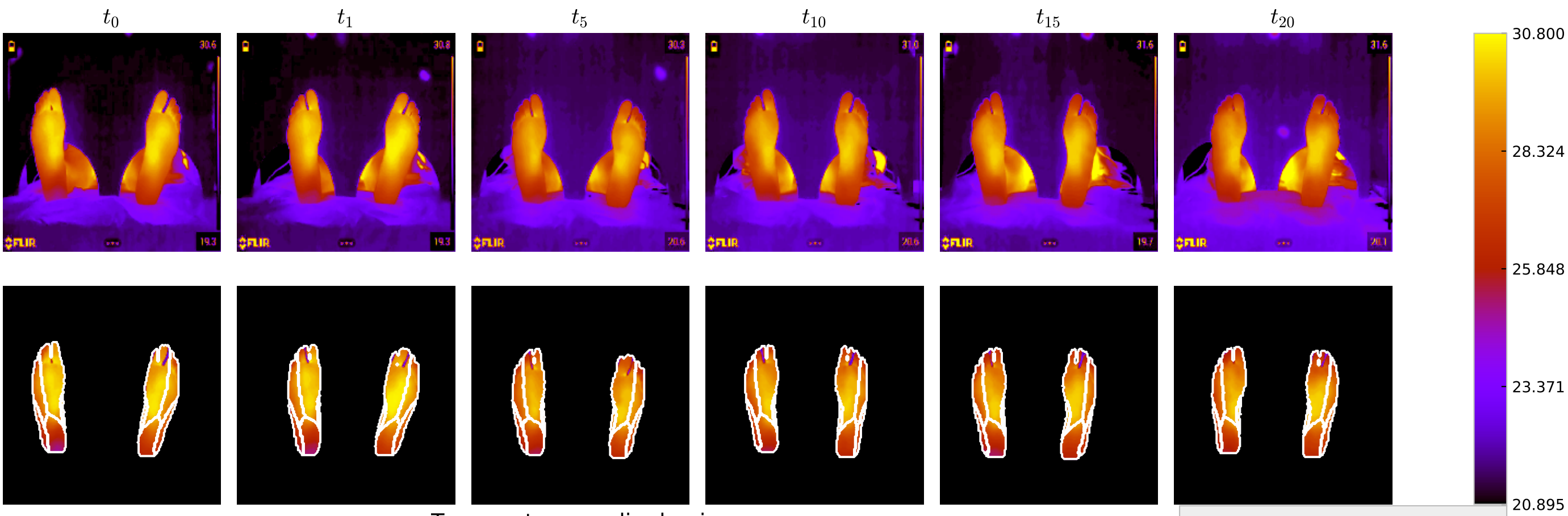


Report



Temperatura media de pies

