

- (6) real-time biomedical signal processing with minimal distortion.

6.2 The following transfer functions represent two different filters meeting identical amplitude frequency response specifications:

$$(1) H(z) = \frac{b_0 + b_1 z^{-1} + b_2 z^{-2}}{1 + a_1 z^{-1} + a_2 z^{-2}} \times \frac{b_3 + b_4 z^{-1} + b_5 z^{-2}}{1 + a_3 z^{-1} + a_4 z^{-2}}$$

where

$$b_0 = 3.136\,362 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$b_1 = -5.456\,657 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$b_2 = 4.635\,728 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$b_3 = -5.456\,657 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$b_4 = 3.136\,362 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$b_5 = 4.635\,728 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$a_1 = -8.118\,702 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$a_2 = 3.339\,288 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$a_3 = -2.794\,577 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$a_4 = 3.030\,631 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$(2) H(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{22} h_k z^{-k}$$

where

$$h_0 = 0.398\,264\,80 \times 10^{-1} = h_{22}$$

$$h_1 = -0.168\,743\,80 \times 10^{-1} = h_{21}$$

$$h_2 = 0.347\,811\,30 \times 10^{-1} = h_{20}$$

$$h_3 = 0.120\,528\,90 \times 10^{-1} = h_{19}$$

$$h_4 = -0.447\,318\,60 \times 10^{-1} = h_{18}$$

$$h_5 = 0.278\,946\,10 \times 10^{-1} = h_{17}$$

$$h_6 = -0.875\,733\,60 \times 10^{-1} = h_{16}$$

$$h_7 = -0.909\,720\,60 \times 10^{-1} = h_{15}$$

$$h_8 = -0.156\,675\,50 \times 10^{-1} = h_{14}$$

$$h_9 = -0.284\,995\,60 \times 10^0 = h_{13}$$

$$h_{10} = 0.740\,350\,30 \times 10^{-1} = h_{12}$$

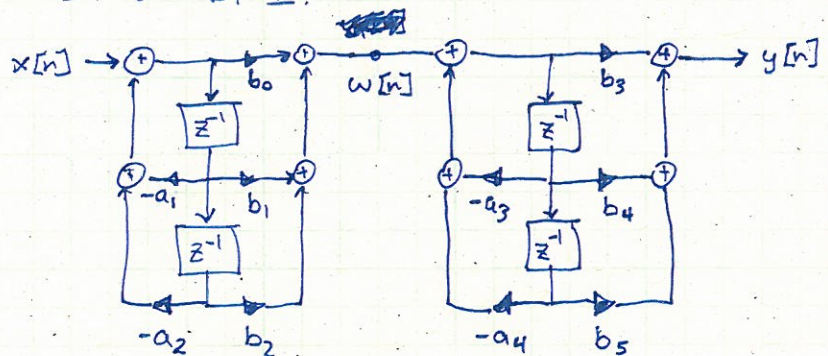
$$h_{11} = 0.623\,495\,60 \times 10^0$$

For each filter,

- state whether it is an FIR or IIR filter
- represent the filtering operation in a block diagram form and write down the difference equation;
- determine and comment on the computational and storage requirements.

(1)(a) IIR  $\rightarrow$  has poles

(b) written as 2 cascaded, 2<sup>nd</sup> order sections  
I'll use DF II.



in this form, write difference equation for each section

$$w[n] = b_0 x[n] + b_1 x[n-1] + b_2 x[n-2] - a_1 w[n-1] - a_2 w[n-2]$$

$$y[n] = b_3 w[n] + b_4 w[n-1] + b_5 w[n-2] - a_3 y[n-1] - a_4 y[n-2]$$

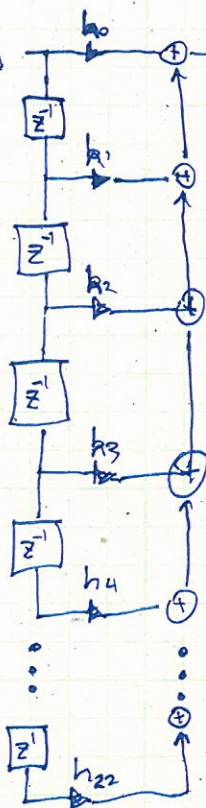
(c) Multiplies 10

Adds 8

Storage 15

(2) (a) FIR  $\rightarrow$  no poles

(b)  $x[n]$   $\rightarrow$   $y[n]$



(c) Multipliers 23  
 Adds 22  
 Storage 46