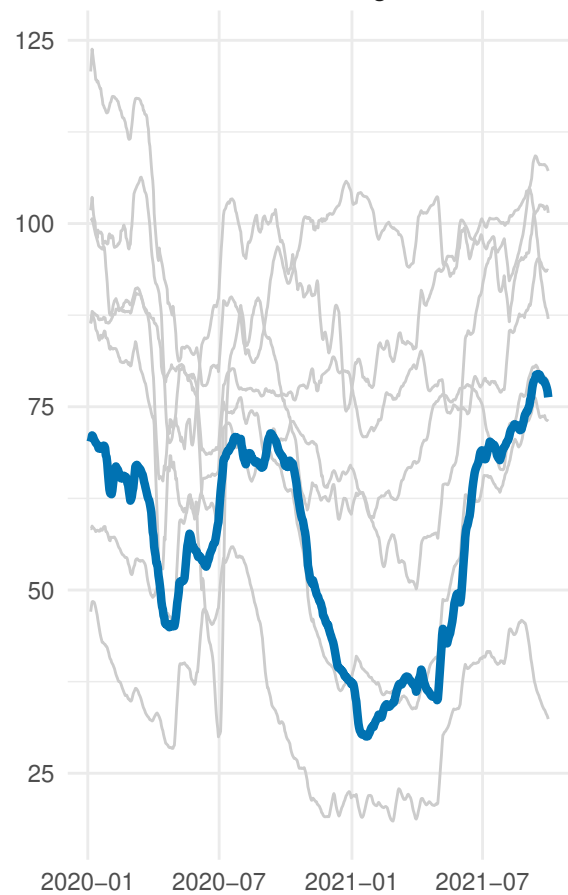
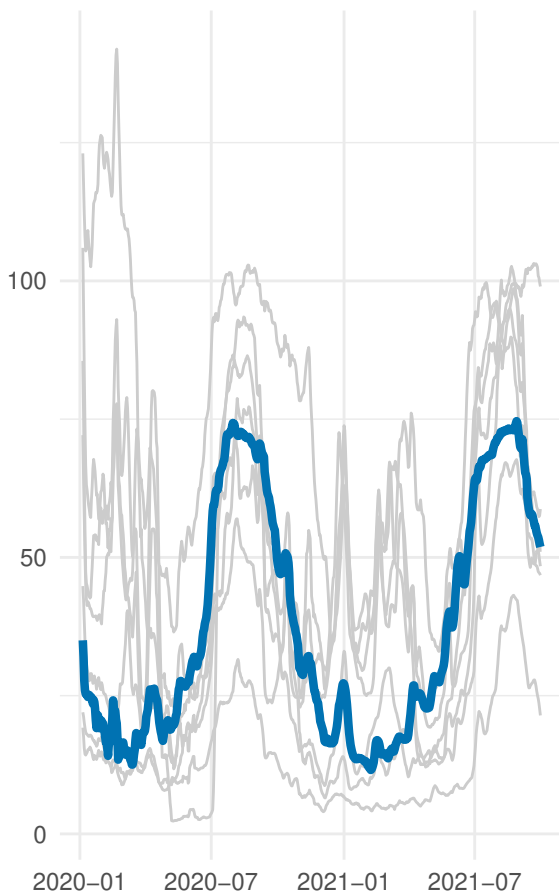


Active listings**Reservations****Nightly prices**