# 用 sysbench 对 TiDB 进行性能测试的介绍

笔记本: rds-test

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URL: https://github.com/akopytov/sysbench

sysbench是基于LuaJIT的脚步化多线程的基准测试工具,最常用于数据库基准测试,但也可用于创建不涉及数据库服务器的任意复杂的工作负载。

sysbench內置了一些测试cpu、文件系统、內存、线程调度器、POSIX mutex等等的 benchmark,可以直接调用进行测试。还有一些可定制的lua脚本,比如完成oltp测试的lua脚本就是执行一些SQL语句,完成点查、范围查、排序查、SELECT DISTINCT、更新、删除、插入等一系列组合的测试。

#### 特点:

- 关于比率和响应时间有广泛的统计数据可用,包括响应时间百分比和直方图:
- 即使有数千个并发线程,开销也很低。sysbench能够每秒生成和跟踪数以亿计的事件(即请求);
- 通过在用户提供的Lua脚本中实现预定义的钩子,可以轻松创建新的基准:
- 可以作为一个通用的Lua解释器,只需在脚本中用 #!/usr/bin/sysbench 替换 #!/usr/bin/lua。

#### 默认自带下列基准测试:

- oltp \*.lua: a collection of OLTP-like database benchmarks
- fileio: a filesystem-level benchmark
- cpu: a simple CPU benchmark
- memory: a memory access benchmark
- threads: a thread-based scheduler benchmark
- mutex: a POSIX mutex benchmark

#### 响应时间直方图的例子:

```
Threads started!
[ 10s ] thds: 256 tps: 1137.91 qps: 23012.82 (r/w/o: 16150.14/4562.45/2300.22) lat (ms,95%): 287.38 err/s:
0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
[ 20s ] thds: 256 tps: 1202.42 qps: 24049.33 (r/w/o: 16838.93/4806.07/2404.33) lat (ms,95%): 282.25 err/s:
0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
[ 30s ] thds: 256 tps: 1221.92 qps: 24430.12 (r/w/o: 17096.70/4889.48/2443.94) lat (ms,95%): 277.21 err/s:
0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
Latency histogram (values are in milliseconds)
       value ----- distribution ----- count
      54.828
                                                        1
      63.323
                                                        1
      65.645
                                                        1
      68.053
                                                        2
                                                        2
      70.548
      71.830
                                                        2
      75.817
      77.194
                                                        1
      78.597
      80.025
                                                        3
                                                        3
      81,479
                                                        3
      82.959
      84.467
                                                       6
      86.002
                                                       3
      87.564
                                                       10
      89.155
                                                       7
      90.775
                                                       13
      92.424
                                                       14
      94.104
                                                       15
      95.814
                                                       12
      97.555
                                                       13
      99.327
                                                       13
     101.132
                                                        16
```

```
102.969
                                         12
104.840
                                         24
106.745
                                         28
108.685
                                         32
                                         39
110.659
112.670
                                         52
114.717
                                        47
116.802 | **
                                        78
                                        74
118.924
121.085 | **
                                        67
      **
123.285
                                        83
125.525
      |***
                                        96
127.805
      |****
                                        134
      |****
130.128
                                        140
      |****
132.492
                                        146
134.899 | *****
                                        181
137.350 | *****
                                        196
139.846 | ******
                                        235
      *****
142.387
                                        224
144.974 | ******
                                         241
147.608 | ******
                                         276
      ******
150.290
                                        325
153.021 | ********
                                        405
155.801 | ********
                                        377
158.632 | *********
                                        431
161.514 | *********
                                        429
164.449 | ***********
                                         533
167.437 | ************
                                         554
170.479 | ************
                                         567
173.577 | *************
                                        657
176.731 |*************
                                        727
179.942 | ****************
                                        802
183.211 |**************
                                        758
186.540 |**************
                                        832
189.929 |*****************
                                        1009
193.380 |****************
                                        1011
196.894 | *****************
                                        965
200.472 | ***********************
                                        1086
1164
1194
1270
215.443 | *************************
                                        1331
219.358 | *********************************
                                        1316
1366
227.402 | **************************
                                        1425
       231.534
                                        1292
      ·
| ****************************
235.740
                                        1260
       .
| *****************************
                                        1251
240.024
       **********
244.385
                                        1095
       .
| ***********************
248.825
                                        1070
       .
| ***********************
253.346
                                        1074
257.950
                                        906
       **********
                                        856
262.636
       ************
267.408
                                        755
                                        574
272.267
       ******
                                        552
277.214
282,251
       ******
                                        441
       ******
287,379
                                        342
       *****
292.601
                                         254
       *****
297.917
                                         253
       ****
303.330
                                        161
308.842
       |***
                                        114
       |***
314.453
                                        100
       |**
320.167
                                        65
325.984
       |**
                                         54
                                         34
331.907
                                         31
337.938
344.078
                                         47
       |*
350.330
                                         32
356.695 |*
                                         27
```

```
363.176 |*
                                                        22
 369.775 |*
                                                        20
 376.494 |*
                                                        23
 383.334
                                                       12
 390.299
                                                        8
 397.391
                                                       6
404.611
                                                       11
411,963
                                                       4
                                                        5
419.448
427.069
                                                        4
434.829
                                                        1
442.730
                                                       1
458,964
                                                       1
1129.239
                                                       1
1149.757
                                                       1
1170.648
                                                        5
1191.918
                                                        3
1213.575
                                                       4
1235.625
                                                       6
1258.076
                                                       10
1304.208
                                                        3
1327.905
                                                       1
5312.729
                                                       1
```

# sysbench默认带了如下数据库测试脚本:

```
[tidb@rds1 sysbench]$ ll /usr/share/sysbench/
总用量 64
rwxr-xr-x. l root root 1452 1月
                                   17 19:08 bulk insert.lua
 rw-r--r--. 1 root root 13816 1月
                                   17 19:08 oltp_common.lua
rwxr-xr-x. l root root 1290 1月
                                   17 19:08 oltp_delete.lua
rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
                         2415 1月
                                   17 19:08 oltp insert.lua
 rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
                         1265 1月
                                   17 19:08 oltp_point_select.lua
                         1649 1月
                                   17 19:08 oltp_read_only.lua
 rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
                         1824 1月
                                   17 19:08 oltp read write.lua
 rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
                                   17 19:08 oltp_update_index.lua
                         1118 1月
 rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
 rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
                         1127 1月
                                   17 19:08 oltp_update_non_index.lua
 rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
                         1440 1月
                                   17 19:08 oltp_write_only.lua
 rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
                         1919 1月
                                   17 19:08 select_random_points.lua
                         2118 1月
                                   17 19:08 select random ranges.lua
 rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
drwxr-xr-x. 4 root root
                         4096 2月
                                    8 17:48 tests
```

# 可以直接调用脚本对数据库进行压测:

```
$ sysbench /usr/share/sysbench/oltp_read_only.lua \
--mysql-host=127.0.0.1 \
--mysql-port=3306 \
--mysql-password='000000' \
--mysql-password='000000' \
--mysql-db=sbtest \
--db-driver=mysql \
--table=s10 \
--table-size=1000000 \
--report-interval=10 \
--threads=128 \
--time=120 \
run
```

# 一个30秒的oltp测试结果展示:

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
[ 10s ] thds: 256 tps: 1137.91 qps: 23012.82 (r/w/o: 16150.14/4562.45/2300.22) lat (ms,95%): 287.38 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
```

```
[ 20s ] thds: 256 tps: 1202.42 qps: 24049.33 (r/w/o: 16838.93/4806.07/2404.33) lat (ms,95%): 282.25 err/s:
0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
[ 30s ] thds: 256 tps: 1221.92 qps: 24430.12 (r/w/o: 17096.70/4889.48/2443.94) lat (ms,95%): 277.21 err/s:
0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
SQL statistics:
    queries performed:
                                          502334
        read:
                                          143524
        write:
                                          71762
        other:
        total:
                                          717620
                                          35881 (1128.64 per sec.)
    transactions:
                                          717620 (22572.85 per sec.)
    aueries:
    ignored errors:
                                                 (0.00 per sec.)
    reconnects:
                                                 (0.00 per sec.)
General statistics:
    total time:
                                          31.7877s
    total number of events:
                                          35881
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                               54.55
         avg:
                                              214.67
         max:
                                             5344.86
         95th percentile:
                                              282.25
         sum:
                                          7702745.81
Threads fairness:
                                    140.1602/2.99
    events (avg/stddev):
    execution time (avg/stddev):
                                    30.0889/0.11
```

#### \*. 对磁盘io进行压测的例子:

先准备要测试的文件:

```
[tidb@rds1 sysbench]$ sysbench fileio --file-num=16 --file-total-size=2G prepare
sysbench 1.0.12 (using bundled LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta2)
16 files, 131072Kb each, 2048Mb total
Creating files for the test...
Extra file open flags: 3
Creating file test_file.0
Creating file test_file.1
Creating file test_file.2
Creating file test_file.3
Creating file test_file.4
Creating file test_file.5
Creating file test_file.6
Creating file test_file.7
Creating file test_file.8
Creating file test_file.9
Creating file test_file.10
Creating file test_file.11
Creating file test_file.12
Creating file test_file.13
Creating file test_file.14
Creating file test file.15
2147483648 bytes written in 5.52 seconds (371.28 MiB/sec).
```

在性能测试服务器【Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2640 v4 @ 2.40GHz, 40核/256G内存/SSD硬盘】上的测试结果展示:

```
[tidb@rds1 sysbench]$ sysbench fileio --time=60 --events=100000000 --threads=16 --file-num=16 --file-total-
size=2G --file-test-mode=rndrd --file-extra-flags=direct --file-fsync-freq=0 --file-block-size=16384 run
sysbench 1.0.12 (using bundled LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta2)

Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 16
Initializing random number generator from current time
```

```
Extra file open flags: 3
16 files, 128MiB each
2GiB total file size
Block size 16KiB
Number of IO requests: 100000000
Read/Write ratio for combined random IO test: 1.50
Calling fsync() at the end of test, Enabled.
Using synchronous I/O mode
Doing random read test
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
    reads/s:
                                  68278.84
    writes/s:
                                  0.00
    fsyncs/s:
                                  0.00
Throughput:
    read, MiB/s:
                                  1066.86
                                  0.00
    written, MiB/s:
General statistics:
    total time:
                                          60.0003s
    total number of events:
                                          4097004
Latency (ms):
                                                0.03
         min:
                                                0.23
         avg:
         max:
                                               19.05
         95th percentile:
                                                0.32
         sum:
                                           957873.75
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                   256062.7500/426.01
    execution time (avg/stddev): 59.8671/0.00
```

作为对比,同样的测试,在一台很普通的机器【Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-7500 CPU @ 3.40GHz,4核/8G内存/机械硬盘】上的测试结果:

```
[root@rdsclient testsysbench]# sysbench fileio --time=60 --events=100000000 --threads=16 --file-num=16 --
file-total-size=2G --file-test-mode=rndrd --file-extra-flags=direct --file-fsync-freq=0 --file-block-
size=16384 run
sysbench 1.0.12 (using bundled LuaJIT 2.1.0-beta2)
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 16
Initializing random number generator from current time
Extra file open flags: 3
16 files, 128MiB each
2GiB total file size
Block size 16KiB
Number of IO requests: 100000000
Read/Write ratio for combined random IO test: 1.50
Calling fsync() at the end of test, Enabled.
Using synchronous I/O mode
Doing random read test
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
    reads/s:
                                  326.51
```

writes/s: 0.00 0.00 fsyncs/s: Throughput: 5.10 read, MiB/s: 0.00 written, MiB/s: General statistics: total time: 60.0693s total number of events: 19614 Latency (ms): min: 0.19 48.96 avg: 782.61 max: 95th percentile: 164.45 960341.01 sum: Threads fairness: events (avg/stddev): 1225.8750/48.05 execution time (avg/stddev): 60.0213/0.02

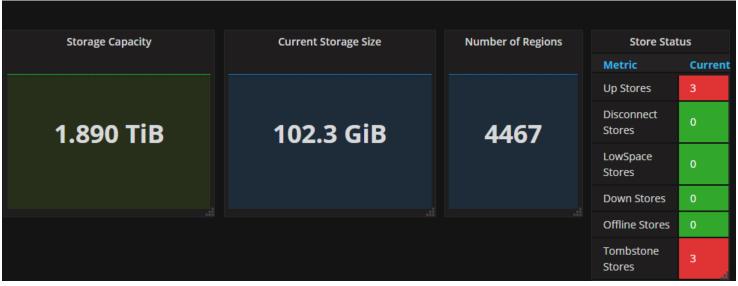
### \*. 本次TiDB sysbench测试步骤

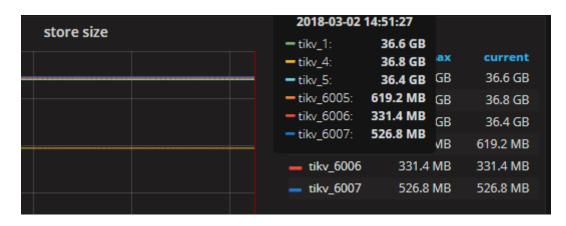
- \*. 修改 pingcap/tidb-bench/sysbench/conf.sh 中的参数
- \*. (可选)如果修改了表数或表中的数据行数,可能需要重新准备数据cleanup.sh

parallel-prepare.sh

- \*. (可选)如果修改了tidb的参数,需要重启 TiDB,在 172.20.129.11 的 /tidb/tidb-ansible-master 目录执行: ansible-playbook stop.yml ansible-playbook start.yml
- \*\*. 【重要】 在所有机器上修改 ~/bin/testname 文件,写入当前测试的名字,比如: tidb\_16x100w\_256t
- \*. 在所有机器上以"tidb"用户(比如可以用: su tidb转换到tidb用户)同时运行 nmon.sh,启动nmon监控(默认配置10分钟,到时会自动停止)。
- \*. 紧接着(尽量缩短时间),在所有运行sysbench客户端的机器上以"tidb"用户sysbench目录下同时运行测试脚本,比如./oltp.sh | tee \$(teen)
- \*. 大约10分钟后(测试时间,可配置),测试结束,在 windows 机器上保存测试结果的目录中运行 cptr.bat,把测试结果一键拷贝到 windows机器:
- 例如: cptr 20180211-102 (会调用 pscp 拷贝所有测试机 ~/nmon 目录中名字符合 \*20180211-102\* 的所有 .nmon 文件和 .log文件)
- \*. 如需要分析结果可用 nmon analyser v52 1.xlsm 把 .nmon 文件转换成 Excel 图表。
- \*.测试数据量大的时候要注意监控硬盘的空间,如果不够,需要扩容TiKV。

Grafana 显示的目前总体空间占用(32 x 500万行数据)





# \*. 测试过程中的一些非正式记录:

准备 16个表\*100万行数据,

调用parallel-prepare并行准备数据: TiDB 需要6分钟(带宽平均80MBit/s), Mysql主需要不到一分钟, 算上三个从都同步完的时间总共也就2分钟的事(带宽平均445MBit/s)。

调用prepare串行准备数据: TiDB 需要20分钟以上(带宽用到20MBit/s), Mysql不到5分钟(带宽用到91MBit/s)

关掉 Mysql 半同步,采用异步复制,性能能提高 20-30%: 20180212-101010\_rdsclient\_mysql\_16\_100w\_256t\_async: tps: 1404.02

再设置 innodb flush log at trx commit = 0, 又提高10%以上,

再设置 sync\_binlog = 0, 改变不明显。

再设置 thread cache size = 64, 改变不明显。

再设置 innodb buffer pool size = 64G, 再上面基础上又提高了将近一倍, 达到 tps: 2866

用 Mysql master所在的机器作为客户端, 1o(127.0.0.1)的网卡流量跑到2G多(原来的客户端是千兆网卡),性能又提高了一倍以上,tps达到6735.16,CPU才用到40%多。

tidb\_32x100w\_256thread 每节点一个tikv(共三个) 4\*sysbench 1\*tidb tps:2779,只相当于PingCap结果4577的60%。TiDB所在的机器CPU占用达80%以上。

升级到 5.7.1-TiDB-v1.1.0-beta-5-gba04a34 后性能有下降(单TiDB server): 2473, 在v1.1.0-beta-5下采用4个TiDB Server,性能达到 4852,性能已经超过 PingCap的测试报告,再考虑到 v1.1.0-beta版性能下降的因素,起码在这种测试条件组合下,性能指标满意。 单纯TiDB Server的机器CPU占用50%多,TiDB + TiKV的机器CPU占用将近80%。

每个节点新增一个TiKV实例,tps最终结果3911,因为最后1分多钟性能总是严重下降。经过较长时间的稳定后,性能也比单TiKV要低。

#### \*. PingCap 的测试报告

https://github.com/pingcap/docs-cn/blob/master/benchmark/sysbench.md

end