15.- Feature Importance 04 06 turismo gasto completo v 01

June 16, 2023

#

CU55 Modelo agregado de estimación del gasto medio por turista \P

Citizenlab Data Science Methodology > III - Feature Engineering Domain *** > # 15.- Feature Importance

Feature Importance is the process that assigns scores to the input characteristics to a model, which indicate the relative importance of each characteristic, in order, for example, to be able to select the most important ones.

0.1 Tasks

Perform Feature importance from model coefficients

- Linear Regression Feature importance
- Logistic Regression Feature importance

Perform Feature importance from Decision Tree

- CART Feature Importance
- Random Forest Regression Feature Importance

Perform Feature importance from Permutation testing

Evaluate a Logistic Regression model with feature selection

0.2 Consideraciones casos CitizenLab programados en R

- Algunas de las tareas de este proceso se han realizado en los notebooks del proceso 05 Data Collection porque eran necesarias para las tareas ETL. En esos casos, en este notebook se referencia al notebook del proceso 05 correspondiente
- Otras tareas típicas de este proceso se realizan en los notebooks del dominio IV al ser más eficiente realizarlas en el propio pipeline de modelización.
- Por tanto en los notebooks de este proceso de manera general se incluyen las comprobaciones necesarias, y comentarios si procede
- Las tareas del proceso se van a aplicar solo a los archivos que forman parte del despliegue, ya que hay muchos archivos intermedios que no procede pasar por este proceso
- El nombre de archivo del notebook hace referencia al nombre de archivo del proceso 05 al que se aplica este proceso, por eso pueden no ser correlativa la numeración
- Las comprobaciones se van a realizar teniendo en cuenta que el lenguaje utilizado en el despliegue de este caso es R

0.3 File

- Input File: CU_55_08_03_gasto_municipio.csv
- Sampled Input File: CU_55_07_03_gasto_municipio.csv
- Output File: No aplica

0.3.1 Encoding

Con la siguiente expresión se evitan problemas con el encoding al ejecutar el notebook. Es posible que deba ser eliminada o adaptada a la máquina en la que se ejecute el código.

```
[1]: Sys.setlocale(category = "LC_ALL", locale = "es_ES.UTF-8")
```

```
'LC_COLLATE=es_ES.UTF-8;LC_CTYPE=es_ES.UTF-8;LC_MONETARY=es_ES.UTF-8;LC_NUMERIC=C;LC_TIME=es_ES.UTF-8'
```

0.4 Settings

0.4.1 Libraries to use

```
[2]: library(readr)
library(dplyr)
library(forcats)
library(lubridate)

Attaching package: 'dplyr'

The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
    filter, lag

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
    intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

Attaching package: 'lubridate'

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
    date, intersect, setdiff, union
```

0.4.2 Paths

```
[3]: iPath <- "Data/Input/" oPath <- "Data/Output/"
```

0.5 Data Load

OPCION A: Seleccionar fichero en ventana para mayor comodidad

Data load using the {tcltk} package. Ucomment the line if using this option

```
[4]: # file_data <- tcltk::tk_choose.files(multi = FALSE)
```

OPCION B: Especificar el nombre de archivo

```
[5]: iFile <- "CU_55_08_03_gasto_municipio.csv"
file_data <- pasteO(iPath, iFile)

if(file.exists(file_data)){
    cat("Se leerán datos del archivo: ", file_data)
} else{
    warning("Cuidado: el archivo no existe.")
}</pre>
```

Se leerán datos del archivo: Data/Input/CU_55_08_03_gasto_municipio.csv

Data file to dataframe Usar la función adecuada según el formato de entrada (xlsx, csv, json, ...)

```
[6]: data <- read_csv(file_data)
```

Rows: 50294 Columns: 10 Column specification

```
Delimiter: ","
chr (5): mes, pais_orig_cod, pais_orig, mun_dest, CMUN
dbl (4): mun_dest_cod, turistas, gasto, Target
lgl (1): is_train
```

Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.

Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.

Estructura de los datos:

```
[7]: data |> glimpse()
```

```
Rows: 50,294
Columns: 10
                <chr> "2019-08", "2021-07", "2021-07",
$ mes
"2022-01", "2019-08", "...
$ pais_orig_cod <chr> "110", "010", "010", "000", "128",
"000", "011", "126", ...
$ pais orig
                <chr> "Francia", "Total Europa", "Total
Europa", "Total", "Rum...
$ mun_dest_cod <dbl> 28161, 28176, 28132, 28141, 28130,
28126, 28075, 28005, ...
$ mun_dest
                <chr> "Valdemoro", "Villanueva de la Cañada",
"San Martín de l...
                <dbl> 466, 1375, 465, 54, 135, 30, 285, 768,
$ turistas
31, 1646, 116, 36...
                <chr> "161", "176", "132", "141", "130",
$ CMUN
"126", "075", "005", ...
$ gasto
                <dbl> 76.360, 99.650, 99.650, 107.820,
109.210, 118.230, 118.2...
$ Target
                <dbl> 76.360, 99.650, 99.650, 107.820,
109.210, 118.230, 118.2...
$ is train
                <lgl> TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE,
TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TR...
```

Muestra de los primeros datos:

[8]: data |> slice_head(n = 5)

	${ m mes}$	pais_orig_cod	pais_orig	mun_dest_cod	mun_dest
	<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<chr $>$	<dbl></dbl>	<chr $>$
	2019-08	110	Francia	28161	Valdemoro
A spec_tbl_df: 5×10	2021-07	010	Total Europa	28176	Villanueva de la Cañada
	2021-07	010	Total Europa	28132	San Martín de la Vega
	2022 - 01	000	Total	28141	Sevilla la Nueva
	2019-08	128	Rumania	28130	San Fernando de Henares

0.6 Feature importance from model coefficients

```
[11]: data <- data |> na.omit()
```

0.6.1 Linear Regression Feature importance

```
[12]: # install the necessary packages if not already installed
if (!require(caret)) {
   install.packages('caret')
}
# load the necessary packages
```

```
library(caret)
# create the model
set.seed(123)
train_control <- trainControl(method = "cv", number = 5)</pre>
linear_model <- train(Target ~ ., data = data, method = "lm",</pre>
                       trControl = train_control)
# extract the coefficients
coef <- summary(linear_model$finalModel)$coefficients</pre>
# make a data frame of feature names and their corresponding coefficients
feature_importance <- data.frame(Feature = rownames(coef), Coefficient = coef[,__
 # compute the absolute value of the coefficients
feature_importance$AbsCoefficient <- abs(feature_importance$Coefficient)</pre>
# sort the features by the absolute value of their coefficients in descending
 \rightarrow order
feature_importance <-_
  →feature_importance[order(-feature_importance$AbsCoefficient), ]
# print the feature importance
print(feature_importance)
Loading required package: caret
Loading required package: ggplot2
Loading required package: lattice
Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):
"prediction from rank-deficient fit; attr(*, "non-estim") has doubtful cases"
Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):
"prediction from rank-deficient fit; attr(*, "non-estim") has doubtful cases"
Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):
"prediction from rank-deficient fit; attr(*, "non-estim") has doubtful cases"
Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):
"prediction from rank-deficient fit; attr(*, "non-estim") has doubtful cases"
Warning message in predict.lm(modelFit, newdata):
"prediction from rank-deficient fit; attr(*, "non-estim") has doubtful cases"
Warning message in summary.lm(linear_model$finalModel):
"essentially perfect fit: summary may be unreliable"
                                                                         Feature
gasto
                                                                           gasto
                                                                      (Intercept)
(Intercept)
```

pais_orig_cod407	pais_orig_cod407
pais_orig_cod408	pais_orig_cod408
pais_orig_cod132	pais_orig_cod132
pais_orig_cod343	pais_orig_cod343
pais_orig_cod124	pais_orig_cod124
pais_orig_cod303	pais_orig_cod303
pais_orig_cod302	pais_orig_cod302
`mes2022-05`	`mes2022-05`
`mes2022-06`	`mes2022-06`
`mes2022-04`	`mes2022-04`
pais_orig_cod122	pais_orig_cod122
`mes2020-05`	`mes2020-05`
`mes2020-06`	`mes2020-06`
pais_orig_cod430	pais_orig_cod430
pais_orig_cod342	pais_orig_cod342
`mes2020-04`	`mes2020-04`
`mes2021-05`	`mes2021-05`
`mes2021-06`	`mes2021-06`
`mes2021-04`	`mes2021-04`
pais_orig_cod344	pais_orig_cod344
`mes2022-10`	`mes2022-10`
pais_orig_cod436	pais_orig_cod436
`mes2022-08`	`mes2022-08`
`mes2022-07`	`mes2022-07`
`mes2022-09`	`mes2022-09`
pais_orig_cod109	pais_orig_cod109
pais_orig_cod128	pais_orig_cod128
pais_orig_cod415	pais_orig_cod415
pais_orig_cod110	pais_orig_cod110
`mes2020-12`	`mes2020-12`
`mes2020-10`	`mes2020-10`
mes2020-11	`mes2020-11`
`mes2021-10`	`mes2021-10`
pais_orig_cod301	pais_orig_cod301
`mes2021-11`	`mes2021-11`
`mes2020-07`	`mes2020-07`
`mes2020-09`	`mes2020-09`
`mes2020-08`	`mes2020-08`
`mes2021-12`	`mes2021-12`
`mes2019-10`	`mes2019-10`
`mes2019-11`	`mes2019-11`
pais_orig_cod125	pais_orig_cod125
pais_orig_cod154	pais_orig_cod154
pais_orig_cod154 pais_orig_cod115	pais_orig_cod154 pais_orig_cod115
mes2019-12`	`mes2019-12`
<pre>pais_orig_cod107 `mes2022-03`</pre>	pais_orig_cod107 `mes2022-03`
`mes2022-01`	`mes2022-01`

`0000 00`	`0000 00`
`mes2022-02` `mes2021-03`	`mes2022-02` `mes2021-03`
`mes2021-02`	`mes2021-02`
`mes2021-01`	`mes2021-01`
pais_orig_cod120	pais_orig_cod120
pais_orig_cod340	pais_orig_cod340
pais_orig_cod121	pais_orig_cod121
`mes2021-08`	`mes2021-08`
`mes2021-09`	`mes2021-09`
`mes2021-07`	`mes2021-07`
pais_orig_cod123	pais_orig_cod123
pais_orig_cod103	pais_orig_cod103
`mun_destTres Cantos`	`mun_destTres Cantos`
`mun_destPuentes Viejas`	`mun_destPuentes Viejas`
pais_orig_cod102	pais_orig_cod102
`mun_destLozoyuela-Navas-Sieteiglesias`	`mun_destLozoyuela-Navas-Sieteiglesias`
`mun_destOlmeda de las Fuentes`	`mun_destOlmeda de las Fuentes`
`mun_destRozas de Puerto Real`	`mun_destRozas de Puerto Real`
pais_orig_cod404	pais_orig_cod404
pais_orig_cod424	pais_orig_cod424
pais_orig_cod327	pais_orig_cod327
pais_orig_cod433	pais_orig_cod433
pais_orig_cod113	pais_orig_cod113
pais_orig_cod226	pais_orig_cod226
pais_orig_cod233	pais_orig_cod233
pais_orig_cod246	pais_orig_cod246
pais_orig_cod204	pais_orig_cod204
pais_orig_cod247	pais_orig_cod247
pais_orig_cod215	pais_orig_cod215
pais_orig_cod210	pais_orig_cod210
pais_orig_cod229	pais_orig_cod229
-	pais_orig_cod502
pais_orig_cod502	
pais_orig_cod417	pais_orig_cod417
`mun_destTorremocha de Jarama`	`mun_destTorremocha de Jarama`
pais_orig_cod447	pais_orig_cod447
`mes2020-01`	`mes2020-01`
`mun_destAtazar, El`	`mun_destAtazar, El`
`mun_destTorrejón de la Calzada`	`mun_destTorrejón de la Calzada`
`mun_destPiñuécar-Gandullas`	`mun_destPiñuécar-Gandullas`
`mun_destMontejo de la Sierra`	`mun_destMontejo de la Sierra`
pais_orig_cod505	pais_orig_cod505
mun_destValdemorillo	${\tt mun_destValdemorillo}$
pais_orig_cod401	pais_orig_cod401
`mes2020-03`	`mes2020-03`
`mes2020-02`	`mes2020-02`
mun_destChapinería	mun_destChapinería
`mun_destVillanueva de Perales`	`mun_destVillanueva de Perales`
mun_destAlcobendas	mun_destAlcobendas

pais_orig_cod126 pais_orig_cod126 `mun_destRobledillo de la Jara` `mun_destRobledillo de la Jara` `mun_destAlcalá de Henares` `mun_destAlcalá de Henares` pais_orig_cod201 pais_orig_cod201 mun destNavalafuente mun destNavalafuente mun_destCorpa mun_destCorpa `mun destVillaviciosa de Odón` `mun destVillaviciosa de Odón` `mun destBoadilla del Monte` `mun_destBoadilla del Monte` pais_orig_cod158 pais_orig_cod158 `mun destFresnedillas de la Oliva` `mun destFresnedillas de la Oliva` mun_destAmbite mun_destAmbite mun_destGetafe mun_destGetafe `mun_destSan Agustín del Guadalix` `mun_destSan Agustín del Guadalix` `mun_destSoto del Real` `mun_destSoto del Real` `mun_destNavarredonda y San Mamés` `mun_destNavarredonda y San Mamés` `mun_destPrádena del Rincón` `mun_destPrádena del Rincón` mun_destFuenlabrada mun_destFuenlabrada `mun_destBerzosa del Lozoya` `mun_destBerzosa del Lozoya` `mun_destBrea de Tajo` `mun_destBrea de Tajo` pais orig cod249 pais orig cod249 mun destAlcorcón mun destAlcorcón mun destBraojos mun destBraojos `mun destTorres de la Alameda` `mun_destTorres de la Alameda` mun destTorrelaguna mun destTorrelaguna pais_orig_cod136 pais_orig_cod136 `mun_destVillanueva del Pardillo` `mun_destVillanueva del Pardillo` `mun_destVillar del Olmo` `mun_destVillar del Olmo` mun_destLoeches mun_destLoeches mun_destVillamanta mun_destVillamanta mun_destVillamantilla mun_destVillamantilla mun_destLeganés mun_destLeganés mun_destParla mun_destParla pais_orig_cod348 pais_orig_cod348 mun_destValdemaqueda mun_destValdemaqueda mun destValdeavero mun destValdeavero pais_orig_cod245 pais_orig_cod245 mun destValdepiélagos mun destValdepiélagos mun_destArroyomolinos mun_destArroyomolinos pais_orig_cod341 pais_orig_cod341 `mun_destBuitrago del Lozoya` `mun_destBuitrago del Lozoya` mun_destMoralzarzal mun_destMoralzarzal `mun_destValverde de Alcalá` `mun_destValverde de Alcalá` pais_orig_cod131 pais_orig_cod131 pais_orig_cod143 pais_orig_cod143 `mun_destSan Fernando de Henares` `mun_destSan Fernando de Henares` `mun_destSan Martín de la Vega` `mun_destSan Martín de la Vega` pais_orig_cod347 pais_orig_cod347 pais_orig_cod323 pais_orig_cod323

`mun_destMolar, El`	`mun_destMolar, El`
mun_destMeco	mun_destMoral, El
mun_destRibatejada	mun_destRibatejada
pais_orig_cod326	pais_orig_cod326
pais_orig_cod345	pais_orig_cod345
`mun_destPozuelo del Rey`	`mun_destPozuelo del Rey`
•	•
`mun_destEscorial, El`	`mun_destEscorial, El`
pais_orig_cod221	pais_orig_cod221
`mun_destColmenar Viejo`	`mun_destColmenar Viejo`
`mun_destSantos de la Humosa, Los`	`mun_destSantos de la Humosa, Los`
pais_orig_cod414	pais_orig_cod414
mun_destValdelaguna	mun_destValdelaguna
`mun_destSan Martín de Valdeiglesias`	`mun_destSan Martín de Valdeiglesias`
mun_destGalapagar	mun_destGalapagar
pais_orig_cod409	pais_orig_cod409
pais_orig_cod032	pais_orig_cod032
mun_destVenturada	mun_destVenturada
pais_orig_cod432	pais_orig_cod432
pais_orig_cod411	pais_orig_cod411
pais_orig_cod420	pais_orig_cod420
pais_orig_cod413	pais_orig_cod413
pais_orig_cod321	pais_orig_cod321
pais_orig_cod138	pais_orig_cod138
`mun_destPuebla de la Sierra`	`mun_destPuebla de la Sierra`
pais_orig_cod144	pais_orig_cod144
`mun_destVelilla de San Antonio`	`mun_destVelilla de San Antonio`
pais_orig_cod157	pais_orig_cod157
pais_orig_cod434	pais_orig_cod434
pais_orig_cod239	pais_orig_cod239
pais_orig_cod437	pais_orig_cod437
mun_destTielmes	mun_destTielmes
`mun_destVilla del Prado`	`mun_destVilla del Prado`
`mun_destPelayos de la Presa`	`mun_destPelayos de la Presa`
mun_destVillalbilla	${\tt mun_destVillalbilla}$
mun_destCenicientos	mun_destCenicientos
pais_orig_cod501	pais_orig_cod501
pais_orig_cod217	pais_orig_cod217
pais_orig_cod319	pais_orig_cod319
pais_orig_cod234	pais_orig_cod234
`mun_destVillarejo de Salvanés`	`mun_destVillarejo de Salvanés`
pais_orig_cod174	pais_orig_cod174
pais_orig_cod230	pais_orig_cod230
`mun_destValdetorres de Jarama`	`mun_destValdetorres de Jarama`
`mun_destValdeolmos-Alalpardo`	`mun_destValdeolmos-Alalpardo`
`mun_destHumanes de Madrid`	`mun_destHumanes de Madrid`
pais_orig_cod248	pais_orig_cod248
`mun_destPozuelo de Alarcón`	`mun_destPozuelo de Alarcón`
mun_destAnchuelo	mun_destAnchuelo
-	

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pais_orig_cod314	pais_orig_cod314
pais_orig_cod426	pais_orig_cod426
`mun_destSevilla la Nueva`	`mun_destSevilla la Nueva`
`mun_destCadalso de los Vidrios`	`mun_destCadalso de los Vidrios`
mun_destValdemanco	mun_destValdemanco
pais_orig_cod250	pais_orig_cod250
pais_orig_cod050	pais_orig_cod050
`mun_destSan Lorenzo de El Escorial`	`mun_destSan Lorenzo de El Escorial`
pais_orig_cod112	pais_orig_cod112
`mun_destSanta María de la Alameda`	`mun_destSanta María de la Alameda`
pais_orig_cod227	pais_orig_cod227
`mun_destRivas-Vaciamadrid`	`mun_destRivas-Vaciamadrid`
pais_orig_cod137	pais_orig_cod137
`mun_destNuevo Baztán`	`mun_destNuevo Baztán`
pais_orig_cod213	pais_orig_cod213
pais_orig_cod317	pais_orig_cod317
mun_destRedueña	mun_destRedueña
pais_orig_cod504	pais_orig_cod504
mun_destMadrid	mun_destMadrid
pais_orig_cod111	pais_orig_cod111
mun_destCanencia	mun_destCanencia
pais_orig_cod412	pais_orig_cod412
mun_destValdilecha	mun_destValdilecha
pais_orig_cod146	pais_orig_cod146
pais_orig_cod410	pais_orig_cod410
pais_orig_cod236	pais_orig_cod236
pais_orig_cod203	pais_orig_cod203
`mun_destCollado Villalba`	`mun_destCollado Villalba`
pais_orig_cod324	pais_orig_cod324
pais_orig_cod141	pais_orig_cod141
mun_destGascones	mun_destGascones
pais_orig_cod142	pais_orig_cod142
pais_orig_cod224	pais_orig_cod224
pais_orig_cod118	pais_orig_cod118
mun_destAlpedrete	mun_destAlpedrete
`mun_destCubas de la Sagra`	`mun_destCubas de la Sagra`
`mun_destÁlamo, El`	`mun_destÁlamo, El`
mun_destNavalagamella	mun_destNavalagamella
`mun_destRobledo de Chavela`	`mun_destRobledo de Chavela`
`mun_destBelmonte de Tajo`	`mun_destBelmonte de Tajo`
mun_destSantorcaz	mun_destSantorcaz
mun_destLozoya	mun_destLozoya
pais_orig_cod403	pais_orig_cod403
mun_destValdaracete	mun_destValdaracete
mun_destNavalcarnero	mun_destVardaracete mun_destNavalcarnero
`mun_destNavartarnero `mun_destHorcajuelo de la Sierra`	`mun_destHorcajuelo de la Sierra`
`mun_destColmenar del Arroyo`	`mun_destColmenar del Arroyo`
•	•
pais_orig_cod416	pais_orig_cod416

pais_orig_cod139	pais_orig_cod139
`mun_destSerranillos del Valle`	`mun_destSerranillos del Valle`
`mun_destVillamanrique de Tajo`	`mun_destVillamanrique de Tajo`
`mun_destVillanueva de la Cañada`	`mun_destVillanueva de la Cañada`
mun_destAlgete	mun_destAlgete
pais_orig_cod443	pais_orig_cod443
pais_orig_cod202	pais_orig_cod202
pais_orig_cod421	pais_orig_cod421
pais_orig_cod114	pais_orig_cod114
pais_orig_cod427	pais_orig_cod427
pais_orig_cod252	pais_orig_cod252
`mun_destArganda del Rey`	`mun_destArganda del Rey`
mun_destRascafría	mun_destRascafría
mun_destTitulcia	mun_destTitulcia
`mun_destPerales de Tajuña`	`mun_destPerales de Tajuña`
mun_destNavacerrada	mun_destNavacerrada
mun_destRobregordo	mun_destRobregordo
mun_destMajadahonda	mun_destMajadahonda
pais_orig_cod435	pais_orig_cod435
mun_destCarabaña	mun_destCarabaña
pais_orig_cod101	pais_orig_cod101
pais_orig_cod104	pais_orig_cod104
pais_orig_cod425	pais_orig_cod425
`mun_destCamarma de Esteruelas`	`mun_destCamarma de Esteruelas`
pais_orig_cod148	pais_orig_cod148
`mun_destManzanares el Real`	`mun_destManzanares el Real`
`mun_destTorrejón de Ardoz`	`mun_destTorrejón de Ardoz`
`mun_destMiraflores de la Sierra`	`mun_destMiraflores de la Sierra`
pais_orig_cod418	pais_orig_cod418
pais_orig_cod147	pais_orig_cod147
`mun_destCollado Mediano`	`mun_destCollado Mediano`
pais_orig_cod218	pais_orig_cod218
pais_orig_cod106	pais_orig_cod106
pais_orig_cod145	pais_orig_cod145
mun_destPedrezuela	mun_destPedrezuela
mun_destCoslada	mun_destCoslada
pais_orig_cod211	pais_orig_cod211
mun_destGriñón	mun_destGriñón
pais_orig_cod322	pais_orig_cod322
mun_destColmenarejo	${\tt mun_destColmenarejo}$
pais_orig_cod033	pais_orig_cod033
pais_orig_cod442	pais_orig_cod442
mun_destPinto	mun_destPinto
`mun_destHorcajo de la Sierra-Aoslos`	`mun_destHorcajo de la Sierra-Aoslos`
mun_destTorrelodones	mun_destTorrelodones
pais_orig_cod243	pais_orig_cod243
pais_orig_cod117	pais_orig_cod117
mun_destCercedilla	mun_destCercedilla

mun_destAranjuez mun_destAranjuez pais_orig_cod156 pais_orig_cod156 `mun_destTorrejón de Velasco` `mun_destTorrejón de Velasco` `mun_destFuente el Saz de Jarama` `mun_destFuente el Saz de Jarama` `mun destGarganta de los Montes` `mun destGarganta de los Montes` `mun_destNavas del Rey` `mun_destNavas del Rey` `mun destHoyo de Manzanares` `mun destHoyo de Manzanares` `mun_destMoraleja de Enmedio` `mun_destMoraleja de Enmedio` `mun destMejorada del Campo` `mun_destMejorada del Campo` `mun_destCabanillas de la Sierra` `mun_destCabanillas de la Sierra` `mun_destSan Sebastián de los Reyes` `mun_destSan Sebastián de los Reyes` `mun_destSerna del Monte, La` `mun_destSerna del Monte, La` `mun_destParacuellos de Jarama` `mun_destParacuellos de Jarama` mun_destEstremera mun_destEstremera mun_destCiempozuelos mun_destCiempozuelos mun_destBustarviejo mun_destBustarviejo mun_destBrunete mun_destBrunete `mun_destAldea del Fresno` `mun_destAldea del Fresno` mun_destValdemoro mun_destValdemoro pais orig cod116 pais_orig_cod116 pais_orig_cod351 pais_orig_cod351 `mun destOrusco de Tajuña` `mun destOrusco de Tajuña` mun_destQuijorna mun_destQuijorna `mun_destBoalo, El` `mun_destBoalo, El` `mun_destMorata de Tajuña` `mun_destMorata de Tajuña` pais_orig_cod208 pais_orig_cod208 `mes2019-08` `mes2019-08` `mun_destFresno de Torote` `mun_destFresno de Torote` pais_orig_cod031 pais_orig_cod031 mun_destSomosierra mun_destSomosierra pais_orig_cod499 pais_orig_cod499 mun_destCobeña mun_destCobeña mun_destVillaconejos mun_destVillaconejos `mun_destFuentidueña de Tajo` `mun_destFuentidueña de Tajo` `mun destRozas de Madrid, Las` `mun destRozas de Madrid, Las` `mun_destMolinos, Los` `mun_destMolinos, Los` pais orig cod011 pais orig cod011 `mun_destCabrera, La` `mun_destCabrera, La` pais_orig_cod010 pais_orig_cod010 `mun_destDaganzo de Arriba` `mun_destDaganzo de Arriba` pais_orig_cod402 pais_orig_cod402 `mun_destPezuela de las Torres` `mun_destPezuela de las Torres` `mun_destTalamanca de Jarama` `mun_destTalamanca de Jarama` `mes2019-09` `mes2019-09` mun_destMóstoles mun_destMóstoles pais_orig_cod135 pais_orig_cod135 mun_destBatres mun_destBatres `mun_destBecerril de la Sierra` `mun_destBecerril de la Sierra`

`mun_destVellón, El`	`mun_destVellón, El`
mun_destCasarrubuelos	mun_destCasarrubuelos
mun_destPatones	mun_destPatones
`mun_destCampo Real`	`mun_destCampo Real`
pais_orig_cod228	pais_orig_cod228
is_trainTRUE	is_trainTRUE
`mun_destPinilla del Valle`	`mun_destPinilla del Valle`
pais_orig_cod020	pais_orig_cod020
`mun_destBerrueco, El`	`mun_destBerrueco, El`
`mun_destColmenar de Oreja`	`mun_destColmenar de Oreja`
pais_orig_cod030	pais_orig_cod030
`mun_destGuadalix de la Sierra`	`mun_destGuadalix de la Sierra`
pais_orig_cod315	pais_orig_cod315
pais_orig_cod231	pais_orig_cod231
pais_orig_cod040	pais_orig_cod040
mun_destChinchón	mun_destChinchón
pais_orig_cod350	pais_orig_cod350
pais_orig_cod220	pais_orig_cod220
mun_dest_cod	mun_dest_cod
mun_destGuadarrama	${\tt mun_destGuadarrama}$
turistas	turistas
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pais_orig_cod302	2.220644e-13 2.220644e-13
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`mes2022-06`	1.975939e-13 1.975939e-13
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`mes2020-06`	1.753883e-13 1.753883e-13
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`mes2020-04`	1.710219e-13 1.710219e-13
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`mes2021-04`	1.621990e-13 1.621990e-13
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`mes2022-08`	1.416313e-13 1.416313e-13
`mes2022-07`	1.403799e-13 1.403799e-13

`mes2022-09`	1.399459e-13	1.399459e-13
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pais_orig_cod128	1.324804e-13	1.324804e-13
pais_orig_cod415	1.177717e-13	1.177717e-13
pais_orig_cod110	-1.160023e-13	1.160023e-13
`mes2020-12`	9.683792e-14	9.683792e-14
`mes2020-10`	9.554032e-14	9.554032e-14
`mes2020-11`	9.504938e-14	9.504938e-14
`mes2021-10`	9.281135e-14	9.281135e-14
pais_orig_cod301	9.222564e-14	9.222564e-14
`mes2021-11`	9.193031e-14	9.193031e-14
`mes2020-07`	9.122452e-14	9.122452e-14
`mes2020-09`	8.997811e-14	8.997811e-14
`mes2020-08`	8.964076e-14	8.964076e-14
`mes2021-12`	8.920636e-14	8.920636e-14
`mes2019-10`	8.884447e-14	8.884447e-14
`mes2019-11`	8.790509e-14	8.790509e-14
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pais_orig_cod154	8.650750e-14	8.650750e-14
pais_orig_cod115	-8.580903e-14	8.580903e-14
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`mes2022-02`	8.269542e-14	8.269542e-14
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pais_orig_cod340	-5.735419e-14	5.735419e-14
pais_orig_cod121	-5.299039e-14	5.299039e-14
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`mes2021-09`	4.825460e-14	4.825460e-14
`mes2021-07`	4.678022e-14	4.678022e-14
pais_orig_cod123	4.302493e-14	4.302493e-14
pais_orig_cod103	-3.693480e-14	3.693480e-14
`mun_destTres Cantos`	3.172485e-14	3.172485e-14
`mun_destPuentes Viejas`	3.015047e-14	3.015047e-14
pais_orig_cod102	-2.956676e-14	2.956676e-14
`mun_destLozoyuela-Navas-Sieteiglesias`	2.700781e-14	2.700781e-14
`mun_destOlmeda de las Fuentes`	-2.598507e-14	2.598507e-14
`mun_destRozas de Puerto Real`	-2.544637e-14	2.544637e-14
pais_orig_cod404	-2.403072e-14	2.403072e-14
pais_orig_cod424	-2.398579e-14	2.398579e-14
pais_orig_cod327	-2.334943e-14	2.334943e-14
pais_orig_cod433	-2.324978e-14	2.324978e-14
pais_orig_cod113	2.204816e-14	2.204816e-14
pais_orig_cod226	-2.182810e-14	2.182810e-14

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-2.181936e-14
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pais orig cod215
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`mun_destTorrejón de la Calzada`
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`mun_destPiñuécar-Gandullas`
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`mun_destMontejo de la Sierra`
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pais_orig_cod401
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`mes2020-02`
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mun destChapinería
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`mun destVillanueva de Perales`
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mun_destAlcobendas
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pais_orig_cod126
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mun_destCorpa
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`mun_destVillaviciosa de Odón`
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`mun_destBoadilla del Monte`
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pais_orig_cod158
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`mun_destFresnedillas de la Oliva`
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mun destAmbite
                                         -7.318108e-15
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mun destGetafe
                                         -7.108653e-15
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`mun_destSan Agustín del Guadalix`
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`mun_destSoto del Real`
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`mun_destNavarredonda y San Mamés`
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`mun_destPrádena del Rincón`
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mun_destFuenlabrada
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`mun_destBerzosa del Lozoya`
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`mun_destBrea de Tajo`
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pais_orig_cod249
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mun_destAlcorcón
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mun_destBraojos
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`mun_destTorres de la Alameda`
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mun_destTorrelaguna
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`mun_destVillar del Olmo`
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mun destLoeches
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mun destVillamanta
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mun_destVillamantilla
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mun destLeganés
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mun_destParla
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pais_orig_cod348
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mun_destValdemaqueda
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mun_destValdeavero
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pais_orig_cod245
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mun_destValdepiélagos
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pais_orig_cod341
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mun_destMoralzarzal
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`mun_destValverde de Alcalá`
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pais_orig_cod131
pais orig cod143
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`mun_destEscorial, El`
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`mun_destColmenar Viejo`
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pais orig cod414
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mun destValdelaguna
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pais_orig_cod032
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pais_orig_cod420
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pais_orig_cod413
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pais_orig_cod321
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pais_orig_cod138
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`mun_destPuebla de la Sierra`
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pais_orig_cod144
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pais_orig_cod434
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pais orig cod239
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mun destTielmes
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`mun destVilla del Prado`
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`mun_destPelayos de la Presa`
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mun_destVillalbilla
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mun_destCenicientos
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pais_orig_cod234
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pais_orig_cod174
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pais_orig_cod230
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`mun destValdeolmos-Alalpardo`
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`mun destHumanes de Madrid`
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pais orig cod248
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mun destAnchuelo
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mun_destValdemanco
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pais_orig_cod050
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pais_orig_cod112
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`mun_destSanta María de la Alameda`
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pais orig cod227
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`mun_destRivas-Vaciamadrid`
                                          3.731989e-15
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pais orig cod137
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`mun_destNuevo Baztán`
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pais_orig_cod213
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pais_orig_cod317
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mun_destRedueña
pais_orig_cod504
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mun_destMadrid
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pais_orig_cod111
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mun_destCanencia
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pais_orig_cod412
                                          3.491612e-15
                                                          3.491612e-15
mun_destValdilecha
                                          3.491063e-15
                                                          3.491063e-15
pais_orig_cod146
                                          3.367645e-15
                                                         3.367645e-15
```

```
3.298937e-15
                                                          3.298937e-15
pais_orig_cod410
pais_orig_cod236
                                          3.298514e-15
                                                          3.298514e-15
                                          3.291738e-15
                                                         3.291738e-15
pais_orig_cod203
                                                          3.277444e-15
`mun_destCollado Villalba`
                                          3.277444e-15
pais_orig_cod324
                                          3.250486e-15
                                                          3.250486e-15
pais_orig_cod141
                                          3.231173e-15
                                                          3.231173e-15
mun destGascones
                                          3.193946e-15
                                                          3.193946e-15
pais_orig_cod142
                                          3.176564e-15
                                                          3.176564e-15
pais_orig_cod224
                                          3.147221e-15
                                                         3.147221e-15
pais_orig_cod118
                                          3.143971e-15
                                                         3.143971e-15
mun_destAlpedrete
                                         -3.124229e-15
                                                          3.124229e-15
`mun_destCubas de la Sagra`
                                         -3.118097e-15
                                                          3.118097e-15
`mun_destÁlamo, El`
                                                          3.090847e-15
                                         -3.090847e-15
mun_destNavalagamella
                                          3.088518e-15
                                                          3.088518e-15
`mun_destRobledo de Chavela`
                                          3.087642e-15
                                                          3.087642e-15
`mun_destBelmonte de Tajo`
                                         -3.083777e-15
                                                          3.083777e-15
mun_destSantorcaz
                                          3.083601e-15
                                                          3.083601e-15
                                          3.022280e-15
                                                         3.022280e-15
mun_destLozoya
pais_orig_cod403
                                          3.017139e-15
                                                          3.017139e-15
mun destValdaracete
                                          3.010877e-15
                                                          3.010877e-15
mun destNavalcarnero
                                          2.979666e-15
                                                          2.979666e-15
`mun destHorcajuelo de la Sierra`
                                          2.950627e-15
                                                          2.950627e-15
                                         -2.945062e-15
`mun_destColmenar del Arroyo`
                                                          2.945062e-15
pais_orig_cod416
                                          2.917411e-15
                                                          2.917411e-15
                                          2.889318e-15
                                                         2.889318e-15
pais_orig_cod139
`mun_destSerranillos del Valle`
                                          2.883449e-15
                                                          2.883449e-15
`mun_destVillamanrique de Tajo`
                                         -2.879633e-15
                                                          2.879633e-15
`mun_destVillanueva de la Cañada`
                                          2.839857e-15
                                                          2.839857e-15
mun_destAlgete
                                         -2.798937e-15
                                                          2.798937e-15
pais_orig_cod443
                                          2.786570e-15
                                                          2.786570e-15
                                                          2.770686e-15
pais_orig_cod202
                                          2.770686e-15
                                          2.765949e-15
                                                          2.765949e-15
pais_orig_cod421
pais_orig_cod114
                                          2.750564e-15
                                                          2.750564e-15
pais_orig_cod427
                                                         2.746515e-15
                                          2.746515e-15
pais orig cod252
                                         -2.742689e-15
                                                         2.742689e-15
`mun_destArganda del Rey`
                                         -2.731516e-15
                                                          2.731516e-15
mun destRascafría
                                          2.709957e-15
                                                          2.709957e-15
mun_destTitulcia
                                         -2.700285e-15
                                                          2.700285e-15
`mun_destPerales de Tajuña`
                                          2.658312e-15
                                                         2.658312e-15
mun_destNavacerrada
                                          2.604914e-15
                                                          2.604914e-15
                                         -2.598091e-15
mun_destRobregordo
                                                         2.598091e-15
mun_destMajadahonda
                                          2.576209e-15
                                                         2.576209e-15
pais_orig_cod435
                                         -2.566726e-15
                                                          2.566726e-15
mun_destCarabaña
                                          2.556334e-15
                                                          2.556334e-15
pais_orig_cod101
                                          2.479349e-15
                                                          2.479349e-15
pais_orig_cod104
                                          2.474719e-15
                                                          2.474719e-15
pais_orig_cod425
                                          2.472175e-15
                                                          2.472175e-15
`mun_destCamarma de Esteruelas`
                                         -2.439424e-15
                                                         2.439424e-15
```

```
2.432449e-15
                                                          2.432449e-15
pais_orig_cod148
`mun_destManzanares el Real`
                                          2.393749e-15
                                                          2.393749e-15
`mun_destTorrejón de Ardoz`
                                          2.378903e-15
                                                          2.378903e-15
`mun_destMiraflores de la Sierra`
                                          2.225261e-15
                                                          2.225261e-15
pais orig cod418
                                          2.155760e-15
                                                          2.155760e-15
pais_orig_cod147
                                          2.150097e-15
                                                          2.150097e-15
`mun destCollado Mediano`
                                          1.989437e-15
                                                          1.989437e-15
pais_orig_cod218
                                          1.918729e-15
                                                          1.918729e-15
pais_orig_cod106
                                          1.905113e-15
                                                          1.905113e-15
pais_orig_cod145
                                         -1.890727e-15
                                                          1.890727e-15
                                          1.887171e-15
                                                          1.887171e-15
mun_destPedrezuela
mun_destCoslada
                                          1.861183e-15
                                                          1.861183e-15
pais_orig_cod211
                                                          1.850583e-15
                                          1.850583e-15
mun_destGriñón
                                         -1.837849e-15
                                                          1.837849e-15
pais_orig_cod322
                                         -1.835498e-15
                                                          1.835498e-15
                                                          1.811361e-15
mun_destColmenarejo
                                          1.811361e-15
pais_orig_cod033
                                          1.809646e-15
                                                          1.809646e-15
                                                          1.746580e-15
pais_orig_cod442
                                          1.746580e-15
                                                          1.693735e-15
mun_destPinto
                                         -1.693735e-15
`mun destHorcajo de la Sierra-Aoslos`
                                         -1.691586e-15
                                                          1.691586e-15
mun destTorrelodones
                                         -1.676233e-15
                                                          1.676233e-15
pais_orig_cod243
                                         -1.652783e-15
                                                          1.652783e-15
pais_orig_cod117
                                          1.628035e-15
                                                          1.628035e-15
mun_destCercedilla
                                          1.618853e-15
                                                          1.618853e-15
mun_destAranjuez
                                         -1.604878e-15
                                                          1.604878e-15
pais_orig_cod156
                                          1.590320e-15
                                                          1.590320e-15
`mun_destTorrejón de Velasco`
                                          1.580551e-15
                                                          1.580551e-15
`mun_destFuente el Saz de Jarama`
                                         -1.533841e-15
                                                          1.533841e-15
`mun_destGarganta de los Montes`
                                         -1.499691e-15
                                                          1.499691e-15
`mun_destNavas del Rey`
                                          1.469781e-15
                                                          1.469781e-15
                                                          1.459998e-15
`mun_destHoyo de Manzanares`
                                         -1.459998e-15
`mun_destMoraleja de Enmedio`
                                          1.452222e-15
                                                          1.45222e-15
`mun_destMejorada del Campo`
                                          1.451261e-15
                                                          1.451261e-15
`mun destCabanillas de la Sierra`
                                         -1.387142e-15
                                                          1.387142e-15
`mun destSan Sebastián de los Reyes`
                                          1.375873e-15
                                                          1.375873e-15
`mun destSerna del Monte, La`
                                         -1.319908e-15
                                                          1.319908e-15
`mun destParacuellos de Jarama`
                                          1.315403e-15
                                                          1.315403e-15
mun destEstremera
                                         -1.306579e-15
                                                          1.306579e-15
mun_destCiempozuelos
                                          1.290417e-15
                                                          1.290417e-15
mun_destBustarviejo
                                         -1.278876e-15
                                                          1.278876e-15
                                                          1.275024e-15
mun_destBrunete
                                         -1.275024e-15
`mun_destAldea del Fresno`
                                         -1.242828e-15
                                                          1.242828e-15
mun_destValdemoro
                                          1.215663e-15
                                                          1.215663e-15
pais_orig_cod116
                                          1.210305e-15
                                                          1.210305e-15
pais_orig_cod351
                                          1.186067e-15
                                                          1.186067e-15
`mun_destOrusco de Tajuña`
                                         -1.182348e-15
                                                          1.182348e-15
mun_destQuijorna
                                          1.159929e-15
                                                          1.159929e-15
`mun_destBoalo, El`
                                          1.099043e-15
                                                          1.099043e-15
```

`mun_destMorata de Tajuña`	-1.063652e-15	1.063652e-15
pais_orig_cod208	9.933373e-16	9.933373e-16
`mes2019-08`	9.727684e-16	9.727684e-16
`mun_destFresno de Torote`	-9.245952e-16	9.245952e-16
pais_orig_cod031	8.919194e-16	8.919194e-16
mun_destSomosierra	8.857891e-16	8.857891e-16
pais_orig_cod499	8.773773e-16	8.773773e-16
mun_destCobeña	8.474892e-16	8.474892e-16
mun_destVillaconejos	-8.437004e-16	8.437004e-16
`mun_destFuentidueña de Tajo`	-8.371924e-16	8.371924e-16
`mun_destRozas de Madrid, Las`	8.296797e-16	8.296797e-16
`mun_destMolinos, Los`	7.758026e-16	7.758026e-16
pais_orig_cod011	-7.680194e-16	7.680194e-16
`mun_destCabrera, La`	-7.297152e-16	7.297152e-16
pais_orig_cod010	-7.280556e-16	7.280556e-16
`mun_destDaganzo de Arriba`	-7.045204e-16	7.045204e-16
pais_orig_cod402	6.952706e-16	6.952706e-16
`mun_destPezuela de las Torres`	6.668149e-16	6.668149e-16
`mun_destTalamanca de Jarama`	-6.148532e-16	6.148532e-16
`mes2019-09`	-5.976440e-16	5.976440e-16
mun_destMóstoles	-5.595758e-16	5.595758e-16
pais_orig_cod135	-5.536392e-16	5.536392e-16
mun_destBatres	5.393593e-16	5.393593e-16
`mun_destBecerril de la Sierra`	5.250212e-16	5.250212e-16
`mun_destVellón, El`	-5.238241e-16	5.238241e-16
mun_destCasarrubuelos	-5.165058e-16	5.165058e-16
mun_destPatones	4.438733e-16	4.438733e-16
`mun_destCampo Real`	4.202284e-16	4.202284e-16
pais_orig_cod228	3.794717e-16	3.794717e-16
is_trainTRUE	3.635690e-16	3.635690e-16
`mun_destPinilla del Valle`	3.418669e-16	3.418669e-16
pais_orig_cod020	3.363213e-16	3.363213e-16
`mun_destBerrueco, El`	3.330207e-16	3.330207e-16
`mun_destColmenar de Oreja`	-3.240979e-16	3.240979e-16
pais_orig_cod030	3.179765e-16	3.179765e-16
`mun_destGuadalix de la Sierra`	-3.066684e-16	3.066684e-16
pais_orig_cod315	-2.942145e-16	2.942145e-16
pais_orig_cod231	-2.452508e-16	2.452508e-16
pais_orig_cod040	-9.067528e-17	9.067528e-17
mun_destChinchón	8.543061e-17	8.543061e-17
pais_orig_cod350	-4.253820e-17	4.253820e-17
pais_orig_cod220	-3.768754e-17	3.768754e-17
mun_dest_cod	-3.413476e-17	3.413476e-17
mun_destGuadarrama	-3.209834e-17	3.209834e-17
turistas	3.045596e-20	3.045596e-20

0.6.2 Logistic Regression Feature importance

No aplica

0.7 Decision Tree Feature Importance

0.7.1 CART Regression Feature Importance

```
[13]: # install the necessary packages if not already installed
if (!require(rpart)) {
    install.packages('rpart')
}

# load the necessary packages
library(rpart)

# fit the model
cart_model <- rpart(Target ~ ., data = data, method = "anova")

# compute feature importances
importance <- as.data.frame(varImp(cart_model))

# sort by importance
importance <- importance[order(-importance$Overall), ]

# print the feature importance
print(importance)</pre>
```

- [1] 5.67630735 2.62202327 2.13426807 2.13426807 0.17940331 0.07349700 0.05738885
- [8] 0.00000000 0.00000000

0.7.2 CART Classification Feature Importance

No aplica

0.7.3 Random Forest Regression Feature Importance

ATENCIÓN: Este proceso es costoso en recursos.

```
[22]: # install the necessary packages if not already installed
if (!require(randomForest)) {
    install.packages('randomForest')
}

# load the necessary packages
library(randomForest)

# fit the model
rf_model <- randomForest(Target ~ ., data = data, importance = TRUE)</pre>
```

```
# get feature importances
importance <- rf_model$importance

# make a data frame of feature names and their corresponding importances
feature_importance <- data.frame(Feature = rownames(importance), Importance =_u
importance[,1]) # Adjust the index based on your requirement

# sort the features by importance in descending order
feature_importance <- feature_importance[order(-feature_importance$Importance),_u
importance = importance
print(feature_importance)</pre>
```

Feature Importance gasto gasto 1.230075e+03 pais_orig_cod pais_orig_cod 2.379278e+02 pais_orig pais_orig 1.543369e+02 mes 9.618383e+01 mes mun_dest_cod mun_dest_cod 7.537540e+00 mun_dest 6.805672e+00 mun_dest CMUN CMUN 4.384577e+00 turistas 4.053388e+00 turistas is_train is_train 1.930301e-02

[23]: rf_model\$importance

		%IncMSE	${\bf IncNodePurity}$
A matrix: 9×2 of type dbl	mes	9.618383e+01	3183867.92
	pais_orig_cod	2.379278e+02	7095299.65
	pais_orig	1.543369e + 02	3684412.40
	mun_dest_cod	7.537540e+00	121856.41
	$\operatorname{mun_dest}$	6.805672e+00	108354.79
	turistas	4.053388e+00	161926.74
	CMUN	4.384577e+00	114282.84
	gasto	1.230075e+03	29437663.42
	is_train	1.930301 e-02	6391.69

0.7.4 Random Forest Classification Feature Importance

No aplica

0.8 Permutation Feature Importance

0.8.1 Permutation Feature Importance for Regression

```
Feature
                             Importance
gasto
                     gasto 1.221631e+03
pais_orig_cod pais_orig_cod 2.361955e+02
           pais_orig 1.460621e+02
pais_orig
mes
                       mes 9.928514e+01
                  mun dest 4.998603e+00
mun dest
CMUN
                      CMUN 4.874211e+00
turistas
                  turistas 4.586304e+00
mun_dest_cod
              mun_dest_cod 4.228797e+00
is_train
                  is_train 2.197512e-02
```

0.8.2 Permutation Feature Importance for Classification

No aplica

- 0.9 Evaluating a Logistic Regression model with feature selection.
- 0.9.1 Evaluating with all selected features.

```
[]:
```

0.9.2 Evaluating with feature selection performed using feature importance.

Select type of Feature Importance to use

[]:	
	Operation
[]:	
[]:	
[]:	
[]:	