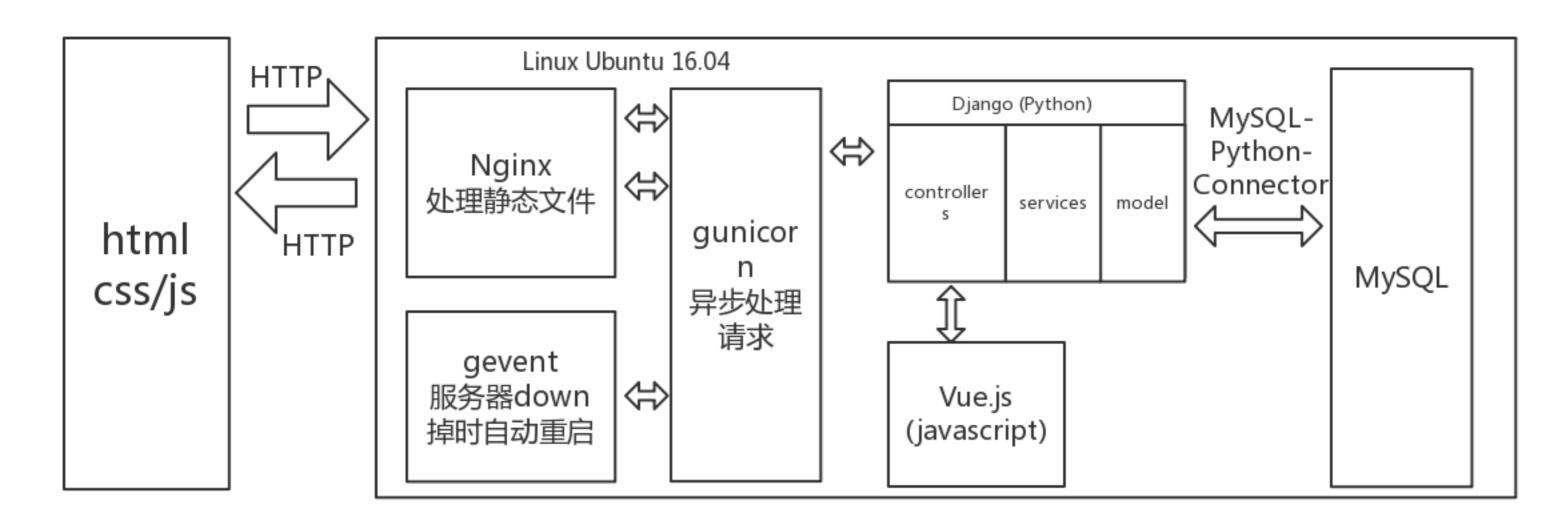
应用层

数据层



视图层