



Project Title: Library Management
System

Subject: Software Engineering {B.Tech
– CSE(DS)}

Course Instructor: Gaurav Buddhawar
sir, Richa Kumari ma'am

BY Revant Pawar – 50012229

Abhiraj 500120514

Mohd hanzala -500124387

Batch 10

1. Problem Statement

Managing books in a library can become inefficient and error-prone when done manually. Common challenges include tracking issued and returned books, preventing duplicate records, updating book statuses, and ensuring real-time visibility of inventory. This system aims to automate the management of book records, allowing for efficient issuing, returning, adding, updating, and deleting of books.

2. Objectives

- Provide a user-friendly system for managing library books.
- Enable real-time updates of book status (Available, Issued).
- Allow addition, editing, and deletion of book records.
- Ensure smooth communication between frontend and backend.
- Offer error handling and status feedback for user actions.

3. Scope

This system covers:

- Displaying all books with details (title, author, status).
- Allowing users to issue and return books, updating their status.
- Adding new books to the system.
- Deleting books from the system.
- Updating book details directly via the backend.
- Providing a React-based frontend styled with Tailwind CSS, connected to a Node.js + Express backend.

4. System Requirements

Hardware:

- A computer with internet access
- Minimum 4GB RAM (8GB recommended)

Software:

- Node.js and npm
- React and Tailwind CSS
- Express.js backend
- Code editor (VS Code recommended)

5. System Design

- Frontend: React with Tailwind CSS
- Backend: Node.js with Express
- Data Storage: In-memory (can be extended to a database)

Key Components:

- BookList Component (displays books, buttons for actions)
- App Component (handles state, API communication)
- Express Routes (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE for books)

6. API Endpoints

- `GET /books` → Get list of books
- `POST /books` → Add a new book
- `PUT /books/:id` → Update an existing book
- `DELETE /books/:id` → Delete a book

7. Testing Plan

- Unit Testing: Verify backend routes work with valid and invalid data.
- Integration Testing: Ensure React components properly communicate with backend.
- UI Testing: Check responsiveness, button actions, and status updates.
- Boundary Testing: Handle empty inputs, duplicate IDs, or invalid book states.

Example test cases:

- Add a book with missing title → should return error.
- Issue a book already issued → should not reissue.
- Delete a non-existent book ID → should return 404.

8. Security Considerations

- Validate incoming request data (title, author).
- Sanitize inputs to prevent injection.
- Use proper HTTP status codes for responses.
- Consider adding authentication for admin actions (future scope).

9. Future Scope

- Integrate a database like MongoDB or MySQL for persistent storage.
- Add user authentication and roles (admin, librarian, member).
- Implement search and filter features.
- Add due dates and late fee calculations.
- Develop a mobile-friendly version or app.

10. Conclusion

The library management system streamlines basic book management tasks, allowing efficient handling of issuing, returning, adding, and deleting books. With a React-Tailwind frontend and a Node.js backend, the system is modular and can be extended with features like authentication and database integration in the future.

Code

Index.jsx

```
const express = require('express');
const cors = require('cors');
const logger = require('morgan')
const passport = require("passport");
const session = require("express-session");
const cookieParser = require("cookie-parser");

// Import routers
const authRouter = require("./routes/authRouter")
const bookRouter = require("./routes/bookRouter")
const authorRouter = require("./routes/authorRouter")
```

```
const borrowalRouter = require("./routes/borrowalRouter")
const genreRouter = require("./routes/genreRouter")
const userRouter = require("./routes/userRouter")
const reviewRouter = require("./routes/reviewRouter")

// Configure dotenv for environment variables in production
if (process.env.NODE_ENV !== "production") {
  require("dotenv").config();
}

// Setup express
const app = express();
const PORT = process.env.PORT || 8080

// Use morgan for loggings
app.use(logger("dev"))

// Set middleware to process form data
app.use(express.urlencoded({extended: false}));

// Connect to DB
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
mongoose.connect(process.env.MONGO_URI, {
  useNewUrlParser: true,
  useUnifiedTopology: true
})
```

```
.then(() => {
  console.log('Connected to DB on MongoDB Atlas')
})
.catch((err) => console.log('DB connection error', err));

// Use CORS for Cross Origin Resource Sharing
app.use(cors({
  origin: "http://localhost:3000",
  credentials: true
}))

// Set middleware to manage sessions
app.use(
  session({
    secret: process.env.SESSION_SECRET,
    resave: true,
    saveUninitialized: true,
  })
);

// Parse cookies used for session management
app.use(cookieParser(process.env.SESSION_SECRET));

// Parse JSON objects in request bodies
app.use(express.json())
```

```
// Use passport authentication middleware
app.use(passport.initialize());
app.use(passport.session());

// Initialise passport as authentication middleware
const initializePassport = require("./passport-config");
initializePassport(passport);

// Implement routes for REST API
app.use("/api/auth", authRouter)
app.use("/api/book", bookRouter);
app.use("/api/author", authorRouter);
app.use("/api/borrowal", borrowalRouter);
app.use("/api/genre", genreRouter);
app.use("/api/user", userRouter);
app.use("/api/review", reviewRouter);

app.get('/', (req, res) => res.send('Welcome to Library Management System'));

app.listen(PORT, () => console.log(`Server listening on port ${PORT}!`));

userRouter.jsx

// Import required modules
const express = require("express")
const router = express.Router();
```



```
// Import functions from controller
const {
  getUser,
  getAllUsers,
  getAllMembers,
  addUser,
  updateUser,
  deleteUser
} = require('../controllers/userController')

router.get("/getAll", (req, res) => getAllUsers(req, res))

router.get("/getAllMembers", (req, res) => getAllMembers(req, res))

router.get("/get/:id", (req, res) => getUser(req, res))

router.post("/add", (req, res) => addUser(req, res))

router.put("/update/:id", (req, res) => updateUser(req, res))

router.delete("/delete/:id", (req, res) => deleteUser(req, res))

module.exports = router;

Author router

// Import required modules
const express = require("express")
```

```
const router = express.Router();

// Import functions from controller
const {
  getAuthor,
  getAllAuthors,
  addAuthor,
  updateAuthor,
  deleteAuthor
} = require('../controllers/authorController')

router.get("/getAll", (req, res) => getAllAuthors(req, res))

router.get("/get/:id", (req, res) => getAuthor(req, res))

router.post("/add", (req, res) => addAuthor(req, res))

router.put("/update/:id", (req, res) => updateAuthor(req, res))

router.delete("/delete/:id", (req, res) => deleteAuthor(req, res))

module.exports = router;

Borrow router

// Import required modules
const express = require("express")
const router = express.Router();
```

```
// Import functions from controller
const {
  getBorrowal,
  getAllBorrowals,
  addBorrowal,
  updateBorrowal,
  deleteBorrowal
} = require('../controllers/BorrowalController')

router.get("/getAll", (req, res) => getAllBorrowals(req,res))

router.get("/get/:id", (req, res) => getBorrowal(req, res))

router.post("/add", (req, res) => addBorrowal(req, res))

router.put("/update/:id", (req, res) => updateBorrowal(req, res))

router.delete("/delete/:id", (req, res) => deleteBorrowal(req, res))

module.exports = router;

Css Style

// @mui
import { alpha } from '@mui/material/styles';

// -----
```

```
export function bgBlur(props) {  
  const color = props?.color || '#000000';  
  const blur = props?.blur || 6;  
  const opacity = props?.opacity || 0.8;  
  const imgUrl = props?.imgUrl;  
  
  if (imgUrl) {  
    return {  
      position: 'relative',  
      backgroundImage: `url(${imgUrl})`,  
      '&:before': {  
        position: 'absolute',  
        top: 0,  
        left: 0,  
        zIndex: 9,  
        content: '',  
        width: '100%',  
        height: '100%',  
        backdropFilter: `blur(${blur}px)`,  
        WebkitBackdropFilter: `blur(${blur}px)`,  
        backgroundColor: alpha(color, opacity),  
      },  
    };  
  }  
}
```

```
return {  
  backdropFilter: `blur(${blur}px)`,  
  WebkitBackdropFilter: `blur(${blur}px)`,  
  backgroundColor: alpha(color, opacity),  
};  
}  
  
// -----  
  
export function bgGradient(props) {  
  const direction = props?.direction || 'to bottom';  
  const startColor = props?.startColor;  
  const endColor = props?.endColor;  
  const imgUrl = props?.imgUrl;  
  const color = props?.color;  
  
  if (imgUrl) {  
    return {  
      background: `linear-gradient(${direction}, ${startColor || color},  
${endColor || color}), url(${imgUrl})`,  
      backgroundSize: 'cover',  
      backgroundRepeat: 'no-repeat',  
      backgroundPosition: 'center center',  
    };  
  }  
}
```

```
return {  
  background: `linear-gradient(${direction}, ${startColor}, ${endColor})`,  
};  
}
```

```
// -----
```

```
export function textGradient(value) {  
  return {  
    background: `-webkit-linear-gradient(${value})`,  
    WebkitBackgroundClip: 'text',  
    WebkitTextFillColor: 'transparent',  
  };  
}
```

```
// -----
```

```
export function filterStyles(value) {  
  return {  
    filter: value,  
    WebkitFilter: value,  
    MozFilter: value,  
  };  
}
```

```
// -----
```

```
export const hideScrollbarY = {  
  msOverflowStyle: 'none',  
  scrollbarWidth: 'none',  
  overflowY: 'scroll',  
  '&::-webkit-scrollbar': {  
    display: 'none',  
  },  
};
```

```
// -----
```

```
export const hideScrollbarX = {  
  msOverflowStyle: 'none',  
  scrollbarWidth: 'none',  
  overflowX: 'scroll',  
  '&::-webkit-scrollbar': {  
    display: 'none',  
  },  
};
```

Library App .jsx

```
import { useState } from "react";  
import { Navigate, Outlet } from "react-router-dom";  
// @mui  
import { styled } from "@mui/material/styles";
```

```
//  
  
import Header from "../header";  
import Nav from "../nav";  
import { useAuth } from "../../hooks/useAuth";  
  
// -----  
  
const APP_BAR_MOBILE = 64;  
const APP_BAR_DESKTOP = 92;  
  
const StyledRoot = styled('div')({  
  display: 'flex',  
  minHeight: '100%',  
  overflow: 'hidden',  
});  
  
const Main = styled('div')(({ theme }) => ({  
  flexGrow: 1,  
  overflow: 'auto',  
  minHeight: '100%',  
  paddingTop: APP_BAR_MOBILE + 24,  
  paddingBottom: theme.spacing(10),  
  [theme.breakpoints.up('lg')]: {  
    paddingTop: APP_BAR_DESKTOP + 24,  
    paddingLeft: theme.spacing(2),  
    paddingRight: theme.spacing(2),
```



```
    },  
  }));  
  
// -----  
  
export default function LibraryApp() {  
  const [open, setOpen] = useState(false);  
  const {user} = useAuth();  
  
  if (!user) {  
    return <Navigate to={'/login'} replace/>  
  }  
  
  return (  
    <StyledRoot>  
      <Header onOpenNav={() => setOpen(true)}/>  
      <Nav openNav={open} onCloseNav={() => setOpen(false)}/>  
      <Main>  
        <Outlet/>  
      </Main>  
    </StyledRoot>  
  );  
}
```

Add book

Book name *

ISBN *

Author

Genre

Availability






☒ Available

☐ Not available

Summary

Users

+ New User

Photo	Name ↑	DOB	Email	Phone	Role	
	Sandul Renuja	5/26/2000	sandulrenuja@gmail.com	0775415464	Librarian	⋮
	Abdullah Jasmin	10/12/2000	abuabu@gmail.com	0771281441	Librarian	⋮
	Induwara	10/18/2022	induwara@gmail.com	0712345432	Librarian	⋮
	Saman Perera	1/1/1970	test2@gmail.com	0712341232	Member	⋮
	Kaveesha	10/14/1999	kavs@rgt.xyz	0112435627	Librarian	⋮

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Borrowals

+ New Borrowal

Member Name	Book Name	Borrowed On	Due On	Status	
Induwara	Love Story	10/8/2022	10/30/2022		⋮
Induwara	The Daughter's Tale	10/8/2022	11/4/2022		⋮
Induwara	Harry Potter	10/28/2022	10/28/2022		⋮
Saman Perera	Fantastic Beasts	10/24/2022	10/25/2022	Overdue	⋮
Saman Perera	The Joy Luck Club	10/5/2022	10/17/2022	Overdue	⋮

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Library System

Sign in

Email address *

Password *



Login