

1.

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{7}) &= \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{7} \\ &= \sqrt{3 \times 2} - \sqrt{3 \times 7} \\ &= \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{21}\end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{8}(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{8}) &= \sqrt{8} \times \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{8} \times \sqrt{8} \\ &= \sqrt{8 \times 3} + \sqrt{8 \times 8} \\ &= \sqrt{24} + 8 \\ &= 2\sqrt{6} + 8\end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned}(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{4})\sqrt{5} &= \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{4} \\ &= \sqrt{5 \times 2} - \sqrt{5 \times 4} \\ &= \sqrt{10} - \sqrt{20} \\ &= \sqrt{10} - 2\sqrt{5}\end{aligned}$$