

a)  $(P \Rightarrow Q) \vee (Q \Rightarrow P)$

سوال ① الف

$$(\neg P \vee Q) \vee (\neg Q \vee P) \equiv (\neg P \vee Q \vee \neg Q \vee P) \equiv \text{True} \quad \underline{\text{Valid}}$$

b)  $(\neg P \Rightarrow Q) \Rightarrow (\neg Q \Rightarrow P) \wedge (P \vee Q)$

①
②

①  $\neg P \Rightarrow Q \equiv P \vee Q$

②  $(\neg Q \Rightarrow P) \wedge (P \vee Q) \equiv (Q \vee P) \wedge (P \vee Q) \equiv P \vee Q$

①  $\Rightarrow$  ②

$$P \vee Q \Rightarrow P \vee Q \equiv [\neg(P \vee Q)] \vee [P \vee Q] \equiv [\neg P \wedge \neg Q] \vee [P \vee Q]$$

$$\equiv \underbrace{[\neg P \vee (P \vee Q)]}_{\text{True}} \wedge \underbrace{[\neg Q \vee (P \vee Q)]}_{\text{True}} \equiv \text{True} \quad \underline{\text{Valid}}$$

c)  $P \wedge (P \Rightarrow \neg Q) \wedge Q \equiv P \wedge [\neg P \vee \neg Q] \wedge Q$

$$\equiv \underbrace{[(P \wedge \neg P) \vee (P \wedge \neg Q)]}_{\text{False}} \wedge Q \equiv \underbrace{[(P \wedge \neg Q)] \wedge Q}_{\text{False}}$$

unsatisfiable

$$d) (P \wedge (q \Rightarrow r)) \Leftrightarrow ((\neg P \vee q) \Rightarrow (P \wedge r))$$

(I)

$$[(P \wedge (q \Rightarrow r)) \Rightarrow ((\neg P \vee q) \Rightarrow (P \wedge r))] \wedge$$

$$[(\neg P \vee q) \Rightarrow (P \wedge r) \Rightarrow (P \wedge (q \Rightarrow r))]$$

(II)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(I)} \quad & (P \wedge (\neg q \vee r)) \Rightarrow ((P \wedge \neg q) \vee (P \wedge r)) \\ & [\neg P \vee (q \wedge \neg r)] \vee ((P \wedge \neg q) \vee (P \wedge r)) \\ & [\neg P \vee (q \wedge \neg r)] \vee [P \wedge (\neg q \vee r)] = \text{True} \end{aligned}$$

د عبارت تقييد

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(II)} \quad & [(P \wedge \neg q) \vee (P \wedge r)] \Rightarrow [P \wedge (q \Rightarrow r)] \\ & [(\neg P \vee q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg r)] \vee [P \wedge (\neg q \vee r)] \\ & [\neg P \vee (q \wedge \neg r)] \vee [P \wedge (\neg q \vee r)] = \text{True} \end{aligned}$$

د عبارت تقييد

$$\text{د } \text{(I)} \wedge \text{(II)} = \text{True}$$

Valid يا  
صحيح

$$e) (P \Rightarrow q) \wedge (P \Rightarrow \neg q) \equiv (\neg P \vee q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg q) \equiv \neg P \vee (q \wedge \neg q) = \neg P \quad \text{False} \quad \text{Satisfiable}$$

$$a) (P \Rightarrow q \vee r) \equiv (P \wedge q \Rightarrow r)$$

P	q	r	q ∨ r	① P ⇒ q ∨ r	P ∧ q	② (P ∧ q) ⇒ r	① ∧ ②
T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	F	T	T	T	F	F
T	F	T	T	T	F	T	T
T	F	F	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	T	T	T	F	T	T
F	T	F	T	T	F	T	T
F	F	T	T	T	F	T	T
F	F	F	F	F	F	T	T

چون تمام جداول درستی True ندیده هم از نیستند

$$b) ((P \Rightarrow q \vee r) \wedge (P \Rightarrow r)) \equiv (q \Rightarrow r)$$

$$① (P \Rightarrow q \vee r) \wedge (P \Rightarrow r) \equiv (\neg P \vee q \vee r) \wedge (\neg P \vee r) \equiv \neg P \vee ((q \vee r) \wedge r)$$

$$\neg P \vee ((q \vee r) \wedge r) \equiv \neg P \vee r \quad \text{هم از نیست} \quad (q \Rightarrow r)$$



① جواب

سوال ۲ :

agenda = { C, B, A }

inferred = { False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False }  
A B C D E F G H I

A ∧ C → H

count = 2

A ∧ H → I

count = 2

F → G

count = 1

B ∧ D → E

count = 2

A ∧ B → D

count = 2

C

B

A

② جواب

agenda = { B, A }

inferred = { F, F, T, F, F, F, F, F, F }  
A B C D E F G H I

A ∧ C → H

count = 1

A ∧ H → I

count = 2

F → G

count = 1

B ∧ D → E

count = 2

A ∧ B → D

count = 2

C

B

A

agenda = {A}

: ③ hrs

inferred = { F, T, T, F, F, E, F, F, F }

A B C D E F G H I

$A \wedge C \rightarrow H$

count = 1

$A \wedge H \rightarrow I$

count = 2

$F \rightarrow G$

count = 1

$B \wedge D \rightarrow E$

count = 1

$A \wedge B \rightarrow D$

count = 1

C

B

A

: ④ hrs

agenda = { }

inferred = { T, T, T, F, F, F, F, F, F }

A B C D E F G H I

$A \wedge C \rightarrow H$

count = 0

$A \wedge H \rightarrow I$

count = 1

$F \rightarrow G$

count = 1

$B \wedge D \rightarrow E$

count = 1

$A \wedge B \rightarrow D$

count = 0

C

B

A

agenda = { D, H }

: agenda is not empty

agenda = {H}

مرحله 5 :

inferred = { T, T, T, T, F, F, F, F, F }  
A B C D E F G H I

$A \wedge C \rightarrow H$

count = 0

$A \wedge H \rightarrow I$

count = 1

$F \rightarrow G$

count = 1

$B \wedge D \rightarrow E$

count = 0

$A \wedge B \rightarrow D$

count = 0

C

B

A

agenda = {H, E}

به E ن agenda اضافه شود :

agenda = {E}

مرحله 6 :

inferred = { T, T, T, T, F, F, F, T, F }  
A B C D F G H I

$A \wedge C \rightarrow H$

count = 0

$A \wedge H \rightarrow I$

count = 0

$F \rightarrow G$

count = 1

$B \wedge D \rightarrow E$

count = 0

$A \wedge B \rightarrow D$

count = 0

C

B

A

3 به I ن agenda اضافه شد : I در بالا دانش میده

سوال ۳ :

در ابتدا باید جمله را به فرم CNF قرار نوازند به فرم CNF در بیاریم :

$$A \wedge \neg B \Rightarrow (C \vee D \vee E)$$

$$(\neg A \vee B) \vee (C \vee D \vee E) \equiv \neg A \vee B \vee C \vee D \vee E$$

$$A \Rightarrow F \wedge \neg D$$

$$\neg A \vee (F \wedge \neg D) \equiv (\neg A \vee F) \wedge (\neg A \vee \neg D)$$

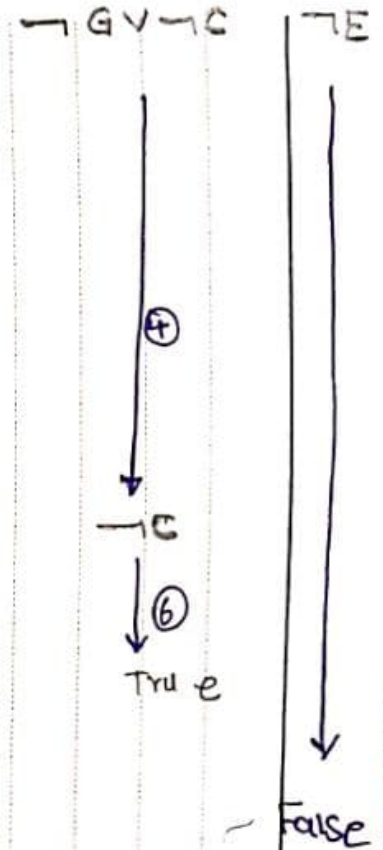
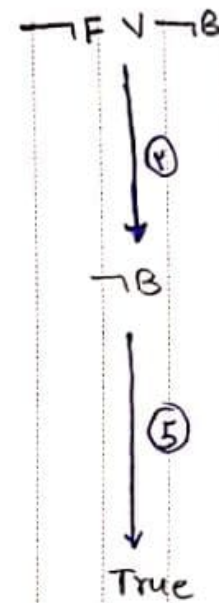
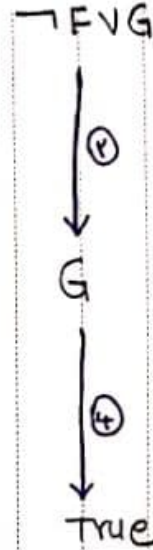
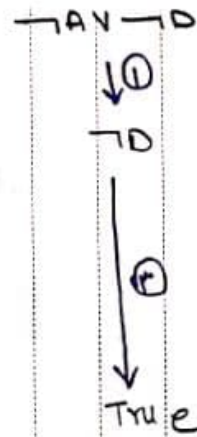
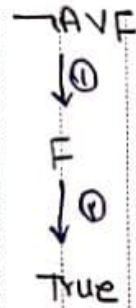
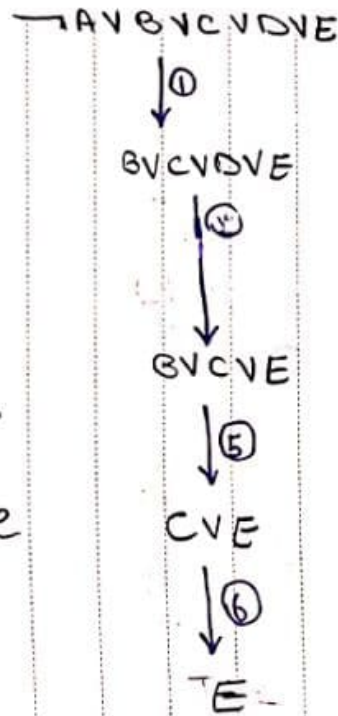
$$F \Rightarrow G \wedge \neg B$$

$$\neg F \vee (G \wedge \neg B) \equiv (\neg F \vee G) \wedge (\neg F \vee \neg B)$$

$$G \Rightarrow \neg C \qquad \neg G \vee \neg C$$



- ①  $A = \text{True}$
- ②  $F = \text{True}$
- ③  $D = \text{False}$
- ④  $G = \text{True}$
- ⑤  $B = \text{False}$
- ⑥  $C = \text{False}$
- ⑦  $E = \text{True}$



جواب  $KB \wedge \neg E$  (unsatisfiable) ناپسند  
یعنی  $E$  از  $KB$  قابل استنتاج نیست



## سوال ۴

الف) ابتدا جملات را به فرم FOL مینویسیم:

1.  $\forall x (villager(x) \Rightarrow \exists y vampire(y) \wedge search(x, y))$
2.  $\forall x (vampire(x) \wedge tall(x) \Rightarrow attractive(x))$
3.  $\neg \exists x \exists y (villager(x) \wedge vampire(y) \wedge attractive(y) \wedge hunt(x, y))$
4.  $\forall x (villager(x) \wedge \exists y (vampire(y) \wedge search(x, y) \wedge \neg hunt(x, y)) \Rightarrow mad(x))$

حالا تک تک جملات بالا را بصورت CNF تجزیه می‌کنیم:

- 1.1.  $\neg villager(x) \vee vampire(Dimitrescu)$
- 1.2.  $\neg villager(x) \vee search(x, Dimitrescu)$
2.  $\neg vampire(x) \vee \neg tall(x) \vee attractive(x)$
3.  $\neg villager(x) \vee \neg vampire(y) \vee \neg attractive(y) \vee \neg hunt(x, y)$
4.  $\neg villager(x) \vee \neg vampire(y) \vee \neg search(x, y) \vee hunt(x, y) \vee mad(x)$

ب)

برای اثبات، باید نقیض جمله‌ی داده شده را در KB اضافه کنیم:

$$5. \neg([\forall x (vampire(x) \Rightarrow tall(x))] \Rightarrow [\forall y (villager(y) \Rightarrow mad(y))])$$

حال باید این جمله FOL را تبدیل به CNF کنیم:

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg([\forall x (\neg vampire(x) \vee tall(x))] \Rightarrow [\forall y (\neg villager(y) \vee mad(y))]) \\ & \neg(\neg[\forall x (\neg vampire(x) \vee tall(x))] \vee [\forall y (\neg villager(y) \vee mad(y))]) \\ & [\forall x (\neg vampire(x) \vee tall(x))] \wedge \neg[\forall y (\neg villager(y) \vee mad(y))] \\ & [\forall x (\neg vampire(x) \vee tall(x))] \wedge [\exists y (villager(y) \wedge \neg mad(y))] \\ & [(\neg vampire(x) \vee tall(x))] \wedge [(villager(Ethan) \wedge \neg mad(Ethan))] \end{aligned}$$

$$5.1. \neg vampire(x) \vee tall(x)$$

$$5.2. villager(Ethan)$$

$$5.3. \neg mad(Ethan)$$

حالا باید به کمک رزولوشن به تناقض برسیم تا درستی جمله بالا ثابت شود:

$$1.1. \neg villager(x) \vee vampire(Dimitrescu)$$

$$1.2. \neg villager(x) \vee search(x, Dimitrescu)$$

$$2. \neg vampire(x) \vee \neg tall(x) \vee attractive(x)$$

$$3. \neg villager(x) \vee \neg vampire(y) \vee \neg attractive(y) \vee \neg hunt(x, y)$$

$$4. \neg villager(x) \vee \neg vampire(y) \vee \neg search(x, y) \vee hunt(x, y) \vee mad(x)$$

$$5.1. \neg vampire(x) \vee tall(x)$$

$$5.2. villager(Ethan)$$

$$5.3. \neg mad(Ethan)$$

با رزولوشن:

$$1.1 \text{ and } 2: a. \neg villager(x) \vee tall(Dimitrescu) \vee attractive(Dimitrescu)$$

$$a \text{ and } 5.1: b. \neg vampire(Dimitrescu) \vee \neg villager(x) \vee attractive(Dimitrescu)$$

$$b \text{ and } 3: c. \neg vampire(Dimitrescu) \vee \neg villager(x) \vee \neg hunt(x, Dimitrescu)$$

$$c \text{ and } 4: d. \neg villager(x) \vee \neg vampire(Dimitrescu) \vee \neg search(x, Dimitrescu) \vee mad(x)$$

$$d \text{ and } 1.2: e. \neg villager(x) \vee \neg vampire(Dimitrescu) \vee mad(x)$$

$$e \text{ and } 1.1: f. \neg villager(x) \vee mad(x)$$

$$f \text{ and } 5.2: g. mad(Ethan)$$

$$g \text{ and } 5.3: \text{null}$$

سوال ۱۵

1) Group (x, y, mother(x)), Group (Ali, Ali, Alice)

x/Ali, y/Ali, Alice/mother(Ali)

2) F(y, f(d, g(x))), F(e, f(z, w))

y/e, z/d, g(x)/w

3) Older(mother(x), x), Older(mother(y), John)

x/John, y/x

4) Happy(G(x), A, F(x)), Happy(w, z, F(z))

z/A, G(x)/w, x/z



Subject :

Date

سؤال 6 :

(1)  $P \vee Q \vee (P \Rightarrow Q) \equiv P \vee Q \vee \neg P \vee Q \equiv \text{True}$  درستی

(2) غلط  
الزاماً به درستی استنتاج صحیح، حامل نیست و به  
درستی استنتاج حامل الزاماً صحیح است

(3) درستی

## سوال ۷

