



```

name: <unnamed>
log: /hdir/0/jhaber/Projects/charter_data/sorting-schools-2019/logs/results_2_
> schpov_mi100_linear_100919.smcl
log type: smcl
opened on: 9 Oct 2019, 22:06:48

```

```

1 . ** -----
2 . ** MIXED-EFFECTS LINEAR MODELS PT 2: IBL, ACADEMICS -> POVERTY
3 . ** -----
4 .
5 . * Sequence of models:
6 . * 0. controls only
7 . * 1. IBL
8 . * 2. academic performance
9 . * 3. fully specified
10.
11. * 0. controls only
12. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban ||
> geodistrict: ,

```

```

m=1 data:
-> mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:
> ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -580.98404
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -580.98366
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -580.98366

```

Computing standard errors:

```

Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,881
Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,496

```

```

Obs per group:
      min =      1
      avg =      3.9
      max =     256

```

```

Log likelihood = -580.98366      Wald chi2(6)        =      74.15
                                Prob > chi2              =      0.0000

```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0021959	.0090825	-0.24	0.809	-.0199973	.0156055
middle	.0317449	.0134844	2.35	0.019	.005316	.0581738
high	-.0119256	.0108073	-1.10	0.270	-.0331076	.0092564
lnage	.0037381	.0038122	0.98	0.327	-.0037336	.0112099
lnstudents	-.0205375	.0040673	-5.05	0.000	-.0285092	-.0125657
urban	.0654326	.0106342	6.15	0.000	.0445899	.0862753
_cons	.587488	.0246387	23.84	0.000	.539197	.6357789

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.036156	.0023825	.0317754	.0411405
var(Residual)	.0567556	.0011902	.0544701	.0591369

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1926.31 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

```

m=2 data:
-> mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:
> ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-634.85357**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-634.85306**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-634.85306**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
 Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:
 min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **256**

Wald chi2(6) = **73.45**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

Log likelihood = **-634.85306**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0064127	.0091749	-0.70	0.485	-.0243951	.0115696
middle	.0274484	.0136275	2.01	0.044	.000739	.0541578
high	-.0131818	.0109175	-1.21	0.227	-.0345798	.0082162
lnage	.0032762	.0038501	0.85	0.395	-.0042699	.0108223
lnstudents	-.0184064	.0041044	-4.48	0.000	-.026451	-.0103619
urban	.0710745	.0106966	6.64	0.000	.0501095	.0920395
_cons	.5752152	.0248565	23.14	0.000	.5264974	.623933

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0355653	.002371	.031209	.0405297
var(Residual)	.0581202	.0012171	.0557831	.0605552

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1860.80 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=3 data:

-> **mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:**
> ,

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-585.5238**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-585.52338**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-585.52338**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
 Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:
 min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **256**

Wald chi2(6) = **63.56**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

Log likelihood = **-585.52338**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0038633	.0090879	-0.43	0.671	-.0216753	.0139487
middle	.0280978	.0134914	2.08	0.037	.0016552	.0545404
high	-.0083572	.0108138	-0.77	0.440	-.0295518	.0128374
lnage	.0009637	.0038146	0.25	0.801	-.0065129	.0084402
lnstudents	-.0168387	.0040705	-4.14	0.000	-.0248167	-.0088607
urban	.0646376	.0106486	6.07	0.000	.0437667	.0855085
_cons	.5713883	.0246593	23.17	0.000	.523057	.6197195

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0364346	.0024087	.0320067	.041475
var(Residual)	.0567882	.0011928	.0544979	.0591748

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1926.44 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

m=4 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:
> ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -621.49656
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -621.4961
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -621.4961
```

Computing standard errors:

```
Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,881
Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,496
```

```
Obs per group:
      min =      1
      avg =      3.9
      max =     256
```

```
Wald chi2(6)      =      65.94
Log likelihood = -621.4961      Prob > chi2      =      0.0000
```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.00278	.0091476	-0.30	0.761	-.020709	.015149
middle	.0360891	.0135826	2.66	0.008	.0094677	.0627106
high	-.0077249	.0108849	-0.71	0.478	-.0290589	.0136091
lnage	.0024847	.0038393	0.65	0.518	-.0050402	.0100096
lnstudents	-.0144478	.0040954	-3.53	0.000	-.0224746	-.0064211
urban	.0680181	.0106985	6.36	0.000	.0470495	.0889867
_cons	.5539536	.0248067	22.33	0.000	.5053334	.6025738

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.036323	.0024101	.0318936	.0413677
var(Residual)	.0576261	.0012092	.0553042	.0600454

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1879.75 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

m=5 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban || geodistrict:
> ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -593.82619
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -593.82584
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -593.82584
```

Computing standard errors:

```
Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,881
Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,496

Obs per group:
      min =          1
      avg =         3.9
      max =        256

Wald chi2(6)      =      65.00
Prob > chi2       =      0.0000

Log likelihood = -593.82584
```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0053842	.0091007	-0.59	0.554	-.0232214	.0124529
middle	.0352022	.0135104	2.61	0.009	.0087223	.061682
high	-.0123192	.010829	-1.14	0.255	-.0335436	.0089053
lnage	.0038455	.00382	1.01	0.314	-.0036416	.0113326
lnstudents	-.0158682	.0040762	-3.89	0.000	-.0238574	-.0078789
urban	.0637547	.0106637	5.98	0.000	.0428541	.0846552
_cons	.561066	.0246941	22.72	0.000	.5126664	.6094656

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0365414	.0024012	.0321256	.0415641
var(Residual)	.0569478	.0011943	.0546544	.0593375

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1921.79 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

```
13. mi est, dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urba
> n || geodistrict: ,
```

Imputations (100):

```
.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....
> ..80.....90.....100 done
```

```
Multiple-imputation estimates      Imputations      =      100
Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs      =      5,881

Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups    =      1,496
Obs per group:
      min =          1
      avg =         3.9
      max =        256
Average RVI      =      0.0896
Largest FMI      =      0.1769
DF:      min      =      3,183.48
      avg      =     18,127.23
      max      =     41,576.83

DF adjustment: Large sample      F( 6,90901.7) =      10.37
Model F test: Equal FMI          Prob > F       =      0.0000
```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
primary	-.0052407	.0094803	-0.55	0.580	-.0238231	.0133418
middle	.0311166	.0139993	2.22	0.026	.0036768	.0585564
high	-.0111443	.0111852	-1.00	0.319	-.0330679	.0107793
lnage	.0024215	.0040073	0.60	0.546	-.0054335	.0102765
lnstudents	-.0172652	.0044156	-3.91	0.000	-.025922	-.0086084
urban	.0658969	.0109599	6.01	0.000	.0444152	.0873787
_cons	.5719917	.0265914	21.51	0.000	.5198614	.6241219

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
sd(_cons)	.1904913	.0064523	.1782553	.2035672
sd(Residual)	.2387808	.0027602	.2334297	.2442545

14. est store pov0

15. ereturn list

scalars:

```

e(small) = 0
e(nrgroups) = 1
e(ll_c) = .
e(k_rs) = 2
e(N) = 5881
e(df_c) = .
e(k_rc) = 0
e(rc) = 0
e(k) = 9
e(k_res) = 0
e(converged) = 1
e(se_failed) = 0
e(k_r) = 2
e(ll) = .
e(mecmd) = 0
e(chi2_c) = .
e(ic) = 2
e(nostderr) = 0
e(df_m) = .
e(p) = .
e(p_c) = .
e(k_f) = 7
e(rank) = .
e(chi2) = .
e(dfnote_mi) = 0
e(mccerror_mi) = 0
e(N_min_mi) = 5881
e(N_max_mi) = 5881
e(cilevel_mi) = 95
e(k_exp_mi) = 0
e(reparm_rc_mi) = .
e(k_eq_model_mi) = 3
e(caller_mi) = 15.1
e(df_min_mi) = 3183.478775474186
e(df_avg_mi) = 18127.23336646008
e(df_max_mi) = 41576.82816838568
e(fmi_max_mi) = .1768633758756434
e(rvi_avg_mi) = .0896089128273083
e(p_mi) = 1.59985197549e-11
e(ufmi_mi) = 0
e(rvi_avg_F_mi) = .0873301156608738
e(F_mi) = 10.3714300236157
e(df_m_mi) = 6
e(df_r_mi) = 90901.71111264499
e(df_c_mi) = .
e(N_mi) = 5881

```

```

        e(M_mi) = 100
        e(esampvary_mi) = 0

macros:
        e(cmd) : "mixed"
        e(rstructure) : "independent"
        e(rstructlab) : "Independent"
        e(iccok) : "ok"
        e(redim) : "1"
        e(optmetric) : "matsqrt"
        e(datasignaturevars) : "povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> g.."
        e(vartypes) : "Identity"
        e(title) : "Mixed-effects ML regression"
        e(stripe_se) : "povertyschoolprop:primary povertyschoolprop:middle povertysc
> ho.."
        e(chi2type) : "Wald"
        e(ml_method) : "d0"
        e(depvar) : "povertyschoolprop"
        e(opt) : "moptimize"
        e(crittype) : "log likelihood"
        e(revars) : "_cons"
        e(ivars) : "geodistrict"
        e(method) : "ML"
        e(technique) : "nr"
        e(cmdline) : "mixed povertyschoolprop primary middle high lnage lnstudents
> u.."
        e(names_vvl_mi) : "datasignature"
        e(names_vvs_mi) : "p_chi2_c ll ll_c chi2"
        e(names_vvm_mi) : "b_sd se_sd v_sd"
        e(m_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
        e(m_est_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
        e(rc_mi) : "0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
> 0 .."
        e(dfadjust_mi) : "Large sample"
        e(modeltest_mi) : "Equal FMI"
        e(title_mi) : "Multiple-imputation estimates"
        e(prefix_mi) : "mi estimate"
        e(cmd_mi) : "mixed"
        e(ecmd_mi) : "mixed"
        e(mi) : "mi"
        e(cmdline_mi) : "mi estimate , dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop primary mid
> dl.."
        e(_sortseed_mi) : "647334601XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa12
> 01.."
        e(_sortseedcmd_mi) : "899302553XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa12
> 01.."
        e(properties) : "b v"

matrices:
        e(b) : 1 x 9
        e(V) : 9 x 9
        e(b_sd) : 1 x 1
        e(noomit) : 1 x 7
        e(b_pclass) : 1 x 9
        e(g_min) : 1 x 1
        e(se_sd) : 1 x 1
        e(g_max) : 1 x 1
        e(g_avg) : 1 x 1
        e(N_g) : 1 x 1
        e(V_sd) : 1 x 1
        e(re_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(fmi_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(pise_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(rvi_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(df_mi) : 1 x 9
        e(W_mi) : 9 x 9
        e(B_mi) : 9 x 9
        e(V_mi) : 9 x 9
        e(b_mi) : 1 x 9

```

```

      e(N_g_mi) :   1 x 1
      e(g_min_mi) :   1 x 1
      e(g_avg_mi) :   1 x 1
      e(g_max_mi) :   1 x 1

```

```

16. est save "model_estimates/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.ster", replace
   (note: file model_estimates/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.ster not found)
   file model_estimates/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.ster saved

17. outreg2 using "tables/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.rtf", replace word label oneco
   > l addstat(Log-Likelihood, e(ll), chi-square test, r(chi2), F-test, e(p), Prob > F, r
   > (p), R-squared, e(r2)) ///
   > alpha(.001, .01, .05) symbol(**, **, *) ///
   > addnote("", "Sources: American Community Survey 2012-16 (U.S. Census Bureau 2018), C
   > ommon Core of Data 2015-16 (NCES 2018), EdFacts Achievement Results for State Assess
   > ments (USDE 2018), and the author's data collection.") ///
   > title("TABLE 3", "Mixed Effects Models: Effects of IBL Emphasis and Academic Profici
   > ency on Number of Poor Students") ///
   > ctitle("M0: Controls only")
   (note: file tables/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.rtf not found)
   tables/2a_schpov_controls_mi100_linear.rtf
   seeout

18.
19. * 1. IBL
20. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lns
   > tudents urban pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,

m=1 data:
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lns tudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```

Iteration 0:   log likelihood = -533.50685
Iteration 1:   log likelihood = -533.50632
Iteration 2:   log likelihood = -533.50632

```

Computing standard errors:

```

Mixed-effects ML regression              Number of obs      =      5,881
Group variable: geodistrict            Number of groups    =      1,496

```

```

Obs per group:
      min =          1
      avg =         3.9
      max =        256

```

```

Log likelihood = -533.50632              Wald chi2(8)        =      172.24
                                          Prob > chi2         =      0.0000

```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2868954	.0293085	-9.79	0.000	-.3443391	-.2294518
primary	-.0015215	.0090176	-0.17	0.866	-.0191957	.0161527
middle	.0278296	.0134034	2.08	0.038	.0015594	.0540998
high	-.0144142	.0107329	-1.34	0.179	-.0354502	.0066219
lnage	.0028083	.0037854	0.74	0.458	-.0046109	.0102274
lnstudents	-.0171279	.0040491	-4.23	0.000	-.0250641	-.0091918
urban	.0679647	.0105201	6.46	0.000	.0473457	.0885837
pctpdfs	.073254	.0758709	0.97	0.334	-.0754502	.2219583
_cons	.6087301	.0245332	24.81	0.000	.560646	.6568142

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0345095	.0023048	.0302753	.0393358
var(Residual)	.0561135	.0011762	.0538549	.0584668

LR test vs. linear model: $\text{chibar2}(01) = 1863.58$ Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

m=2 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -589.97881
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -589.9781
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -589.9781
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression	Number of obs	=	5,881
Group variable: geodistrict	Number of groups	=	1,496
	Obs per group:		
	min	=	1
	avg	=	3.9
	max	=	256
Log likelihood = -589.9781	Wald chi2(8)	=	166.43
	Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2817709	.0296175	-9.51	0.000	-.33982	-.2237217
primary	-.0057361	.0091135	-0.63	0.529	-.0235982	.012126
middle	.0235788	.0135521	1.74	0.082	-.0029827	.0501404
high	-.015622	.0108473	-1.44	0.150	-.0368823	.0056382
lnage	.0023518	.0038247	0.61	0.539	-.0051445	.0098481
lnstudents	-.0150602	.0040878	-3.68	0.000	-.0230721	-.0070482
urban	.0735682	.010584	6.95	0.000	.052824	.0943124
pctpdfs	.0771172	.0766369	1.01	0.314	-.0730884	.2273229
_cons	.5960739	.0247604	24.07	0.000	.5475445	.6446033

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0339105	.0022918	.0297034	.0387135
var(Residual)	.0575252	.0012037	.0552136	.0599335

LR test vs. linear model: $\text{chibar2}(01) = 1800.02$ Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

m=3 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -537.66122
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -537.66065
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -537.66065
```


Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **256**

Log likelihood = **-537.66065**

Wald chi2(8) = **162.32**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2880482	.0293238	-9.82	0.000	-.3455219	-.2305746
primary	-.0031493	.0090222	-0.35	0.727	-.0208324	.0145338
middle	.0241449	.0134089	1.80	0.072	-.0021361	.050426
high	-.0108387	.0107382	-1.01	0.313	-.0318852	.0102078
lnage	.0000315	.0037875	0.01	0.993	-.0073917	.0074548
lnstudents	-.0134295	.004052	-3.31	0.001	-.0213713	-.0054876
urban	.0671904	.010535	6.38	0.000	.0465423	.0878386
pctpdfs	.0816611	.0759173	1.08	0.282	-.067134	.2304563
_cons	.5927188	.0245524	24.14	0.000	.544597	.6408405

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.034815	.0023303	.0305346	.0396954
var(Residual)	.0561282	.0011782	.0538658	.0584856

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1867.41 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=4 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-577.51574**
Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-577.51513**
Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-577.51513**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **256**

Log likelihood = **-577.51513**

Wald chi2(8) = **156.69**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2782163	.0295333	-9.42	0.000	-.3361004	-.2203321
primary	-.0021262	.0090869	-0.23	0.815	-.0199361	.0156838
middle	.0323253	.0135075	2.39	0.017	.0058511	.0587994
high	-.0101343	.0108154	-0.94	0.349	-.031332	.0110635
lnage	.0015952	.0038143	0.42	0.676	-.0058807	.0090711
lnstudents	-.0111503	.0040795	-2.73	0.006	-.0191459	-.0031546
urban	.070406	.0105927	6.65	0.000	.0496448	.0911672
pctpdfs	.0635646	.0764469	0.83	0.406	-.0862686	.2133978
_cons	.5746368	.0247158	23.25	0.000	.5261946	.6230789

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0348086	.0023377	.0305156	.0397057
var(Residual)	.0570156	.0011958	.0547194	.0594081

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 1823.21$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=5 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage lnstudents urban
> pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -547.90202

Iteration 1: log likelihood = -547.90154

Iteration 2: log likelihood = -547.90154

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = 5,881
Number of groups = 1,496

Obs per group:

min = 1
avg = 3.9
max = 256

Log likelihood = -547.90154

Wald $\chi^2(8) = 159.75$
Prob > $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2828943	.0293749	-9.63	0.000	-.340468	-.2253207
primary	-.0047152	.0090378	-0.52	0.602	-.0224291	.0129986
middle	.0314093	.0134322	2.34	0.019	.0050826	.057736
high	-.0147556	.0107569	-1.37	0.170	-.0358387	.0063276
lnage	.0029387	.003794	0.77	0.439	-.0044975	.0103749
lnstudents	-.0125164	.0040591	-3.08	0.002	-.0204721	-.0045607
urban	.0662716	.0105535	6.28	0.000	.0455872	.086956
pctpdfs	.05944	.0760495	0.78	0.434	-.0896142	.2084943
_cons	.5821221	.0245952	23.67	0.000	.5339164	.6303278

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0349404	.0023243	.0306694	.0398063
var(Residual)	.056323	.0011805	.0540561	.058685

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1863.09 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

21. mi est, dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage
> e lnstudents urban pctpdfs || geodistrict: ,

Imputations (100):

.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....
> ..80.....90.....100 done

Multiple-imputation estimates Imputations = **100**
Mixed-effects ML regression Number of obs = **5,881**

Group variable: **geodistrict** Number of groups = **1,496**
Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **256**

Average RVI = **0.0870**

Largest FMI = **0.1845**

DF adjustment: **Large sample** DF: min = **2,925.75**

avg = **20,013.75**

max = **43,951.74**

Model F test: **Equal FMI** F(**8,134388.3**) = **19.15**

Prob > F = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2879096	.0305599	-9.42	0.000	-.3478103	-.228009
primary	-.0045599	.0094156	-0.48	0.628	-.0230156	.0138958
middle	.0272587	.0139229	1.96	0.050	-.0000314	.0545487
high	-.0136209	.0111145	-1.23	0.220	-.0354059	.0081642
lnage	.0014999	.0039819	0.38	0.706	-.0063053	.0093051
lnstudents	-.0138484	.0043926	-3.15	0.002	-.02246	-.0052369
urban	.0684481	.0108433	6.31	0.000	.0471949	.0897013
pctpdfs	.0609687	.0779106	0.78	0.434	-.0917376	.2136749
_cons	.593387	.0265505	22.35	0.000	.5413361	.6454379

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity sd(_cons)	.1861522	.0063902	.1740393	.1991081
sd(Residual)	.2374092	.0027557	.232067	.2428745

22. est store pov1

23. ereturn list

scalars:

e(small) = **0**
e(nrgroups) = **1**
e(ll_c) = **.**
e(k_rs) = **2**
e(N) = **5881**
e(df_c) = **.**
e(k_rc) = **0**
e(rc) = **0**
e(k) = **11**
e(k_res) = **0**
e(converged) = **1**

```

e(se_failed) = 0
e(k_r) = 2
e(ll) = .
e(mecmd) = 0
e(chi2_c) = .
e(ic) = 2
e(nostderr) = 0
e(df_m) = .
e(p) = .
e(p_c) = .
e(k_f) = 9
e(rank) = .
e(chi2) = .
e(_dfnote_mi) = 0
e(mccerror_mi) = 0
e(N_min_mi) = 5881
e(N_max_mi) = 5881
e(cilevel_mi) = 95
e(k_exp_mi) = 0
e(reparm_rc_mi) = .
e(k_eq_model_mi) = 3
e(caller_mi) = 15.1
e(df_min_mi) = 2925.753129903356
e(df_avg_mi) = 20013.74742954005
e(df_max_mi) = 43951.74036422047
e(fmi_max_mi) = .1845068301935154
e(rvi_avg_mi) = .0870375051884147
e(p_mi) = 4.35615790657e-29
e(ufmi_mi) = 0
e(rvi_avg_F_mi) = .0827159427721741
e(F_mi) = 19.15185396857072
e(df_m_mi) = 8
e(df_r_mi) = 134388.329641696
e(df_c_mi) = .
e(N_mi) = 5881
e(M_mi) = 100
e(esampvary_mi) = 0

macros:
e(cmd) : "mixed"
e(rstructure) : "independent"
e(rstructlab) : "Independent"
e(iccok) : "ok"
e(redim) : "1"
e(optmetric) : "matsqrt"
e(datasignaturevars) : "povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high lnage
> 1.."
e(vartypes) : "Identity"
e(title) : "Mixed-effects ML regression"
e(stripe_se) : "povertyschoolprop:inquiry_full_log povertyschoolprop:primary
> p.."
e(chi2type) : "Wald"
e(ml_method) : "d0"
e(depvar) : "povertyschoolprop"
e(opt) : "moptimize"
e(crittype) : "log likelihood"
e(revars) : "_cons"
e(ivars) : "geodistrict"
e(method) : "ML"
e(technique) : "nr"
e(cmdline) : "mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log primary middle high
> 1.."
e(names_vvl_mi) : "datasignature"
e(names_vvs_mi) : "p_chi2_c ll ll_c chi2"
e(names_vvm_mi) : "b_sd se_sd v_sd"
e(m_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
e(m_est_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
e(rc_mi) : "0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
> 0 .."
e(dfadjust_mi) : "Large sample"

```

```

e(modeltest_mi) : "Equal FMI"
e(title_mi) : "Multiple-imputation estimates"
e(prefix_mi) : "mi estimate"
e(cmd_mi) : "mixed"
e(ecmd_mi) : "mixed"
e(mi) : "mi"
e(cmdline_mi) : "mi estimate , dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_ful
> 1_..."
e(_sortseed_mi) : "1377208697XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20_..."
e(_sortseedcmd_mi) : "1159129673XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20_..."
e(properties) : "b v"

```

matrices:

```

e(b) : 1 x 11
e(V) : 11 x 11
e(b_sd) : 1 x 1
e(noomit) : 1 x 9
e(b_pclass) : 1 x 11
e(g_min) : 1 x 1
e(se_sd) : 1 x 1
e(g_max) : 1 x 1
e(g_avg) : 1 x 1
e(N_g) : 1 x 1
e(V_sd) : 1 x 1
e(re_mi) : 1 x 11
e(fmi_mi) : 1 x 11
e(pise_mi) : 1 x 11
e(rvi_mi) : 1 x 11
e(df_mi) : 1 x 11
e(W_mi) : 11 x 11
e(B_mi) : 11 x 11
e(V_mi) : 11 x 11
e(b_mi) : 1 x 11
e(N_g_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_min_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_avg_mi) : 1 x 1
e(g_max_mi) : 1 x 1

```

```

24. est save "model_estimates/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.ster", replace
(note: file model_estimates/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.ster not found)
file model_estimates/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.ster saved

25. outreg2 using "tables/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.rtf", replace word label onecol add
> stat(Log-Likelihood, e(ll), chi-square test, r(chi2), F-test, e(p), Prob > F, r(p),
> R-squared, e(r2)) ///
> alpha(.001, .01, .05) symbol(**, **, *) ///
> ctitle("M1: IBL emphasis")
(note: file tables/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.rtf not found)
tables/2b_schpov_ibl_mi100_linear.rtf
seeout

26.
27. * 2. academic performance
28. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle high lnage
> lnstudents urban readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,

m=1 data:
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```

Iteration 0: log likelihood = -141.83361
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -141.83319
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -141.83319

```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **256**

Log likelihood = **-141.83319**

Wald chi2(10) = **1034.48**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall15	-.4207191	.0271429	-15.50	0.000	-.4739182	-.36752
mathall15	-.0647864	.026476	-2.45	0.014	-.1166785	-.0128944
primary	.0091821	.008541	1.08	0.282	-.0075579	.0259221
middle	.0432425	.0126569	3.42	0.001	.0184353	.0680496
high	-.0007313	.0103097	-0.07	0.943	-.0209379	.0194754
lnage	.0093779	.0035484	2.64	0.008	.0024231	.0163328
lnstudents	-.006334	.0043284	-1.46	0.143	-.0148175	.0021496
urban	.0550984	.0098599	5.59	0.000	.0357734	.0744234
readlevel15	.0003129	.0007882	0.40	0.691	-.001232	.0018578
mathlevel15	-.0018528	.0007604	-2.44	0.015	-.0033431	-.0003625
_cons	.7390167	.0273374	27.03	0.000	.6854364	.7925969

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0303312	.002006	.0266437	.0345291
var(Residual)	.049084	.0010269	.047112	.0511386

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1837.60 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=2 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-185.45958**
Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-185.45901**
Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-185.45901**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **256**

Log likelihood = **-185.45901**

Wald chi2(10) = **1058.52**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall15	-.4075858	.0267369	-15.24	0.000	-.4599892	-.3551823
mathall15	-.0903671	.0262222	-3.45	0.001	-.1417615	-.0389726
primary	.007558	.0086293	0.88	0.381	-.0093552	.0244712
middle	.0405667	.012792	3.17	0.002	.0154949	.0656386
high	-.0085704	.0103781	-0.83	0.409	-.028911	.0117703
lnage	.0088479	.0035757	2.47	0.013	.0018396	.0158562
lnstudents	-.0004768	.0043887	-0.11	0.913	-.0090786	.008125
urban	.0623715	.0098889	6.31	0.000	.0429896	.0817535
readlevel15	.0006986	.0007516	0.93	0.353	-.0007745	.0021718
mathlevel15	-.0015477	.0007224	-2.14	0.032	-.0029637	-.0001318
_cons	.7040935	.0277041	25.41	0.000	.6497944	.7583926

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0294451	.0019713	.0258242	.0335738
var(Residual)	.0501594	.0010468	.0481491	.0522535

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 1787.35$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=3 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -110.49053
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -110.49011
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -110.49011
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression Number of obs = 5,881
Group variable: **geodistrict** Number of groups = 1,496

Obs per group:

```
min = 1
avg = 3.9
max = 256
```

Log likelihood = -110.49011 Wald $\chi^2(10)$ = 1106.86
Prob > χ^2 = 0.0000

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall15	-.4282381	.026256	-16.31	0.000	-.4796989	-.3767774
mathall15	-.0751994	.0256763	-2.93	0.003	-.125524	-.0248748
primary	.0093383	.0084877	1.10	0.271	-.0072972	.0259738
middle	.0402874	.012613	3.19	0.001	.0155664	.0650084
high	-.0000527	.010238	-0.01	0.996	-.0201189	.0200134
lnage	.0055692	.0035251	1.58	0.114	-.0013399	.0124782
lnstudents	-.0009229	.0043518	-0.21	0.832	-.0094522	.0076065
urban	.0551167	.009815	5.62	0.000	.0358796	.0743539
readlevel15	.00087	.0007555	1.15	0.250	-.0006107	.0023507
mathlevel15	-.0021603	.0007305	-2.96	0.003	-.003592	-.0007287
_cons	.7209799	.0275286	26.19	0.000	.6670248	.7749349

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0303052	.0020025	.0266238	.0344956
var(Residual)	.0484894	.0010155	.0465394	.0505211

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 1851.24$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=4 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -154.18489
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -154.18445
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -154.18445
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression	Number of obs	=	5,881
Group variable: geodistrict	Number of groups	=	1,496
	Obs per group:		
	min	=	1
	avg	=	3.9
	max	=	256
Log likelihood = -154.18445	Wald $\chi^2(10)$	=	1090.95
	Prob > χ^2	=	0.0000

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall15	-.4462208	.0268161	-16.64	0.000	-.4987793	-.3936622
mathall15	-.0540671	.0262507	-2.06	0.039	-.1055174	-.0026167
primary	.0090236	.0085692	1.05	0.292	-.0077717	.0258188
middle	.0483625	.0126885	3.81	0.000	.0234936	.0732315
high	-.0007321	.0103463	-0.07	0.944	-.0210105	.0195463
lnage	.0070192	.0035526	1.98	0.048	.0000563	.0139821
lnstudents	.0015303	.0043543	0.35	0.725	-.007004	.0100646
urban	.0587069	.0098807	5.94	0.000	.0393411	.0780727
readlevel15	.0001476	.0007624	0.19	0.847	-.0013466	.0016418
mathlevel15	-.001365	.0007309	-1.87	0.062	-.0027976	.0000675
_cons	.70285	.0274984	25.56	0.000	.6489542	.7567458

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0305105	.0020228	.0267927	.0347443
var(Residual)	.0492776	.0010318	.0472963	.051342

LR test vs. linear model: $\chi^2(01) = 1815.12$ Prob >= $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

m=5 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle high lnage lnstudents ur
> ban readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-93.277563**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-93.277192**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-93.277192**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
 Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:
 min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **256**

Log likelihood = **-93.277192**

Wald chi2(10) = **1169.61**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall15	-.4731935	.0263005	-17.99	0.000	-.5247416	-.4216454
mathall15	-.0381067	.02564	-1.49	0.137	-.0883601	.0121467
primary	.0045823	.0084705	0.54	0.589	-.0120196	.0211841
middle	.0436324	.0125934	3.46	0.001	.0189498	.0683151
high	-.0010891	.0102019	-0.11	0.915	-.0210844	.0189062
lnage	.0091454	.0035164	2.60	0.009	.0022534	.0160373
lnstudents	-.0025705	.0043738	-0.59	0.557	-.0111431	.006002
urban	.0539752	.0097831	5.52	0.000	.0348007	.0731497
readlevel15	-.0001754	.0007239	-0.24	0.809	-.0015942	.0012434
mathlevel15	-.0015404	.0006827	-2.26	0.024	-.0028785	-.0002023
_cons	.7358083	.0277354	26.53	0.000	.6814478	.7901687

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0300191	.0019753	.0263868	.0341515
var(Residual)	.0482337	.0010087	.0462968	.0502517

LR test vs. linear model: **chibar2(01) = 1862.49** Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

29. mi est, dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle high l
 > nage lnstudents urban readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,

Imputations (**100**):

.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....
 > ..80.....90.....100 done

Multiple-imputation estimates

Mixed-effects ML regression

Group variable: **geodistrict**

Imputations = **100**

Number of obs = **5,881**

Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:
 min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **256**

Average RVI = **0.2023**

Largest FMI = **0.3362**

DF adjustment: **Large sample**

DF: min = **883.60**

avg = **7,011.19**

max = **21,576.02**

Model F test: **Equal FMI**

F(**10,30782.0**) = **91.68**

Prob > F = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
readall15	-.435065	.0324893	-13.39	0.000	-.4988302	-.3712998
mathall15	-.0704384	.0315726	-2.23	0.026	-.132402	-.0084748
primary	.0071904	.0089768	0.80	0.423	-.0104059	.0247868
middle	.0433074	.0132272	3.27	0.001	.01738	.0692348
high	-.0019843	.010761	-0.18	0.854	-.0230775	.019109
lnage	.0074638	.0037603	1.98	0.047	.0000925	.014835
lnstudents	-.0013873	.0049595	-0.28	0.780	-.0111142	.0083396
urban	.0561017	.0101899	5.51	0.000	.0361287	.0760747
readlevel15	.0002701	.0008946	0.30	0.763	-.0014854	.0020256
mathlevel15	-.0016192	.0008306	-1.95	0.051	-.0032486	.0000102
_cons	.7229817	.0314652	22.98	0.000	.6612685	.7846949

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
sd(_cons)	.1736623	.0059464	.1623894	.1857178
sd(Residual)	.2205452	.0026927	.2153258	.2258912

30. est store pov2

31. ereturn list

scalars:

```

e(small) = 0
e(nrgroups) = 1
e(ll_c) = .
e(k_rs) = 2
e(N) = 5881
e(df_c) = .
e(k_rc) = 0
e(rc) = 0
e(k) = 13
e(k_res) = 0
e(converged) = 1
e(se_failed) = 0
e(k_r) = 2
e(ll) = .
e(mecmd) = 0
e(chi2_c) = .
e(ic) = 2
e(nostderr) = 0
e(df_m) = .
e(p) = .
e(p_c) = .
e(k_f) = 11
e(rank) = .
e(chi2) = .
e(dfnote_mi) = 0
e(mccerror_mi) = 0
e(N_min_mi) = 5881
e(N_max_mi) = 5881
e(cilevel_mi) = 95
e(k_exp_mi) = 0
e(reparm_rc_mi) = .
e(k_eq_model_mi) = 3
e(caller_mi) = 15.1
e(df_min_mi) = 883.6029269248932
e(df_avg_mi) = 7011.188181360755
e(df_max_mi) = 21576.01546207302
e(fmi_max_mi) = .336226400414134
e(rvi_avg_mi) = .2023073901035937
e(p_mi) = 1.1259640137e-187
e(ufmi_mi) = 0
e(rvi_avg_F_mi) = .2175649506908446
e(F_mi) = 91.67657241181401

```

```

e(df_m_mi) = 10
e(df_r_mi) = 30782.03949336154
e(df_c_mi) = .
e(N_mi) = 5881
e(M_mi) = 100
e(esampvary_mi) = 0

macros:
      e(cmd) : "mixed"
e(rstructure) : "independent"
e(rstructlab) : "Independent"
      e(iccok) : "ok"
      e(redim) : "1"
      e(optmetric) : "matsqrt"
e(datasignaturevars) : "povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle high ln
> ag.."
      e(vartypes) : "Identity"
      e(title) : "Mixed-effects ML regression"
      e(stripe_se) : "povertyschoolprop:readall15 povertyschoolprop:mathall15 pove
> rt.."
      e(chi2type) : "Wald"
e(ml_method) : "d0"
      e(depvar) : "povertyschoolprop"
      e(opt) : "moptimize"
e(crittype) : "log likelihood"
      e(revars) : "_cons"
      e(ivars) : "geodistrict"
      e(method) : "ML"
e(technique) : "nr"
      e(cmdline) : "mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 mathall15 primary middle h
> ig.."
      e(names_vvl_mi) : "datasignature"
      e(names_vvs_mi) : "p_chi2_c ll ll_c chi2"
      e(names_vvm_mi) : "b_sd se_sd v_sd"
      e(m_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
      e(m_est_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
      e(rc_mi) : "0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
> 0 .."
      e(dfadjust_mi) : "Large sample"
e(modeltest_mi) : "Equal FMI"
      e(title_mi) : "Multiple-imputation estimates"
      e(prefix_mi) : "mi estimate"
      e(cmd_mi) : "mixed"
      e(ecmd_mi) : "mixed"
      e(mi) : "mi"
      e(cmdline_mi) : "mi estimate , dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop readall15 m
> at.."
      e(_sortseed_mi) : "1039208473XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20.."
      e(_sortseedcmd_mi) : "1735353065XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20.."
      e(properties) : "b v"

matrices:
      e(b) : 1 x 13
      e(V) : 13 x 13
      e(b_sd) : 1 x 1
e(noomit) : 1 x 11
e(b_pclass) : 1 x 13
      e(g_min) : 1 x 1
      e(se_sd) : 1 x 1
      e(g_max) : 1 x 1
      e(g_avg) : 1 x 1
      e(N_g) : 1 x 1
      e(V_sd) : 1 x 1
      e(re_mi) : 1 x 13
      e(fmi_mi) : 1 x 13
e(pise_mi) : 1 x 13
      e(rvi_mi) : 1 x 13
      e(df_mi) : 1 x 13

```

```

      e(W_mi) :   13 x 13
      e(B_mi) :   13 x 13
      e(V_mi) :   13 x 13
      e(b_mi) :    1 x 13
      e(N_g_mi) :    1 x 1
      e(g_min_mi) :    1 x 1
      e(g_avg_mi) :    1 x 1
      e(g_max_mi) :    1 x 1

```

```

32. est save "model_estimates/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.ster", replace
    (note: file model_estimates/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.ster not found)
    file model_estimates/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.ster saved

33. outreg2 using "tables/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.rtf", replace word label onecol ad
    > dstat(Log-Likelihood, e(ll), chi-square test, r(chi2), F-test, e(p), Prob > F, r(p),
    > R-squared, e(r2)) ///
    > alpha(.001, .01, .05) symbol(**, **, *) ///
    > ctitle("M2: Academic proficiency")
    (note: file tables/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.rtf not found)
    tables/2c_schpov_acad_mi100_linear.rtf
    seeout

34.
35. * 3. fully specified
36. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 primary m
    > iddle high lnage lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,
    —Break—
    r(1);

    end of do-file

    —Break—
    r(1);

37. log close
    name: <unnamed>
    log: /hdir/0/jhaber/Projects/charter_data/sorting-schools-2019/logs/results_2_
    > schpov_mi100_linear_100919.smcl
    log type: smcl
    closed on: 9 Oct 2019, 22:26:35

    name: <unnamed>
    log: /hdir/0/jhaber/Projects/charter_data/sorting-schools-2019/logs/results_2_
    > schpov_mi100_linear_100919.smcl
    log type: smcl
    opened on: 9 Oct 2019, 22:39:29

38. do "/90days/jhaber/STATATMP/SD09282.000000"

39. * 3. fully specified
40. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 primary m
    > iddle high lnage lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,
    no data in memory
    r(119);

    end of do-file

    r(119);

```

```

41. do "/90days/jhaber/STATATMP/SD09282.000000"
42. use "data/charter_schools_data.dta", clear
43. mi update
44.
    end of do-file
45. do "/90days/jhaber/STATATMP/SD09282.000000"

46. * 3. fully specified
47. mi xeq 1 / 5: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 primary m
    > iddle high lnage lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,

```

m=1 data:

```

-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 primary middle high ln
> age lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```

Iteration 0:  log likelihood = -114.10899
Iteration 1:  log likelihood = -114.10843
Iteration 2:  log likelihood = -114.10843

```

Computing standard errors:

```

Mixed-effects ML regression              Number of obs   =      5,881
Group variable: geodistrict              Number of groups =      1,496

Obs per group:
      min =          1
      avg =         3.9
      max =        256

Wald chi2(12)    =    1101.40
Prob > chi2      =      0.0000
Log likelihood = -114.10843

```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2054369	.0275267	-7.46	0.000	-.2593882	-.1514857
readall15	-.4005136	.0271677	-14.74	0.000	-.4537613	-.3472659
mathall15	-.0743042	.0263918	-2.82	0.005	-.1260312	-.0225772
primary	.0098615	.0085073	1.16	0.246	-.0068126	.0265355
middle	.040433	.0126197	3.20	0.001	.0156989	.0651671
high	-.0027951	.0102718	-0.27	0.786	-.0229275	.0173373
lnage	.0085455	.0035351	2.42	0.016	.0016167	.0154742
lnstudents	-.0041439	.0043184	-0.96	0.337	-.0126078	.00432
urban	.0573721	.0097941	5.86	0.000	.038176	.0765682
pctpdfs	.0600224	.0706713	0.85	0.396	-.0784908	.1985356
readlevel15	.0005542	.0007859	0.71	0.481	-.0009862	.0020946
mathlevel15	-.0020314	.0007579	-2.68	0.007	-.0035169	-.0005459
_cons	.7491793	.0272488	27.49	0.000	.6957727	.8025858

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0293262	.0019622	.0257219	.0334355
var(Residual)	.0488061	.0010209	.0468456	.0508486

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1771.25 Prob >= chibar2 = 0.0000

m=2 data:

```

-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 primary middle high ln
> age lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,

```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-159.73954**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-159.73878**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-159.73878**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
 Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:
 min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **256**

Wald chi2(12) = **1121.38**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

Log likelihood = **-159.73878**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.1996318	.0277614	-7.19	0.000	-.2540431	-.1452205
readall15	-.3887434	.0267684	-14.52	0.000	-.4412086	-.3362783
mathall15	-.0988335	.0261455	-3.78	0.000	-.1500777	-.0475892
primary	.0082093	.0085985	0.95	0.340	-.0086434	.025062
middle	.0378262	.0127595	2.96	0.003	.0128181	.0628343
high	-.0103466	.010343	-1.00	0.317	-.0306185	.0099254
lnage	.0080162	.0035637	2.25	0.024	.0010315	.0150009
lnstudents	.001511	.0043786	0.35	0.730	-.0070709	.0100929
urban	.0645629	.009823	6.57	0.000	.0453102	.0838156
pctpdfs	.0566894	.0712636	0.80	0.426	-.0829846	.1963635
readlevel15	.0008776	.0007495	1.17	0.242	-.0005914	.0023466
mathlevel15	-.0016999	.0007204	-2.36	0.018	-.0031118	-.000288
_cons	.7151058	.0276327	25.88	0.000	.6609467	.7692649

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0284142	.0019256	.0248799	.0324504
var(Residual)	.0499244	.0010414	.0479244	.0520079

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1720.29 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=3 data:

-> **mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 primary middle high ln**
> age lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

Iteration 0: log likelihood = **-82.837311**
 Iteration 1: log likelihood = **-82.836772**
 Iteration 2: log likelihood = **-82.836772**

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
 Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
 Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:
 min = **1**
 avg = **3.9**
 max = **256**

Log likelihood = **-82.836772** Wald chi2(12) = **1174.31**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.2038244	.0273532	-7.45	0.000	-.2574357	-.150213
readall15	-.4086177	.0262882	-15.54	0.000	-.4601416	-.3570938
mathall15	-.0842805	.0256008	-3.29	0.001	-.1344571	-.0341039
primary	.0099775	.0084541	1.18	0.238	-.0065921	.0265472
middle	.037466	.0125761	2.98	0.003	.0128173	.0621146
high	-.002009	.0102002	-0.20	0.844	-.0220011	.0179831
lnage	.0047731	.0035119	1.36	0.174	-.00211	.0116562
lnstudents	.0011435	.0043405	0.26	0.792	-.0073638	.0096508
urban	.0573215	.0097501	5.88	0.000	.0382117	.0764313
pctpdfs	.0612401	.0702967	0.87	0.384	-.076539	.1990192
readlevel15	.0009871	.0007528	1.31	0.190	-.0004884	.0024626
mathlevel15	-.0022424	.0007278	-3.08	0.002	-.0036689	-.000816
_cons	.7318277	.0274431	26.67	0.000	.6780402	.7856153

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
var(_cons)	.0293213	.0019583	.0257237	.0334219
var(Residual)	.048212	.0010093	.0462738	.0502315

LR test vs. linear model: chibar2(01) = 1787.05 Prob >= chibar2 = **0.0000**

m=4 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 primary middle high ln
> age lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -129.59399
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -129.59342
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -129.59342
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression Number of obs = **5,881**
 Group variable: **geodistrict** Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:

```
min = 1
avg = 3.9
max = 256
```

Log likelihood = **-129.59342** Wald chi2(12) = **1150.68**
 Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.1938212	.027583	-7.03	0.000	-.2478828	-.1397595
readall15	-.428673	.0268388	-15.97	0.000	-.481276	-.37607
mathall15	-.0617709	.0261759	-2.36	0.018	-.1130747	-.0104672
primary	.009678	.0085392	1.13	0.257	-.0070585	.0264146
middle	.0458977	.012656	3.63	0.000	.0210924	.0707029
high	-.0026949	.010313	-0.26	0.794	-.0229081	.0175182
lnage	.0062833	.0035408	1.77	0.076	-.0006566	.0132232
lnstudents	.0037322	.0043477	0.86	0.391	-.0047892	.0122536
urban	.0607489	.0098226	6.18	0.000	.041497	.0800008
pctpdfs	.0548462	.0708551	0.77	0.439	-.0840272	.1937196
readlevel15	.000396	.0007606	0.52	0.603	-.0010948	.0018868
mathlevel15	-.0015349	.0007289	-2.11	0.035	-.0029635	-.0001063
_cons	.7117488	.0274167	25.96	0.000	.658013	.7654846

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0296206	.0019832	.0259778	.0337742
var(Residual)	.0490282	.0010263	.0470573	.0510816

LR test vs. linear model: $\text{chibar2}(01) = 1754.09$ Prob >= $\text{chibar2} = 0.0000$

m=5 data:

```
-> mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 primary middle high ln
> age linstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict: ,
```

Performing EM optimization:

Performing gradient-based optimization:

```
Iteration 0: log likelihood = -67.786528
Iteration 1: log likelihood = -67.786053
Iteration 2: log likelihood = -67.786053
```

Computing standard errors:

Mixed-effects ML regression
Group variable: **geodistrict**

Number of obs = **5,881**
Number of groups = **1,496**

Obs per group:

min = **1**
avg = **3.9**
max = **256**

Log likelihood = **-67.786053**

Wald $\chi^2(12) = 1232.35$
Prob > $\chi^2 = 0.0000$

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.1953904	.0272886	-7.16	0.000	-.2488751	-.1419056
readall15	-.4549663	.0263311	-17.28	0.000	-.5065744	-.4033583
mathall15	-.0463865	.0255688	-1.81	0.070	-.0965004	.0037274
primary	.0052312	.0084398	0.62	0.535	-.0113104	.0217729
middle	.0410385	.0125599	3.27	0.001	.0164215	.0656556
high	-.0028953	.0101673	-0.28	0.776	-.0228229	.0170323
lnage	.0083722	.0035044	2.39	0.017	.0015037	.0152406
lnstudents	-.0005359	.0043644	-0.12	0.902	-.0090901	.0080182
urban	.0560819	.0097234	5.77	0.000	.0370245	.0751393
pctpdfs	.0468629	.0701214	0.67	0.504	-.0905724	.1842983
readlevel15	.0000131	.0007219	0.02	0.985	-.0014018	.0014281
mathlevel15	-.0016872	.0006808	-2.48	0.013	-.0030215	-.0003528
_cons	.7460591	.0276584	26.97	0.000	.6918495	.8002687

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity var(_cons)	.0291098	.0019347	.0255544	.0331598
var(Residual)	.0479816	.0010031	.0460553	.0499884

LR test vs. linear model: $\text{chibar2}(01) = 1800.45$ Prob >= $\text{chibar2} = 0.0000$


```
48. mi est, dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 prim
> ary middle high lnage lnstudents urban pctpdfs readlevel15 mathlevel15 || geodistrict
> t: ,
```

Imputations (100):

```
.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....
> ..80.....90.....100 done
```

```
Multiple-imputation estimates      Imputations      =      100
Mixed-effects ML regression      Number of obs    =      5,881

Group variable: geodistrict      Number of groups =      1,496
Obs per group:
    min =      1
    avg =      3.9
    max =      256
Average RVI                      =      0.1896
Largest FMI                      =      0.3407
DF:    min                      =      860.44
        avg                    =      7,954.91
        max                    =      21,738.41
Model F test:      Equal FMI      F( 12,43107.6) =      82.36
Prob > F          =      0.0000
```

povertyschoolprop	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
inquiry_full_log	-.205066	.029031	-7.06	0.000	-.261974	-.148158
readall15	-.4160486	.0326193	-12.75	0.000	-.4800713	-.3520259
mathall15	-.0790677	.0315775	-2.50	0.012	-.1410432	-.0170922
primary	.0078462	.0089387	0.88	0.380	-.0096754	.0253678
middle	.0405496	.0131962	3.07	0.002	.0146829	.0664162
high	-.0038662	.0107248	-0.36	0.718	-.0248885	.0171561
lnage	.0066621	.0037444	1.78	0.075	-.0006781	.0140023
lnstudents	.0006937	.0049322	0.14	0.888	-.0089794	.0103669
urban	.0583548	.010117	5.77	0.000	.0385246	.078185
pctpdfs	.0466154	.0730015	0.64	0.523	-.0964737	.1897046
readlevel15	.0004659	.0008918	0.52	0.601	-.001284	.0022157
mathlevel15	-.0017776	.000828	-2.15	0.032	-.0034019	-.0001533
_cons	.7341261	.0313619	23.41	0.000	.6726156	.7956365

Random-effects Parameters	Estimate	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
geodistrict: Identity				
sd(_cons)	.1707561	.0059123	.1595521	.1827469
sd(Residual)	.2199118	.0026943	.2146894	.2252613

```
49. est store pov3
```

```
50. ereturn list
```

scalars:

```

e(small) = 0
e(nrgroups) = 1
e(ll_c) = .
e(k_rs) = 2
e(N) = 5881
e(df_c) = .
e(k_rc) = 0
e(rc) = 0
e(k) = 15
e(k_res) = 0
e(converged) = 1
e(se_failed) = 0
e(k_r) = 2
e(ll) = .
e(mecmd) = 0
e(chi2_c) = .
```

```

        e(ic) = 2
        e(nostderr) = 0
        e(df_m) = .
        e(p) = .
        e(p_c) = .
        e(k_f) = 13
        e(rank) = .
        e(chi2) = .
        e(_dfnote_mi) = 0
        e(mccerror_mi) = 0
        e(N_min_mi) = 5881
        e(N_max_mi) = 5881
        e(cilevel_mi) = 95
        e(k_exp_mi) = 0
        e(reparm_rc_mi) = .
        e(k_eq_model_mi) = 3
        e(caller_mi) = 15.1
        e(df_min_mi) = 860.4393864681651
        e(df_avg_mi) = 7954.911858356911
        e(df_max_mi) = 21738.405943192
        e(fmi_max_mi) = .3407318794890767
        e(rvi_avg_mi) = .1896453096012114
        e(p_mi) = 1.4264138198e-201
        e(ufmi_mi) = 0
        e(rvi_avg_F_mi) = .1983280838695196
        e(F_mi) = 82.36144414924532
        e(df_m_mi) = 12
        e(df_r_mi) = 43107.60836923428
        e(df_c_mi) = .
        e(N_mi) = 5881
        e(M_mi) = 100
        e(esampvary_mi) = 0

macros:
        e(cmd) : "mixed"
        e(rstructure) : "independent"
        e(rstructlab) : "Independent"
        e(iccok) : "ok"
        e(redim) : "1"
        e(metric) : "matsqrt"
        e(datasignaturevars) : "povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15 prima
> ry.."
        e(vartypes) : "Identity"
        e(title) : "Mixed-effects ML regression"
        e(stripe_se) : "povertyschoolprop:inquiry_full_log povertyschoolprop:readall
> 15.."
        e(chi2type) : "Wald"
        e(ml_method) : "d0"
        e(depvar) : "povertyschoolprop"
        e(opt) : "moptimize"
        e(crittype) : "log likelihood"
        e(revars) : "_cons"
        e(ivars) : "geodistrict"
        e(method) : "ML"
        e(technique) : "nr"
        e(cmdline) : "mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_full_log readall15 mathall15
> p.."
        e(names_vvl_mi) : "datasignature"
        e(names_vvs_mi) : "p_chi2_c ll ll_c chi2"
        e(names_vvm_mi) : "b_sd se_sd v_sd"
        e(m_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
        e(m_est_mi) : "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
> 24.."
        e(rc_mi) : "0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
> 0 .."
        e(dfadjust_mi) : "Large sample"
        e(modeltest_mi) : "Equal FMI"
        e(title_mi) : "Multiple-imputation estimates"
        e(prefix_mi) : "mi estimate"
        e(cmd_mi) : "mixed"
        e(ecmd_mi) : "mixed"

```

```

          e(mi) : "mi"
e(cmdline_mi) : "mi estimate , dots post: mixed povertyschoolprop inquiry_ful
> 1_.."
e(_sortseed_mi) : "936651785XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa12
> 01_.."
e(_sortseedcmd_mi) : "1603209689XZA112210f4b16c1cb10507a1f38cb440c40003c9a83566fa1
> 20_.."
e(properties) : "b v"

```

matrices:

```

          e(b) : 1 x 15
          e(V) : 15 x 15
          e(b_sd) : 1 x 1
          e(noomit) : 1 x 13
          e(b_pclass) : 1 x 15
          e(g_min) : 1 x 1
          e(se_sd) : 1 x 1
          e(g_max) : 1 x 1
          e(g_avg) : 1 x 1
          e(N_g) : 1 x 1
          e(V_sd) : 1 x 1
          e(re_mi) : 1 x 15
          e(fmi_mi) : 1 x 15
          e(pise_mi) : 1 x 15
          e(rvi_mi) : 1 x 15
          e(df_mi) : 1 x 15
          e(W_mi) : 15 x 15
          e(B_mi) : 15 x 15
          e(V_mi) : 15 x 15
          e(b_mi) : 1 x 15
          e(N_g_mi) : 1 x 1
          e(g_min_mi) : 1 x 1
          e(g_avg_mi) : 1 x 1
          e(g_max_mi) : 1 x 1

```

```

51. est save "model_estimates/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.ster", replace
   (note: file model_estimates/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.ster not found)
   file model_estimates/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.ster saved

```

```

52. outreg2 using "tables/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.rtf", replace word label onecol ad
> dstat(Log-Likelihood, e(ll), chi-square test, r(chi2), F-test, e(p), Prob > F, r(p),
> R-squared, e(r2)) ///
> alpha(.001, .01, .05) symbol(**, **, *) ///
> ctitle("M3: Fully specified")
   (note: file tables/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.rtf not found)
   tables/2d_schpov_full_mi100_linear.rtf
   seeout

```

53.

```

54. log close
   name: <unnamed>
   log: /hdir/0/jhaber/Projects/charter_data/sorting-schools-2019/logs/results_2_
> schpov_mi100_linear_100919.smcl
   log type: smcl
   closed on: 9 Oct 2019, 22:47:23

```
