used

Noticing that the problem was two class classification and the labels (y) were -1 and 1, I decided to use the Softmax cost function for two class classification. I also added the L1 norm regularizer, which is multiplied with the hyperparameter lambda.

- <u>Hyperparameter setting of your final model (learning rate, penalty of the regularizer, and other</u> hyperparameters if any)

The only hyperparameter tuning I used for this model was the alpha (learning rate) and the lambda (penalty for L1 normalization).

I trained the model with alpha = 1, 0.1, 0.01, and lambda = 0.1, 0.01, 0.001.

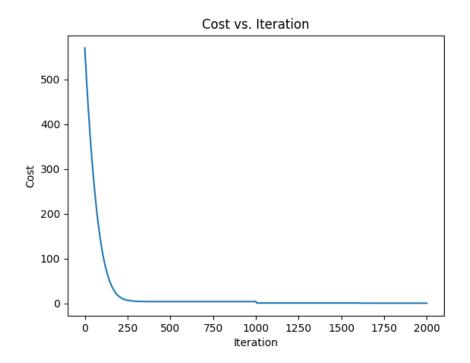
In the end, I found that the best hyperparameters were achieved *simultaneously* at alpha = 1, lambda = 0.1 and alpha = 0.1, lambda = 0.1. I trained both models and observed the result as well as the loss through iterations.

The graphs and statistics provided below was on the model with alpha = lambda = 0.1, while the results of model with alpha = 1 and lambda = 0.1 is also reported in appendix.

- Average validation accuracy of the model with the best set of hyperparameters during the K-Fold Cross Validation process.

Average validation accuracy of the model with best set of hyperparameters was: 0.9272728

- Plot of cost vs. iteration of your final model over the entire training set



- Accuracy of your final model on the testing set

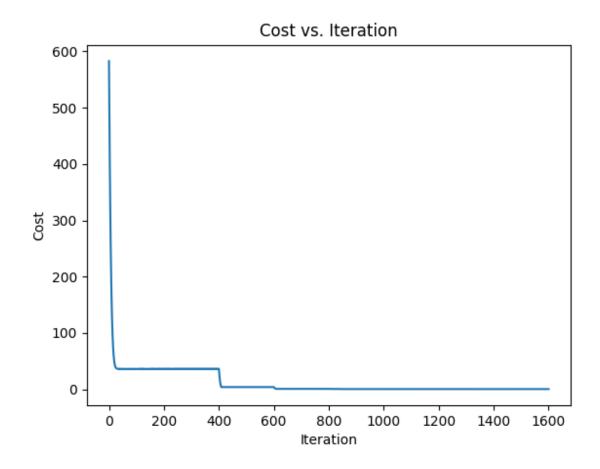
The accuracy of the final model on the testing set was 1.0

- The 5 most influential genes, in descending order

The 5 most influential genes in descending order was (0-indexed) those at index **7126, 7125, 7127, 7095, 7089**

APPENDIX: Result of model with alpha = 1, lambda = 0.1

Graph:



Average validation accuracy of the model with best set of hyperparameters was: 0.9272728

Accuracy when train on entire dataset and eval on test set: 1.0

Most influential genes (0-indexed): 7126, 7125, 7127, 7124, 7095