

SEARCHING AND SORTING ALGORITHMS

LINEAR SEARCH PROGRAM:

Sequential.java

```
package exlcode;

public class Sequential
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int[] exampleVariableOne = {2, 9, 6, 7, 4, 5, 3, 0, 1};

        int target = 4;

        sequentialSearch(exampleVariableOne, target);
    }

    public static void sequentialSearch(int[] parameterOne, int parameterTwo)
    {
        int index = -1;

        for (int i = 0; i < parameterOne.length; i++)
        {
            if (parameterOne[i] == parameterTwo)
            {
                index = i;

                break;
            }
        }

        if (index == -1)
        {
            System.out.println("Your target integer does not exist in the array");
        }
    }
}
```

```
else
{
    System.out.println("Your target integer is in index " + index + " of the array");
}
}
}
```

BINARY SEARCH PROGRAM:

```
package exlcode;

public class BinarySearchExample {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] exampleVariableOne = {1, 11, 24, 34, 67, 89, 102};

        int target = 102;

        binarySearch(exampleVariableOne, target);

    }

    public static void binarySearch(int[] parameterOne, int parameterTwo) {

        int index = -1;

        int lowEnd = 0;

        int highEnd = parameterOne.length - 1;

        while (highEnd >= lowEnd) {

            int middle = (lowEnd + highEnd) / 2;

            if (parameterOne[middle] == parameterTwo) {

                index = middle; // the target is found

                break;

            } else if (parameterOne[middle] < parameterTwo) {

                lowEnd = middle + 1;

            } else if (parameterOne[middle] > parameterTwo) {

                highEnd = middle - 1;

            }

        }

        if (index == -1) {

            System.out.println("Your target integer does not exist in the array.");

        }

        else
```

```
{  
    System.out.println("Your target integer is in index " + index + " of the array");  
}  
}
```

SEQUENTIAL SEARCH PROGRAM:

```
package exlcode;

public class SequentialSearchExample {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] exampleVariableOne = {2, 9, 6, 7, 4, 5, 3, 0, 1};

        int target = 4;

        sequentialSearch(exampleVariableOne, target);

    }

    public static void sequentialSearch(int[] parameterOne, int parameterTwo) {

        int index = -1;

        for (int i = 0; i < parameterOne.length; i++) {

            if (parameterOne[i] == parameterTwo) {

                index = i;

                break;

            }

        }

        if (index == -1) {

            System.out.println("Your target integer does not exist in the array");

        } else {

            System.out.println("Your target integer is in index " + index + " of the array");

        }

    }

}
```

SELECTION SORT:

```
package exlcode;

public class SelectionSortExample {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] exampleVariableOne = {17, 5, 21, 8, 19, 2, 23, 15, 4, 13};

        selectionSort(exampleVariableOne);

        System.out.println("Sorted Values: ");

        for (int val : exampleVariableOne) {

            System.out.print(val + " ");

        }

    }

    public static void selectionSort(int[] parameterOne) {

        for (int i = 0; i < parameterOne.length - 1; i++) {

            int min = i;

            for (int j = i + 1; j < parameterOne.length; j++) {

                if (parameterOne[j] < parameterOne[min]) {

                    min = j;

                }

            }

            // finds the smallest value in the array and swaps it with // the value at index 0

            // the process continues until the array is sorted

            int temp = parameterOne[i];

            parameterOne[i] = parameterOne[min];

            parameterOne[min] = temp;

        }

    }

}
```

INSERTING SORT:

```
package exlcode;

public class InsertionSortExample {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] exampleVariableOne = {17, 5, 21, 8, 19, 2, 23, 15, 4, 13};
        insertionSort(exampleVariableOne);
        System.out.println("Sorted Values: ");
        for (int val : exampleVariableOne) {
            System.out.print(val + " ");
        }
    }

    public static void insertionSort(int[] parameterOne) {
        for (int j = 1; j < parameterOne.length; j++) {
            int k = j;
            while (k > 0 && parameterOne[k - 1] > parameterOne[k]) {
                int temp = parameterOne[k - 1];
                parameterOne[k - 1] = parameterOne[k];
                parameterOne[k] = temp;
                k--;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

STACK AND QUEUE DATA
STRUCTURES USING CLASSES AND OBJECTS

STACK IMPLEMENTATION

PROGRAM:

```
class Stack
{
    private int arr[];
    private int top;
    private int capacity;
    Stack(int size)
    {
        arr = new int[size];
        capacity = size;
        top = -1;
    }
    public void push(int x)
    {
        if (isFull())
        {
            System.out.println("Overflow\nProgram Terminated\n");
            System.exit(-1);
        }

        System.out.println("Inserting " + x);
        arr[++top] = x;
    }
    public int pop()
    {
        if (isEmpty())
        {
            System.out.println("Underflow\nProgram Terminated");
            System.exit(-1);
        }

        System.out.println("Removing " + peek());
        return arr[top--];
    }
    // Utility function to return the top element of the stack
    public int peek()
    {
        if (!isEmpty()) {
            return arr[top];
        }
    }
}
```



```

    }
    else {
        System.exit(-1);
    }
return -1;
}
// Utility function to return the size of the stack
public int size() {
    return top + 1;
}
// Utility function to check if the stack is empty or not
public boolean isEmpty() {
    return top == -1;          // or return size() == 0;
}
// Utility function to check if the stack is full or not
public boolean isFull() {
    return top == capacity - 1; // or return size() == capacity;
}
}
class Main
{
    public static void main (String[] args)
    {
        Stack stack = new Stack(3);
stack.push(1);    // inserting 1 in the stack
        stack.push(2);    // inserting 2 in the stack
stack.pop();      // removing the top element (2)
        stack.pop();      // removing the top element (1)
stack.push(3);    // inserting 3 in the stack
        System.out.println("The top element is " + stack.peek());
        System.out.println("The stack size is " + stack.size());
stack.pop();      // removing the top element (3)
// check if the stack is empty
        if (stack.isEmpty()) {
            System.out.println("The stack is empty");
        }
        else {
            System.out.println("The stack is not empty");
        }
    }
}

```

QUEUE IMPLEMENTATION

PROGRAM:

```
class Queue
{
    private int[] arr;    // array to store queue elements
    private int front;    // front points to the front element in the queue
    private int rear;     // rear points to the last element in the queue
    private int capacity; // maximum capacity of the queue
    private int count;    // current size of the queue

    // Constructor to initialize a queue
    Queue(int size)
    {
        arr = new int[size];
        capacity = size;
        front = 0;
        rear = -1;
        count = 0;
    }

    // Utility function to dequeue the front element
    public int dequeue()
    {
        // check for queue underflow
        if (isEmpty())
        {
            System.out.println("Underflow\nProgram Terminated");
            System.exit(-1);
        }
        int x = arr[front];
        System.out.println("Removing " + x);
        front = (front + 1) % capacity;
        count--;
        return x;
    }

    // Utility function to add an item to the queue
    public void enqueue(int item)
    {
        // check for queue overflow
        if (isFull())
        {
            System.out.println("Overflow\nProgram Terminated");
            System.exit(-1);
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    System.out.println("Inserting " + item);

    rear = (rear + 1) % capacity;
    arr[rear] = item;
    count++;
}
// Utility function to return the front element of the queue
public int peek()
{
    if (isEmpty())
    {
        System.out.println("Underflow\nProgram Terminated");
        System.exit(-1);
    }
    return arr[front];
}
// Utility function to return the size of the queue
public int size() {
    return count;
}
// Utility function to check if the queue is empty or not
public boolean isEmpty() {
    return (size() == 0);
}
// Utility function to check if the queue is full or not
public boolean isFull() {
    return (size() == capacity);
}
}
class Main
{
    public static void main (String[] args)
    {
        // create a queue of capacity 5
        Queue q = new Queue(5);
        q.enqueue(1);
        q.enqueue(2);
        q.enqueue(3);
        System.out.println("The front element is " + q.peek());
        q.dequeue();
        System.out.println("The front element is " + q.peek());
        System.out.println("The queue size is " + q.size());
    }
}

```

```
    q.dequeue();
    q.dequeue();
if (q.isEmpty()) {
    System.out.println("The queue is empty");
}
else {
    System.out.println("The queue is not empty");
}
}
```

INHERITANCE IN JAVA

PROGRAM:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Employee{
String Emp_name;
int Emp_id;
String Address;
String Mail_id;
int Mobile_no;
void display(){
System.out.println(Emp_name);
//Syetem.out.println(Address);
System.out.println(Emp_id);
System.out.println(Mail_id);
System.out.println(Mobile_no);
}
}

class Programmer extends Employee{
int BP;
/*int DA= (int) (0.97*BP);
HRA=(int) (0.10*BP);
PF=(int) (0.12*BP); */
void display(){
System.out.println(BP);
System.out.println("DA "+0.97*BP);
System.out.println("HRA "+0.10*BP);
System.out.println("PF "+0.12*BP);
System.out.println("SATFF CLUD FUND "+0.001*BP);

}
}

class Assistant_Professor extends Employee{
int BP;
void display(){
```

```

    System.out.println(BP);
    System.out.println("DA "+0.97*BP);
    System.out.println("HRA "+0.10*BP);
    System.out.println("PF "+0.12*BP);
    System.out.println("SATFF  CLUD FUND"+0.001*BP);
}
}
class Associate_Professor extends Employee{
    int BP;
    void display(){
        System.out.println(BP);
        System.out.println("DA "+0.97*BP);
        System.out.println("HRA "+0.10*BP);
        System.out.println("PF "+0.12*BP);
        System.out.println("SATFF  CLUD FUND"+0.001*BP);
    }
}
class Professor extends Employee{
    int BP;
    void display(){
        System.out.println(BP);
        System.out.println("DA "+0.97*BP);
        System.out.println("HRA "+0.10*BP);
        System.out.println("PF "+0.12*BP);
        System.out.println("SATFF  CLUD FUND"+0.001*BP);
    }
}
class Main{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        System.out.println("\n1.Programmer\n2.Assistant_Professor\n3.Associate_Professor\n4.Profe
ssor");
        Scanner input=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter an integer: ");
        int ch=input.nextInt();

```

```
switch (ch) {  
    case 1:  
        Employee e1=new Employee();  
        Programmer p1=new Programmer();  
        e1.Emp_name="ABC";  
        e1.Address="y-city";  
        e1.Mail_id="praw@ gmail.com";  
        e1.Emp_id=567;  
        e1.Mobile_no=2345678;  
        p1.BP=15000;  
        p1.display();  
        e1.display();  
        break;  
    case 2:  
        Employee e2=new Employee();  
        Assistant_Professor p2=new Assistant_Professor();  
        e2.Emp_name="DEF";  
        e2.Address="A-city";  
        e2.Mail_id="RAJAN@ gmail.com";  
        e2.Emp_id=123;  
        e2.Mobile_no=987321;  
        p2.BP=30000;  
        p2.display();  
        e2.display();  
        break;  
    case 3:  
        Employee e3=new Employee();  
        Associate_Professor p3=new Associate_Professor();  
        e3.Emp_name="GHF";  
        e3.Address="B-city";  
        e3.Mail_id="MAIN@ gmail.com";  
        e3.Emp_id=456;  
        e3.Mobile_no=98710;  
        p3.BP=30000;
```

```
p3.display();
e3.display();
break;
case 4:
Employee e4=new Employee();
Professor p4=new Professor();
e4.Emp_name="KANNAN";
e4.Address="TRICHY";
e4.Mail_id="kanna@gmail.com";
e4.Emp_id=789;
e4.Mobile_no=9810;
p4.BP=30000;
p4.display();
e4.display();
break;
case 5:
//exit(1);
default:
System.out.println("enter correct choice");
} }}
```


ABSTRACT CLASS IN JAVA

PROGRAM:

```
import java.util.*;
abstract class shape
{
int x,y;
abstract void area(double x,double y);
}
class Rectangle extends shape
{
void area(double x,double y)
{
System.out.println("Area of rectangle is :"+(x*y));
}
}
class Circle extends shape
{
void area(double x,double y)
{
System.out.println("Area of circle is :"+(3.14*x*x));
}
}
class Triangle extends shape
{
void area(double x,double y)
{
System.out.println("Area of triangle is :"+(0.5*x*y));
}
}
public class AbstractDDemo
{
public static void main(String[] args)
{
Rectangle r=new Rectangle();
r.area(2,5);
Circle c=new Circle();
c.area(5,5);
Triangle t=new Triangle();
t.area(2,5);
}}
```

INTERFACE IN JAVA

PROGRAM:

```
import java.lang.*;
import java.util.*;

interface Rectangle
{
    void print_area(int x,int y);
}

interface Circle
{
    void print_area(int x);
}

interface Triangle
{
    void print_area(double x1,double y1);
}

public class InterfaceDemo implements Rectangle,Circle,Triangle
{
    public void print_area(int x,int y)
    {
        System.out.println("Area of rectangle is:"+(x*y));
    }

    public void print_area(int x)
    {
        System.out.println("Area of circle is:"+(3.14*x*x));
    }

    public void print_area(double x1,double y1)
    {
```

```
        System.out.println("Area of triangle is:"+(0.5*x1*y1));
    }
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        InterfaceDemo id=new InterfaceDemo();
        id.print_area(2,3);
        id.print_area(10);
        id.print_area(2.5,3.5);
    }
}
```

USER DEFINED EXCEPTION HANDLING

PROGRAM:

```
// class representing custom exception

class InvalidAgeException extends Exception

{

    public InvalidAgeException (String str)

    {

        // calling the constructor of parent Exception

        super(str);

    }

}

public class TestCustomException1

{

    static void validate (int age) throws InvalidAgeException{

        if(age < 18){

            throw new InvalidAgeException("age is not valid to vote");

        }

        else {

            System.out.println("welcome to vote");

        }

    }

    public static void main(String args[])

    {

        try

        {

            validate(13);

        }

    }

}
```

```
catch (InvalidAgeException ex)
{
    System.out.println("Caught the exception");
    System.out.println("Exception occurred: " + ex);
}
System.out.println("rest of the code...");
}
```

MULTITHREADING IN JAVA

PROGRAM:

```
import java.util.Random;
class Square extends Thread
{
    int x;
    Square(int n)
    {
        x = n;
    }
    public void run()
    {
        int sqr = x * x;
        System.out.println("Square of " + x + " = " + sqr );
    }
}
class Cube extends Thread
{
    int x;
    Cube(int n)
    {
        x = n;
    }
    public void run()
    {
        int cub = x * x * x;
        System.out.println("Cube of " + x + " = " + cub );
    }
}
class Number extends Thread
{
    public void run()
    {
        Random random = new Random();
        for(int i=0; i<10; i++)
        {
            int randomInteger = random.nextInt(100);
            System.out.println("Random Integer generated : " + randomInteger);
            Square s = new Square(randomInteger);
            s.start();
        }
    }
}
```

```
Cube c = new Cube(randomInteger);
c.start();
try {
    Thread.sleep(1000);
} catch (InterruptedException ex) {
    System.out.println(ex);
}
}
}
}
}
public class LAB3B {
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Number n = new Number();
        n.start();
    }
}
```

FILE OPERATION

PROGRAM:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.io.File;
class FileDemo
{
public static void main(String args[])
{
System.out.println("Enter the name of the file");
Scanner input=new Scanner(System.in);
String s=input.nextLine();
File f1=new File(s);
System.out.println(" ");
System.out.println("File name:"+f1.getName()); System.out.println("Path:"+f1.getPath());
System.out.println("Abs Path:"+f1.getAbsolutePath());
System.out.println("The file is:"+(f1.exists()?"Exists":"Does not Exists"));
System.out.println("Is
file:"+f1.isFile());
System.out.println("Is Directory:"+f1.isDirectory());
System.out.println("Is Readable:"+f1.canRead());
System.out.println("Is Writable:"+f1.canWrite());
System.out.println("Is Absolute:"+f1.isAbsolute());
System.out.println("File Size:"+f1.length()+"bytes");
System.out.println("Is Hidden:"+f1.isHidden());
}
}
```


GENERIC METHOD IMPLEMENTATION

PROGRAM:

```
import java.util.*;

abstract class Shape{

abstract void draw();}

class Rectangle extends Shape{

void draw(){System.out.println("drawing rectangle");}}

class Circle extends Shape{

void draw(){System.out.println("drawing circle");}}

class GenericTest{

public static void drawShapes(List<? extends Shape> lists){

for(Shape s:lists){

s.draw();}}

public static void main(String args[]){

List<Rectangle> list1=new ArrayList<Rectangle>();

list1.add(new Rectangle());

List<Circle> list2=new ArrayList<Circle>();

list2.add(new Circle());

list2.add(new Circle());

drawShapes(list1);

drawShapes(list2);

}

}
```

JAVAFX CONTROLS, LAYOUTS AND MENUS

PROGRAM:

```
import javafx.application.Application;

import javafx.scene.Scene;

import javafx.scene.control.Button;

import javafx.scene.layout.*;

import javafx.event.ActionEvent;

import javafx.event.EventHandler;

import javafx.scene.control.*;

import javafx.stage.Stage;

import javafx.scene.control.Alert.AlertType;

import java.time.LocalDate;

public class MenuBar_2 extends Application {

    public void start(Stage s)

    {

        s.setTitle("creating MenuBar");

        Menu m = new Menu("Menu");

        MenuItem m1 = new MenuItem("menu item 1");

        MenuItem m2 = new MenuItem("menu item 2");

        MenuItem m3 = new MenuItem("menu item 3");

        m.getItems().add(m1);

        m.getItems().add(m2);

        m.getItems().add(m3);

        Label l = new Label("\t\t\t" + "no menu item selected");

        EventHandler<ActionEvent> event = new EventHandler<ActionEvent>() {

            public void handle(ActionEvent e)

            {
```

```

        l.setText("\t\t\t" + ((MenuItem)e.getSource()).getText() + " selected");
    }

};

m1.setOnAction(event);

m2.setOnAction(event);

m3.setOnAction(event);

MenuBar mb = new MenuBar();

mb.getMenus().add(m);

VBox vb = new VBox(mb, l);

Scene sc = new Scene(vb, 500, 300);

s.setScene(sc);

s.show();

}

public static void main(String args[])

{

    launch(args);

}

}

```

PROGRAM :

```
package org.mano.example;

import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.geometry.Insets;
import javafx.geometry.Pos;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.scene.control.Button;
import javafx.scene.control.Label;
import javafx.scene.control.PasswordField;
import javafx.scene.control.TextField;
import javafx.scene.layout.HBox;
import javafx.stage.Stage;

public class LayoutDemo extends Application {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Application.launch(args);

    }

    @Override

    public void start(Stage stage) throws Exception {

        Scene scene = new Scene(createHBoxLayout(), 650, 100);

        stage.setTitle("Layout Demo");

        stage.setScene(scene);

        stage.show();

    }

    public HBox createHBoxLayout() {

        HBox hbox = new HBox();

        hbox.setSpacing(10);

        hbox.setPadding(new Insets(5));
```

```
hbox.setAlignment(Pos.CENTER_LEFT);

Label userLabel=new Label("User Name ");

Label passLabel=new Label("Password ");

TextField userTextField=new TextField();

PasswordField passwordField=new PasswordField();

Button loginButton=new Button("Login");

hbox.getChildren().addAll(userLabel,userTextField,

    passLabel,passwordField,loginButton);

return hbox;

}

}
```

MINI PROJECT

PROGRAM:

```
import java.awt.*;

import java.awt.event.*;

class MyCalc extends WindowAdapter implements ActionListener{

    Frame f;

    Label l1;

    Button b1,b2,b3,b4,b5,b6,b7,b8,b9,b0;

    Button badd,bsub,bmult,bdiv,bmod,bcalc,bclr,bpts,bneg,bback;

    double xd;

    double num1,num2,check;

    MyCalc(){

        f= new Frame("MY CALCULATOR");

        l1=new Label();

        l1.setBackground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);

        l1.setBounds(50,50,260,60);

        b1=new Button("1");

        b1.setBounds(50,340,50,50);

        b2=new Button("2");

        b2.setBounds(120,340,50,50);

        b3=new Button("3");

        b3.setBounds(190,340,50,50);

        b4=new Button("4");

        b4.setBounds(50,270,50,50);

        b5=new Button("5");

        b5.setBounds(120,270,50,50);

        b6=new Button("6");
```

```
b6.setBounds(190,270,50,50);  
b7=new Button("7");  
b7.setBounds(50,200,50,50);  
b8=new Button("8");  
b8.setBounds(120,200,50,50);  
b9=new Button("9");  
b9.setBounds(190,200,50,50);  
b0=new Button("0");  
b0.setBounds(120,410,50,50);  
bneg=new Button("/- ");  
bneg.setBounds(50,410,50,50);  
bpts=new Button(".");  
bpts.setBounds(190,410,50,50);  
bback=new Button("back");  
bback.setBounds(120,130,50,50);  
badd=new Button("+");  
badd.setBounds(260,340,50,50);  
bsub=new Button("- ");  
bsub.setBounds(260,270,50,50);  
bmult=new Button("*");  
bmult.setBounds(260,200,50,50);  
bdiv=new Button("/");  
bdiv.setBounds(260,130,50,50);  
bmod=new Button("%");  
bmod.setBounds(190,130,50,50);  
bcalc=new Button("=");  
bcalc.setBounds(245,410,65,50);
```

```
bclr=new Button("CE");  
    bclr.setBounds(50,130,65,50);  
b1.addActionListener(this);  
b2.addActionListener(this);  
b3.addActionListener(this);  
b4.addActionListener(this);  
b5.addActionListener(this);  
b6.addActionListener(this);  
b7.addActionListener(this);  
b8.addActionListener(this);  
b9.addActionListener(this);  
b0.addActionListener(this);  
bpts.addActionListener(this);  
bneg.addActionListener(this);  
bback.addActionListener(this);  
badd.addActionListener(this);  
bsub.addActionListener(this);  
bmult.addActionListener(this);  
bdiv.addActionListener(this);  
bmod.addActionListener(this);  
bcalc.addActionListener(this);  
bclr.addActionListener(this);  
f.addWindowListener(this);  
f.add(l1);  
f.add(b1); f.add(b2); f.add(b3); f.add(b4); f.add(b5);f.add(b6); f.add(b7);  
    f.add(b8);f.add(b9);f.add(b0);  
f.add(badd); f.add(bsub); f.add(bmod); f.add(bmult); f.add(bdiv); f.add(bmod);f.add(bcalc);
```



```
f.add(bclr); f.add(bpts);f.add(bneg); f.add(bback);
```

```
f.setSize(360,500);
```

```
f.setLayout(null);
```

```
f.setVisible(true);
```

```
}
```

```
public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
```

```
    f.dispose();
```

```
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e){
```

```
    String z,zt;
```

```
    if(e.getSource()==b1){
```

```
        zt=l1.getText();
```

```
        z=zt+"1";
```

```
        l1.setText(z);
```

```
}
```

```
    if(e.getSource()==b2){
```

```
        zt=l1.getText();
```

```
        z=zt+"2";
```

```
        l1.setText(z);
```

```
}
```

```
    if(e.getSource()==b3){
```

```
        zt=l1.getText();
```

```
        z=zt+"3";
```

```
        l1.setText(z);
```

```
}
```

```
    if(e.getSource()==b4){
```

```
        zt=l1.getText();
```

```
z=zt+"4";

ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==b5){

    zt=ll.getText();

    z=zt+"5";

    ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==b6){

    zt=ll.getText();

    z=zt+"6";

    ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==b7){

    zt=ll.getText();

    z=zt+"7";

    ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==b8){

    zt=ll.getText();

    z=zt+"8";

    ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==b9){

    zt=ll.getText();

    z=zt+"9";

    ll.setText(z);

}
```

```

}

if(e.getSource()==b0){

    zt=ll.getText();

    z=zt+"0";

    ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==bpts){

    zt=ll.getText();

    z=zt+".";

    ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==bneg){

    zt=ll.getText();

    z="- "+zt;

    ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==bback){

    zt=ll.getText();

    try{

        z=zt.substring(0, zt.length()-1);

    }catch(StringIndexOutOfBoundsException f){return;}

    ll.setText(z);

}

if(e.getSource()==badd){

    try{

        num1=Double.parseDouble(ll.getText());

    }catch(NumberFormatException f){

```

```
    ll.setText("Invalid Format");

    return;

}

z="";

ll.setText(z);

check=1;

}

if(e.getSource()==bsub){

    try{

        num1=Double.parseDouble(ll.getText());

    }catch(NumberFormatException f){

        ll.setText("Invalid Format");

        return;

    }

    z="";

    ll.setText(z);

    check=2;

}

if(e.getSource()==bmult){

    try{

        num1=Double.parseDouble(ll.getText());

    }catch(NumberFormatException f){

        ll.setText("Invalid Format");

        return;

    }

    z="";

    ll.setText(z);
```

```
check=3;

}

if(e.getSource()==bdiv){

    try{

        num1=Double.parseDouble(l1.getText());

    }catch(NumberFormatException f){

        l1.setText("Invalid Format");

        return;

    }

    z="";

    l1.setText(z);

    check=4;

}

if(e.getSource()==bmod){

    try{

        num1=Double.parseDouble(l1.getText());

    }catch(NumberFormatException f){

        l1.setText("Invalid Format");

        return;

    }

    z="";

    l1.setText(z);

    check=5;

}

if(e.getSource()==bcalc){

    try{

        num2=Double.parseDouble(l1.getText());
```

```

    }catch(Exception f){

        ll.setText("ENTER NUMBER FIRST ");

        return;

    }

    if(check==1)

        xd =num1+num2;

    if(check==2)

        xd =num1-num2;

    if(check==3)

        xd =num1*num2;

    if(check==4)

        xd =num1/num2;

    if(check==5)

        xd =num1%num2;

    ll.setText(String.valueOf(xd));

}

if(e.getSource()==bclr){

    num1=0;

    num2=0;

    check=0;

    xd=0;

    z="";

    ll.setText(z);

}

}

public static void main(String args[]){

    new MyCalc(); } }

```