ACLED Terms of Use & Attribution Policy

Terms of Use

All rights to use or exploit ACLED data or analysis are conditioned on the user's adherence to the **Attribution Policy** outlined below.

No user is permitted to **(i)** use ACLED's data or analysis in any manner that may harm, target, oppress, or defame ACLED, the data subjects, or any group or population, or cause any of the foregoing to be harmed, targeted, oppressed, or defamed; **(ii)** provide, permit or allow direct access to any of ACLED's original/raw data or analysis; **(iii)** use any of the data or analysis to create, develop, support, or provide benchmarking for any dataset, product, or platform similar to, or in competition with, or would create a functional substitute for, any of ACLED's content, products, or platform; and **(iv)** provide, permit, or allow access to any of the data or analysis by ACLED's competitors. If you wish to use ACLED data in your own data collection efforts, please contact us to discuss the terms of use and potential collaboration.

Crawling the ACLED website or API is allowed if done in accordance with the provisions of our robots.txt file and if use is in accordance with our Terms of Use & Attribution Policy, but scraping is prohibited.

Attribution Policy

1. **If using ACLED data in any way**, **direct or manipulated,** the data must be clearly and prominently acknowledged. Proper acknowledgement includes (1) a footnote with the full citation which includes a/the link to ACLED's website (see below for examples), (2) in-text citation/acknowledgement, stating that ACLED is the source of the data and that the data are publicly available, *and* (3) clear citation on any and all visuals making use of ACLED data.

2. **If generating a data file for public or private use, and presenting those data to another party,** the ACLED data included must be directly acknowledged in a source column, including ACLED's full name and a link: "Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED); www.acleddata.com."

3. To reference the ACLED codebook, please cite as follows (substituting for the correct year):

   ACLED. (2019). "Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook, 2019."

4. If using ACLED data in an academic paper or article, please cite as follows:

   Raleigh, Clionadh, Andrew Linke, Håvard Hegre, and Joakim Karlsen. (2010). "Introducing ACLED-Armed Conflict Location and Event Data." Journal of Peace Research 47(5) 651- 660.

5. **If referring to figures or statistics published in ACLED analysis, infographics, working papers, etc.,** please cite the individual analysis piece or paper, including the author(s), using the following format:

> *Hart, Tom, and Lauren Blaxter. (23 November 2018). "Ceasefire Divisions: Violations of the Truce with Gaza Lead to Rising Political Pressures in Israel." Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED).*
> *<https://www.acleddata.com/2018/11/23/ceasefire-divisions-violations-of-the-truce-with-gaza-lead-to-rising-political-pressures-in-israel/>.*

If ACLED content does not list an author (often the case for documents describing ACLED methodology), the citation should identify ACLED as the author.

6. **If using ACLED data in a visual, graphic, map, or infographic of your own,** please attribute the source data clearly and prominently on the visual itself or within the key/legend and include a link to ACLED's website.

7. **If you wish to reproduce or publish a graphic, graph, or map ACLED has already published (rather than creating an original image using raw data)**, please cite the individual analysis piece or paper, including the author(s), using the following format:

> *Hart, Tom, and Lauren Blaxter. (23 November 2018). "Ceasefire Divisions: Violations of the Truce with Gaza Lead to Rising Political Pressures in Israel." Figure 1, Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED).*
> *<https://www.acleddata.com/2018/11/23/ceasefire-divisions-violations-of-the-truce-with-gaza-lead-to-rising-political-pressures-in-israel/>. © 2018 ACLED All rights reserved. Used with permission from ACLED.*

If ACLED content does not list an author (often the case for documents describing ACLED methodology), the citation should identify ACLED as the author.

If you intend to use ACLED data or analysis in a manner not described in this Attribution Policy, contact us directly at access@acleddata.com for instructions regarding the attribution requirements.

If you have any other questions about the Terms of Use & Attribution Policy, or its application, please feel free to contact us directly at access@acleddata.com.