



```

name: <unnamed>
log: /hdir/0/jhaber/Projects/charter_data/sorting-schools-2019/logs/results_2_
> schpov_mi100_linear_101019.smcl
log type: smcl
opened on: 18 Oct 2019, 13:09:19

```

```

1 . ** -----
2 . ** MIXED-EFFECTS LINEAR MODELS PT 2: IBL, ACADEMICS -> POVERTY
3 . ** -----
4 .
5 . * Sequence of models:
6 . * 0. controls only
7 . * 1. IBL
8 . * 2. academic performance
9 . * 3. fully specified
10.
11. * 0. controls only
12. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban ||
> geodistrict: ,

```

```

m=1 data:
-> mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:
> ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -593.78664
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -593.7861
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -593.7861

```

Computing standard errors:

```

Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,784
Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,481

```

```

Obs per group:
      min =      1
      avg =      3.9
      max =     251

```

```

Log likelihood = -593.7861      Wald chi2(6)      =      71.25
                                Prob > chi2      =      0.0000

```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0070241	.0092026	-0.76	0.445	-.0250608	.0110126
middle	.0301214	.0136499	2.21	0.027	.0033682	.0568747
high	-.0146316	.0109305	-1.34	0.181	-.036055	.0067918
lnage	.0018952	.0038566	0.49	0.623	-.0056635	.009454
lnstudents	-.017051	.0041157	-4.14	0.000	-.0251176	-.0089844
urban	.0695871	.0107462	6.48	0.000	.048525	.0906493
_cons	.5739023	.0249278	23.02	0.000	.5250447	.62276

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0354138	.002377	.0310483	.0403931
var(Residual)	.057409	.0012142	.0550779	.0598387

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1864.24 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

```

m=2 data:
-> mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:
> ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-581.75211**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-581.75174**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-581.75174**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
 Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-581.75174**

Wald chi2(6) = **71.02**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0006104	.0091708	-0.07	0.947	-.0185849	.0173641
middle	.0355269	.013594	2.61	0.009	.0088832	.0621707
high	-.010851	.0108922	-1.00	0.319	-.0321993	.0104973
lnage	.0012591	.0038444	0.33	0.743	-.0062758	.008794
lnstudents	-.0174034	.0041075	-4.24	0.000	-.025454	-.0093528
urban	.0676027	.0107748	6.27	0.000	.0464846	.0887209
_cons	.572649	.0248885	23.01	0.000	.5238684	.6214295

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0370473	.0024504	.0325428	.0421753
var(Residual)	.0567264	.0012028	.0544173	.0591335

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1908.36 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=3 data:

-> **mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:**
> ,

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-580.99439**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-580.99401**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-580.99401**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
 Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-580.99401**

Wald chi2(6) = **69.12**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0069814	.0091716	-0.76	0.447	-.0249573	.0109946
middle	.0339655	.0135964	2.50	0.012	.007317	.0606139
high	-.0112822	.0108931	-1.04	0.300	-.0326323	.010068
lnage	.0000429	.0038445	0.01	0.991	-.0074923	.0075781
lnstudents	-.0155476	.0041069	-3.79	0.000	-.0235971	-.0074982
urban	.0674663	.0107658	6.27	0.000	.0463657	.0885669
_cons	.5673472	.0248834	22.80	0.000	.5185766	.6161178

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0367654	.0024344	.0322908	.0418602
var(Residual)	.0567786	.0012031	.0544689	.0591863

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1899.41 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

m=4 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:
> ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -602.0006
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -602.00005
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -602.00005
```

Computing standard errors:

```
Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,784
Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,481
```

Obs per group:

```
min =      1
avg  =      3.9
max  =     251
```

```
Log likelihood = -602.00005      Wald chi2(6)        =      74.81
                                Prob > chi2              =      0.0000
```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0037289	.0092135	-0.40	0.686	-.021787	.0143293
middle	.0326248	.0136646	2.39	0.017	.0058427	.059407
high	-.0122724	.0109434	-1.12	0.262	-.033721	.0091763
lnage	.0022103	.0038613	0.57	0.567	-.0053578	.0097784
lnstudents	-.0179826	.0041216	-4.36	0.000	-.0260608	-.0099043
urban	.0711847	.0107703	6.61	0.000	.0500753	.0922942
_cons	.5764377	.0249655	23.09	0.000	.5275063	.6253691

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0358171	.0024053	.0314	.0408557
var(Residual)	.0574959	.0012174	.0551585	.0599322

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1864.16 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

m=5 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:
> ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -583.05482
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -583.05436
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -583.05436
```

Computing standard errors:

```
Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,784
Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,481

Obs per group:
      min =          1
      avg =         3.9
      max =        251

Wald chi2(6)      =      67.20
Prob > chi2       =      0.0000

Log likelihood = -583.05436
```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0041844	.009178	-0.46	0.648	-.0221729	.0138041
middle	.0350343	.0136081	2.57	0.010	.008363	.0617056
high	-.0134224	.0109009	-1.23	0.218	-.0347878	.007943
lnage	.000896	.0038469	0.23	0.816	-.0066438	.0084359
lnstudents	-.0138819	.0041083	-3.38	0.001	-.0219341	-.0058298
urban	.0688985	.0107572	6.40	0.000	.0478148	.0899823
_cons	.5555127	.0248893	22.32	0.000	.5067307	.6042948

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0363512	.0024241	.0318974	.0414269
var(Residual)	.0569282	.0012066	.0546118	.0593429

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1892.36 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

```
13. mi est, dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urba
> n || geodistrict: ,
```

Imputations (100):

```
.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....
> ..80.....90.....100 done
```

```
Multiple-imputation estimates      Imputations      =      100
Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,784

Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,481
Obs per group:
      min =          1
      avg =         3.9
      max =        251

Average RVI      =      0.0779
Largest FMI      =      0.1487
DF:      min      =      4,497.28
      avg      =      27,818.26
      max      =      79,699.53

DF adjustment: Large sample      F( 6,98447.2)      =      10.76
Model F test:      Equal FMI      Prob > F          =      0.0000
```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.004292	.0095313	-0.45	0.652	-.0229741	.0143901
middle	.0335682	.0140704	2.39	0.017	.0059894	.0611469
high	-.0109707	.011304	-0.97	0.332	-.0331273	.011186
lnage	.0016697	.0039927	0.42	0.676	-.0061564	.0094958
lnstudents	-.01655	.0044561	-3.71	0.000	-.0252862	-.0078138
urban	.0687262	.0109795	6.26	0.000	.0472063	.0902461
_cons	.5679844	.0265824	21.37	0.000	.5158744	.6200944

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
sd(_cons)	.190685	.006461	.1784329	.2037785
sd(Residual)	.2388558	.0027042	.2336131	.2442161

14. est store pov0

15. ereturn list

scalars:

```

e(small) = 0
e(nrgroups) = 1
e(ll_c) = .
e(k_rs) = 2
e(N) = 5784
e(df_c) = .
e(k_rc) = 0
e(rc) = 0
e(k) = 9
e(k_res) = 0
e(converged) = 1
e(se_failed) = 0
e(k_r) = 2
e(ll) = .
e(mecmd) = 0
e(chi2_c) = .
e(ic) = 2
e(nostderr) = 0
e(df_m) = .
e(p) = .
e(p_c) = .
e(k_f) = 7
e(rank) = .
e(chi2) = .
e(dfnote_mi) = 0
e(mccerror_mi) = 0
e(N_min_mi) = 5784
e(N_max_mi) = 5784
e(cilevel_mi) = 95
e(k_exp_mi) = 0
e(reparm_rc_mi) = .
e(k_eq_model_mi) = 3
e(caller_mi) = 15.1
e(df_min_mi) = 4497.276363213868
e(df_avg_mi) = 27818.2648628275
e(df_max_mi) = 79699.52905182705
e(fmi_max_mi) = .1487473563410777
e(rvi_avg_mi) = .0779233709019369
e(p_mi) = 5.33353477671e-12
e(ufmi_mi) = 0
e(rvi_avg_F_mi) = .0836301215558455
e(F_mi) = 10.76142072923889
e(df_m_mi) = 6
e(df_r_mi) = 98447.18433108077
e(df_c_mi) = .
e(N_mi) = 5784

```

```

        e(M_mi) = 100
        e(esampvary_mi) = 0

macros:
        e(cmd) : "mixed"
        e(rstructure) : "independent"
        e(rstructlab) : "Independent"
        e(iccok) : "ok"
        e(redim) : "1"
        e(optmetric) : "matsqrt"
        e(datasignaturevars) : "povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> g.."
        e(vartypes) : "Identity"
        e(title) : "Mixed-effects ML regression"
        e(stripe_se) : "povertyschoolprop:primary povertyschoolprop:middle povertysc
> ho.."
        e(chi2type) : "Wald"
        e(ml_method) : "d0"
        e(depvar) : "povertyschoolprop"
        e(opt) : "moptimize"
        e(crittype) : "log likelihood"
        e(revars) : "_cons"
        e(ivars) : "geodistrict"
        e(method) : "ML"
        e(technique) : "nr"
        e(cmdline) : "mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents
> u.."
        e(names_vvl_mi) : "datasignature"
        e(names_vvs_mi) : "p_chi2_c ll ll_c chi2"
        e(names_vvm_mi) : "b_sd se_sd v_sd"
        e(m_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
        e(m_est_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
        e(rc_mi) : "0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
> 0 .."
        e(dfadjust_mi) : "Large sample"
        e(modeltest_mi) : "Equal FMI"
        e(title_mi) : "Multiple-imputation estimates"
        e(prefix_mi) : "mi estimate"
        e(cmd_mi) : "mixed"
        e(ecmd_mi) : "mixed"
        e(mi) : "mi"
        e(cmdline_mi) : "mi estimate , dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop primary mid
> dl.."
        e(_sortseed_mi) : "805327097XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa12
> 01.."
        e(_sortseedcmd_mi) : "1245971257XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20.."
        e(properties) : "b v"

matrices:
        e(b) : 1 x 9
        e(V) : 9 x 9
        e(b_sd) : 1 x 1
        e(noomit) : 1 x 7
        e(b_pclass) : 1 x 9
        e(g_min) : 1 x 1
        e(se_sd) : 1 x 1
        e(g_max) : 1 x 1
        e(g_avg) : 1 x 1
        e(N_g) : 1 x 1
        e(V_sd) : 1 x 1
        e(re_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(fmi_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(pise_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(rvi_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(df_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(W_mi) : 9 x 9
        e(B_mi) : 9 x 9
        e(V_mi) : 9 x 9
        e(b_mi) : 1 x 9

```

```

e(N_g_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_min_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_avg_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_max_mi) : 1 x 1

```

```

16. est save "model_estimates/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.ster", replace
file model_estimates/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.ster saved

17. outreg2 using "tables/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.rtf", replace word label oneco
> l addstat(Log-Likelihood, e(ll), chi-square test, r(chi2), F-test, e(p), Prob > F, r
> (p), R-squared, e(r2)) ///
> alpha(.001, .01, .05) symbol(**, **, *) ///
> addnote("", "Sources: American Community Survey 2012-16 (U.S. Census Bureau 2018), C
> ommon Core of Data 2015-16 (NCES 2018), EdFacts Achievement Results for State Assess
> ments (USDE 2018), and the author's data collection.") ///
> title("TABLE 3", "Mixed Effects Models: Effects of IBL Emphasis and Academic Profici
> ency on Number of Poor Students") ///
> ctitle("M0: Controls only")
tables/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.rtf
seeout

```

```

18.
19. * 1. IBL
20. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lns
> tudents urban pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,

```

```

m=1 data:
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lns tudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -542.92962
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -542.92885
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -542.92885

```

Computing standard errors:

```

Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,784
Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,481

Obs per group:
      min =          1
      avg =         3.9
      max =        251

Wald chi2(8)      =      176.59
Prob > chi2      =      0.0000

Log likelihood = -542.92885

```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.3013695	.0297143	-10.14	0.000	-.3596084	-.2431306
primary	-.0058976	.009131	-0.65	0.518	-.0237941	.0119989
middle	.0263731	.0135587	1.95	0.052	-.0002016	.0529477
high	-.0171363	.0108477	-1.58	0.114	-.0383975	.0041249
lnage	.0009731	.0038267	0.25	0.799	-.0065271	.0084733
lnstudents	-.0135324	.0040938	-3.31	0.001	-.021556	-.0055088
urban	.0718933	.010619	6.77	0.000	.0510805	.0927061
pctpdfs	.0373291	.0761248	0.49	0.624	-.1118728	.186531
_cons	.5973318	.0248113	24.07	0.000	.5487025	.6459611

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0336658	.0022936	.0294577	.0384752
var(Residual)	.0566974	.0011985	.0543964	.0590958

LR test vs. linear model: $\text{chibar2}(01) = 1803.15$ Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=2 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -535.06562
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -535.06511
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -535.06511
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression	Number of obs	=	5,784
Group variable: geodistrict	Number of groups	=	1,481
	Obs per group:		
	min	=	1
	avg	=	3.9
	max	=	251
Log likelihood = -535.06511	Wald chi2(8)	=	167.51
	Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2874095	.0296346	-9.70	0.000	-.3454923	-.2293267
primary	.0004629	.0091055	0.05	0.959	-.0173835	.0183093
middle	.0316865	.0135115	2.35	0.019	.0052045	.0581686
high	-.0132984	.0108167	-1.23	0.219	-.0344988	.007902
lnage	.0003571	.0038173	0.09	0.925	-.0071246	.0078388
lnstudents	-.0140832	.0040887	-3.44	0.001	-.022097	-.0060695
urban	.0697787	.0106602	6.55	0.000	.0488851	.0906723
pctpdfs	.0840359	.0759687	1.11	0.269	-.0648601	.2329318
_cons	.5949357	.0247913	24.00	0.000	.5463457	.6435257

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0354231	.0023726	.0310653	.0403923
var(Residual)	.0560736	.0011884	.0537922	.0584518

LR test vs. linear model: $\text{chibar2}(01) = 1850.12$ Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=3 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -529.96664
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -529.9661
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -529.9661
```


Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-529.9661**

Wald chi2(8) = **174.63**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.3005907	.0296151	-10.15	0.000	-.3586352	-.2425462
primary	-.0058609	.0090996	-0.64	0.520	-.0236959	.0119741
middle	.0299976	.0135044	2.22	0.026	.0035295	.0564657
high	-.013826	.0108099	-1.28	0.201	-.0350131	.007361
lnage	-.0008904	.0038146	-0.23	0.815	-.0083669	.0065861
lnstudents	-.0120668	.0040851	-2.95	0.003	-.0200733	-.0040602
urban	.0697465	.0106418	6.55	0.000	.0488889	.0906042
pctpdfs	.076951	.0759109	1.01	0.311	-.0718315	.2257336
_cons	.5906526	.0247673	23.85	0.000	.5421097	.6391956

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0350546	.0023525	.0307342	.0399823
var(Residual)	.0560516	.0011872	.0537724	.0584274

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1839.74 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=4 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-551.82295**
Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-551.82219**
Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-551.82219**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-551.82219**

Wald chi2(8) = **178.81**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2995513	.0297537	-10.07	0.000	-.3578674	-.2412351
primary	-.0026173	.0091429	-0.29	0.775	-.0205371	.0153025
middle	.0286701	.0135749	2.11	0.035	.0020638	.0552764
high	-.014816	.0108618	-1.36	0.173	-.0361047	.0064727
lnage	.0012801	.0038319	0.33	0.738	-.0062304	.0087905
lnstudents	-.0145116	.0041002	-3.54	0.000	-.0225478	-.0064754
urban	.0734655	.0106447	6.90	0.000	.0526023	.0943286
pctpdfs	.0732813	.0762337	0.96	0.336	-.0761341	.2226967
_cons	.599683	.0248518	24.13	0.000	.5509743	.6483917

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0340719	.0023202	.0298148	.0389369
var(Residual)	.0567942	.0012018	.0544869	.0591991

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 1805.48$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=5 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -536.41299
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -536.41234
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -536.41234
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = 5,784
Number of groups = 1,481

Obs per group:

min = 1
avg = 3.9
max = 251

Log likelihood = -536.41234

Wald $\chi^2(8) = 163.69$
Prob > $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2877466	.0296579	-9.70	0.000	-.345875	-.2296183
primary	-.0031241	.0091131	-0.34	0.732	-.0209853	.0147372
middle	.0312301	.0135266	2.31	0.021	.0047185	.0577417
high	-.0158587	.010826	-1.46	0.143	-.0370773	.0053599
lnage	-5.61e-06	.0038199	-0.00	0.999	-.0074925	.0074813
lnstudents	-.0105523	.0040895	-2.58	0.010	-.0185676	-.002537
urban	.0710947	.0106402	6.68	0.000	.0502404	.0919491
pctpdfs	.072958	.0760088	0.96	0.337	-.0760166	.2219325
_cons	.5778711	.0247916	23.31	0.000	.5292805	.6264617

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0346757	.002345	.030371	.0395904
var(Residual)	.0562921	.0011926	.0540025	.0586787

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 1831.74$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

21. mi est, dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnag
> e lnstudents urban pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,

Imputations (100):

.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....
> ..80.....90.....100 done

Multiple-imputation estimates Imputations = 100
Mixed-effects ML regression Number of obs = 5,784

Group variable: **geodistrict** Number of groups = 1,481
Obs per group:

min = 1
avg = 3.9
max = 251

Average RVI = 0.0746

Largest FMI = 0.1491

DF adjustment: Large sample

DF: min = 4,473.56

avg = 28,976.10

max = 70,306.06

Model F test: Equal FMI

F(8,153494.2) = 20.08

Prob > F = 0.0000

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2977676	.0305639	-9.74	0.000	-.3576743	-.2378609
primary	-.0031806	.0094609	-0.34	0.737	-.0217247	.0153636
middle	.0297414	.0139831	2.13	0.033	.0023338	.057149
high	-.0134721	.0112264	-1.20	0.230	-.0354767	.0085326
lnage	.0007513	.0039657	0.19	0.850	-.0070217	.0085244
lnstudents	-.0130837	.0044342	-2.95	0.003	-.021777	-.0043904
urban	.0709913	.0108581	6.54	0.000	.0497093	.0922732
pctpdfs	.0589501	.0777411	0.76	0.448	-.0934233	.2113234
_cons	.5910713	.0265118	22.29	0.000	.5390992	.6430434

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity sd(_cons)	.1862086	.0064022	.1740738	.1991893
sd(Residual)	.2373692	.0026893	.2321554	.2427002

22. est store pov1

23. ereturn list

scalars:

e(small) = 0
e(nrgroups) = 1
e(ll_c) = .
e(k_rs) = 2
e(N) = 5784
e(df_c) = .
e(k_rc) = 0
e(rc) = 0
e(k) = 11
e(k_res) = 0
e(converged) = 1

```

e(se_failed) = 0
e(k_r) = 2
e(ll) = .
e(mecmd) = 0
e(chi2_c) = .
e(ic) = 2
e(nostderr) = 0
e(df_m) = .
e(p) = .
e(p_c) = .
e(k_f) = 9
e(rank) = .
e(chi2) = .
e(_dfnote_mi) = 0
e(mccerror_mi) = 0
e(N_min_mi) = 5784
e(N_max_mi) = 5784
e(cilevel_mi) = 95
e(k_exp_mi) = 0
e(reparm_rc_mi) = .
e(k_eq_model_mi) = 3
e(caller_mi) = 15.1
e(df_min_mi) = 4473.564127997978
e(df_avg_mi) = 28976.09768582774
e(df_max_mi) = 70306.06490588043
e(fmi_max_mi) = .1491418824198823
e(rvi_avg_mi) = .0745917510768661
e(p_mi) = 1.21564759572e-30
e(ufmi_mi) = 0
e(rvi_avg_F_mi) = .0769862889965729
e(F_mi) = 20.08132249751691
e(df_m_mi) = 8
e(df_r_mi) = 153494.2482465238
e(df_c_mi) = .
e(N_mi) = 5784
e(M_mi) = 100
e(esampvary_mi) = 0

macros:
e(cmd) : "mixed"
e(rstructure) : "independent"
e(rstructlab) : "Independent"
e(iccok) : "ok"
e(redim) : "1"
e(optmetric) : "matsqrt"
e(datasignaturevars) : "povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage
> 1.."
e(vartypes) : "Identity"
e(title) : "Mixed-effects ML regression"
e(stripe_se) : "povertyschoolprop:inquiry_full_log povertyschoolprop:primary
> p.."
e(chi2type) : "Wald"
e(ml_method) : "d0"
e(depvar) : "povertyschoolprop"
e(opt) : "moptimize"
e(crittype) : "log likelihood"
e(revars) : "_cons"
e(ivars) : "geodistrict"
e(method) : "ML"
e(technique) : "nr"
e(cmdline) : "mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high
> 1.."
e(names_vvl_mi) : "datasignature"
e(names_vvs_mi) : "p_chi2_c ll ll_c chi2"
e(names_vvm_mi) : "b_sd se_sd v_sd"
e(m_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
e(m_est_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
e(rc_mi) : "0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
> 0 .."
e(dfadjust_mi) : "Large sample"

```

```

e(modeltest_mi) : "Equal FMI"
e(title_mi) : "Multiple-imputation estimates"
e(prefix_mi) : "mi estimate"
e(cmd_mi) : "mixed"
e(ecmd_mi) : "mixed"
e(mi) : "mi"
e(cmdline_mi) : "mi estimate , dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_ful
> 1_..."
e(_sortseed_mi) : "678820841XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa12
> 01_..."
e(_sortseedcmd_mi) : "1237264937XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20_..."
e(properties) : "b v"

```

matrices:

```

e(b) : 1 x 11
e(V) : 11 x 11
e(b_sd) : 1 x 1
e(noomit) : 1 x 9
e(b_pclass) : 1 x 11
e(g_min) : 1 x 1
e(se_sd) : 1 x 1
e(g_max) : 1 x 1
e(g_avg) : 1 x 1
e(N_g) : 1 x 1
e(V_sd) : 1 x 1
e(re_mi) : 1 x 11
e(fmi_mi) : 1 x 11
e(pise_mi) : 1 x 11
e(rvi_mi) : 1 x 11
e(df_mi) : 1 x 11
e(w_mi) : 11 x 11
e(B_mi) : 11 x 11
e(V_mi) : 11 x 11
e(b_mi) : 1 x 11
e(N_g_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_min_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_avg_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_max_mi) : 1 x 1

```

```

24. est save "model_estimates/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.ster", replace
file model_estimates/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.ster saved

```

```

25. outreg2 using "tables/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.rtf", replace word label onecol add
> stat(Log-Likelihood, e(ll), chi-square test, r(chi2), F-test, e(p), Prob > F, r(p),
> R-squared, e(r2)) ///
> alpha(.001, .01, .05) symbol(**, **, *) ///
> ctitle("M1: IBL emphasis")
tables/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.rtf
seeout

```

26.

27. * 2. academic performance

```

28. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle high lnage
> lnstudents urban readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,

```

m=1 data:

```

-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -114.26683
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -114.26648
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -114.26648

```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-114.26648**

Wald chi2(10) = **1127.49**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall14	-.4223912	.0248029	-17.03	0.000	-.471004	-.3737785
mathall14	-.0865321	.0244222	-3.54	0.000	-.1343987	-.0386655
primary	.0014271	.0085374	0.17	0.867	-.0153059	.01816
middle	.0361617	.0127389	2.84	0.005	.011194	.0611294
high	-.003633	.0102428	-0.35	0.723	-.0237085	.0164425
lnage	.0084137	.0035627	2.36	0.018	.001431	.0153964
lnstudents	9.07e-06	.0044526	0.00	0.998	-.008718	.0087361
urban	.0644207	.0098887	6.51	0.000	.0450392	.0838022
readlevel14	-.0010127	.0008162	-1.24	0.215	-.0026124	.000587
mathlevel14	.0007588	.0007938	0.96	0.339	-.0007971	.0023146
_cons	.7128139	.0283127	25.18	0.000	.657322	.7683059

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0298218	.0019667	.0262059	.0339366
var(Residual)	.0486833	.0010245	.0467162	.0507332

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1990.49 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=2 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-71.154289**
Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-71.154082**
Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-71.154082**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-71.154082**

Wald chi2(10) = **1201.48**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall14	-.4479594	.0249427	-17.96	0.000	-.4968461	-.3990726
mathall14	-.0709645	.0244419	-2.90	0.004	-.1188697	-.0230593
primary	.009012	.008468	1.06	0.287	-.007585	.0256091
middle	.0450104	.0126134	3.57	0.000	.0202886	.0697323
high	.0027566	.0101445	0.27	0.786	-.0171263	.0226395
lnage	.0088792	.0035366	2.51	0.012	.0019476	.0158108
lnstudents	.0025284	.0044046	0.57	0.566	-.0061045	.0111613
urban	.061445	.0098725	6.22	0.000	.0420952	.0807947
readlevel14	-.0005135	.0007872	-0.65	0.514	-.0020563	.0010293
mathlevel14	.0004654	.0007695	0.60	0.545	-.0010428	.0019736
_cons	.6977509	.027991	24.93	0.000	.6428896	.7526122

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0311663	.002015	.0274569	.0353768
var(Residual)	.0475172	.0010023	.0455927	.0495229

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 2080.99 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

m=3 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -84.647029
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -84.646783
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -84.646783
```

Computing standard errors:

```
Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,784
Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,481
```

Obs per group:

```
min =      1
avg  =      3.9
max  =     251
```

```
Wald chi2(10)      =     1165.34
Prob > chi2        =      0.0000
```

Log likelihood = -84.646783

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall14	-.4412667	.0249698	-17.67	0.000	-.4902066	-.3923268
mathall14	-.0734956	.0246354	-2.98	0.003	-.1217802	-.0252111
primary	.0023037	.0084935	0.27	0.786	-.0143432	.0189505
middle	.0397516	.0126722	3.14	0.002	.0149145	.0645886
high	.0036381	.0101905	0.36	0.721	-.0163349	.0236111
lnage	.0061976	.0035389	1.75	0.080	-.0007384	.0131337
lnstudents	.0033886	.0044767	0.76	0.449	-.0053855	.0121627
urban	.0607921	.0098797	6.15	0.000	.0414283	.080156
readlevel14	-.0002171	.0008364	-0.26	0.795	-.0018565	.0014223
mathlevel14	.0000304	.000823	0.04	0.970	-.0015826	.0016434
_cons	.6998982	.0283866	24.66	0.000	.6442614	.7555349

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0307552	.0020015	.0270723	.0349391
var(Residual)	.0478767	.0010093	.0459388	.0498963

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 2042.27$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=4 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -100.92527
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -100.9249
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -100.9249
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression	Number of obs	=	5,784
Group variable: geodistrict	Number of groups	=	1,481
	Obs per group:		
	min	=	1
	avg	=	3.9
	max	=	251
Log likelihood = -100.9249	Wald $\chi^2(10)$	=	1183.36
	Prob > χ^2	=	0.0000

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall14	-.4520717	.0250581	-18.04	0.000	-.5011848	-.4029587
mathall14	-.0615927	.0249141	-2.47	0.013	-.1104234	-.012762
primary	.002589	.0085362	0.30	0.762	-.0141416	.0193195
middle	.0348787	.0127157	2.74	0.006	.0099564	.0598009
high	.0054135	.010226	0.53	0.597	-.0146292	.0254561
lnage	.0075632	.0035498	2.13	0.033	.0006057	.0145208
lnstudents	-.0042513	.0044644	-0.95	0.341	-.0130013	.0044988
urban	.0628178	.009879	6.36	0.000	.0434552	.0821803
readlevel14	-.000906	.0008162	-1.11	0.267	-.0025056	.0006937
mathlevel14	-.000031	.0007845	-0.04	0.968	-.0015686	.0015067
_cons	.7476295	.028481	26.25	0.000	.6918077	.8034513

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0299843	.0019811	.0263423	.0341299
var(Residual)	.0483833	.0010199	.0464251	.050424

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 2003.73$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=5 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-89.147293**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-89.147014**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-89.147014**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
 Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-89.147014**

Wald chi2(10) = **1156.99**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall14	-.4486126	.0247941	-18.09	0.000	-.4972082	-.4000169
mathall14	-.0611185	.0243488	-2.51	0.012	-.1088413	-.0133957
primary	.003239	.0084939	0.38	0.703	-.0134088	.0198868
middle	.0400463	.012655	3.16	0.002	.0152429	.0648497
high	-.0004978	.0102075	-0.05	0.961	-.0205042	.0195086
lnage	.0082259	.0035483	2.32	0.020	.0012714	.0151805
lnstudents	.0028197	.004417	0.64	0.523	-.0058374	.0114768
urban	.0632637	.009879	6.40	0.000	.0439012	.0826261
readlevel14	-.0003552	.0007932	-0.45	0.654	-.00191	.0011995
mathlevel14	.0000617	.0007732	0.08	0.936	-.0014538	.0015772
_cons	.6976955	.0281137	24.82	0.000	.6425936	.7527974

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.030572	.0019989	.0268949	.0347519
var(Residual)	.0480086	.0010123	.046065	.0500343

LR test vs. linear model: **chibar2(01) = 2037.60** Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

29. mi est, dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle high l
 > nage lnstudents urban readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,

Imputations (**100**):

.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....
 > ..80.....90.....100 done

Multiple-imputation estimates

Mixed-effects ML regression

Group variable: **geodistrict**

Imputations = **100**

Number of obs = **5,784**

Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **251**

Average RVI = **0.1969**

Largest FMI = **0.3142**

DF adjustment: **Large sample**

DF: min = **1,011.37**

avg = **8,294.87**

max = **30,832.09**

Model F test: **Equal FMI**

F(**10,29828.3**) = **94.08**

Prob > F = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall14	-.449672	.0302369	-14.87	0.000	-.5090064	-.3903377
mathall14	-.058741	.0298165	-1.97	0.049	-.117249	-.000233
primary	.0030309	.0090121	0.34	0.737	-.0146349	.0206966
middle	.0396107	.01335	2.97	0.003	.0134422	.0657792
high	.0041614	.0108267	0.38	0.701	-.0170615	.0253844
lnage	.0087121	.003761	2.32	0.021	.0013396	.0160846
lnstudents	-.0005256	.0051184	-0.10	0.918	-.0105649	.0095138
urban	.0626821	.0101828	6.16	0.000	.0427235	.0826408
readlevel14	-.0000386	.0009411	-0.04	0.967	-.0018846	.0018073
mathlevel14	-.0004305	.0009286	-0.46	0.643	-.0022521	.0013911
_cons	.7157382	.0327165	21.88	0.000	.6515655	.7799109

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
sd(_cons)	.1746775	.0058841	.163517	.1865998
sd(Residual)	.219557	.0025951	.2145265	.2247054

30. est store pov2

31. ereturn list

scalars:

```

e(small) = 0
e(nrgroups) = 1
e(ll_c) = .
e(k_rs) = 2
e(N) = 5784
e(df_c) = .
e(k_rc) = 0
e(rc) = 0
e(k) = 13
e(k_res) = 0
e(converged) = 1
e(se_failed) = 0
e(k_r) = 2
e(ll) = .
e(mecmd) = 0
e(chi2_c) = .
e(ic) = 2
e(nostderr) = 0
e(df_m) = .
e(p) = .
e(p_c) = .
e(k_f) = 11
e(rank) = .
e(chi2) = .
e(dfnote_mi) = 0
e(mcerrror_mi) = 0
e(N_min_mi) = 5784
e(N_max_mi) = 5784
e(cilevel_mi) = 95
e(k_exp_mi) = 0
e(reparm_rc_mi) = .
e(k_eq_model_mi) = 3
e(caller_mi) = 15.1
e(df_min_mi) = 1011.374573554203
e(df_avg_mi) = 8294.872789026604
e(df_max_mi) = 30832.08887131442
e(fmi_max_mi) = .3142231028109119
e(rvi_avg_mi) = .1969408320396246
e(p_mi) = 1.3466758789e-192
e(ufmi_mi) = 0
e(rvi_avg_F_mi) = .2217832244519184
e(F_mi) = 94.0770654645649

```

```

e(df_m_mi) = 10
e(df_r_mi) = 29828.31345929467
e(df_c_mi) = .
e(N_mi) = 5784
e(M_mi) = 100
e(esampvary_mi) = 0

macros:
      e(cmd) : "mixed"
e(rstructure) : "independent"
e(rstructlab) : "Independent"
      e(iccok) : "ok"
      e(redim) : "1"
      e(optmetric) : "matsqrt"
e(datasignaturevars) : "povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle high ln
> ag.."
      e(vartypes) : "Identity"
      e(title) : "Mixed-effects ML regression"
      e(stripe_se) : "povertyschoolprop:readall14 povertyschoolprop:mathall14 pove
> rt.."
      e(chi2type) : "Wald"
e(ml_method) : "d0"
      e(depvar) : "povertyschoolprop"
      e(opt) : "moptimize"
e(crittype) : "log likelihood"
      e(revars) : "_cons"
      e(ivars) : "geodistrict"
      e(method) : "ML"
e(technique) : "nr"
      e(cmdline) : "mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 mathall14 primary middle h
> ig.."
      e(names_vvl_mi) : "datasignature"
      e(names_vvs_mi) : "p_chi2_c ll ll_c chi2"
      e(names_vvm_mi) : "b_sd se_sd v_sd"
      e(m_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
      e(m_est_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
      e(rc_mi) : "0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
> 0 .."
      e(dfadjust_mi) : "Large sample"
e(modeltest_mi) : "Equal FMI"
      e(title_mi) : "Multiple-imputation estimates"
      e(prefix_mi) : "mi estimate"
      e(cmd_mi) : "mixed"
      e(ecmd_mi) : "mixed"
      e(mi) : "mi"
      e(cmdline_mi) : "mi estimate , dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop readall14 m
> at.."
      e(_sortseed_mi) : "1482720201XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20.."
      e(_sortseedcmd_mi) : "1869163017XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20.."
      e(properties) : "b v"

matrices:
      e(b) : 1 x 13
      e(V) : 13 x 13
      e(b_sd) : 1 x 1
      e(noomit) : 1 x 11
e(b_pclass) : 1 x 13
      e(g_min) : 1 x 1
      e(se_sd) : 1 x 1
      e(g_max) : 1 x 1
      e(g_avg) : 1 x 1
      e(N_g) : 1 x 1
      e(V_sd) : 1 x 1
      e(re_mi) : 1 x 13
      e(fmi_mi) : 1 x 13
e(pise_mi) : 1 x 13
      e(rvi_mi) : 1 x 13
      e(df_mi) : 1 x 13

```

```

e(W_mi) : 13 x 13
e(B_mi) : 13 x 13
e(V_mi) : 13 x 13
e(b_mi) : 1 x 13
e(N_g_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_min_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_avg_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_max_mi) : 1 x 1

```

32. est save "model_estimates/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.ster", replace
file model_estimates/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.ster saved

33. outreg2 using "tables/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.rtf", replace word label onecol ad
> dstat(Log-Likelihood, e(ll), chi-square test, r(chi2), F-test, e(p), Prob > F, r(p),
> R-squared, e(r2)) ///
> alpha(.001, .01, .05) symbol(**, **, *) ///
> ctitle("M2: Academic proficiency")
tables/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.rtf
seeout

34.

35. * 3. fully specified

36. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14 primary m
> iddle high lnage lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,

m=1 data:

-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14 primary middle high ln
> age lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -87.48963
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -87.48914
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -87.48914

```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-87.48914** Wald chi2(12) = **1193.36**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2036755	.0277144	-7.35	0.000	-.2579947	-.1493562
readall14	-.402661	.0248544	-16.20	0.000	-.4513747	-.3539474
mathall14	-.0947381	.024348	-3.89	0.000	-.1424593	-.0470169
primary	.0022698	.0085057	0.27	0.790	-.014401	.0189405
middle	.0333495	.012705	2.62	0.009	.0084482	.0582507
high	-.0054002	.0102068	-0.53	0.597	-.0254051	.0146047
lnage	.007484	.0035504	2.11	0.035	.0005254	.0144427
lnstudents	.0016074	.0044377	0.36	0.717	-.0070903	.0103051
urban	.066285	.0098167	6.75	0.000	.0470447	.0855253
pctpdfs	.0357182	.070369	0.51	0.612	-.1022025	.1736388
readlevel14	-.0008929	.0008134	-1.10	0.272	-.0024871	.0007013
mathlevel14	.0005809	.0007914	0.73	0.463	-.0009702	.002132
_cons	.7271965	.028255	25.74	0.000	.6718178	.7825752

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0286994	.0019187	.0251748	.0327176
var(Residual)	.0484519	.0010193	.0464948	.0504915

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 1908.37$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=2 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14 primary middle high ln
> age linstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -47.05702
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -47.056742
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -47.056742
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression	Number of obs	=	5,784
Group variable: geodistrict	Number of groups	=	1,481
	Obs per group:		
	min	=	1
	avg	=	3.9
	max	=	251
	Wald $\chi^2(12)$	=	1261.02
Log likelihood = -47.056742	Prob > χ^2	=	0.0000

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.1908215	.0274737	-6.95	0.000	-.244669	-.1369739
readall14	-.4292609	.0250034	-17.17	0.000	-.4782667	-.3802551
mathall14	-.0795801	.0243842	-3.26	0.001	-.1273722	-.0317879
primary	.0098007	.0084397	1.16	0.246	-.0067409	.0263423
middle	.042161	.0125839	3.35	0.001	.0174971	.066825
high	.0010256	.0101126	0.10	0.919	-.0187948	.020846
lnage	.0080014	.0035258	2.27	0.023	.0010909	.0149119
lnstudents	.0040333	.0043922	0.92	0.358	-.0045754	.0126419
urban	.0631837	.0098109	6.44	0.000	.0439546	.0824128
pctpdfs	.0670997	.0698263	0.96	0.337	-.0697574	.2039568
readlevel14	-.0003485	.000785	-0.44	0.657	-.001887	.00119
mathlevel14	.0002619	.0007677	0.34	0.733	-.0012428	.0017665
_cons	.7111904	.0279501	25.45	0.000	.6564092	.7659716

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0301792	.001973	.0265497	.0343049
var(Residual)	.0473028	.0009976	.0453874	.049299

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 2003.17$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=3 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14 primary middle high ln
> age linstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-56.63605**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-56.635711**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-56.635711**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
 Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-56.635711**

Wald chi2(12) = **1234.43**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2066023	.0275097	-7.51	0.000	-.2605203	-.1526842
readall14	-.4225614	.0249921	-16.91	0.000	-.4715451	-.3735778
mathall14	-.0810968	.0245493	-3.30	0.001	-.1292126	-.032981
primary	.0030508	.0084599	0.36	0.718	-.0135302	.0196318
middle	.0367684	.0126345	2.91	0.004	.0120052	.0615316
high	.0017783	.0101525	0.18	0.861	-.0181202	.0216769
lnage	.0053291	.0035256	1.51	0.131	-.001581	.0122391
lnstudents	.0049632	.0044601	1.11	0.266	-.0037785	.0137049
urban	.062717	.0098087	6.39	0.000	.0434924	.0819416
pctpdfs	.050633	.0699708	0.72	0.469	-.0865073	.1877733
readlevel14	-.0001019	.0008332	-0.12	0.903	-.001735	.0015313
mathlevel14	-.0001463	.0008202	-0.18	0.858	-.0017538	.0014612
_cons	.7149435	.0283277	25.24	0.000	.6594222	.7704648

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0296596	.0019542	.0260664	.0337481
var(Residual)	.0476149	.0010035	.0456881	.049623

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1962.76 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=4 data:

-> **mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14 primary middle high ln**
> age lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-74.426064**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-74.425556**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-74.425556**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,784**
 Number of groups = **1,481**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **251**

Log likelihood = **-74.425556**

Wald chi2(12) = **1249.08**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2016746	.0276307	-7.30	0.000	-.2558298	-.1475194
readall14	-.4333092	.0250949	-17.27	0.000	-.4824943	-.3841242
mathall14	-.0693299	.0248344	-2.79	0.005	-.1180045	-.0206553
primary	.0033854	.0085049	0.40	0.691	-.0132839	.0200546
middle	.03195	.0126825	2.52	0.012	.0070928	.0568071
high	.0035558	.0101908	0.35	0.727	-.0164178	.0235294
lnage	.0067086	.0035375	1.90	0.058	-.0002249	.013642
lnstudents	-.0026828	.0044497	-0.60	0.547	-.011404	.0060384
urban	.0647697	.009808	6.60	0.000	.0455463	.083993
pctpdfs	.0597144	.0702045	0.85	0.395	-.0778839	.1973126
readlevel14	-.0008126	.0008133	-1.00	0.318	-.0024068	.0007815
mathlevel14	-.0001825	.0007821	-0.23	0.816	-.0017155	.0013505
_cons	.7618888	.0284251	26.80	0.000	.7061766	.8176011

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0288614	.0019318	.0253131	.0329072
var(Residual)	.0481584	.0010147	.0462102	.0501888

LR test vs. linear model: $\text{chibar2}(01) = 1923.73$ Prob >= $\text{chibar2} = 0.0000$

m=5 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14 primary middle high ln
> age lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -64.181126
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -64.180738
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -64.180738
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = 5,784
Number of groups = 1,481

Obs per group:

min = 1
avg = 3.9
max = 251

Log likelihood = -64.180738

Wald $\chi^2(12) = 1218.60$
Prob > $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.1955447	.0275708	-7.09	0.000	-.2495825	-.1415069
readall14	-.4290966	.0248602	-17.26	0.000	-.4778217	-.3803715
mathall14	-.0708359	.0242951	-2.92	0.004	-.1184535	-.0232183
primary	.0040839	.0084651	0.48	0.629	-.0125073	.0206751
middle	.037315	.0126245	2.96	0.003	.0125714	.0620585
high	-.0022557	.010175	-0.22	0.825	-.0221983	.017687
lnage	.007339	.0035372	2.07	0.038	.0004062	.0142717
lnstudents	.0043714	.0044036	0.99	0.321	-.0042596	.0130024
urban	.0650697	.009812	6.63	0.000	.0458385	.0843008
pctpdfs	.0436324	.0700643	0.62	0.533	-.0936912	.180956
readlevel14	-.0002314	.0007908	-0.29	0.770	-.0017813	.0013184
mathlevel14	-.0001166	.0007711	-0.15	0.880	-.0016279	.0013948
_cons	.7118224	.0280694	25.36	0.000	.6568074	.7668375

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0294871	.0019529	.0258975	.0335742
var(Residual)	.0478024	.0010077	.0458676	.0498189

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1955.62 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

37. mi est, dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14 prim
> ary middle high lnage lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel14 mathlevel14 || geodistrict
> t: ,

Imputations (**100**):

.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....
> ..80.....90.....100 done

Multiple-imputation estimates Imputations = **100**
Mixed-effects ML regression Number of obs = **5,784**

Group variable: **geodistrict** Number of groups = **1,481**
Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **251**

Average RVI = **0.1807**

Largest FMI = **0.3175**

DF adjustment: **Large sample** DF: min = **990.41**

avg = **10,032.85**

max = **30,923.06**

Model F test: **Equal FMI** F(**12,43548.2**) = **84.68**

Prob > F = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2044046	.0286166	-7.14	0.000	-.2604955	-.1483138
readall14	-.429959	.030364	-14.16	0.000	-.4895442	-.3703739
mathall14	-.0678043	.0297449	-2.28	0.023	-.1261722	-.0094364
primary	.0039067	.0089728	0.44	0.663	-.0136822	.0214955
middle	.0367684	.0133128	2.76	0.006	.0106729	.0628639
high	.0023094	.0107885	0.21	0.831	-.0188388	.0234576
lnage	.0077962	.0037462	2.08	0.037	.0004527	.0151398
lnstudents	.0012032	.0051053	0.24	0.814	-.0088105	.0112169
urban	.0645613	.0101098	6.39	0.000	.0447457	.084377
pctpdfs	.0468953	.0725557	0.65	0.518	-.0953186	.1891091
readlevel14	.000124	.000938	0.13	0.895	-.001716	.001964
mathlevel14	-.0006326	.0009272	-0.68	0.495	-.0024516	.0011863
_cons	.7296431	.0326716	22.33	0.000	.665558	.7937281

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity sd(_cons)	.1715283	.005855	.1604277	.183397
sd(Residual)	.2189864	.0025895	.2139668	.2241237

38. est store pov3

39. ereturn list

scalars:

```

      e(small) = 0
      e(nrgroups) = 1
      e(ll_c) = .
      e(k_rs) = 2
      e(N) = 5784
      e(df_c) = .
      e(k_rc) = 0
      e(rc) = 0
      e(k) = 15
      e(k_res) = 0
      e(converged) = 1
      e(se_failed) = 0
      e(k_r) = 2
      e(ll) = .
      e(mecmd) = 0
      e(chi2_c) = .
      e(ic) = 2
      e(nostderr) = 0
      e(df_m) = .
      e(p) = .
      e(p_c) = .
      e(k_f) = 13
      e(rank) = .
      e(chi2) = .
      e(_dfnote_mi) = 0
      e(mccerror_mi) = 0
      e(N_min_mi) = 5784
      e(N_max_mi) = 5784
      e(cilevel_mi) = 95
      e(k_exp_mi) = 0
      e(reparm_rc_mi) = .
      e(k_eq_model_mi) = 3
      e(caller_mi) = 15.1
      e(df_min_mi) = 990.4070992689177
      e(df_avg_mi) = 10032.85236333033
      e(df_max_mi) = 30923.05678889067
      e(fmi_max_mi) = .317539519082329
      e(rvi_avg_mi) = .1807142833918364
      e(p_mi) = 1.9235238799e-207
      e(ufmi_mi) = 0
      e(rvi_avg_F_mi) = .1971236570377329
      e(F_mi) = 84.67983958804614
      e(df_m_mi) = 12
      e(df_r_mi) = 43548.15697974019
      e(df_c_mi) = .
      e(N_mi) = 5784
      e(M_mi) = 100
      e(esampvary_mi) = 0

```

macros:

```

      e(cmd) : "mixed"
      e(rstructure) : "independent"
      e(rstructlab) : "Independent"
      e(iccok) : "ok"
      e(redim) : "1"
      e(optmetric) : "matsqrt"
      e(datasignaturevars) : "povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14 prima
> ry.."
      e(vartypes) : "Identity"
      e(title) : "Mixed-effects ML regression"
      e(stripe_se) : "povertyschoolprop:inquiry_full_log povertyschoolprop:readall
> 14.."
      e(chi2type) : "Wald"
      e(ml_method) : "d0"
      e(depvar) : "povertyschoolprop"
      e(opt) : "moptimize"
      e(crittype) : "log likelihood"

```

```

      e(revars) : "_cons"
      e(ivars) : "geodistrict"
      e(method) : "ML"
      e(technique) : "nr"
      e(cmdline) : "mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall14 mathall14
> p.."
      e(names_vvl_mi) : "datasignature"
      e(names_vvs_mi) : "p_chi2_c ll ll_c chi2"
      e(names_vvm_mi) : "b_sd se_sd v_sd"
      e(m_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
      e(m_est_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
      e(rc_mi) : "0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
> 0 .."
      e(dfadjust_mi) : "Large sample"
      e(modeltest_mi) : "Equal FMI"
      e(title_mi) : "Multiple-imputation estimates"
      e(prefix_mi) : "mi estimate"
      e(cmd_mi) : "mixed"
      e(ecmd_mi) : "mixed"
      e(mi) : "mi"
      e(cmdline_mi) : "mi estimate , dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_ful
> 1.."
      e(_sortseed_mi) : "1517231209XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20.."
      e(_sortseedcmd_mi) : "1317694121XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20.."
      e(properties) : "b v"

```

matrices:

```

      e(b) : 1 x 15
      e(V) : 15 x 15
      e(b_sd) : 1 x 1
      e(noomit) : 1 x 13
      e(b_pclass) : 1 x 15
      e(g_min) : 1 x 1
      e(se_sd) : 1 x 1
      e(g_max) : 1 x 1
      e(g_avg) : 1 x 1
      e(N_g) : 1 x 1
      e(V_sd) : 1 x 1
      e(re_mi) : 1 x 15
      e(fmi_mi) : 1 x 15
      e(pise_mi) : 1 x 15
      e(rvi_mi) : 1 x 15
      e(df_mi) : 1 x 15
      e(W_mi) : 15 x 15
      e(B_mi) : 15 x 15
      e(V_mi) : 15 x 15
      e(b_mi) : 1 x 15
      e(N_g_mi) : 1 x 1
      e(g_min_mi) : 1 x 1
      e(g_avg_mi) : 1 x 1
      e(g_max_mi) : 1 x 1

```

```

40. est save "model_estimates/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.ster", replace
file model_estimates/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.ster saved

```

```

41. outreg2 using "tables/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.rtf", replace word label onecol ad
> dstat(Log-Likelihood, e(ll), chi-square test, r(chi2), F-test, e(p), Prob > F, r(p),
> R-squared, e(r2)) ///
> alpha(.001, .01, .05) symbol(**, **, *) ///
> ctitle("M3: Fully specified")
tables/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.rtf
seeout

```

```
42.  
43. log close  
    name: <unnamed>  
    log: /hdir/0/jhaber/Projects/charter_data/sorting-schools-2019/logs/results_2_  
> schpov_mi100_linear_101019.smcl  
    log type: smcl  
closed on: 18 Oct 2019, 13:55:52
```
