

# CSC 411

## Computer Organization (Fall 2024) Lecture 5: Debugging (gdb, lldb)

Prof. Marco Alvarez, University of Rhode Island

### Example 1

```
int main() {  
    int data[] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};  
    int *p = data;  
  
    seek(&p, 3, 5);  
    printf("%d\n", *p);  
  
    return 0;  
}  
  
void seek(int **p, int key, int n) {  
    for (int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {  
        if (**p == key) {  
            (*p) ++;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

C (C17 + GNU extensions)  
[known limitations](#)

```
1 #include <stdio.h>  
2  
3 void seek(int **p, int key, int n) {  
4     for (int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {  
5         if (**p == key) {  
6             (*p) ++;  
7         }  
8     }  
9 }  
10  
11 int main() {  
12     int data[] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};  
13     int *p = data;  
14  
15     seek(&p, 3, 5);  
16     printf("%d\n", *p);  
17  
18     return 0;  
19 }
```

[Edit this code](#)

Print output (drag lower right corner to resize)

Stack Heap

main

array	0	1	2	3	4
data	int	int	int	int	int
	1	2	3	4	5

p pointer to int

seek

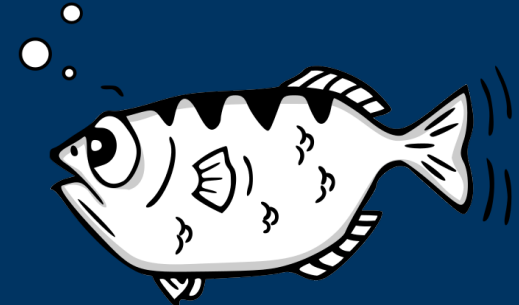
p	key	n	i
pointer to int*	int	int	int
	3	5	0

C/C++ details: none [default view]

Step 7 of 20

<https://pythontutor.com>

# GDB



```
malvarez@knuth:~$ vim dpointer.c
malvarez@knuth:~$ gcc -Wall -g dpointer.c -o prog
malvarez@knuth:~$ ./prog
3
malvarez@knuth:~$
```

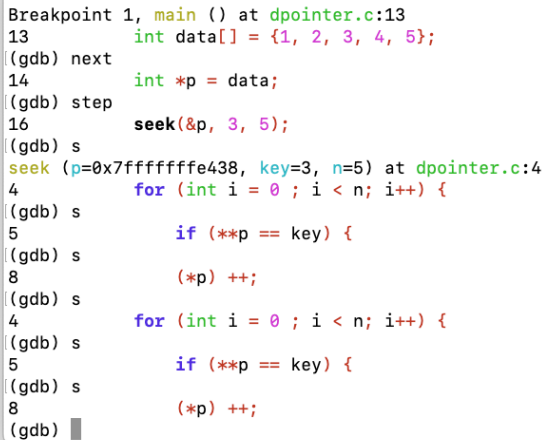
```
malvarez@knuth:~$ gdb ./prog
GNU gdb (Debian 10.1-1.7) 10.1.90.20210103-git
Copyright (C) 2021 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./prog...
(gdb) break main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x1185: file dpointer.c, line 13.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/malvarez/prog

Breakpoint 1, main () at dpointer.c:13
13      int data[] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
(gdb)
```

```
Breakpoint 1, main () at dpointer.c:13
13      int data[] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
(gdb) next
14      int *p = data;
(gdb) n
16      seek(&p, 3, 5);
(gdb) n
17      printf("%d\n", *p);
(gdb) print/d data
$1 = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
(gdb) print p
$2 = (int *) 0x7fffffffe448
(gdb) print &data[0]
$3 = (int *) 0x7fffffffe440
(gdb) print &data
$4 = (int (*)[5]) 0x7fffffffe440
(gdb) print/x &data
$5 = 0x7fffffffe440
(gdb) print &p
$6 = (int **) 0x7fffffffe438
(gdb)
```

```
$5 = 0x7fffffffe440
(gdb) print &p
$6 = (int **) 0x7fffffffe438
(gdb) x 0x7fffffffe448
0x7fffffffe448: 0x00000003
(gdb) x 0x7fffffffe440
0x7fffffffe440: 0x00000001
(gdb) x/5b p
0x7fffffffe448: 0x03 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x04
(gdb) x/20b data
0x7fffffffe440: 0x01 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x02 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffe448: 0x03 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x04 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffe450: 0x05 0x00 0x00 0x00
(gdb) info locals
data = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
p = 0x7fffffffe448
(gdb) info breakpoints
Num Type Disposition Address What
1 breakpoint keep y 0x000055555555185 in main at dpointer.c:13
breakpoint already hit 1 time
(gdb)
```



GDB QUICK REFERENCE <small>Glas Version 4</small>	
<b>Essential Commands</b>	<b>Breakpoints and Watchpoints</b>
<code>gdb program [args]</code> <i>debug program [using cwrapdbg.com]</i>	<code>break [file:]line</code> <i>set breakpoint at line number [in file]</i>
<code>run [expression]</code> <i>set breakpoint at function [in file]</i>	<code>b [file:]line</code> <i>break main.c:37</i>
<code>start</code> <i>start program (with args)</i>	<code>break [file:]func</code> <i>set breakpoint at func [in file]</i>
<code>bt</code> <i>backtrace</i>	<code>break +offset</code> <i>break offset</i>
<code>dis</code> <i>disassemble; display program text</i>	<code>break *offset</code> <i>set breakpoint at address addr</i>
<code>n</code> <i>next; display the value of an expression</i>	<code>break [addr]</code> <i>set breakpoint at next instruction</i>
<code>c</code> <i>continue; continue your program</i>	<code>break *addr</code> <i>break conditionally on memory expr</i>
<code>s</code> <i>step; next stepping; over function calls</i>	<code>cond n [expr]</code> <i>new conditional expression on breakpoint</i>
<code>S</code> <i>step; next stepping; over function calls</i>	<code>n make</code> <i>unconditional if no expr</i>
<b>Starting GDB</b>	<code>temporarily break</code> <i>disable when reached</i>
<code>gdb</code> <i>start GDB, with no debugging files</i>	<code>break on all</code> <i>function reaching reqd</i>
<code>gdb program</code> <i>load debugging program</i>	<code>watch expr</code> <i>watch expression for breakpoint</i>
<code>gdb program com</code> <i>load debugging program and describe command line options</i>	<code>catch x</code> <i>break at C++ handler for exception x</i>
<code>gdb -help</code> <i>display help</i>	<code>info break</code> <i>show defined breakpoints</i>
	<code>info watch</code> <i>show defined watchpoints</i>
<b>Stopping GDB</b>	<code>clear</code> <i>delete breakpoints at next instruction</i>
<code>quit</code> <i>quit GDB</i>	<code>clear [file:]line</code> <i>delete breakpoints at entry to func()</i>
<code>!command</code> <i>execute OS terminate control commands, or send to running process</i>	<code>clear [file:]line</code> <i>delete breakpoints on source line</i>
	<code>delete [n]</code> <i>delete breakpoints [at breakpoint n]</i>
<b>Getting Help</b>	<code>disable [breakpoints [or] breakpoint n]</code> <i>disable breakpoints [or] breakpoint n</i>
<code>help</code> <i>list classes of commands</i>	<code>enable [n]</code> <i>enable breakpoints [or] breakpoint n</i>
<code>help class</code> <i>describe descriptions for commands in class</i>	<code>enable once [n]</code> <i>enable breakpoints [or] breakpoint n; disable again when reached</i>
<code>help command</code> <i>describe command</i>	<code>enable del [n]</code> <i>enable breakpoints [or] breakpoint n; delete when reached</i>
	<code>ignore n count</code> <i>ignore breakpoint n, count times</i>
<b>Executing your Program</b>	<code>compile n [all]</code> <i>execute GDB commands every time breakpoint n is reached</i>
<code>run</code> <i>start your program with current argument</i>	<code>[all] run</code> <i>execute all commands [at all times]</i>
<code>run --env Cmd1 Cmd2</code> <i>start your program with inputs, outputs, redirected</i>	<code>end</code> <i>end of command</i>
<code>kill</code> <i>kill running program</i>	<b>Program Stack</b>
<code>try de</code> <i>use de as stdin and stdout for next run</i>	<code>backtrace [n]</code> <i>print trace of all frames in stack; or of n frames--increases if n=0, otherwise if &lt;0</i>
<code>spec args output</code> <i>specify args for next run</i>	<code>b [n]</code> <i>select frame n or frame at address n</i>
<code>spec args</code> <i>specify args; argument list</i>	<code>frame [n]</code> <i>select frame n or frame at address n; if no n, display current frame</i>
<code>show env</code> <i>show all environment variables</i>	<code>down n</code> <i>select frame n frames down</i>
<code>set env var value</code> <i>show value of environment variable</i>	<code>up n</code> <i>select frame n frames up</i>
<code>unset env var</code> <i>remove var from environment</i>	<code>info frame [addr]</code> <i>display info of selected frame</i>
<b>Shell Commands</b>	<code>info locals</code> <i>display info of selected frame</i>
<code>do</code> <i>change working directory to dir</i>	<code>info reg [r1]...</code> <i>display info of selected frame</i>
<code>pwd</code> <i>show working directory</i>	<code>info allregs</code> <i>display info of selected frame</i>
<code>cd /path</code> <i>change directory</i>	<code>info catch</code> <i>display info of selected frame</i>
<code>shell cmd</code> <i>execute arbitrary shell command string</i>	
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[illegible]

# Example 2

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdint.h>

uint32_t str_len (const char *s) {
    uint32_t len = 0;

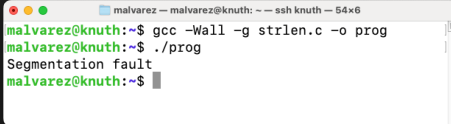
    while (s[len] != '\0') {
        len ++;
    }

    return len;
}

int main () {
    char *str = NULL;

    printf ("Length = %u\n", str_len(str));

    return 0;
}
```



```
malvarez — malvarez@knuth: ~ — ssh knuth — 54x6
malvarez@knuth:~$ gcc -Wall -g strlen.c -o prog
malvarez@knuth:~$ ./prog
Segmentation fault
malvarez@knuth:~$
```

```

malvarez — malvarez@knuth: ~ — ssh knuth — 89x28

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./prog...
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/malvarez/prog

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x0000555555555154 in str_len (s=0x0) at strlen.c:7
7       while (s[len] != '\0') {
(gdb) backtrace
#0  0x0000555555555154 in str_len (s=0x0) at strlen.c:7
#1  0x000055555555517c in main () at strlen.c:17
(gdb) b 7
Breakpoint 1 at 0x555555555144: file strlen.c, line 7.
(gdb) run
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/malvarez/prog

Breakpoint 1, str_len (s=0x0) at strlen.c:7
7       while (s[len] != '\0') {
(gdb) n

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x0000555555555154 in str_len (s=0x0) at strlen.c:7
7       while (s[len] != '\0') {
(gdb)

```

## Example 2

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

uint32_t str_len(const char *s) {
    uint32_t len = 0;
    while(s[len] != '\0') {
        len ++;
    }
    return len;
}

void str_reverse(const char *src, char *tgt, uint32_t n) {
    uint32_t start = 0;
    uint32_t end = n - 1;

    while(end >= 0) {
        tgt[end] = src[start];
        end --;
        start ++;
    }

    tgt[start] = '\0';
}

int main() {
    char str[] = "C for System Programming";
    char *reversed;
    uint32_t len = str_len(str);

    reversed = malloc(len + 1);
    str_reverse(str, reversed, len);

    printf("%s\n", reversed);

    free(reversed);
    return 0;
}

```

## Practice

- Complete the following tasks and submit a report to gradescope in text format
  - 1) compile the program with -Wall and -g, report any warnings/errors
  - 2) run the program “as-is” in the shell, report the output
  - 3) start gdb
    - 3.1) run the program with no breakpoints, report the output of this command
    - 3.2) use backtrace (bt in lldb) and report the function (innermost) that is causing the problem
    - 3.3) set a breakpoint at the first line of the problematic function, run the program, making sure it stops at the breakpoint, then inspect the local variables with info locals (frame variable in lldb), report and explain the result
    - 3.4) run each line at a time with the step command, paying attention to the local variables at each iteration until the program crashes (can use the watch command or watch set variable on lldb, then report your findings and explain what is the exact cause of the crash
  - quit gdb
- 4) indicate a possible solution to the problem

# LLDB



## GDB to LLDB command map



Below is a table of GDB commands with their LLDB counterparts. The built in GDB-compatibility aliases in LLDB are also listed. The full lldb command names are often long, but any unique short form can be used. Instead of "**breakpoint set**", "**br se**" is also acceptable.

- [Execution Commands](#)
- [Breakpoint Commands](#)
- [Watchpoint Commands](#)
- [Examining Variables](#)
- [Evaluating Expressions](#)
- [Examining Thread State](#)
- [Executable and Shared Library Query Commands](#)
- [Miscellaneous](#)

<https://lldb.llvm.org/use/map.html>