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Road to Decarbonization: The United States Electricity Mix



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By **Sponsored Content** Article/Editing: **Omri Wallach**

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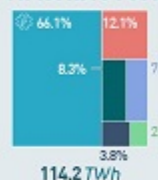


While some states are getting close to eliminating fossil fuels, others have a lot of work to do.

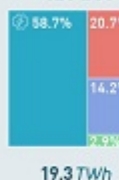


Water-plentiful regions like the **PACIFIC NORTHWEST** and **NEW ENGLAND** generated the most hydroelectricity.

WASHINGTON



IDAHO



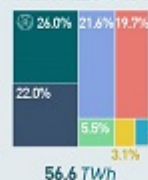
MONTANA



N. DAKOTA



MINNESOTA



WISCONSIN



MICHIGAN



NEW YORK



OREGON



UTAH



WYOMING



S. DAKOTA



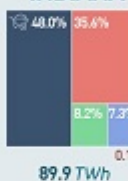
IOWA



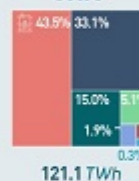
ILLINOIS



INDIANA



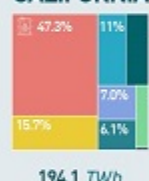
OHIO



PENNSYLVANIA



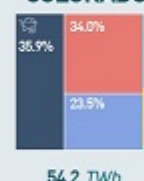
CALIFORNIA



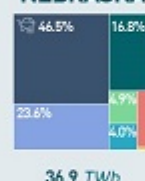
NEVADA



COLORADO



NEBRASKA



MISSOURI



KENTUCKY



W. VIRGINIA



VIRGINIA

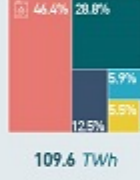


MARYLAND

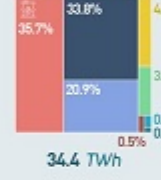


NEVADA and CALIFORNIA are the biggest producers (in %) of solar and geothermal energy.

ARIZONA



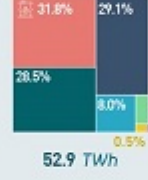
NEW MEXICO



KANSAS



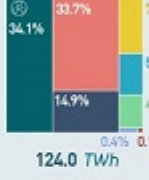
ARKANSAS



TENNESSEE



N. CAROLINA



S. CAROLINA

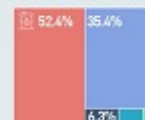


D.C.

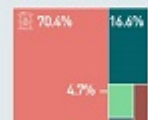


The biggest producers of wind energy are all located in the Great Plains (KANSAS, IOWA, OKLAHOMA).

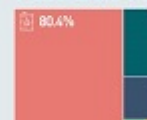
OKLAHOMA



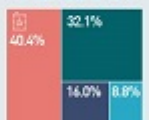
LOUISIANA



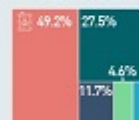
MISSISSIPPI

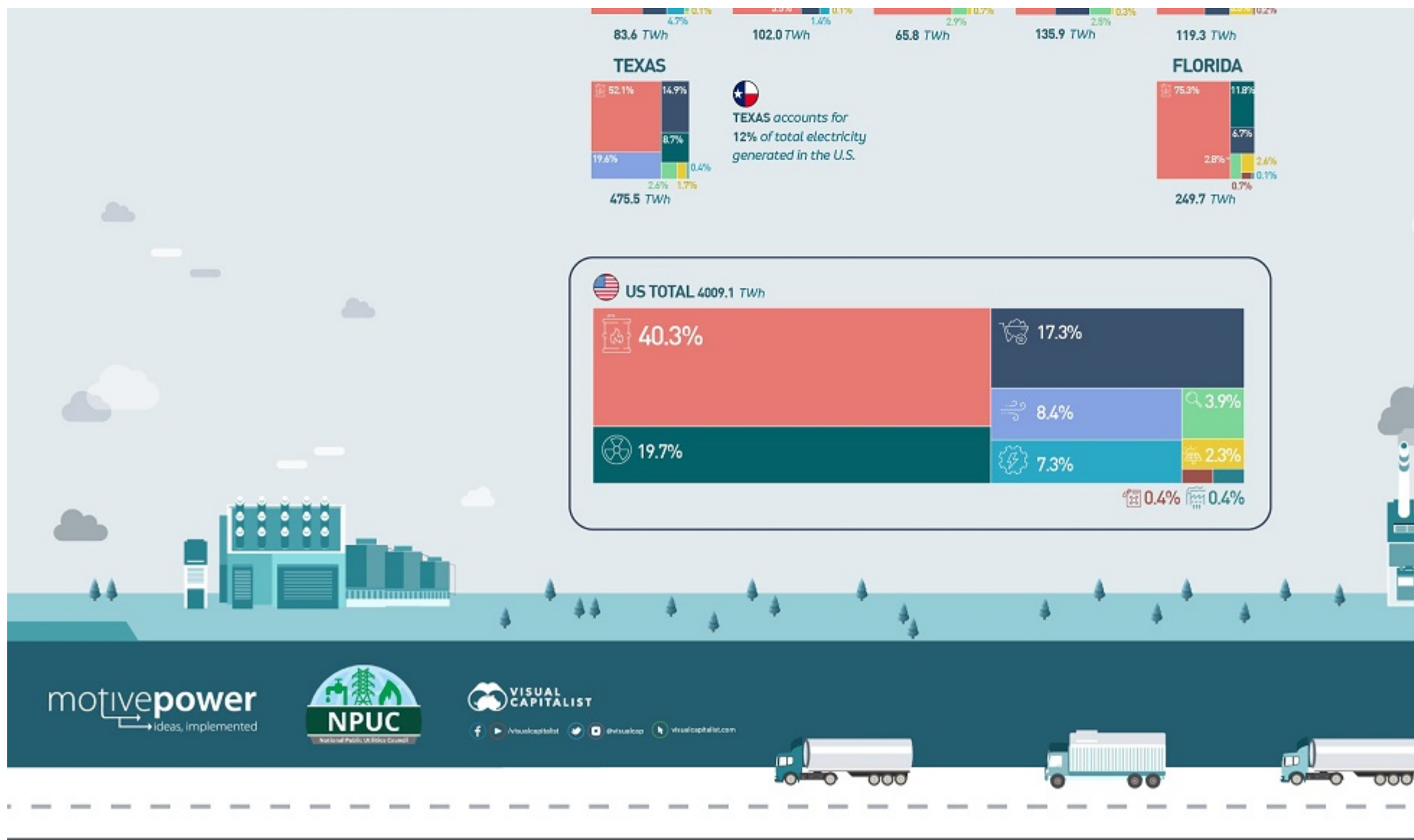


ALABAMA



GEORGIA





Road to Decarbonization: The United States Electricity Mix

The U.S. response to climate change and decarbonization is ramping up, and putting a focus on the country's electricity mix.

As pressure has increased for near-term and immediate action after the UN's latest IPCC report on climate change, major economies are starting to make bolder pledges. For the United States, that includes a carbon pollution-free utilities sector by 2035.

But with 50 states and even more territories—each with different energy sources readily available and utilized—some parts of the U.S. are a lot closer to carbon-free electricity than others.

How does each state's electricity mix compare? This infographic from the National Public Utilities Council highlights the energy sources used for electricity in U.S. states during 2020, using data from the U.S. Energy Information Administration.

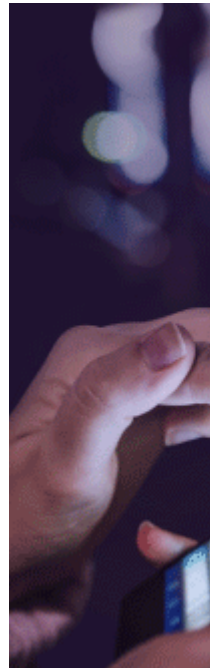
The U.S. Electricity Generation Mix By State

How does the United States generate electricity currently?

Over the course of 2020, the U.S. generated **4,009 TWh** of electricity, with the majority coming from fossil fuels. Natural gas (40.3%) was the biggest source of electricity for the country, accounting for more than nuclear (19.7%) and coal (17.3%) combined.

Including nuclear energy, non-fossil fuels made up **41.9%** of U.S. electricity generation in 2020. The biggest sources of renewable electricity in the U.S. were wind (8.4%) and hydro (7.3%).

But on a state-by-state breakdown, we can see just how different the electricity mix is across the country (rounded to the nearest percentage).



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Search:

State (Electricity Source 2020)	Coal	Gas	Oil	Nuclear	Hydro	Geothermal	Solar	Wind	Biomass and Other
Wyoming	73%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	12%	8%

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At a glance, regional availability of a fuel source and historical use is clear.

For example, coal is the most-used electricity source in **West Virginia, Kentucky, and Wyoming**, historical coal rich regions and economies.

On the flip side, the **Pacific Northwest** and **New England** generated the most hydroelectricity, and the biggest producers of wind energy were all located in the **Great Plains**. Even the biggest percentage producers of solar and geothermal energy, **California** and **Nevada**, have plenty of access to sunlight and geothermal activity.

The Changing Electricity Landscape

But for the U.S. to reach its ambitious carbon-free goal by 2035, the biggest impact will need to come from the biggest electricity producers.

That title currently goes to **Texas**, which generated **12% of total U.S. electricity in 2020**. Despite being the most populous state, California generated less than half Texas’ output, and less than both **Florida** and **Pennsylvania**.

Search:

State	Electricity Generated 2020 (TWh)
-------	----------------------------------

State	Electricity Generated 2020 (TWh)
D.C.	0.2

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So although it's positive that many states in the Pacific Northwest and New England have more plentiful non-fossil fuel electricity, their overall impact on the total U.S. picture is lessened.

Still, more and more states (and countries) are increasing their efforts and ambitions to decarbonize, and that progress makes it easier and more affordable over time. States that might struggle to attain carbon-free electricity, or where costs are too high, face less hurdles as technology improves and subsidies increase.

And with most major U.S. based utilities focusing on improving their ESG reporting and keeping up with decarbonization pledges of their own, the total electricity mix is expected to shift rapidly over the next decade.

National Public Utilities Council is the go-to resource for all things decarbonization in the utilities industry. [Learn more](#).

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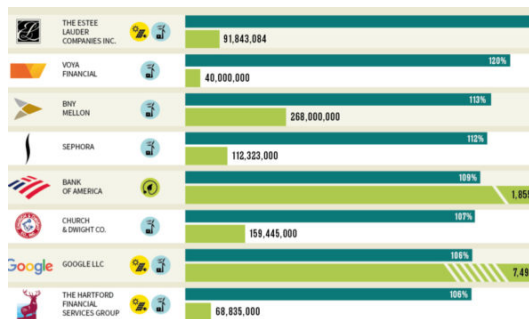
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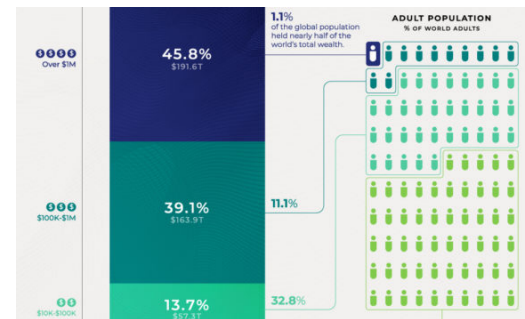
How to Invest in the Booming Chip-Tech Industry


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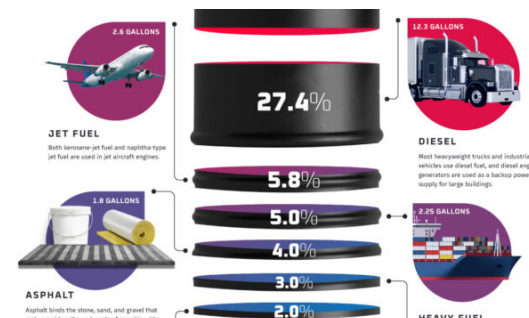
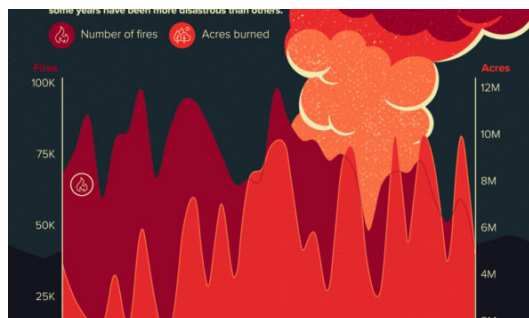
Ranked: The 50 Companies That Use the Highest Percentage of Green Energy



The Best Selling Vehicles in America, By State



This Simple Chart Reveals the Distribution Of Global Wealth



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7 ESG Essentials Investors Need to Know

Want to invest in ESG, but not sure where to start? Begin with these 7 ESG essentials every investor should know.



Published 13 hours ago on September 28, 2021

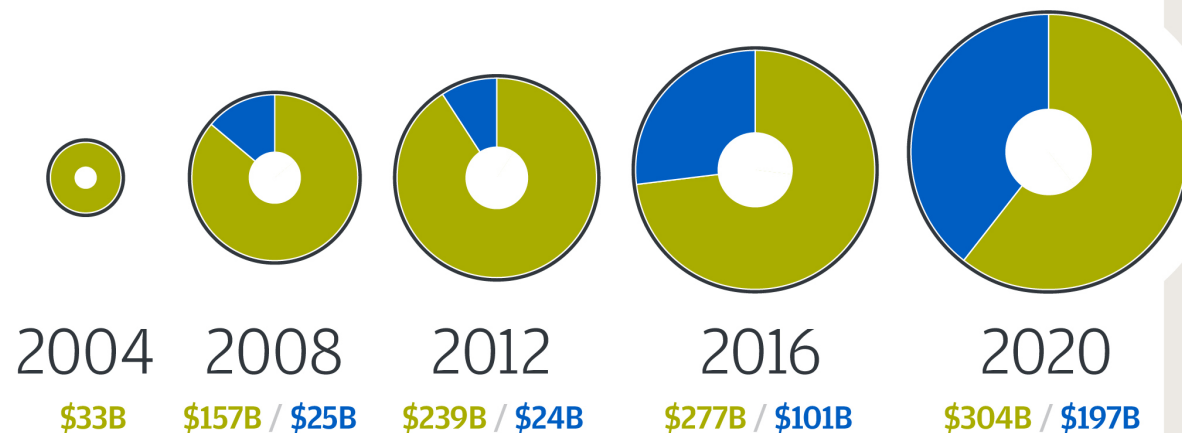
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Billions of dollars are flowing into sustainability, creating significant opportunity.

Global Investment in Energy Transition

US\$, nominal ● Renewables ● Storage, electrification, carbon capture, other

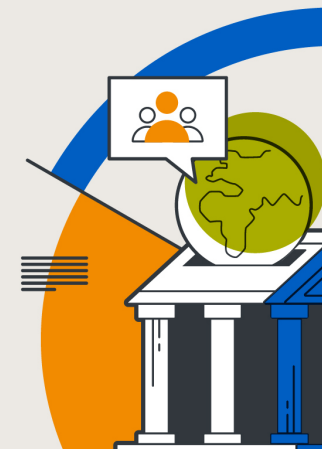


Source: J.P. Morgan Asset Management; BP Energy Outlook 2020. As of June 30, 2021.

J.P.Morgan
Asset Management

ESG Explained

7 Essentials You Need to Know



7 ESG Essentials Investors Need to Know

From consumers to policy makers, many economic actors are backing sustainability—and creating a powerful portfolio opportunity for investors.

The use of environmental, social, and governance factors (altogether known as ESG) is increasingly informing investment decisions. But although ESG investing has grown in prominence in a few short years, there's a disconnect:

- 69% of retail investors are interested in ESG, yet...
- Only 10% **actually invest** in products that incorporate ESG factors

To properly capitalize on this trend, it's important to first fully understand it.

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Antimicrobial Copper: The Germ-fighting Metal

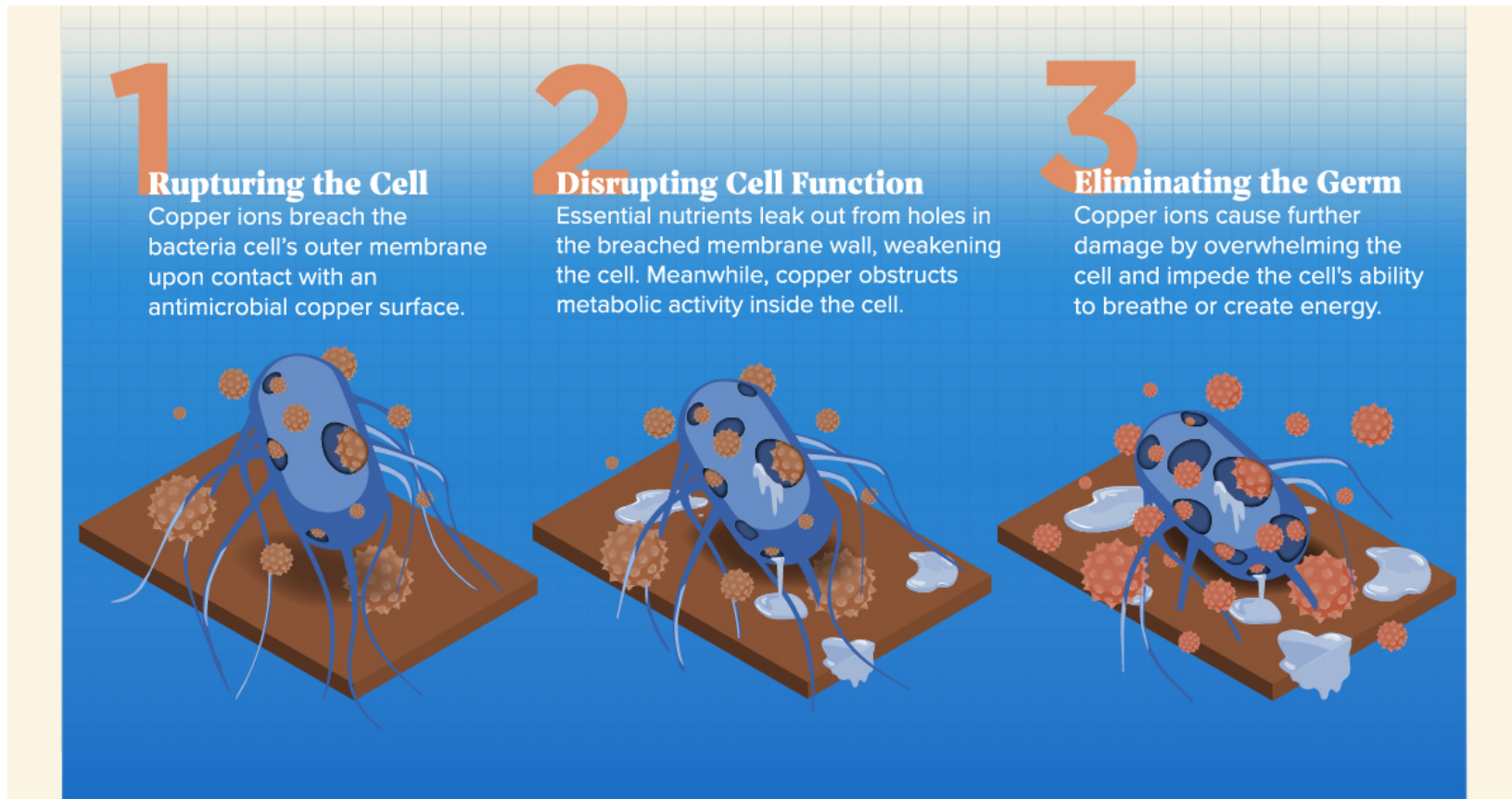
Antimicrobial copper kills over 99.9% of certain bacteria within two hours of exposure. How does copper kill germs?



Published 1 day ago on September 27, 2021

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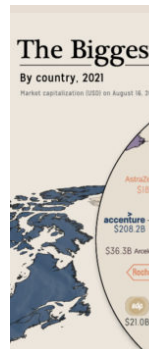
Antimicrobial Copper: The Germ-fighting Metal

Copper has a wide range of uses in electronics, infrastructure, and energy technologies. The red metal is virtually everywhere, from the wires in our devices to the buildings we live in.

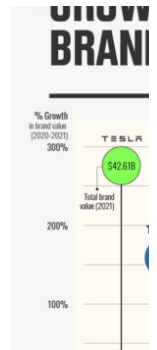
However, copper's medicinal applications, which go back thousands of years, aren't as widespread in the modern world.

In this infographic from our sponsor Trilogy Metals, we explore copper's ability to fight bacteria and its expanding role in modern healthcare.

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