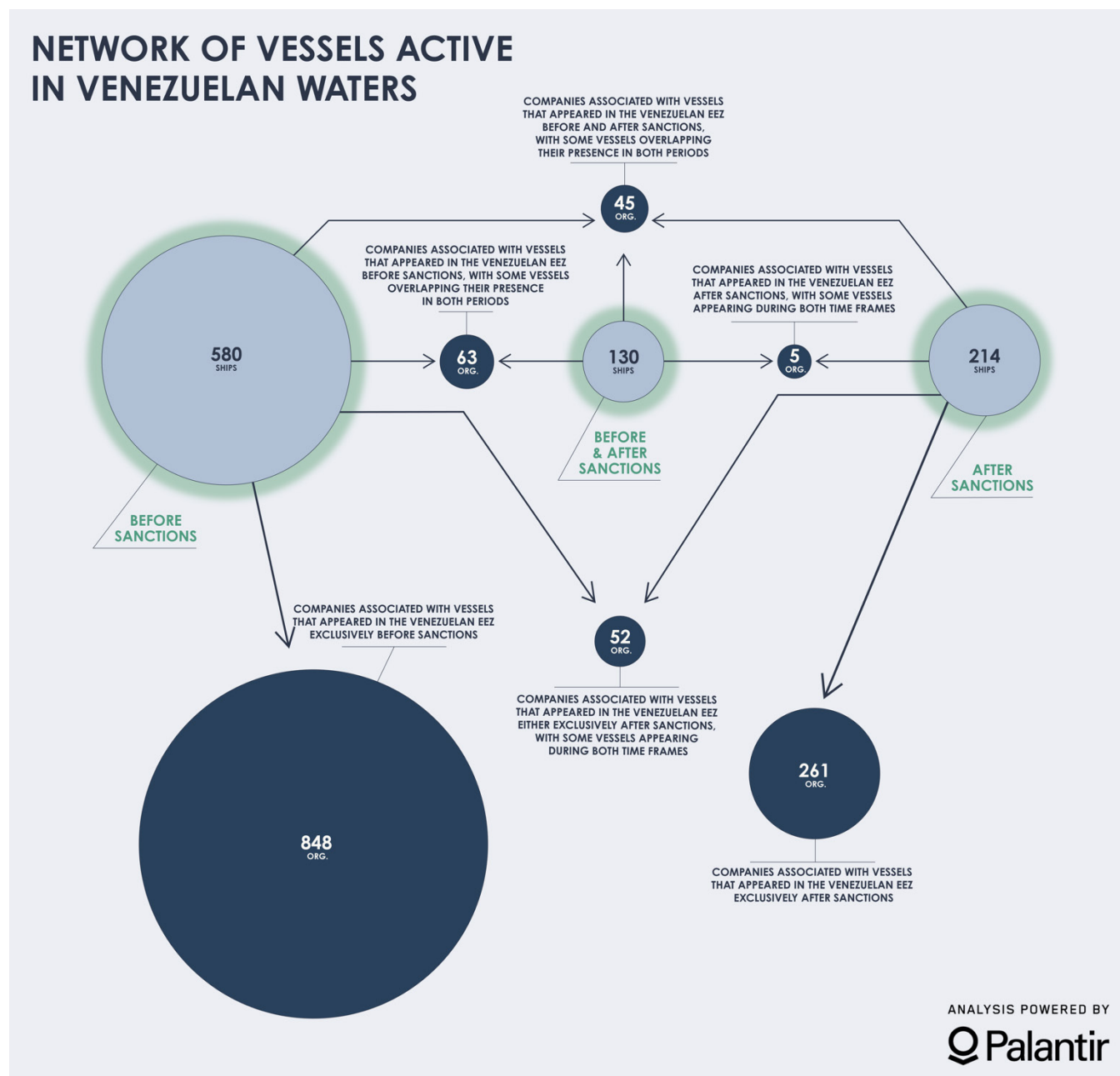


A total of 924 unique vessels were captured in our data collection across both periods of study. In order to enrich activities-based data to build out the networks behind the vessels we identified, we collected corporate network data from IHS Markit (the leading industry source for corporate maritime data, vessel registration information, and the manager of the IMO number scheme), news media, and other sources of PAI such as corporate records. Finally, we structured our vessel and corporate network data using Palantir Foundry and Palantir Gotham. A visual summary of the data is included below in Figure 1.

**Figure 1: Summary of Vessel and Network Data**



In this case, as many shipping companies appeared to reduce or withdraw entirely from the Venezuelan oil sector, vessel voyage data appear to indicate that EastMed has engaged more frequently in the Venezuelan oil market.

**Figure 11: Ships Beneficially Owned by EastMed**

