

# 15.- Feature Importance\_04\_06\_turismo\_origen\_completo\_v\_01

June 11, 2023

#

CU45\_Planificación y promoción del destino en base a los patrones en origen de los turistas

Citizenlab Data Science Methodology > III - Feature Engineering Domain \*\*\* > # 15.- Feature Importance

Feature Importance is the process that assigns scores to the input characteristics to a model, which indicate the relative importance of each characteristic, in order, for example, to be able to select the most important ones.

## 0.1 Tasks

Perform Feature importance from model coefficients

- Linear Regression Feature importance
- Logistic Regression Feature importance

Perform Feature importance from Decision Tree

- CART Feature Importance
- Random Forest Regression Feature Importance

Perform Feature importance from Permutation testing

Evaluate a Logistic Regression model with feature selection

## 0.2 Consideraciones casos CitizenLab programados en R

- Algunas de las tareas de este proceso se han realizado en los notebooks del proceso 05 Data Collection porque eran necesarias para las tareas ETL. En esos casos, en este notebook se referencia al notebook del proceso 05 correspondiente
- Otras tareas típicas de este proceso se realizan en los notebooks del dominio IV al ser más eficiente realizarlas en el propio pipeline de modelización.
- Por tanto en los notebooks de este proceso de manera general se incluyen las comprobaciones necesarias, y comentarios si procede
- Las tareas del proceso se van a aplicar solo a los archivos que forman parte del despliegue, ya que hay muchos archivos intermedios que no procede pasar por este proceso
- El nombre de archivo del notebook hace referencia al nombre de archivo del proceso 05 al que se aplica este proceso, por eso pueden no ser correlativa la numeración
- Las comprobaciones se van a realizar teniendo en cuenta que el lenguaje utilizado en el despliegue de este caso es R

## 0.3 File

- Input File: CU\_45\_08\_03\_turismo\_receptor.csv
- Sampled Input File: CU\_45\_07\_03\_turismo\_receptor.csv
- Output File: No aplica

### 0.3.1 Encoding

Con la siguiente expresión se evitan problemas con el encoding al ejecutar el notebook. Es posible que deba ser eliminada o adaptada a la máquina en la que se ejecute el código.

```
[2]: Sys.setlocale(category = "LC_ALL", locale = "es_ES.UTF-8")
```

```
Warning message in Sys.setlocale(category = "LC_ALL", locale = "es_ES.UTF-8"):  
"OS reports request to set locale to "es_ES.UTF-8" cannot be honored"  
"
```

## 0.4 Settings

### 0.4.1 Libraries to use

```
[3]: library(readr)  
library(dplyr)  
library(tidyr)  
library(forcats)  
library(lubridate)
```

Attaching package: ‘dplyr’

The following object is masked from ‘package:randomForest’:

combine

The following objects are masked from ‘package:stats’:

filter, lag

The following objects are masked from ‘package:base’:

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

Attaching package: ‘lubridate’

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

```
date, intersect, setdiff, union
```

#### 0.4.2 Paths

```
[4]: iPath <- "Data/Input/"  
     oPath <- "Data/Output/"
```

#### 0.5 Data Load

OPCION A: Seleccionar fichero en ventana para mayor comodidad

Data load using the {tcltk} package. Uncomment the line if using this option

```
[5]: # file_data <- tcltk::tk_choose.files(multi = FALSE)
```

OPCION B: Especificar el nombre de archivo

```
[6]: iFile <- "CU_45_08_03_turismo_receptor.csv"  
     file_data <- paste0(iPath, iFile)  
  
     if(file.exists(file_data)){  
       cat("Se leerán datos del archivo: ", file_data)  
     } else{  
       warning("Cuidado: el archivo no existe.")  
     }  
}
```

Se leerán datos del archivo: Data/Input/CU\_45\_08\_03\_turismo\_receptor.csv

**Data file to dataframe** Usar la función adecuada según el formato de entrada (xlsx, csv, json, ...)

```
[7]: data <- read_csv(file_data)
```

Rows: 50294 Columns: 9  
Column specification

Delimiter: ","

```
chr (5): mes, pais_orig_cod, pais_orig, mun_dest, CMUN  
dbl (3): mun_dest_cod, turistas, Target  
lgl (1): is_train
```

Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this

data.

Specify the column types or set `show\_col\_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

Estructura de los datos:

```
[8]: data |> glimpse()
```

```
Rows: 50,294
Columns: 9
$ mes      <chr> "2019-08", "2021-07", "2021-07",
"2022-01", "2019-08", "...
$ pais_orig_cod <chr> "110", "010", "010", "000", "128",
"000", "011", "126", ...
$ pais_orig   <chr> "Francia", "Total Europa", "Total
Europa", "Total", "Rum...
$ mun_dest_cod <dbl> 28161, 28176, 28132, 28141, 28130,
28126, 28075, 28005, ...
$ mun_dest    <chr> "Valdemoro", "Villanueva de la Cañada",
"San Martín de l...
$ turistas    <dbl> 466, 1375, 465, 54, 135, 30, 285, 768,
31, 1646, 116, 36...
$ CMUN        <chr> "161", "176", "132", "141", "130",
"126", "075", "005", ...
$ Target      <dbl> 466, 1375, 465, 54, 135, 30, 285, 768,
31, 1646, 116, 36...
$ is_train     <lgl> TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE,
TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TR...
```

Muestra de los primeros datos:

```
[12]: data |> slice_head(n = 5)
```

|                      | mes<br><chr> | pais_orig_cod<br><chr> | pais_orig<br><chr> | mun_dest_cod<br><dbl> | mun_dest<br><chr>       | t<br>< |
|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|
| A spec_tbl_df: 5 × 9 | 2019-08      | 110                    | Francia            | 28161                 | Valdemoro               | 4      |
|                      | 2021-07      | 010                    | Total Europa       | 28176                 | Villanueva de la Cañada | 1      |
|                      | 2021-07      | 010                    | Total Europa       | 28132                 | San Martín de la Vega   | 4      |
|                      | 2022-01      | 000                    | Total              | 28141                 | Sevilla la Nueva        | 5      |
|                      | 2019-08      | 128                    | Rumania            | 28130                 | San Fernando de Henares | 1      |

## 0.6 Feature importance from model coefficients

```
[13]: data <- data |>
      na.omit()
```

### 0.6.1 Linear Regression Feature importance

```
[14]: # install the necessary packages if not already installed
if (!require(caret)) {
  install.packages('caret')
}

# load the necessary packages
library(caret)

# create the model
set.seed(123)
train_control <- trainControl(method = "cv", number = 5)
linear_model <- train(Target ~ ., data = data, method = "lm",
                      trControl = train_control)

# extract the coefficients
coef <- summary(linear_model$finalModel)$coefficients

# make a data frame of feature names and their corresponding coefficients
feature_importance <- data.frame(Feature = rownames(coef), Coefficient = coef[,1],
  ↪ "Estimate"])

# compute the absolute value of the coefficients
feature_importance$AbsCoefficient <- abs(feature_importance$Coefficient)

# sort the features by the absolute value of their coefficients in descending
  ↪ order
feature_importance <-
  ↪ feature_importance[order(-feature_importance$AbsCoefficient), ]

# print the feature importance
print(feature_importance)
```

Loading required package: caret

Loading required package: ggplot2

Loading required package: lattice

Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

|                  | Feature          |
|------------------|------------------|
| turistas         | turistas         |
| (Intercept)      | (Intercept)      |
| pais_orig_cod229 | pais_orig_cod229 |
| pais_orig_cod424 | pais_orig_cod424 |
| pais_orig_cod327 | pais_orig_cod327 |
| pais_orig_cod245 | pais_orig_cod245 |
| pais_orig_cod404 | pais_orig_cod404 |
| pais_orig_cod243 | pais_orig_cod243 |
| pais_orig_cod215 | pais_orig_cod215 |
| pais_orig_cod433 | pais_orig_cod433 |
| pais_orig_cod249 | pais_orig_cod249 |
| pais_orig_cod434 | pais_orig_cod434 |
| pais_orig_cod447 | pais_orig_cod447 |
| pais_orig_cod204 | pais_orig_cod204 |
| pais_orig_cod201 | pais_orig_cod201 |
| pais_orig_cod315 | pais_orig_cod315 |
| pais_orig_cod417 | pais_orig_cod417 |
| pais_orig_cod246 | pais_orig_cod246 |
| pais_orig_cod247 | pais_orig_cod247 |
| pais_orig_cod502 | pais_orig_cod502 |
| pais_orig_cod233 | pais_orig_cod233 |
| pais_orig_cod442 | pais_orig_cod442 |
| pais_orig_cod504 | pais_orig_cod504 |
| pais_orig_cod226 | pais_orig_cod226 |
| pais_orig_cod156 | pais_orig_cod156 |
| pais_orig_cod322 | pais_orig_cod322 |
| pais_orig_cod158 | pais_orig_cod158 |
| pais_orig_cod210 | pais_orig_cod210 |
| pais_orig_cod403 | pais_orig_cod403 |
| pais_orig_cod250 | pais_orig_cod250 |
| pais_orig_cod231 | pais_orig_cod231 |
| pais_orig_cod145 | pais_orig_cod145 |
| pais_orig_cod148 | pais_orig_cod148 |
| pais_orig_cod505 | pais_orig_cod505 |
| pais_orig_cod114 | pais_orig_cod114 |
| pais_orig_cod138 | pais_orig_cod138 |
| pais_orig_cod443 | pais_orig_cod443 |
| pais_orig_cod224 | pais_orig_cod224 |
| pais_orig_cod416 | pais_orig_cod416 |
| pais_orig_cod218 | pais_orig_cod218 |
| pais_orig_cod230 | pais_orig_cod230 |
| pais_orig_cod421 | pais_orig_cod421 |
| pais_orig_cod106 | pais_orig_cod106 |
| pais_orig_cod202 | pais_orig_cod202 |

pais\_orig\_cod426  
pais\_orig\_cod227  
pais\_orig\_cod208  
pais\_orig\_cod137  
pais\_orig\_cod236  
pais\_orig\_cod412  
pais\_orig\_cod211  
pais\_orig\_cod217  
pais\_orig\_cod139  
pais\_orig\_cod437  
pais\_orig\_cod157  
pais\_orig\_cod221  
pais\_orig\_cod432  
pais\_orig\_cod413  
pais\_orig\_cod420  
pais\_orig\_cod323  
pais\_orig\_cod317  
pais\_orig\_cod411  
pais\_orig\_cod124  
pais\_orig\_cod248  
pais\_orig\_cod146  
pais\_orig\_cod341  
pais\_orig\_cod321  
pais\_orig\_cod319  
pais\_orig\_cod174  
pais\_orig\_cod324  
pais\_orig\_cod425  
pais\_orig\_cod418  
pais\_orig\_cod118  
pais\_orig\_cod499  
pais\_orig\_cod101  
pais\_orig\_cod501  
pais\_orig\_cod147  
pais\_orig\_cod409  
pais\_orig\_cod050  
pais\_orig\_cod144  
pais\_orig\_cod314  
pais\_orig\_cod203  
pais\_orig\_cod326  
pais\_orig\_cod111  
pais\_orig\_cod239  
mun\_destMadrid  
pais\_orig\_cod141  
pais\_orig\_cod213  
pais\_orig\_cod347  
pais\_orig\_cod427  
pais\_orig\_cod032  
pais\_orig\_cod109

pais\_orig\_cod426  
pais\_orig\_cod227  
pais\_orig\_cod208  
pais\_orig\_cod137  
pais\_orig\_cod236  
pais\_orig\_cod412  
pais\_orig\_cod211  
pais\_orig\_cod217  
pais\_orig\_cod139  
pais\_orig\_cod437  
pais\_orig\_cod157  
pais\_orig\_cod221  
pais\_orig\_cod432  
pais\_orig\_cod413  
pais\_orig\_cod420  
pais\_orig\_cod323  
pais\_orig\_cod317  
pais\_orig\_cod411  
pais\_orig\_cod124  
pais\_orig\_cod248  
pais\_orig\_cod146  
pais\_orig\_cod341  
pais\_orig\_cod321  
pais\_orig\_cod319  
pais\_orig\_cod174  
pais\_orig\_cod324  
pais\_orig\_cod425  
pais\_orig\_cod418  
pais\_orig\_cod118  
pais\_orig\_cod499  
pais\_orig\_cod101  
pais\_orig\_cod501  
pais\_orig\_cod147  
pais\_orig\_cod409  
pais\_orig\_cod050  
pais\_orig\_cod144  
pais\_orig\_cod314  
pais\_orig\_cod203  
pais\_orig\_cod326  
pais\_orig\_cod111  
pais\_orig\_cod239  
mun\_destMadrid  
pais\_orig\_cod141  
pais\_orig\_cod213  
pais\_orig\_cod347  
pais\_orig\_cod427  
pais\_orig\_cod032  
pais\_orig\_cod109

pais\_orig\_cod435  
 pais\_orig\_cod410  
 pais\_orig\_cod345  
 pais\_orig\_cod402  
 pais\_orig\_cod408  
 pais\_orig\_cod136  
 pais\_orig\_cod301  
 pais\_orig\_cod401  
 pais\_orig\_cod350  
 pais\_orig\_cod436  
 pais\_orig\_cod154  
 pais\_orig\_cod120  
 pais\_orig\_cod415  
 pais\_orig\_cod143  
 pais\_orig\_cod414  
 pais\_orig\_cod344  
 pais\_orig\_cod112  
 pais\_orig\_cod116  
 pais\_orig\_cod351  
 pais\_orig\_cod220  
 pais\_orig\_cod342  
 pais\_orig\_cod430  
 `mun\_destTres Cantos`  
 pais\_orig\_cod104  
 pais\_orig\_cod142  
 pais\_orig\_cod303  
 pais\_orig\_cod135  
 pais\_orig\_cod348  
 pais\_orig\_cod340  
 pais\_orig\_cod234  
 `mun\_destLozoyuela-Navas-Sieteiglesias`  
 `mun\_destPuentes Viejas`  
 pais\_orig\_cod113  
 pais\_orig\_cod132  
 pais\_orig\_cod228  
 pais\_orig\_cod343  
 pais\_orig\_cod407  
 pais\_orig\_cod128  
 pais\_orig\_cod020  
 pais\_orig\_cod122  
 pais\_orig\_cod117  
 pais\_orig\_cod107  
 pais\_orig\_cod103  
 pais\_orig\_cod252  
 pais\_orig\_cod040  
 pais\_orig\_cod033  
 pais\_orig\_cod123  
 `mun\_destAlcalá de Henares`

pais\_orig\_cod435  
 pais\_orig\_cod410  
 pais\_orig\_cod345  
 pais\_orig\_cod402  
 pais\_orig\_cod408  
 pais\_orig\_cod136  
 pais\_orig\_cod301  
 pais\_orig\_cod401  
 pais\_orig\_cod350  
 pais\_orig\_cod436  
 pais\_orig\_cod154  
 pais\_orig\_cod120  
 pais\_orig\_cod415  
 pais\_orig\_cod143  
 pais\_orig\_cod414  
 pais\_orig\_cod344  
 pais\_orig\_cod112  
 pais\_orig\_cod116  
 pais\_orig\_cod351  
 pais\_orig\_cod220  
 pais\_orig\_cod342  
 pais\_orig\_cod430  
 `mun\_destTres Cantos`  
 pais\_orig\_cod104  
 pais\_orig\_cod142  
 pais\_orig\_cod303  
 pais\_orig\_cod135  
 pais\_orig\_cod348  
 pais\_orig\_cod340  
 pais\_orig\_cod234  
 `mun\_destLozoyuela-Navas-Sieteiglesias`  
 `mun\_destPuentes Viejas`  
 pais\_orig\_cod113  
 pais\_orig\_cod132  
 pais\_orig\_cod228  
 pais\_orig\_cod343  
 pais\_orig\_cod407  
 pais\_orig\_cod128  
 pais\_orig\_cod020  
 pais\_orig\_cod122  
 pais\_orig\_cod117  
 pais\_orig\_cod107  
 pais\_orig\_cod103  
 pais\_orig\_cod252  
 pais\_orig\_cod040  
 pais\_orig\_cod033  
 pais\_orig\_cod123  
 `mun\_destAlcalá de Henares`



|                                      |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| pais_orig_cod131                     | pais_orig_cod131                     |
| pais_orig_cod102                     | pais_orig_cod102                     |
| pais_orig_cod115                     | pais_orig_cod115                     |
| pais_orig_cod302                     | pais_orig_cod302                     |
| mun_destAlcobendas                   | mun_destAlcobendas                   |
| mun_destGetafe                       | mun_destGetafe                       |
| `mun_destTorrejón de Ardoz`          | `mun_destTorrejón de Ardoz`          |
| mun_destValdemoro                    | mun_destValdemoro                    |
| pais_orig_cod125                     | pais_orig_cod125                     |
| `mun_destSan Sebastián de los Reyes` | `mun_destSan Sebastián de los Reyes` |
| `mun_destRozas de Madrid, Las`       | `mun_destRozas de Madrid, Las`       |
| pais_orig_cod031                     | pais_orig_cod031                     |
| mun_destMóstoles                     | mun_destMóstoles                     |
| `mun_destSan Fernando de Henares`    | `mun_destSan Fernando de Henares`    |
| `mun_destPozuelo de Alarcón`         | `mun_destPozuelo de Alarcón`         |
| mun_destLeganés                      | mun_destLeganés                      |
| pais_orig_cod126                     | pais_orig_cod126                     |
| mun_destFuenlabrada                  | mun_destFuenlabrada                  |
| mun_destParla                        | mun_destParla                        |
| `mun_destVillaviciosa de Odón`       | `mun_destVillaviciosa de Odón`       |
| mun_destPinto                        | mun_destPinto                        |
| `mun_destRivas-Vaciamadrid`          | `mun_destRivas-Vaciamadrid`          |
| `mun_destParacuellos de Jarama`      | `mun_destParacuellos de Jarama`      |
| mun_destMajadahonda                  | mun_destMajadahonda                  |
| pais_orig_cod030                     | pais_orig_cod030                     |
| mun_destAlcorcón                     | mun_destAlcorcón                     |
| mun_destCoslada                      | mun_destCoslada                      |
| pais_orig_cod121                     | pais_orig_cod121                     |
| `mun_destVillanueva de la Cañada`    | `mun_destVillanueva de la Cañada`    |
| mun_destTorrelodones                 | mun_destTorrelodones                 |
| `mun_destCollado Villalba`           | `mun_destCollado Villalba`           |
| `mun_destBoadilla del Monte`         | `mun_destBoadilla del Monte`         |
| mun_destAranjuez                     | mun_destAranjuez                     |
| `mun_destBerzosa del Lozoya`         | `mun_destBerzosa del Lozoya`         |
| pais_orig_cod110                     | pais_orig_cod110                     |
| `mes2020-04`                         | `mes2020-04`                         |
| `mun_destArganda del Rey`            | `mun_destArganda del Rey`            |
| `mun_destColmenar Viejo`             | `mun_destColmenar Viejo`             |
| `mes2020-05`                         | `mes2020-05`                         |
| mun_destCiempozuelos                 | mun_destCiempozuelos                 |
| `mun_destSan Lorenzo de El Escorial` | `mun_destSan Lorenzo de El Escorial` |
| mun_destGalapagar                    | mun_destGalapagar                    |
| mun_destNavalcarnero                 | mun_destNavalcarnero                 |
| `mun_destSantos de la Humosa, Los`   | `mun_destSantos de la Humosa, Los`   |
| mun_destChapinería                   | mun_destChapinería                   |
| `mun_destTorres de la Alameda`       | `mun_destTorres de la Alameda`       |
| `mun_destOlmeda de las Fuentes`      | `mun_destOlmeda de las Fuentes`      |
| `mun_destSan Martín de la Vega`      | `mun_destSan Martín de la Vega`      |

|                                    |                                    |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| `mes2021-02`                       | `mes2021-02`                       |
| `mes2020-06`                       | `mes2020-06`                       |
| `mun_destVillanueva del Pardillo`  | `mun_destVillanueva del Pardillo`  |
| `mun_destVelilla de San Antonio`   | `mun_destVelilla de San Antonio`   |
| `mes2021-01`                       | `mes2021-01`                       |
| `mes2021-04`                       | `mes2021-04`                       |
| `mes2020-11`                       | `mes2020-11`                       |
| `mun_destBelmonte de Tajo`         | `mun_destBelmonte de Tajo`         |
| mun_destMeco                       | mun_destMeco                       |
| mun_destGascones                   | mun_destGascones                   |
| `mun_destRozas de Puerto Real`     | `mun_destRozas de Puerto Real`     |
| mun_destBraojos                    | mun_destBraojos                    |
| `mun_destColmenar del Arroyo`      | `mun_destColmenar del Arroyo`      |
| `mes2020-10`                       | `mes2020-10`                       |
| mun_destValdemorillo               | mun_destValdemorillo               |
| mun_destAmbite                     | mun_destAmbite                     |
| `mun_destAtazar, El`               | `mun_destAtazar, El`               |
| `mes2021-03`                       | `mes2021-03`                       |
| `mun_destMejorada del Campo`       | `mun_destMejorada del Campo`       |
| `mes2020-09`                       | `mes2020-09`                       |
| `mes2021-05`                       | `mes2021-05`                       |
| `mun_destSan Agustín del Guadalix` | `mun_destSan Agustín del Guadalix` |
| `mes2020-12`                       | `mes2020-12`                       |
| mun_destAnchuelo                   | mun_destAnchuelo                   |
| mun_destGuadarrama                 | mun_destGuadarrama                 |
| mun_destArroyomolinos              | mun_destArroyomolinos              |
| `mes2020-08`                       | `mes2020-08`                       |
| `mes2020-07`                       | `mes2020-07`                       |
| mun_destBatres                     | mun_destBatres                     |
| mun_destVillalbilla                | mun_destVillalbilla                |
| `mun_destCabanillas de la Sierra`  | `mun_destCabanillas de la Sierra`  |
| mun_destAlgete                     | mun_destAlgete                     |
| `mun_destPiñuécar-Gandullas`       | `mun_destPiñuécar-Gandullas`       |
| `mun_destBerrueco, El`             | `mun_destBerrueco, El`             |
| `mes2021-06`                       | `mes2021-06`                       |
| `mun_destHumanes de Madrid`        | `mun_destHumanes de Madrid`        |
| `mun_destBrea de Tajo`             | `mun_destBrea de Tajo`             |
| `mun_destTorremocha de Jarama`     | `mun_destTorremocha de Jarama`     |
| `mun_destFresnedillas de la Oliva` | `mun_destFresnedillas de la Oliva` |
| mun_destLoeches                    | mun_destLoeches                    |
| `mun_destCadalso de los Vidrios`   | `mun_destCadalso de los Vidrios`   |
| `mun_destTorrejón de Velasco`      | `mun_destTorrejón de Velasco`      |
| `mun_destEscorial, El`             | `mun_destEscorial, El`             |
| `mun_destSoto del Real`            | `mun_destSoto del Real`            |
| mun_destCorpa                      | mun_destCorpa                      |
| `mun_destVilla del Prado`          | `mun_destVilla del Prado`          |
| `mes2022-02`                       | `mes2022-02`                       |
| `mun_destAldea del Fresno`         | `mun_destAldea del Fresno`         |

|                                       |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| `mun_destBecerril de la Sierra`       | `mun_destBecerril de la Sierra`       |
| mun_destCenicientos                   | mun_destCenicientos                   |
| `mun_destVillarejo de Salvanés`       | `mun_destVillarejo de Salvanés`       |
| `mun_destFresno de Torote`            | `mun_destFresno de Torote`            |
| `mun_destNavas del Rey`               | `mun_destNavas del Rey`               |
| `mun_destÁlamo, El`                   | `mun_destÁlamo, El`                   |
| `mun_destSan Martín de Valdeiglesias` | `mun_destSan Martín de Valdeiglesias` |
| mun_destCanencia                      | mun_destCanencia                      |
| `mes2021-08`                          | `mes2021-08`                          |
| `mes2020-03`                          | `mes2020-03`                          |
| `mes2021-07`                          | `mes2021-07`                          |
| `mun_destHorcajuelo de la Sierra`     | `mun_destHorcajuelo de la Sierra`     |
| mun_destCasarrubuelos                 | mun_destCasarrubuelos                 |
| `mun_destMolar, El`                   | `mun_destMolar, El`                   |
| mun_destPatones                       | mun_destPatones                       |
| mun_destLozoya                        | mun_destLozoya                        |
| pais_orig_cod011                      | pais_orig_cod011                      |
| `mes2021-09`                          | `mes2021-09`                          |
| mun_destVillamantilla                 | mun_destVillamantilla                 |
| `mes2022-01`                          | `mes2022-01`                          |
| mun_destBrunete                       | mun_destBrunete                       |
| `mun_destDaganzo de Arriba`           | `mun_destDaganzo de Arriba`           |
| `mun_destTorrejón de la Calzada`      | `mun_destTorrejón de la Calzada`      |
| mun_destNavalafuente                  | mun_destNavalafuente                  |
| `mes2021-12`                          | `mes2021-12`                          |
| mun_destCobeña                        | mun_destCobeña                        |
| `mun_destNavarredonda y San Mamés`    | `mun_destNavarredonda y San Mamés`    |
| `mun_destMontejo de la Sierra`        | `mun_destMontejo de la Sierra`        |
| mun_destCarabaña                      | mun_destCarabaña                      |
| `mun_destMolinos, Los`                | `mun_destMolinos, Los`                |
| `mun_destCabrera, La`                 | `mun_destCabrera, La`                 |
| `mun_destGarganta de los Montes`      | `mun_destGarganta de los Montes`      |
| pais_orig_cod010                      | pais_orig_cod010                      |
| mun_destRascafría                     | mun_destRascafría                     |
| mun_destEstremera                     | mun_destEstremera                     |
| `mes2022-03`                          | `mes2022-03`                          |
| `mes2021-11`                          | `mes2021-11`                          |
| mun_destValdepiélagos                 | mun_destValdepiélagos                 |
| `mun_destRobledo de Chavela`          | `mun_destRobledo de Chavela`          |
| `mun_destHorcajo de la Sierra-Aoslos` | `mun_destHorcajo de la Sierra-Aoslos` |
| mun_destValdemaqueda                  | mun_destValdemaqueda                  |
| `mes2021-10`                          | `mes2021-10`                          |
| `mun_destRobledillo de la Jara`       | `mun_destRobledillo de la Jara`       |
| `mun_destFuentidueña de Tajo`         | `mun_destFuentidueña de Tajo`         |
| `mun_destCamarma de Esteruelas`       | `mun_destCamarma de Esteruelas`       |
| `mun_destSevilla la Nueva`            | `mun_destSevilla la Nueva`            |
| mun_destTorrelaguna                   | mun_destTorrelaguna                   |
| `mun_destFuente el Saz de Jarama`     | `mun_destFuente el Saz de Jarama`     |

`mun\_destOrusco de Tajuña`  
 `mun\_destValdetorres de Jarama`  
 `mun\_destSerna del Monte, La`  
 `mun\_destBuitrago del Lozoya`  
 `mes2022-08`  
 `mes2022-10`  
 `mun\_destPelayos de la Presa`  
 mun\_destBustarviejo  
 mun\_destMoralzarzal  
 `mun\_destCampo Real`  
 `mun\_destPrádena del Rincón`  
 mun\_destValdeavero  
 `mun\_destVellón, El`  
 `mun\_destManzanares el Real`  
 mun\_destSantorcaz  
 `mun\_destTalamanca de Jarama`  
 `mun\_destPuebla de la Sierra`  
 mun\_destPedrezuela  
 mun\_destRibatejada  
 `mes2022-04`  
 `mes2020-02`  
 `mun\_destPozuelo del Rey`  
 mun\_destRedueña  
 mun\_destValdelaguna  
 mun\_destNavacerrada  
 `mes2019-10`  
 `mes2022-09`  
 `mun\_destBoalo, El`  
 mun\_destVillaconejos  
 mun\_destRobregordo  
 `mun\_destGuadalix de la Sierra`  
 `mun\_destVillar del Olmo`  
 mun\_destCercedilla  
 `mes2022-07`  
 `mun\_destValverde de Alcalá`  
 `mun\_destCubas de la Sagra`  
 `mes2019-09`  
 `mun\_destMorata de Tajuña`  
 `mun\_destPinilla del Valle`  
 `mun\_destNuevo Baztán`  
 `mun\_destPerales de Tajuña`  
 mun\_destAlpedrete  
 `mun\_destMoraleja de Enmedio`  
 `mes2019-12`  
 mun\_destValdaracete  
 `mun\_destHoyo de Manzanares`  
 `mun\_destColmenar de Oreja`  
 mun\_destVenturada

`mun\_destOrusco de Tajuña`  
 `mun\_destValdetorres de Jarama`  
 `mun\_destSerna del Monte, La`  
 `mun\_destBuitrago del Lozoya`  
 `mes2022-08`  
 `mes2022-10`  
 `mun\_destPelayos de la Presa`  
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 mun\_destMoralzarzal  
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 `mun\_destVellón, El`  
 `mun\_destManzanares el Real`  
 mun\_destSantorcaz  
 `mun\_destTalamanca de Jarama`  
 `mun\_destPuebla de la Sierra`  
 mun\_destPedrezuela  
 mun\_destRibatejada  
 `mes2022-04`  
 `mes2020-02`  
 `mun\_destPozuelo del Rey`  
 mun\_destRedueña  
 mun\_destValdelaguna  
 mun\_destNavacerrada  
 `mes2019-10`  
 `mes2022-09`  
 `mun\_destBoalo, El`  
 mun\_destVillaconejos  
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 `mun\_destValverde de Alcalá`  
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 `mun\_destMorata de Tajuña`  
 `mun\_destPinilla del Valle`  
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 `mun\_destPerales de Tajuña`  
 mun\_destAlpedrete  
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 mun\_destValdaracete  
 `mun\_destHoyo de Manzanares`  
 `mun\_destColmenar de Oreja`  
 mun\_destVenturada

|                                     |                                     |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| mun_destColmenarejo                 | mun_destColmenarejo                 |
| `mun_destValdeolmos-Alalpardo`      | `mun_destValdeolmos-Alalpardo`      |
| `mun_destCollado Mediano`           | `mun_destCollado Mediano`           |
| `mun_destVillamanrique de Tajo`     | `mun_destVillamanrique de Tajo`     |
| mun_destValdilecha                  | mun_destValdilecha                  |
| `mes2022-05`                        | `mes2022-05`                        |
| `mun_destSerranillos del Valle`     | `mun_destSerranillos del Valle`     |
| mun_destChinchón                    | mun_destChinchón                    |
| `mes2022-06`                        | `mes2022-06`                        |
| mun_destSomosierra                  | mun_destSomosierra                  |
| mun_destValdemanco                  | mun_destValdemanco                  |
| `mun_destVillanueva de Perales`     | `mun_destVillanueva de Perales`     |
| `mun_destSanta María de la Alameda` | `mun_destSanta María de la Alameda` |
| `mun_destPezuela de las Torres`     | `mun_destPezuela de las Torres`     |
| mun_destGrifón                      | mun_destGrifón                      |
| is_trainTRUE                        | is_trainTRUE                        |
| mun_destVillamanta                  | mun_destVillamanta                  |
| `mes2020-01`                        | `mes2020-01`                        |
| mun_destQuijorna                    | mun_destQuijorna                    |
| mun_destTitulcia                    | mun_destTitulcia                    |
| mun_destNavalagamella               | mun_destNavalagamella               |
| `mes2019-08`                        | `mes2019-08`                        |
| `mun_destMiraflores de la Sierra`   | `mun_destMiraflores de la Sierra`   |
| mun_dest_cod                        | mun_dest_cod                        |
| `mes2019-11`                        | `mes2019-11`                        |
| mun_destTielmes                     | mun_destTielmes                     |

|                  | Coefficient   | AbsCoefficient |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| turistas         | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00   |
| (Intercept)      | 3.331618e-09  | 3.331618e-09   |
| pais_orig_cod229 | -3.360238e-10 | 3.360238e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod424 | -3.338255e-10 | 3.338255e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod327 | -3.325783e-10 | 3.325783e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod245 | -3.313603e-10 | 3.313603e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod404 | -3.310133e-10 | 3.310133e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod243 | -3.302836e-10 | 3.302836e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod215 | -3.302509e-10 | 3.302509e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod433 | -3.301840e-10 | 3.301840e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod249 | -3.288477e-10 | 3.288477e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod434 | -3.286746e-10 | 3.286746e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod447 | -3.284861e-10 | 3.284861e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod204 | -3.284306e-10 | 3.284306e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod201 | -3.284006e-10 | 3.284006e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod315 | -3.283113e-10 | 3.283113e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod417 | -3.281330e-10 | 3.281330e-10   |
| pais_orig_cod246 | -3.277399e-10 | 3.277399e-10   |
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| pais_orig_cod233 | -3.276249e-10 | 3.276249e-10   |

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| pais_orig_cod442 | -3.275485e-10 | 3.275485e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod504 | -3.275214e-10 | 3.275214e-10 |
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| pais_orig_cod156 | -3.273313e-10 | 3.273313e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod322 | -3.271737e-10 | 3.271737e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod158 | -3.271068e-10 | 3.271068e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod210 | -3.267869e-10 | 3.267869e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod403 | -3.267703e-10 | 3.267703e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod250 | -3.264578e-10 | 3.264578e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod231 | -3.264207e-10 | 3.264207e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod145 | -3.261526e-10 | 3.261526e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod148 | -3.261223e-10 | 3.261223e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod505 | -3.254796e-10 | 3.254796e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod114 | -3.241023e-10 | 3.241023e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod138 | -3.237043e-10 | 3.237043e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod443 | -3.234380e-10 | 3.234380e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod224 | -3.231384e-10 | 3.231384e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod416 | -3.230752e-10 | 3.230752e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod218 | -3.225609e-10 | 3.225609e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod230 | -3.222875e-10 | 3.222875e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod421 | -3.215819e-10 | 3.215819e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod106 | -3.215584e-10 | 3.215584e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod202 | -3.215442e-10 | 3.215442e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod426 | -3.214360e-10 | 3.214360e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod227 | -3.210165e-10 | 3.210165e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod208 | -3.208367e-10 | 3.208367e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod137 | -3.206854e-10 | 3.206854e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod236 | -3.204074e-10 | 3.204074e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod412 | -3.202445e-10 | 3.202445e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod211 | -3.198600e-10 | 3.198600e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod217 | -3.197956e-10 | 3.197956e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod139 | -3.195727e-10 | 3.195727e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod437 | -3.188735e-10 | 3.188735e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod157 | -3.184282e-10 | 3.184282e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod221 | -3.182681e-10 | 3.182681e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod432 | -3.182459e-10 | 3.182459e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod413 | -3.176877e-10 | 3.176877e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod420 | -3.176025e-10 | 3.176025e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod323 | -3.175123e-10 | 3.175123e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod317 | -3.174610e-10 | 3.174610e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod411 | -3.173884e-10 | 3.173884e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod124 | -3.171193e-10 | 3.171193e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod248 | -3.165981e-10 | 3.165981e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod146 | -3.164143e-10 | 3.164143e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod341 | -3.160183e-10 | 3.160183e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod321 | -3.158902e-10 | 3.158902e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod319 | -3.150924e-10 | 3.150924e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod174 | -3.150247e-10 | 3.150247e-10 |

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| pais_orig_cod324      | -3.148544e-10 | 3.148544e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod425      | -3.144012e-10 | 3.144012e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod418      | -3.139238e-10 | 3.139238e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod118      | -3.138595e-10 | 3.138595e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod499      | -3.137515e-10 | 3.137515e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod101      | -3.135112e-10 | 3.135112e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod501      | -3.134503e-10 | 3.134503e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod147      | -3.133652e-10 | 3.133652e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod409      | -3.133164e-10 | 3.133164e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod050      | -3.126605e-10 | 3.126605e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod144      | -3.119268e-10 | 3.119268e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod314      | -3.114391e-10 | 3.114391e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod203      | -3.102802e-10 | 3.102802e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod326      | -3.091686e-10 | 3.091686e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod111      | -3.081456e-10 | 3.081456e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod239      | -3.057131e-10 | 3.057131e-10 |
| mun_destMadrid        | 3.032191e-10  | 3.032191e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod141      | -2.987459e-10 | 2.987459e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod213      | -2.975702e-10 | 2.975702e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod347      | -2.889800e-10 | 2.889800e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod427      | -2.877821e-10 | 2.877821e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod032      | -2.829973e-10 | 2.829973e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod109      | -2.764042e-10 | 2.764042e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod435      | -2.732234e-10 | 2.732234e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod410      | -2.715095e-10 | 2.715095e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod345      | -2.651246e-10 | 2.651246e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod402      | -2.624696e-10 | 2.624696e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod408      | -2.608285e-10 | 2.608285e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod136      | -2.600901e-10 | 2.600901e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod301      | -2.577324e-10 | 2.577324e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod401      | -2.512419e-10 | 2.512419e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod350      | -2.423628e-10 | 2.423628e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod436      | -2.403748e-10 | 2.403748e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod154      | -2.400697e-10 | 2.400697e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod120      | -2.196091e-10 | 2.196091e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod415      | -2.166485e-10 | 2.166485e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod143      | -2.146407e-10 | 2.146407e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod414      | -2.131346e-10 | 2.131346e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod344      | -2.081397e-10 | 2.081397e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod112      | -1.971578e-10 | 1.971578e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod116      | -1.712692e-10 | 1.712692e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod351      | -1.506967e-10 | 1.506967e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod220      | -1.437673e-10 | 1.437673e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod342      | -1.411638e-10 | 1.411638e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod430      | -1.339717e-10 | 1.339717e-10 |
| `mun_destTres Cantos` | 1.320740e-10  | 1.320740e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod104      | -1.297679e-10 | 1.297679e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod142      | -1.296752e-10 | 1.296752e-10 |

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|---|---------------|--------------|
| pais_orig_cod303                        | -1.281607e-10 | 1.281607e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod135                        | -1.262100e-10 | 1.262100e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod348                        | -1.120118e-10 | 1.120118e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod340                        | -1.097745e-10 | 1.097745e-10 |
| pais_orig_cod234                        | -1.077564e-10 | 1.077564e-10 |
| `mun_destLozoyuela-Navas-Sieteiglesias` | 9.780540e-11  | 9.780540e-11 |
| `mun_destPuentes Viejas`                | 9.704435e-11  | 9.704435e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod113                        | -9.147554e-11 | 9.147554e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod132                        | -8.927172e-11 | 8.927172e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod228                        | -8.186802e-11 | 8.186802e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod343                        | -8.156948e-11 | 8.156948e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod407                        | -7.902226e-11 | 7.902226e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod128                        | -7.806729e-11 | 7.806729e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod020                        | -7.499286e-11 | 7.499286e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod122                        | -7.411288e-11 | 7.411288e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod117                        | -7.207759e-11 | 7.207759e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod107                        | -6.972713e-11 | 6.972713e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod103                        | -6.956337e-11 | 6.956337e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod252                        | -6.908930e-11 | 6.908930e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod040                        | -6.777401e-11 | 6.777401e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod033                        | -6.326782e-11 | 6.326782e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod123                        | -6.294218e-11 | 6.294218e-11 |
| `mun_destAlcalá de Henares`             | 6.227087e-11  | 6.227087e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod131                        | -6.221112e-11 | 6.221112e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod102                        | -6.173980e-11 | 6.173980e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod115                        | -6.057693e-11 | 6.057693e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod302                        | -6.023196e-11 | 6.023196e-11 |
| mun_destAlcobendas                      | 5.977062e-11  | 5.977062e-11 |
| mun_destGetafe                          | 5.843262e-11  | 5.843262e-11 |
| `mun_destTorrejón de Ardoz`             | 5.840486e-11  | 5.840486e-11 |
| mun_destValdemoro                       | 5.597501e-11  | 5.597501e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod125                        | -5.540148e-11 | 5.540148e-11 |
| `mun_destSan Sebastián de los Reyes`    | 5.443586e-11  | 5.443586e-11 |
| `mun_destRozas de Madrid, Las`          | 5.405785e-11  | 5.405785e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod031                        | -5.327266e-11 | 5.327266e-11 |
| mun_destMóstoles                        | 5.279971e-11  | 5.279971e-11 |
| `mun_destSan Fernando de Henares`       | 5.261982e-11  | 5.261982e-11 |
| `mun_destPozuelo de Alarcón`            | 5.260270e-11  | 5.260270e-11 |
| mun_destLeganés                         | 5.245154e-11  | 5.245154e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod126                        | -5.018820e-11 | 5.018820e-11 |
| mun_destFuenlabrada                     | 4.975637e-11  | 4.975637e-11 |
| mun_destParla                           | 4.959018e-11  | 4.959018e-11 |
| `mun_destVillaviciosa de Odón`          | 4.867228e-11  | 4.867228e-11 |
| mun_destPinto                           | 4.707179e-11  | 4.707179e-11 |
| `mun_destRivas-Vaciamadrid`             | 4.668166e-11  | 4.668166e-11 |
| `mun_destParacuellos de Jarama`         | 4.469855e-11  | 4.469855e-11 |
| mun_destMajadahonda                     | 4.332316e-11  | 4.332316e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod030                        | -4.186663e-11 | 4.186663e-11 |



|                                      |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| mun_destAlcorcón                     | 4.102149e-11  | 4.102149e-11 |
| mun_destCoslada                      | 3.902740e-11  | 3.902740e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod121                     | -3.787314e-11 | 3.787314e-11 |
| `mun_destVillanueva de la Cañada`    | 3.684246e-11  | 3.684246e-11 |
| mun_destTorrelodones                 | 3.651824e-11  | 3.651824e-11 |
| `mun_destCollado Villalba`           | 3.539101e-11  | 3.539101e-11 |
| `mun_destBoadilla del Monte`         | 3.453363e-11  | 3.453363e-11 |
| mun_destAranjuez                     | 3.418050e-11  | 3.418050e-11 |
| `mun_destBerzosa del Lozoya`         | -3.389264e-11 | 3.389264e-11 |
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| `mes2020-04`                         | -3.131057e-11 | 3.131057e-11 |
| `mun_destArganda del Rey`            | 3.097094e-11  | 3.097094e-11 |
| `mun_destColmenar Viejo`             | 3.045771e-11  | 3.045771e-11 |
| `mes2020-05`                         | -2.915302e-11 | 2.915302e-11 |
| mun_destCiempozuelos                 | 2.843907e-11  | 2.843907e-11 |
| `mun_destSan Lorenzo de El Escorial` | 2.796640e-11  | 2.796640e-11 |
| mun_destGalapagar                    | 2.781865e-11  | 2.781865e-11 |
| mun_destNavalcarnero                 | 2.657282e-11  | 2.657282e-11 |
| `mun_destSantos de la Humosa, Los`   | 2.536137e-11  | 2.536137e-11 |
| mun_destChapinería                   | -2.530783e-11 | 2.530783e-11 |
| `mun_destTorres de la Alameda`       | 2.527994e-11  | 2.527994e-11 |
| `mun_destOlmeda de las Fuentes`      | -2.525351e-11 | 2.525351e-11 |
| `mun_destSan Martín de la Vega`      | 2.509826e-11  | 2.509826e-11 |
| `mes2021-02`                         | -2.474053e-11 | 2.474053e-11 |
| `mes2020-06`                         | -2.432327e-11 | 2.432327e-11 |
| `mun_destVillanueva del Pardillo`    | 2.287154e-11  | 2.287154e-11 |
| `mun_destVelilla de San Antonio`     | 2.263377e-11  | 2.263377e-11 |
| `mes2021-01`                         | -2.259309e-11 | 2.259309e-11 |
| `mes2021-04`                         | -2.248222e-11 | 2.248222e-11 |
| `mes2020-11`                         | -2.243805e-11 | 2.243805e-11 |
| `mun_destBelmonte de Tajo`           | -2.229811e-11 | 2.229811e-11 |
| mun_destMeco                         | 2.166411e-11  | 2.166411e-11 |
| mun_destGascones                     | -2.128808e-11 | 2.128808e-11 |
| `mun_destRozas de Puerto Real`       | -2.123250e-11 | 2.123250e-11 |
| mun_destBraojos                      | -2.105126e-11 | 2.105126e-11 |
| `mun_destColmenar del Arroyo`        | -2.095581e-11 | 2.095581e-11 |
| `mes2020-10`                         | -2.086913e-11 | 2.086913e-11 |
| mun_destValdemorillo                 | 2.070409e-11  | 2.070409e-11 |
| mun_destAmbite                       | -2.062160e-11 | 2.062160e-11 |
| `mun_destAtazar, El`                 | -2.052543e-11 | 2.052543e-11 |
| `mes2021-03`                         | -2.037774e-11 | 2.037774e-11 |
| `mun_destMejorada del Campo`         | 2.028105e-11  | 2.028105e-11 |
| `mes2020-09`                         | -1.993209e-11 | 1.993209e-11 |
| `mes2021-05`                         | -1.959315e-11 | 1.959315e-11 |
| `mun_destSan Agustín del Guadalix`   | 1.958375e-11  | 1.958375e-11 |
| `mes2020-12`                         | -1.949790e-11 | 1.949790e-11 |
| mun_destAnchuelo                     | -1.907447e-11 | 1.907447e-11 |
| mun_destGuadarrama                   | 1.899231e-11  | 1.899231e-11 |

|                                       |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| mun_destArroyomolinos                 | 1.888843e-11  | 1.888843e-11 |
| `mes2020-08`                          | -1.868400e-11 | 1.868400e-11 |
| `mes2020-07`                          | -1.863680e-11 | 1.863680e-11 |
| mun_destBatres                        | -1.847504e-11 | 1.847504e-11 |
| mun_destVillalbilla                   | 1.740205e-11  | 1.740205e-11 |
| `mun_destCabanillas de la Sierra`     | -1.724557e-11 | 1.724557e-11 |
| mun_destAlgete                        | 1.714067e-11  | 1.714067e-11 |
| `mun_destPiñuécar-Gandullas`          | -1.704012e-11 | 1.704012e-11 |
| `mun_destBerrueco, El`                | -1.678564e-11 | 1.678564e-11 |
| `mes2021-06`                          | -1.669873e-11 | 1.669873e-11 |
| `mun_destHumanes de Madrid`           | 1.659974e-11  | 1.659974e-11 |
| `mun_destBrea de Tajo`                | -1.655446e-11 | 1.655446e-11 |
| `mun_destTorremocha de Jarama`        | -1.638314e-11 | 1.638314e-11 |
| `mun_destFresnedillas de la Oliva`    | -1.623780e-11 | 1.623780e-11 |
| mun_destLoeches                       | 1.582469e-11  | 1.582469e-11 |
| `mun_destCadalso de los Vidrios`      | -1.580343e-11 | 1.580343e-11 |
| `mun_destTorrejón de Velasco`         | 1.559635e-11  | 1.559635e-11 |
| `mun_destEscorial, El`                | 1.454404e-11  | 1.454404e-11 |
| `mun_destSoto del Real`               | 1.450528e-11  | 1.450528e-11 |
| mun_destCorpa                         | -1.426089e-11 | 1.426089e-11 |
| `mun_destVilla del Prado`             | 1.423880e-11  | 1.423880e-11 |
| `mes2022-02`                          | -1.423220e-11 | 1.423220e-11 |
| `mun_destAldea del Fresno`            | -1.423128e-11 | 1.423128e-11 |
| `mun_destBecerril de la Sierra`       | -1.417778e-11 | 1.417778e-11 |
| mun_destCenicientos                   | -1.401872e-11 | 1.401872e-11 |
| `mun_destVillarejo de Salvanes`       | 1.363720e-11  | 1.363720e-11 |
| `mun_destFresno de Torote`            | -1.354830e-11 | 1.354830e-11 |
| `mun_destNavas del Rey`               | -1.322115e-11 | 1.322115e-11 |
| `mun_destÁlamo, El`                   | -1.316508e-11 | 1.316508e-11 |
| `mun_destSan Martín de Valdeiglesias` | 1.270799e-11  | 1.270799e-11 |
| mun_destCanencia                      | -1.262594e-11 | 1.262594e-11 |
| `mes2021-08`                          | -1.254263e-11 | 1.254263e-11 |
| `mes2020-03`                          | -1.250347e-11 | 1.250347e-11 |
| `mes2021-07`                          | -1.247152e-11 | 1.247152e-11 |
| `mun_destHorcajuelo de la Sierra`     | -1.241736e-11 | 1.241736e-11 |
| mun_destCasarrubuelos                 | -1.240771e-11 | 1.240771e-11 |
| `mun_destMolar, El`                   | 1.229920e-11  | 1.229920e-11 |
| mun_destPatones                       | -1.184836e-11 | 1.184836e-11 |
| mun_destLozoya                        | -1.181081e-11 | 1.181081e-11 |
| pais_orig_cod011                      | -1.171946e-11 | 1.171946e-11 |
| `mes2021-09`                          | -1.155078e-11 | 1.155078e-11 |
| mun_destVillamantilla                 | -1.137429e-11 | 1.137429e-11 |
| `mes2022-01`                          | -1.132076e-11 | 1.132076e-11 |
| mun_destBrunete                       | 1.129733e-11  | 1.129733e-11 |
| `mun_destDaganzo de Arriba`           | 1.095039e-11  | 1.095039e-11 |
| `mun_destTorrejón de la Calzada`      | 1.077565e-11  | 1.077565e-11 |
| mun_destNavalafuente                  | -1.046934e-11 | 1.046934e-11 |
| `mes2021-12`                          | -1.003402e-11 | 1.003402e-11 |

|                                       |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| mun_destCobeña                        | -9.678309e-12 | 9.678309e-12 |
| `mun_destNavarredonda y San Mamés`    | -9.675837e-12 | 9.675837e-12 |
| `mun_destMontejo de la Sierra`        | -9.650894e-12 | 9.650894e-12 |
| mun_destCarabaña                      | -9.483817e-12 | 9.483817e-12 |
| `mun_destMolinos, Los`                | -8.949923e-12 | 8.949923e-12 |
| `mun_destCabrera, La`                 | 8.690315e-12  | 8.690315e-12 |
| `mun_destGarganta de los Montes`      | -8.516620e-12 | 8.516620e-12 |
| pais_orig_cod010                      | -8.163102e-12 | 8.163102e-12 |
| mun_destRascafría                     | 8.024024e-12  | 8.024024e-12 |
| mun_destEstremera                     | -7.970370e-12 | 7.970370e-12 |
| `mes2022-03`                          | -7.945169e-12 | 7.945169e-12 |
| `mes2021-11`                          | -7.746986e-12 | 7.746986e-12 |
| mun_destValdepiélagos                 | -7.685333e-12 | 7.685333e-12 |
| `mun_destRobledo de Chavela`          | 7.642873e-12  | 7.642873e-12 |
| `mun_destHorcajo de la Sierra-Aoslos` | -7.601932e-12 | 7.601932e-12 |
| mun_destValdemaqueda                  | 7.469779e-12  | 7.469779e-12 |
| `mes2021-10`                          | -7.211342e-12 | 7.211342e-12 |
| `mun_destRobledillo de la Jara`       | -7.187116e-12 | 7.187116e-12 |
| `mun_destFuentidueña de Tajo`         | -6.901294e-12 | 6.901294e-12 |
| `mun_destCamarma de Esteruelas`       | -6.856676e-12 | 6.856676e-12 |
| `mun_destSevilla la Nueva`            | 6.849053e-12  | 6.849053e-12 |
| mun_destTorrelaguna                   | 6.561454e-12  | 6.561454e-12 |
| `mun_destFuente el Saz de Jarama`     | -6.277145e-12 | 6.277145e-12 |
| `mun_destOrusco de Tajuña`            | -6.213144e-12 | 6.213144e-12 |
| `mun_destValdetorres de Jarama`       | 6.183162e-12  | 6.183162e-12 |
| `mun_destSerna del Monte, La`         | -5.811545e-12 | 5.811545e-12 |
| `mun_destBuitrago del Lozoya`         | -5.671375e-12 | 5.671375e-12 |
| `mes2022-08`                          | -5.565189e-12 | 5.565189e-12 |
| `mes2022-10`                          | 5.546414e-12  | 5.546414e-12 |
| `mun_destPelayos de la Presa`         | -5.467893e-12 | 5.467893e-12 |
| mun_destBustarviejo                   | -5.370556e-12 | 5.370556e-12 |
| mun_destMoralzarzal                   | 5.234274e-12  | 5.234274e-12 |
| `mun_destCampo Real`                  | -5.080403e-12 | 5.080403e-12 |
| `mun_destPrádena del Rincón`          | -4.955417e-12 | 4.955417e-12 |
| mun_destValdeavero                    | -4.914225e-12 | 4.914225e-12 |
| `mun_destVellón, El`                  | 4.883862e-12  | 4.883862e-12 |
| `mun_destManzanares el Real`          | 4.881556e-12  | 4.881556e-12 |
| mun_destSantorcaz                     | -4.805541e-12 | 4.805541e-12 |
| `mun_destTalamanca de Jarama`         | 4.772305e-12  | 4.772305e-12 |
| `mun_destPuebla de la Sierra`         | -4.597415e-12 | 4.597415e-12 |
| mun_destPedrezuela                    | -4.242360e-12 | 4.242360e-12 |
| mun_destRibatejada                    | -4.167757e-12 | 4.167757e-12 |
| `mes2022-04`                          | -4.049137e-12 | 4.049137e-12 |
| `mes2020-02`                          | -3.947962e-12 | 3.947962e-12 |
| `mun_destPozuelo del Rey`             | -3.933339e-12 | 3.933339e-12 |
| mun_destRedueña                       | -3.850940e-12 | 3.850940e-12 |
| mun_destValdelaguna                   | -3.760160e-12 | 3.760160e-12 |
| mun_destNavacerrada                   | -3.671256e-12 | 3.671256e-12 |

|                                     |               |              |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| `mes2019-10`                        | 3.646700e-12  | 3.646700e-12 |
| `mes2022-09`                        | 3.592261e-12  | 3.592261e-12 |
| `mun_destBoalo, El`                 | -3.321890e-12 | 3.321890e-12 |
| mun_destVillaconejos                | -3.110783e-12 | 3.110783e-12 |
| mun_destRobregordo                  | -3.061159e-12 | 3.061159e-12 |
| `mun_destGuadalix de la Sierra`     | -2.983675e-12 | 2.983675e-12 |
| `mun_destVillar del Olmo`           | 2.962229e-12  | 2.962229e-12 |
| mun_destCercedilla                  | -2.932081e-12 | 2.932081e-12 |
| `mes2022-07`                        | -2.887412e-12 | 2.887412e-12 |
| `mun_destValverde de Alcalá`        | -2.866136e-12 | 2.866136e-12 |
| `mun_destCubas de la Sagra`         | -2.855204e-12 | 2.855204e-12 |
| `mes2019-09`                        | 2.613004e-12  | 2.613004e-12 |
| `mun_destMorata de Tajuña`          | -2.585392e-12 | 2.585392e-12 |
| `mun_destPinilla del Valle`         | -2.487361e-12 | 2.487361e-12 |
| `mun_destNuevo Baztán`              | -2.394053e-12 | 2.394053e-12 |
| `mun_destPerales de Tajuña`         | 2.390958e-12  | 2.390958e-12 |
| mun_destAlpedrete                   | -2.347034e-12 | 2.347034e-12 |
| `mun_destMoraleja de Enmedio`       | 2.342877e-12  | 2.342877e-12 |
| `mes2019-12`                        | -2.336594e-12 | 2.336594e-12 |
| mun_destValdaracete                 | -2.294792e-12 | 2.294792e-12 |
| `mun_destHoyo de Manzanares`        | -2.044179e-12 | 2.044179e-12 |
| `mun_destColmenar de Oreja`         | -2.010737e-12 | 2.010737e-12 |
| mun_destVenturada                   | 1.978063e-12  | 1.978063e-12 |
| mun_destColmenarejo                 | 1.884649e-12  | 1.884649e-12 |
| `mun_destValdeolmos-Alalpardo`      | 1.852173e-12  | 1.852173e-12 |
| `mun_destCollado Mediano`           | 1.752889e-12  | 1.752889e-12 |
| `mun_destVillamanrique de Tajo`     | 1.749953e-12  | 1.749953e-12 |
| mun_destValdilecha                  | 1.626710e-12  | 1.626710e-12 |
| `mes2022-05`                        | -1.579670e-12 | 1.579670e-12 |
| `mun_destSerranillos del Valle`     | -1.450392e-12 | 1.450392e-12 |
| mun_destChinchón                    | 1.303831e-12  | 1.303831e-12 |
| `mes2022-06`                        | -1.168309e-12 | 1.168309e-12 |
| mun_destSomosierra                  | -1.095525e-12 | 1.095525e-12 |
| mun_destValdemanco                  | -1.036021e-12 | 1.036021e-12 |
| `mun_destVillanueva de Perales`     | 9.528964e-13  | 9.528964e-13 |
| `mun_destSanta María de la Alameda` | 8.806456e-13  | 8.806456e-13 |
| `mun_destPezuela de las Torres`     | 7.144495e-13  | 7.144495e-13 |
| mun_destGrifón                      | -6.766469e-13 | 6.766469e-13 |
| is_trainTRUE                        | -5.764220e-13 | 5.764220e-13 |
| mun_destVillamanta                  | 5.625878e-13  | 5.625878e-13 |
| `mes2020-01`                        | -4.845745e-13 | 4.845745e-13 |
| mun_destQuijorna                    | -3.124802e-13 | 3.124802e-13 |
| mun_destTitulcia                    | -2.425471e-13 | 2.425471e-13 |
| mun_destNavalagamella               | -2.204755e-13 | 2.204755e-13 |
| `mes2019-08`                        | -1.594867e-13 | 1.594867e-13 |
| `mun_destMiraflores de la Sierra`   | -1.515459e-13 | 1.515459e-13 |
| mun_dest_cod                        | -1.176547e-13 | 1.176547e-13 |
| `mes2019-11`                        | -1.135663e-13 | 1.135663e-13 |

mun\_destTielmes 1.098755e-13 1.098755e-13

## 0.6.2 Logistic Regression Feature importance

No aplica

## 0.7 Decision Tree Feature Importance

### 0.7.1 CART Regression Feature Importance

```
[15]: # install the necessary packages if not already installed
if (!require(rpart)) {
  install.packages('rpart')
}

# load the necessary packages
library(rpart)

# fit the model
cart_model <- rpart(Target ~ ., data = data, method = "anova")

# compute feature importances
importance <- as.data.frame(varImp(cart_model))

# sort by importance
importance <- importance[order(-importance$Overall), ]

# print the feature importance
print(importance)
```

Loading required package: rpart

```
[1] 4.27540375 0.92840868 0.91951914 0.77648123 0.21746804 0.21746804 0.02441950
[8] 0.01244799
```

### 0.7.2 CART Classification Feature Importance

No aplica

### 0.7.3 Random Forest Regression Feature Importance

ATENCIÓN: Este proceso es costoso en recursos.

```
[9]: # install the necessary packages if not already installed
if (!require(randomForest)) {
  install.packages('randomForest')
}

# load the necessary packages
```

```

library(randomForest)

# fit the model
rf_model <- randomForest(Target ~ ., data = data, importance = TRUE)

# get feature importances
importance <- rf_model$importance

# make a data frame of feature names and their corresponding importances
feature_importance <- data.frame(Feature = rownames(importance), Importance =
  ↪importance[,1]) # Adjust the index based on your requirement

# sort the features by importance in descending order
feature_importance <- feature_importance[order(-feature_importance$Importance),
  ↪]

# print the feature importance
print(feature_importance)

```

```

      Feature Importance
mun_dest_cod mun_dest_cod 346461864.76
CMUN          CMUN        282898525.92
mun_dest      mun_dest    212597478.48
pais_orig_cod pais_orig_cod 166564554.68
turistas      turistas    119379733.50
pais_orig      pais_orig   32186340.64
mes            mes         3750848.44
is_train       is_train     77949.02

```

```
[10]: rf_model$importance
```

|  | %IncMSE      | IncNodePurity |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| mes                                      | 3750848.44   | 1.142556e+11  |
| pais_orig_cod                            | 166564554.68 | 6.109093e+11  |
| pais_orig                                | 32186340.64  | 2.365744e+11  |
| A matrix: 8 × 2 of type dbl mun_dest_cod | 346461864.76 | 1.922399e+11  |
| mun_dest                                 | 212597478.48 | 2.086304e+11  |
| turistas                                 | 119379733.50 | 4.089973e+12  |
| CMUN                                     | 282898525.92 | 1.714569e+11  |
| is_train                                 | 77949.02     | 8.536193e+09  |

#### 0.7.4 Random Forest Classification Feature Importance

No aplica

## 0.8 Permutation Feature Importance

### 0.8.1 Permutation Feature Importance for Regression

```
[11]: # install the necessary packages if not already installed
if (!require(ranger)) {
  install.packages('ranger')
}

# load the necessary packages
library(ranger)

# fit the model
rf_model <- ranger(Target ~ ., data = data, importance = 'permutation')

# get feature importances
importance <- data.frame(Feature = names(rf_model$variable.importance),
  Importance = rf_model$variable.importance)

# sort the features by importance in descending order
importance <- importance[order(-importance$Importance), ]

# print the feature importance
print(importance)
```

Loading required package: ranger

Attaching package: 'ranger'

The following object is masked from 'package:randomForest':

```
importance
```

|               | Feature       | Importance  |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| mun_dest_cod  | mun_dest_cod  | 271146955.1 |
| CMUN          | CMUN          | 258862935.3 |
| mun_dest      | mun_dest      | 215161355.5 |
| pais_orig_cod | pais_orig_cod | 197744889.8 |
| turistas      | turistas      | 119085138.0 |
| pais_orig     | pais_orig     | 37156365.6  |
| mes           | mes           | 3818209.9   |
| is_train      | is_train      | 187336.7    |

### 0.8.2 Permutation Feature Importance for Classification

[ ]: No aplica

## 0.9 Evaluating a Logistic Regression model with feature selection.

### 0.9.1 Evaluating with all selected features.

[ ]:

### 0.9.2 Evaluating with feature selection performed using feature importance.

Select type of Feature Importance to use

[ ]:

Operation

[ ]:

[ ]:

[ ]: