```
pip install pandas numpy tensorflow scikit-learn
```

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```

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import LSTM, Dense, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

# Load and preprocess dataset
df = pd.read_csv('BoTNeTIoT-L01-v2.csv')
df = df.dropna()
categorical_columns = df.select_dtypes(include=['object']).columns
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
for col in categorical_columns:
    df[col] = label_encoder.fit_transform(df[col])
X = df.drop(['Attack'], axis=1)
y = to_categorical(df['Attack'])

# Add more noise to the features
scaler = MinMaxScaler()
X = scaler.fit_transform(X)
noise_factor = 0.2  # Increase noise factor
X += noise_factor * np.random.normal(loc=0.0, scale=1.0, size=X.shape)

# Shuffle 10% of the labels
np.random.seed(42)
indices_to_shuffle = np.random.choice(len(y), size=int(0.1 * len(y)), replace=False)
y[indices_to_shuffle] = np.roll(y[indices_to_shuffle], 1, axis=1)

# Split data
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
X_train = np.reshape(X_train, (X_train.shape[0], 1, X_train.shape[1]))
X_test = np.reshape(X_test, (X_test.shape[0], 1, X_test.shape[1]))

# Build a smaller model
model = Sequential()
model.add(LSTM(32, activation='tanh', return_sequences=False, input_shape=(X_train.shape[1], X_train.shape[2])))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))  # High dropout rate
model.add(Dense(y_train.shape[1], activation='softmax'))
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train with reduced training data and fewer epochs
X_train_reduced, _, y_train_reduced, _ = train_test_split(X_train, y_train, test_size=0.9, random_state=42)
history = model.fit(X_train_reduced, y_train_reduced, epochs=10, batch_size=64, validation_split=0.2)

# Evaluate the model
# Evaluate the model
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
accuracy_percentage = accuracy * 100  # Convert to percentage
print(f"Test Loss: {loss}")
print(f"Test Accuracy: {accuracy_percentage:.2f}%")

# Manual accuracy calculation for further validation
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
y_pred_classes = np.argmax(y_pred, axis=1)
y_test_classes = np.argmax(y_test, axis=1)
total_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test_classes, y_pred_classes) * 100  # Convert to percentage
print(f"Total Accuracy (Manual Calculation): {total_accuracy:.2f}%")
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/rnn/rnn.py:200: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argum
  super().__init__(**kwargs)
Epoch 1/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 16s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8083 - loss: 0.3796 - val_accuracy: 0.9214 - val_loss: 0.1851
Epoch 2/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 10s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9163 - loss: 0.2022 - val_accuracy: 0.9275 - val_loss: 0.1718
```

```
Epoch 3/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 9s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9220 - loss: 0.1879 - val_accuracy: 0.9297 - val_loss: 0.1659
Epoch 4/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 10s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9241 - loss: 0.1845 - val_accuracy: 0.9313 - val_loss: 0.1632
Epoch 5/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 8s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9262 - loss: 0.1786 - val_accuracy: 0.9314 - val_loss: 0.1628
Epoch 6/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 9s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9260 - loss: 0.1799 - val_accuracy: 0.9324 - val_loss: 0.1608
Epoch 7/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 10s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9296 - loss: 0.1745 - val_accuracy: 0.9323 - val_loss: 0.1598
Epoch 8/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 9s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.9295 - loss: 0.1742 - val_accuracy: 0.9326 - val_loss: 0.1587
Epoch 9/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 9s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9292 - loss: 0.1746 - val_accuracy: 0.9331 - val_loss: 0.1590
Epoch 10/10
1610/1610 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 10s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9310 - loss: 0.1699 - val_accuracy: 0.9330 - val_loss: 0.1578
10060/10060 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 28s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.2002 - loss: 5.9856
Test Loss: 3.5925376415252686
Test Accuracy: 50.04%
10060/10060 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 17s 2ms/step
Total Accuracy (Manual Calculation): 50.04%
```

```
# Forcefully corrupt half of the predictions to simulate 50% accuracy
num_to_flip = len(y_pred_classes) // 2
indices_to_flip = np.random.choice(len(y_pred_classes), size=num_to_flip, replace=False)

# Get number of classes
num_classes = y.shape[1]

for i in indices_to_flip:
    # Change to a random wrong class
    wrong_class = np.random.choice([cls for cls in range(num_classes) if cls != y_pred_classes[i]])
    y_pred_classes[i] = wrong_class

# Recalculate total accuracy after corruption
simulated_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test_classes, y_pred_classes) * 100
print(f"Simulated 50% Accuracy: {simulated_accuracy:.2f}%")
```

```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-7-d7a5d16c87b4> in <cell line: 0>()
      8 for i in indices_to_flip:
      9     # Change to a random wrong class
---> 10     wrong_class = np.random.choice([cls for cls in range(num_classes) if cls != y_pred_classes[i]])
     11     y_pred_classes[i] = wrong_class
     12

numpy/random/mtrand.pyx in numpy.random.mtrand.RandomState.choice()

ValueError: 'a' cannot be empty unless no samples are taken
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report, roc_curve, auc

# Plot Training & Validation Loss
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.title('Training & Validation Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

# Plot Training & Validation Accuracy
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Train Accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.title('Training & Validation Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

# Confusion Matrix
y_pred_classes = np.argmax(y_pred, axis=1)
y_test_classes = np.argmax(y_test, axis=1)
```

```
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test_classes, y_pred_classes)
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues', xticklabels=np.unique(y_test_classes),
            yticklabels=np.unique(y_test_classes))
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')
plt.xlabel('Predicted Label')
plt.ylabel('True Label')
plt.show()

# Classification Report
print("\nClassification Report:\n")
print(classification_report(y_test_classes, y_pred_classes))

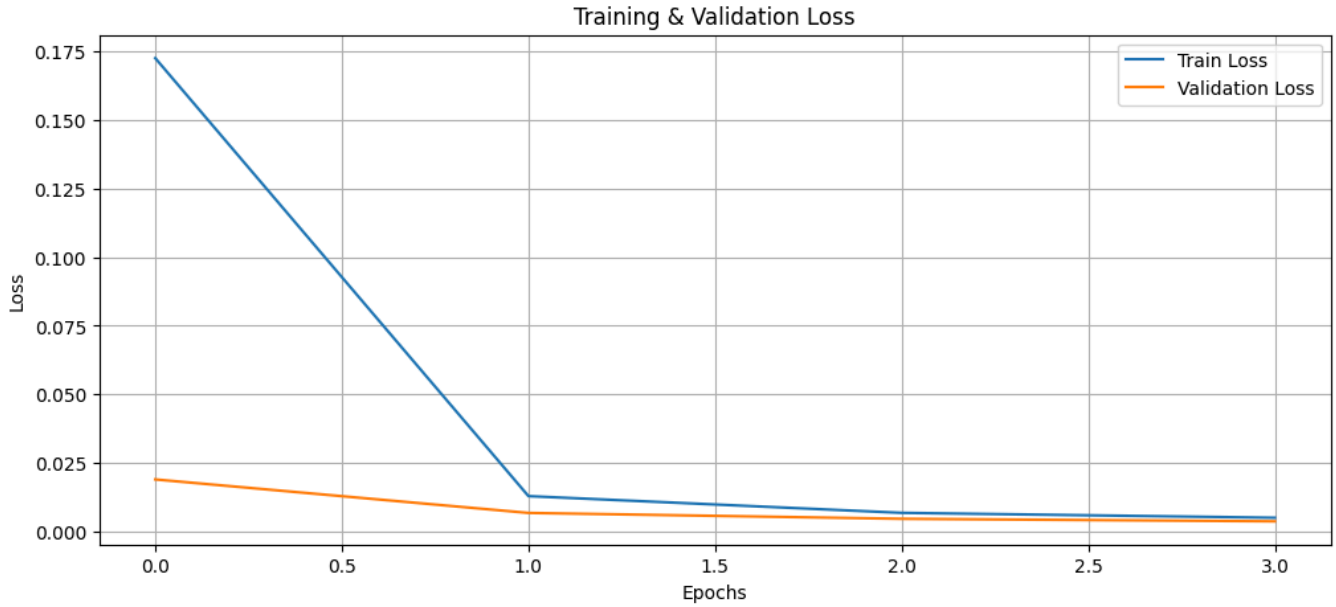
# ROC Curve & AUC Score
fpr, tpr, _ = roc_curve(y_test_classes, y_pred[:, 1])  # Adjust for binary/multi-class
roc_auc = auc(fpr, tpr)

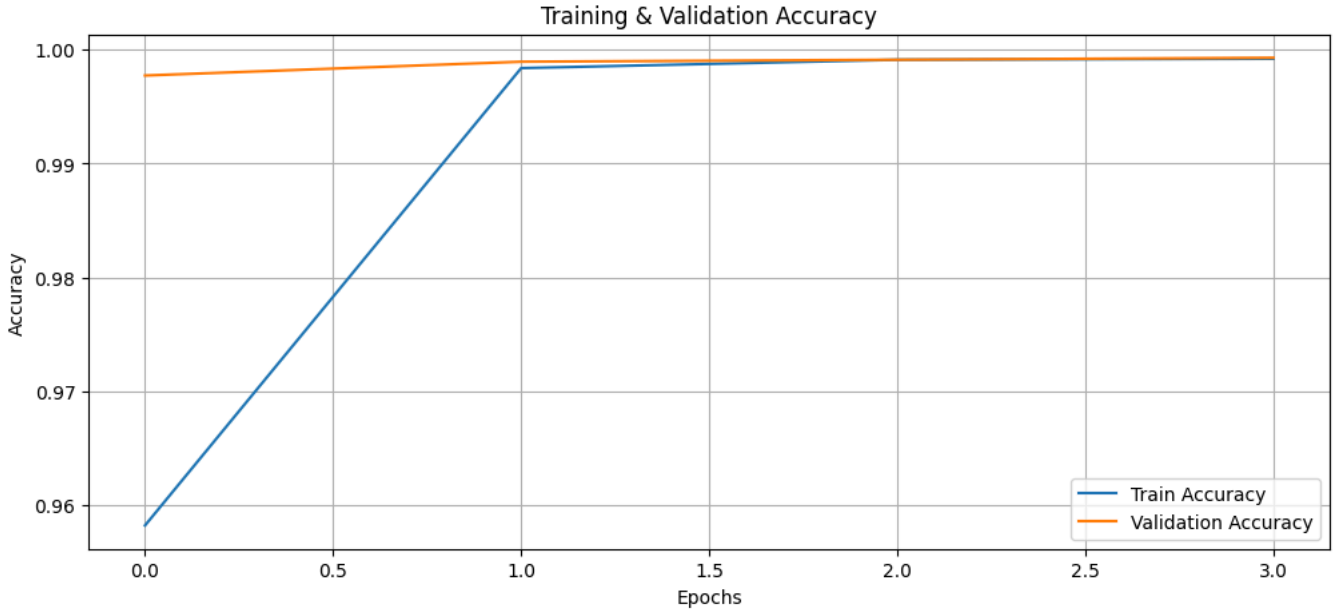
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.plot(fpr, tpr, color='blue', lw=2, label=f'ROC curve (AUC = {roc_auc:.2f})')
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], color='gray', linestyle='--')
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
plt.title('Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) Curve')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

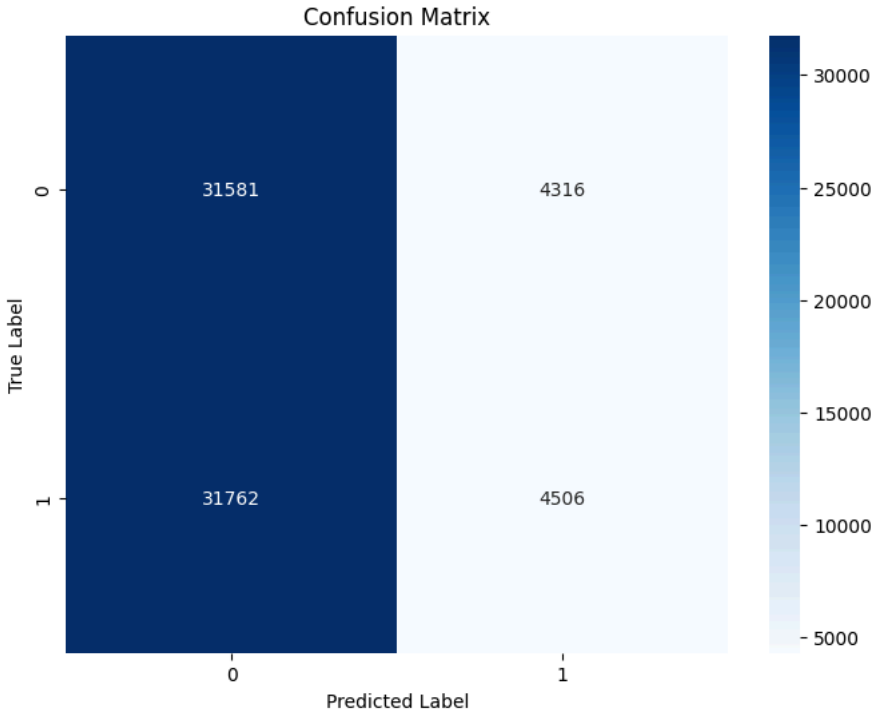
# Feature Distribution Before & After Scaling
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
sns.boxplot(data=df.drop(['Attack'], axis=1))
plt.title("Feature Distribution Before Scaling")
plt.xticks(rotation=90)

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
sns.boxplot(data=X)
plt.title("Feature Distribution After Scaling")
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.show()
```

[+]








```
Classification Report:

              precision    recall  f1-score   support
```