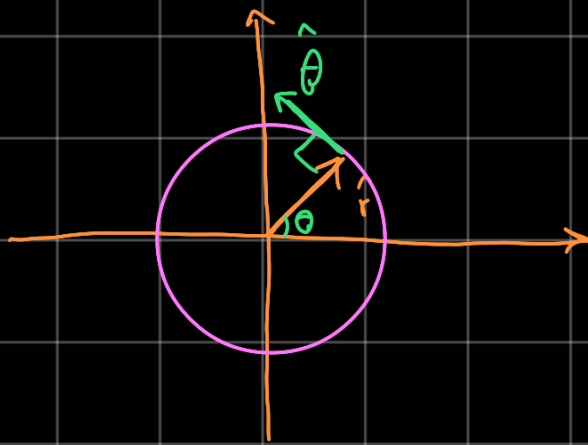


Initial Condition For circular orbit of Stars :

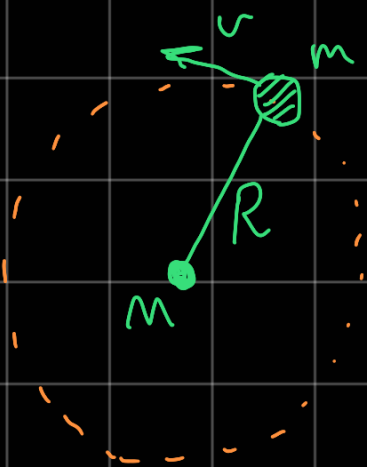
First, let's derive the tangent vector to \hat{r} vector in polar coordinate:



$$\hat{r} = \cos\theta \hat{i} + \sin\theta \hat{j}$$

$$\hat{\theta} = -\sin\theta \hat{i} + \cos\theta \hat{j}$$

So the initial velocity of stars will be at $\hat{\theta}$ direction ✓
but what should be the velocity to maintain a circular motion ?



$$F = \frac{mv^2}{R} = G \frac{mM}{R^2}$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{v = \sqrt{\frac{GM}{R}}}$$

and since the values of G and M are 1 in my system of units, then we can write :

$$v = \frac{1}{\sqrt{R}}$$