

$$P(\text{at least one H}) = \frac{\# \text{ outcomes in event}}{\text{total \# outcomes}}$$

$$= \frac{3}{4}$$

HH, HT, TH

Equally likely outcomes, finite outcome space

any event E $P(E) = \frac{\# \text{ outcomes in } E}{\text{total \# outcomes}}$

toss coin 3 times

$$\Omega = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} H H H \\ H H T \\ H T H \\ H T T \\ T H H \\ T H T \\ T T H \\ T T T \end{array} \right.$$

$$P(\text{Exactly 2 H}) = \frac{3}{8}$$

Probability model

Ω outcome space

P a way to assign probabilities to events