



# Gopher Tortoise Conservation Initiative



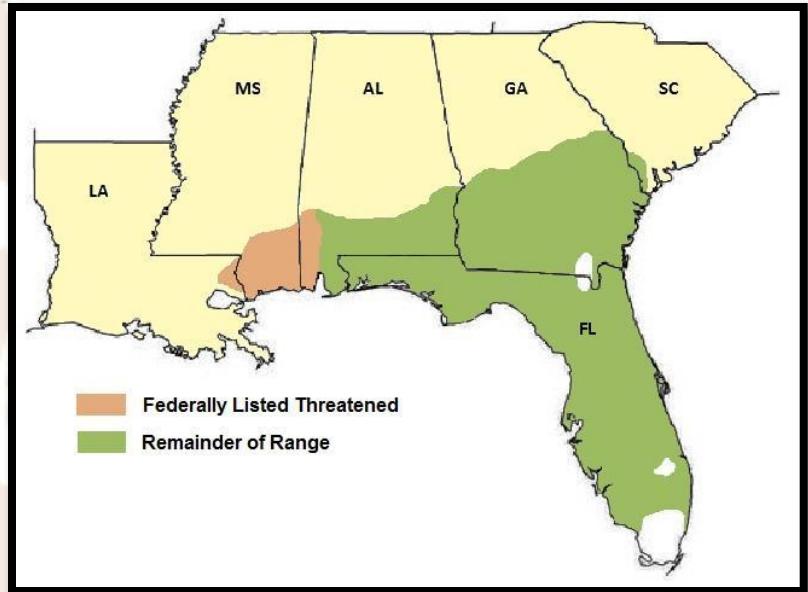
October 31, 2017

Department of Natural Resources  
Wildlife Resources Division

Jon Ambrose

# Gopher Tortoise Status

- State protected species
- Candidate for federal protection under Endangered Species Act
- Impacted by habitat loss and fragmentation
- Federal listing could result in significant economic impacts



# Gopher Tortoise Population Viability

- Criteria developed in 2013 by working group
- Viable = Likely to persist for 100+ years
- Minimum of 250 adults
- Minimum density of 0.4/ha (1 per 6.2 acres)

June 2013

## Range-Wide Conservation Strategy for the Gopher Tortoise



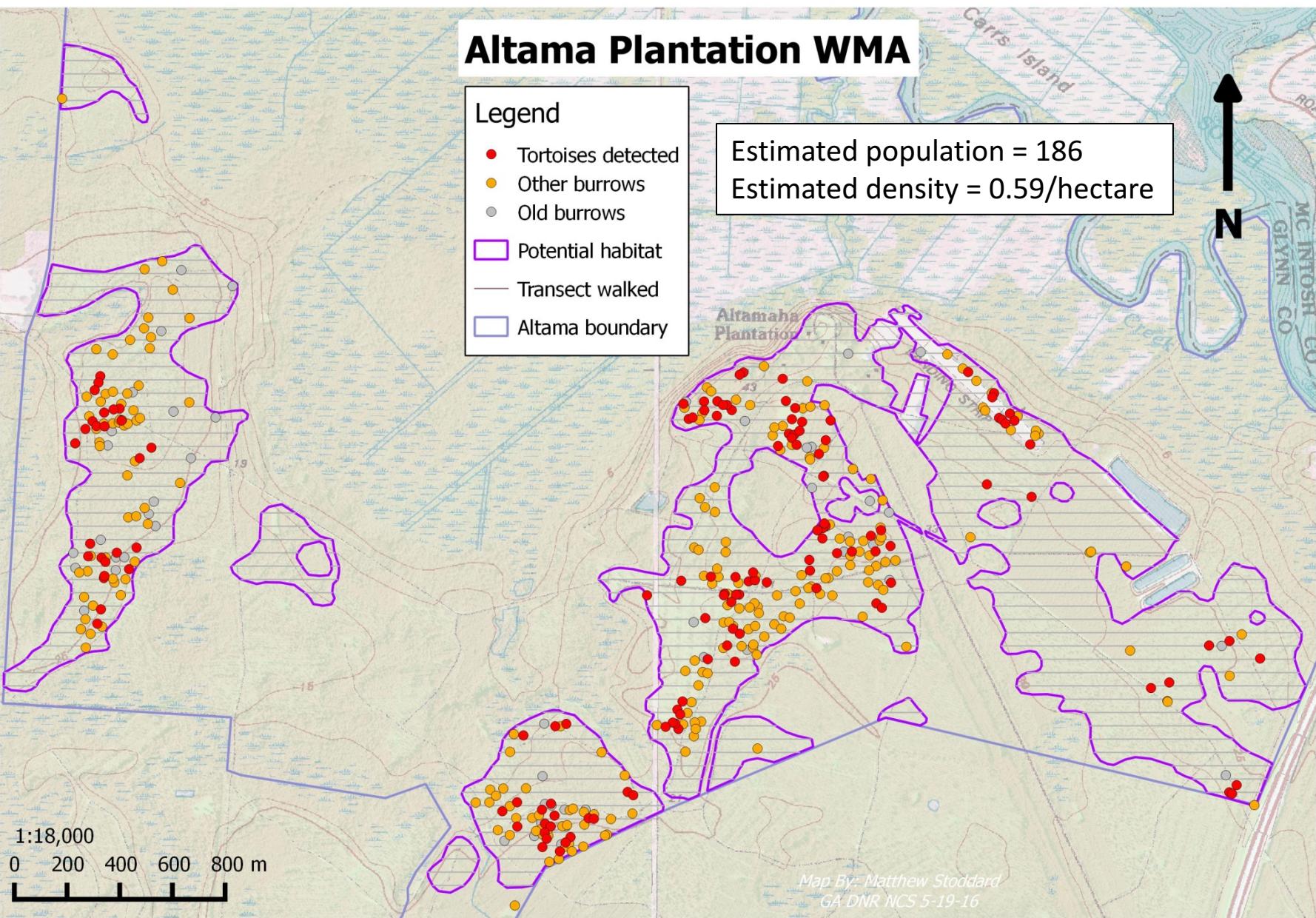
Common Name: Gopher Tortoise  
Scientific Name: *Gopherus polyphemus*  
Listing Status and Date:  
Threatened; (populations west of the Mobile and Tombigbee Rivers in AL, MS,

# Altama Plantation WMA

## Legend

- Tortoises detected
- Other burrows
- Old burrows
- Potential habitat
- Transect walked
- Altama boundary

Estimated population = 186  
Estimated density = 0.59/hectare



Unit	Name
A	Coastal Plain Red Uplands
B	Fall Line Sandhills West
C	Fall Line Sandhills Central
D	Fall Line Sandhills East
E	Dougherty Plain
F	Atlantic Loam Plains/South of Ocmulgee
G	Atlantic Loam Plains/Little Ocmulgee, Alligator, and Horse
H	Atlantic Loam Plains/Ochlockonee and Canoochee
I	Atlantic Loam Plains/Savannah and Ogeechee
J	Tifton Upland
K	Tallahassee Red Hills
L	Okefenokee Plains
M	Bacon Terraces
N	Sea Island Flatwoods and Tidewater/S of Altamaha
O	Sea Island Flatwoods and Tidewater/N of Altamaha

## Likely Viable Gopher Tortoise Populations

### Estimated Population

- 250-400
- 401-750
- 751-1300
- 1301-2000
- 2001-2750

- Proposed Tortoise Sheds
- Tortoise Range

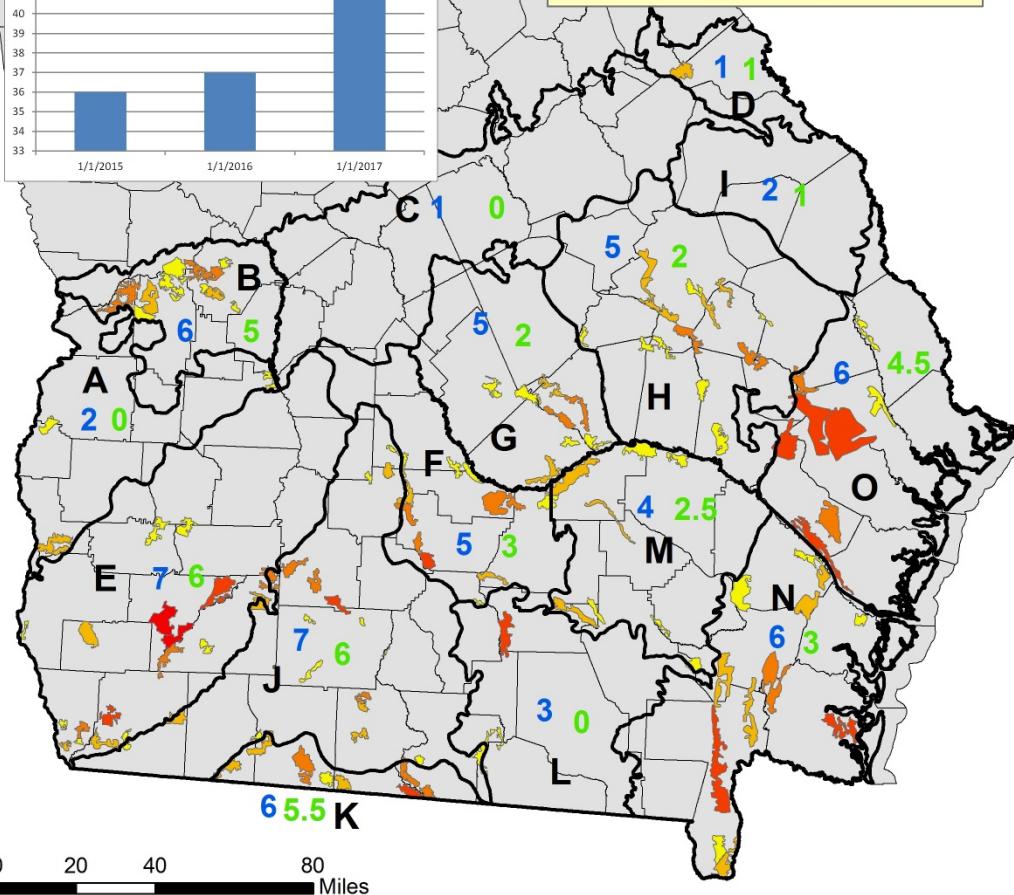
### Protected Populations

Goal = 65



Blue number represents desired number of conserved viable populations in region

Green number represents number of viable populations in region already conserved



# Longleaf ARC Project:

## At-risk Amphibian & Reptile Conservation in the longleaf system



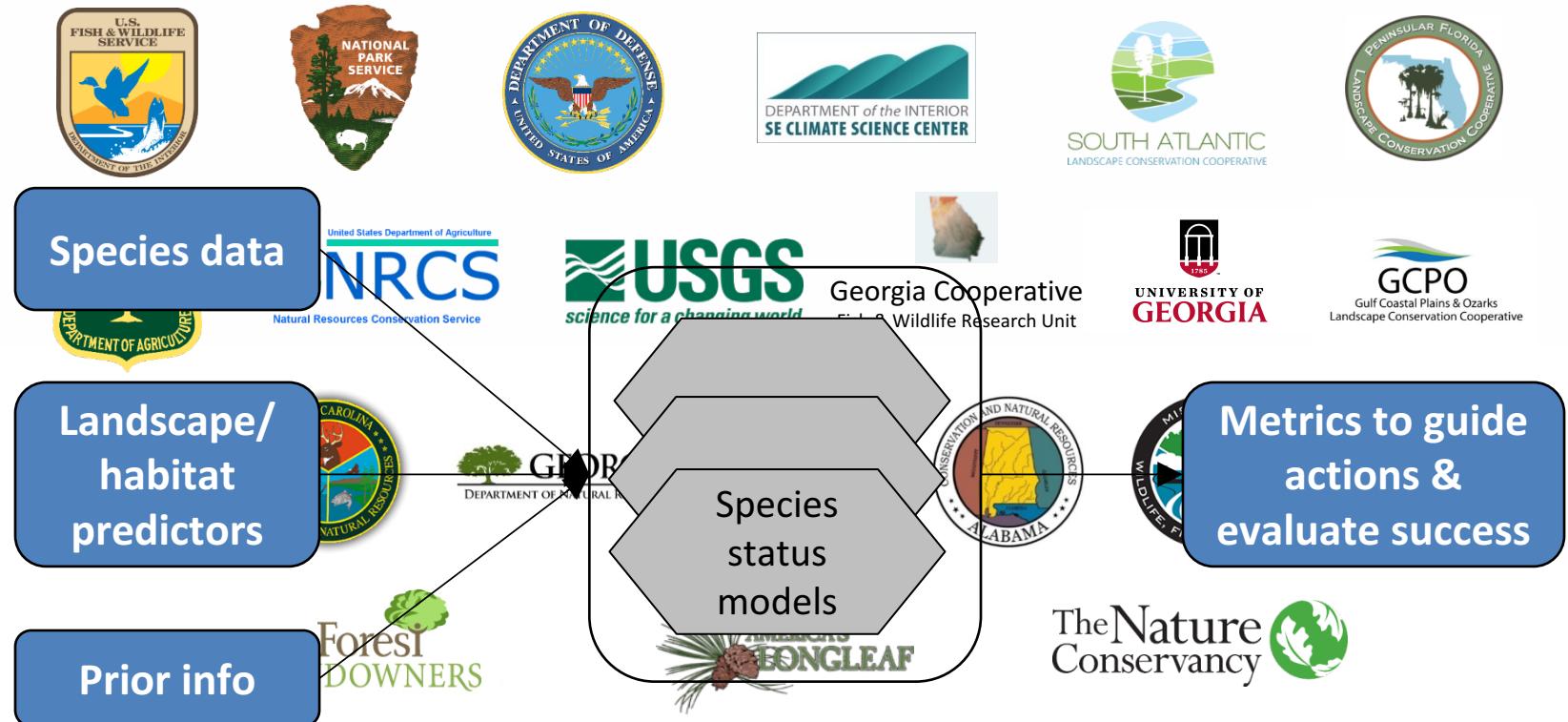
Brian Crawford (University of Georgia), Mike Harris (USFWS),  
Clint Moore (USGS, UGA), John Maerz (UGA) &  
Todd Jones-Farrand (Gulf Coastal Plains & Ozarks LCC)



Georgia Cooperative  
Fish & Wildlife Research Unit

# Project objectives

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| ➤ Strengthen partner network <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Decision-makers, managers, researchers, landowners, enthusiasts</li></ul> | ➤ Synthesize data & knowledge <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Multiple data types</li><li>• Formal expert input</li></ul> | ➤ Range-wide species status models <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Current status</li><li>• Future threats</li><li>• Potential management</li></ul> |
|--|---|---|



# Longleaf ARC Project

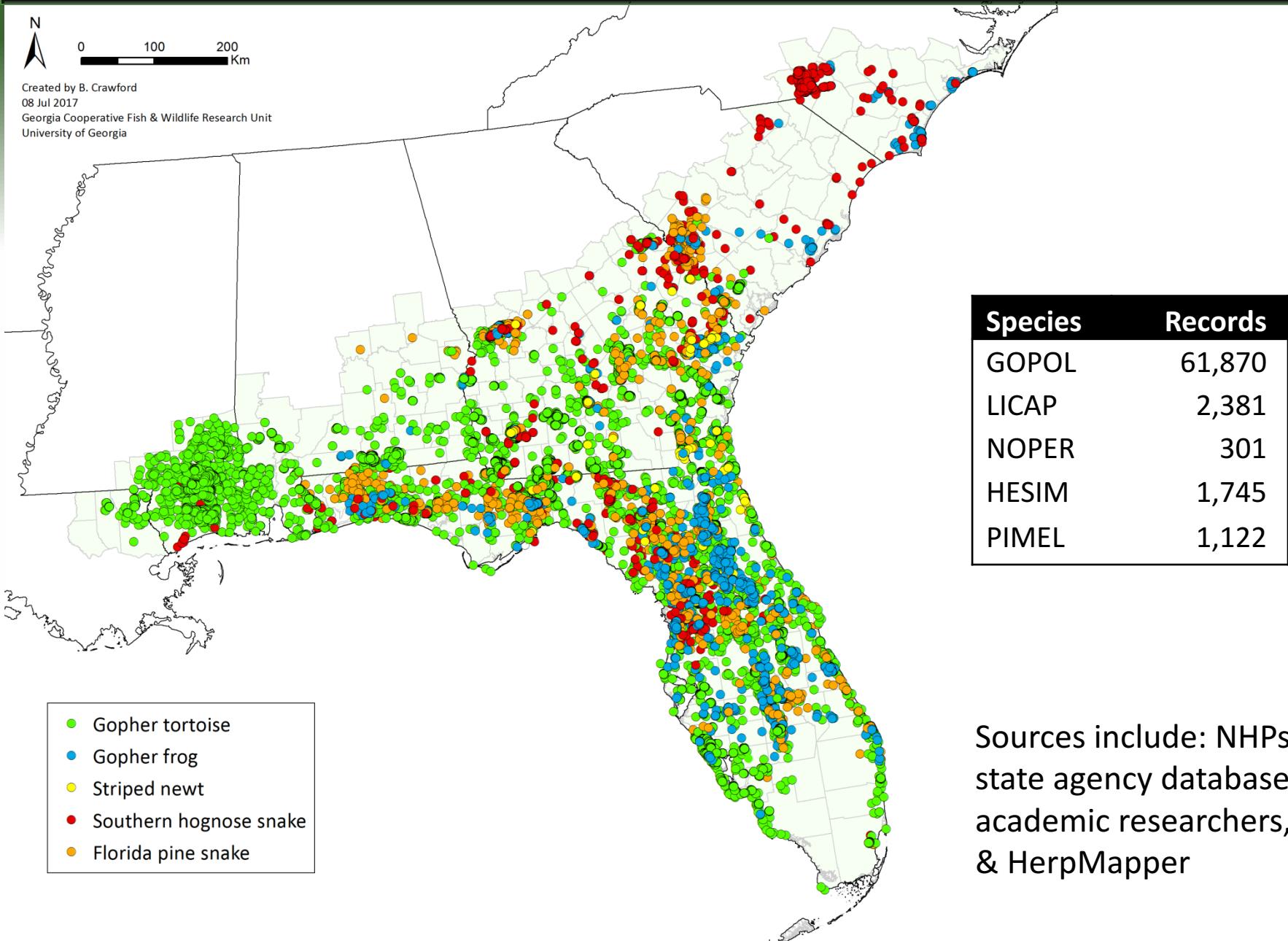


**OVERALL GOAL:** Inform *where* and *how* to invest conservation resources for five at-risk herpetofaunal species in the longleaf pine ecological system

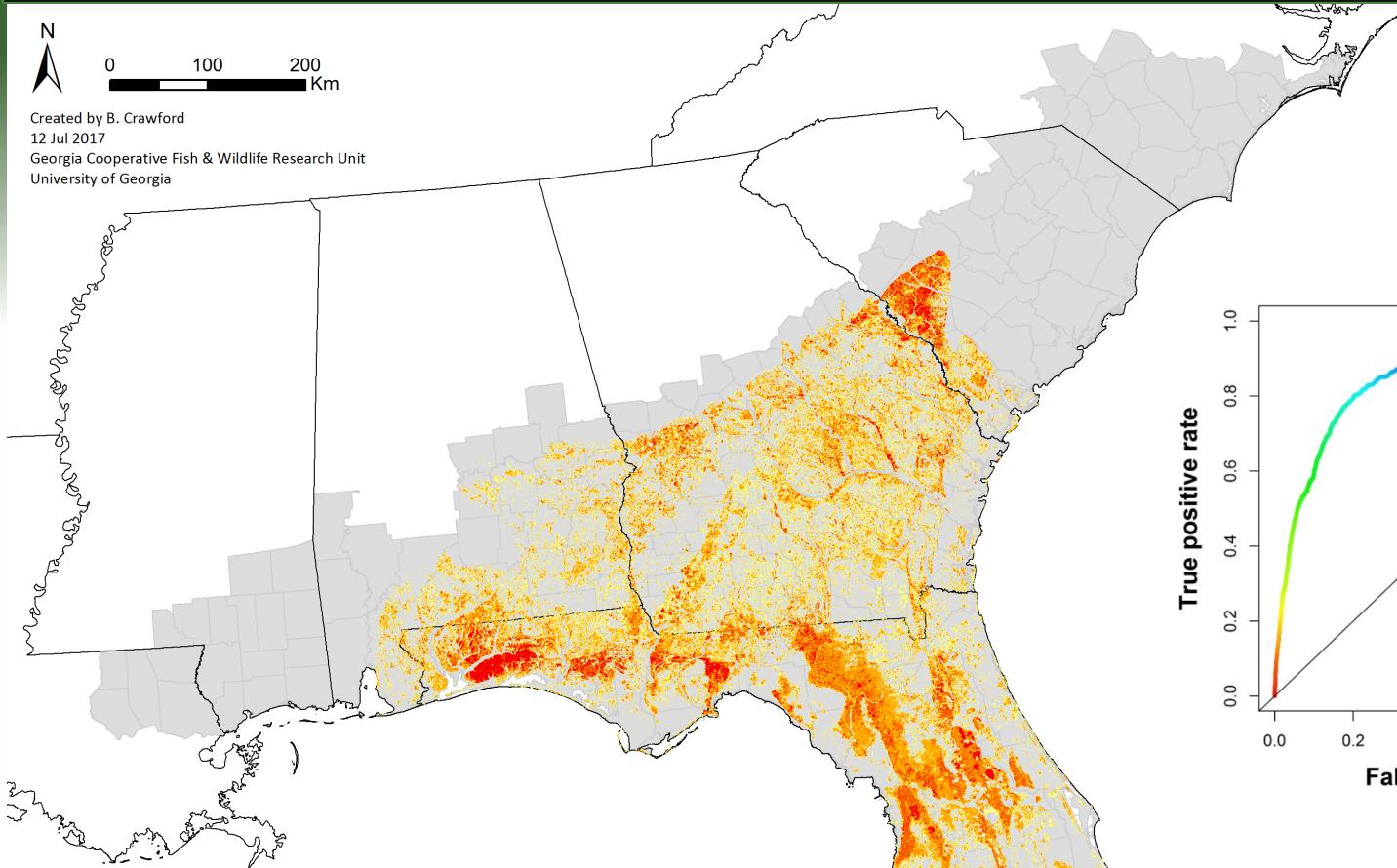


Kevin Messenger 2012

# Progress: Species data



# Progress: Species status models



*HSI ~ Ecoregion*  
+ soil drainage  
+ sand  
+ land cover  
+ canopy cover  
+ recent fire  
+ summer temp

