

1. Let $u = r^2 + 10r$, then $u' = 2r + 10$.

Let $v = 7r^2 + 2$, then $v' = 14r$.

Quotient rule: $y' = \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2}$, so

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= \frac{(2r + 10) \times (7r^2 + 2) - (r^2 + 10r) \times 14r}{(7r^2 + 2)^2} \\ &= \frac{14r^3 + 4r + 70r^2 + 20 - (14r^3 + 140r^2)}{(7r^2 + 2)^2} \\ &= \frac{14r^3 + 4r + 70r^2 + 20 - 14r^3 - 140r^2}{(7r^2 + 2)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Hence } y' = \frac{-70r^2 + 4r + 20}{(7r^2 + 2)^2}.$$

2. Let $u = -10h^2 + 10$, then $u' = -20h$.

Let $v = h^2 + 7h$, then $v' = 2h + 7$.

Quotient rule: $y' = \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2}$, so

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= \frac{-20h \times (h^2 + 7h) - (-10h^2 + 10) \times (2h + 7)}{(h^2 + 7h)^2} \\ &= \frac{-20h^3 - 140h^2 - (-20h^3 - 70h^2 + 20h + 70)}{(h^2 + 7h)^2} \\ &= \frac{-20h^3 - 140h^2 + 20h^3 + 70h^2 - 20h - 70}{(h^2 + 7h)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Hence } y' = \frac{-70h^2 - 20h - 70}{(h^2 + 7h)^2}.$$

3. Let $u = -4x^2 + 4x$, then $u' = -8x + 4$.

Let $v = 4x^2 + 10x$, then $v' = 8x + 10$.

Quotient rule: $y' = \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2}$, so

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= \frac{(-8x + 4) \times (4x^2 + 10x) - (-4x^2 + 4x) \times (8x + 10)}{(4x^2 + 10x)^2} \\ &= \frac{-32x^3 - 80x^2 + 16x^2 + 40x - (-32x^3 - 40x^2 + 32x^2 + 40x)}{(4x^2 + 10x)^2} \\ &= \frac{-32x^3 - 80x^2 + 16x^2 + 40x + 32x^3 + 40x^2 - 32x^2 - 40x}{(4x^2 + 10x)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Hence } y' = \frac{-56x^2}{(4x^2 + 10x)^2}.$$