



UNIS data policy

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v1.0

Table 1: Revision history

Version	Date	Comment	Responsible
1.1	2025-XX-XX	Approved by UNIS LG	Luke Marsden, Stein Haaland
1.0	2023-08-18	Approved by UNIS LG	Luke Marsden
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1 Preamble

The University Centre in Svalbard (UNIS) is the world's northernmost higher education institution. Situated in Longyearbyen, Svalbard, students and staff at UNIS have easy access to a phenomenal natural laboratory in the high Arctic. They have the opportunity to collect important data that can be of interest to those who are less conveniently situated.

UNIS includes 4 scientific departments - arctic geology, arctic geophysics, arctic technology and arctic biology. UNIS is funded primarily by Kunnskapsdepartementet (KD), with other income sources including overhead income and infrastructure rental.

This data policy is based on the principle of open access for any interested party to data, observations and scientific reports, free of charge. However, there may be some restrictions to the principle due to the need of confidentiality in certain cases i.e. when necessary for reasons of privacy, protection of endangered subjects, or intellectual property rights. Limitations to open access will be in accordance with general principles followed by the international scientific community, funding agencies and the Norwegian Government.

The UNIS data policy is based on basic principles decided by the [National strategy for publishing and sharing research data](#), the [SIOS data policy](#), which in turn relates to Global Earth Observations System of Systems (GEOSS) Data Sharing Principles and compliance with the EU INSPIRE Directive 2007/2/EC and The EU Public Sector Information – PSI Directive 2003/98/EC, the Aarhus Convention on environmental data, EU Directive 2003/4EC, the ICSU Declaration on Science and the Use of Scientific Knowledge, the International Arctic Social Science Association's Guiding Principles on the Conduct of Research, and the OECD Principles and Guidelines for Access to Research Data from Public Funding, April 2007. UNIS is committed to contributing to the SIOS (Svalbard Integrated Arctic Earth Observing System) Data Management System (SDMS). Hence, the UNIS data policy refers to the SIOS data policy in many places. As the SIOS data policy evolves, UNIS is committed to following this evolution. However, the UNIS data policy includes information more specific to UNIS where necessary. These principles have been decided and agreed upon by the UNIS leadership group and [Luke Marsden](#) who was working at UNIS as a data manager at the time of writing.

2 Aims

UNIS aims to share free and ethically open scientific data with other UNIS staff and students, as well as with external users.

3 Principles

The UNIS data sharing principles are as follows:

- I There will be full and open exchange of data, metadata and products within UNIS.
- II All data, metadata and products will be published and made available through the [SIOS data catalogue](#), freely with minimum time delay.
- III All published data, metadata and products will be distributed free of charge.
- IV All data are published using the [Creative Commons Attribution license](#) which is compatible with the [Norwegian License for Open Government Data \(NLOD\)](#)
- V All data are published in a self describing form (e.g. CF-NetCDF, Darwin Core Archive) where possible. Other formats can be used in line with the recommendations of the [SIOS data management system interoperability guidelines](#). Where this is not possible a detailed product manual shall be linked to the dataset.

- VI Data access may be restricted when data release could compromise the confidentiality of human subjects or cause harm to endangered species or other vulnerable subjects.
 - A Data used by Masters students may have a maximum embargo period of 2 years before they are published, up until the date at which the student graduates.
 - B Data used by Ph.D students may have a maximum embargo period of 4 years before they are published, up until the date at which the student graduates.
 - C Whether data from undergraduate students courses should be published and when should be determined on a case by case basis.
 - D Any regulations on export control must be respected.
 - E Some datasets may require permission to publish openly (e.g. high resolution seabed mapping).
 - F Other embargo periods for data should be approved by the UNIS leadership group.
- VII For datasets covered by the previous statement, discovery metadata describing the data, but not the exact location must be provided.
- VIII UNIS staff and students shall acknowledge in any publication or any other derived work the contribution made by those who have collected and/or created the data.
- IX All datasets shall be available to all UNIS staff and students during any embargo period.

4 Scope

This data policy applies to UNIS staff and third parties contributing to UNIS or using data supplied through UNIS.

Normally, any natural or legal person or any association of legal or natural persons, including research users, shall have a right of access to UNIS data, subject to the principles, conditions and exceptions defined in this data policy. Exceptions must be justified.

5 Definitions and concepts

UNIS adopts the definitions and concepts outlined in the [SIOS Data Policy](#) for Dataset, Contributing data centre, Metadata, Timely manner and Life cycle management. The definition of timely manner differs slightly from SIOS in that data may have an embargo period to ensure that Masters and Ph.D. students can properly publish. This difference is covered in the [Principles section](#).

6 Implementation

The UNIS data management plan will describe the implementation of this data policy.

7 Approval and Review

This data policy was approved by the UNIS leadership group on August 18, 2023. It shall be reviewed annual by the UNIS leadership group and data management staff at UNIS.