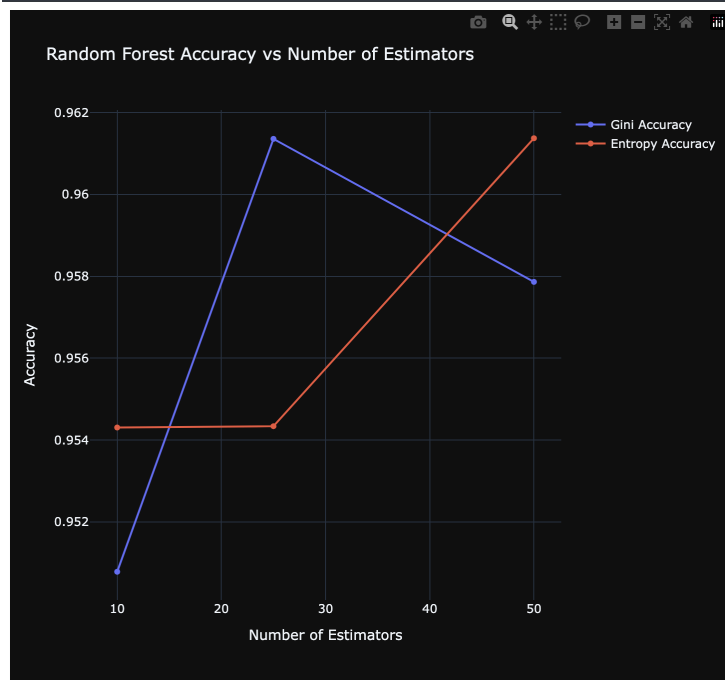


Calum Crawford  
11/06/2024

### Assignment 5: Working with Uncertainty



## Part 4. Utility

Notes:

- 2km/h for **Rocky Terrain** = 30min/km
- 3km/h for **Sandy Terrain** = 20min/km
- 5km/h for **Smooth Terrain** = 12min/km

Route 1 =  $(0.2 * 20) + (0.3 * 12) + (0.5 * 30) = 4 + 3.6 + 15 = 22.6 * 5\text{km} = \mathbf{113\text{mins}}$

Route 2 =  $(0.4 * 20) + (0.2 * 12) + (0.4 * 30) = 8 + 2.4 + 12 = 22.4 * 7\text{km} = \mathbf{156.8\text{mins}}$

Route 3 =  $(0.5 * 20) + (0.4 * 12) + (0.10 * 30) = 10 + 4.8 + 3 = 17.8 * 6\text{km} = \mathbf{106.8\text{mins}}$

As a result, **Route 3** is the best!

With updated constraints:

Route 1 =  $113\text{mins} + (0.7 * -20) + (0.3 * 15) = 113 + -14 + 4.5 = \mathbf{103.5\text{mins}}$

Route 2 = **156.8mins**

Route 3 = **106.8mins** +  $(0.6 * 40) + (0.0 * 0) = 106.8 + 24 = \mathbf{130.8\text{mins}}$

Now, **Route 1** is the best!

Q: If the satellite said that route 2 was not rocky then it would take:

A: Route 2 =  $(0.6 * 20) + (0.4 * 12) = 12 + 4.8 = 16.8 * 7\text{km} = \mathbf{117.6\text{mins}}$

Q: What's the probability the satellite will tell us this:

A: There is a 60% chance that it is not rocky in route 2

Q: If the satellite tells us that route 2 is in fact Rocky, what do we do? How long will it take:

A: If the satellite tells us that Route 2 is in fact rocky then it will take:  $30\text{min/km} * 7\text{km} =$

**210mins**. This would mean we should **not** take Route 2 and instead take **Route 1**

Q: Last, given all of this, how long should we wait for the satellite:

A: If the path is rocky it will take 210 minutes, but if the satellite is not rocky it would take 117.6 minutes. So at most we should wait for the satellite  $(210 - 117.6) = \mathbf{92.4 \text{ minutes}}$