

Samples	Probabilities
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1. For the following questions let  $s_1$  and  $s_2$  be random natural numbers chosen independently, where  $s_1$  is between 6 and 7 (inclusive), and  $s_2$  is between 7 and 8 (inclusive). In each case, find the probability  $p$  that:
  - (1)  $s_1$  is odd?
  - (2)  $s_1 = 7$  ?
  - (3)  $s_1 \geq 6$  ?
  - (4)  $s_1$  is odd and  $s_1 \geq 6$  ?
  - (5)  $s_1$  is odd or  $s_1 \geq 6$  ?
  - (6)  $s_1$  is odd given that  $s_1 \geq 6$  ?
  - (7) Both  $s_1$  and  $s_2$  are odd ?
  - (8) At least one of  $s_1$  and  $s_2$  is odd ?
  - (9)  $s_1$  is odd given that  $s_2$  is even ?
2. For the following questions let  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  be random natural numbers chosen independently, where  $r_1$  is between 1 and 8 (inclusive), and  $r_2$  is between 6 and 7 (inclusive). In each case, find the probability  $p$  that:
  - (1)  $r_1$  is odd?
  - (2)  $r_1 = 6$  ?
  - (3)  $r_1 > 6$  ?
  - (4)  $r_1$  is odd and  $r_1 > 6$  ?
  - (5)  $r_1$  is odd or  $r_1 > 6$  ?
  - (6)  $r_1$  is odd given that  $r_1 > 6$  ?
  - (7) Both  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  are odd ?
  - (8) At least one of  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  is odd ?
  - (9)  $r_1$  is odd given that  $r_2$  is even ?
3. For the following questions let  $t_1$  and  $t_2$  be random natural numbers chosen independently, where  $t_1$  is between 1 and 7 (inclusive), and  $t_2$  is between 5 and 7 (inclusive). In each case, find the probability  $p$  that:
  - (1)  $t_1$  is even?
  - (2)  $t_1 = 7$  ?
  - (3)  $t_1 \leq 4$  ?
  - (4)  $t_1$  is even and  $t_1 \leq 4$  ?
  - (5)  $t_1$  is even or  $t_1 \leq 4$  ?
  - (6)  $t_1$  is even given that  $t_1 \leq 4$  ?
  - (7) Both  $t_1$  and  $t_2$  are even ?
  - (8) At least one of  $t_1$  and  $t_2$  is even ?
  - (9)  $t_1$  is even given that  $t_2$  is even ?