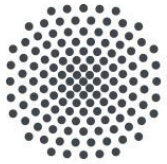
Quantum Service-oriented Computing: A Practical Introduction to Quantum Web Services and Quantum Workflows



University of Stuttgart

Martin Beisel, Benjamin Weder

{beisel,weder}@iaas.uni-stuttgart.de

UNIVERSIDAD de EXTREMADURA

Tutorial Structure

- **Session 1 (14:00 - 15:30): Quantum Service-oriented Computing**
  - Opening & Quantum Computing Fundamentals
  - Quantum Web Services
  - Practical Session: Quantum Web Services
  - Quantum Workflows
- Session 2 (16:00 - 17:00): Orchestrating Hybrid Quantum Applications
  - Practical Session: Quantum Workflows
  - Evaluation & Q/A

Tutorial Structure

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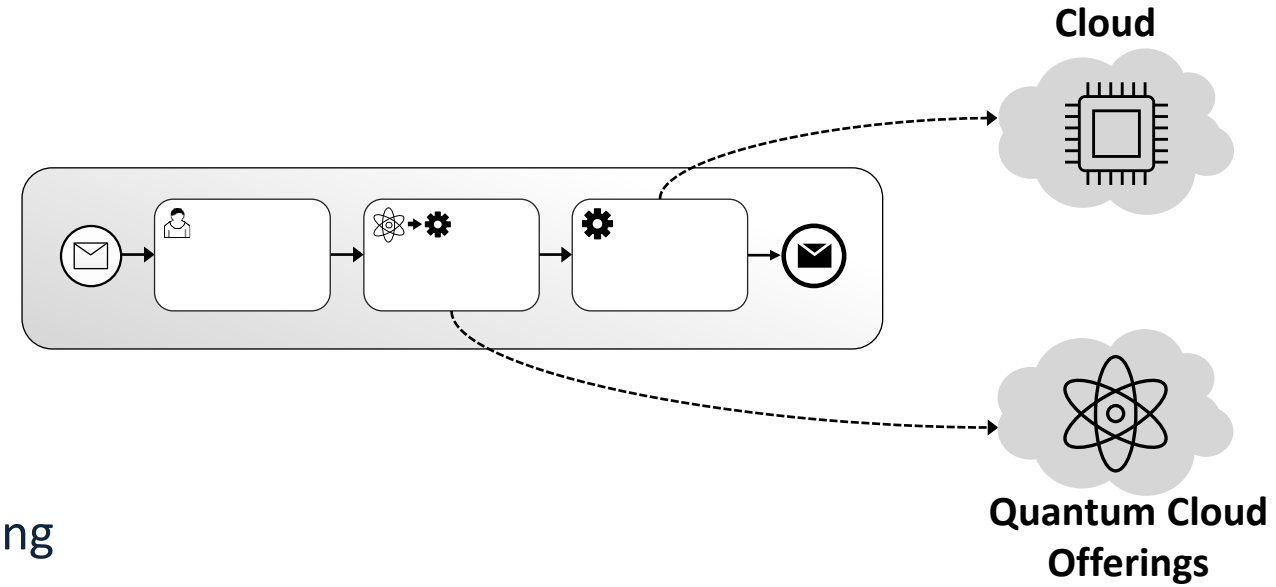
Quantum Workflows

Motivation

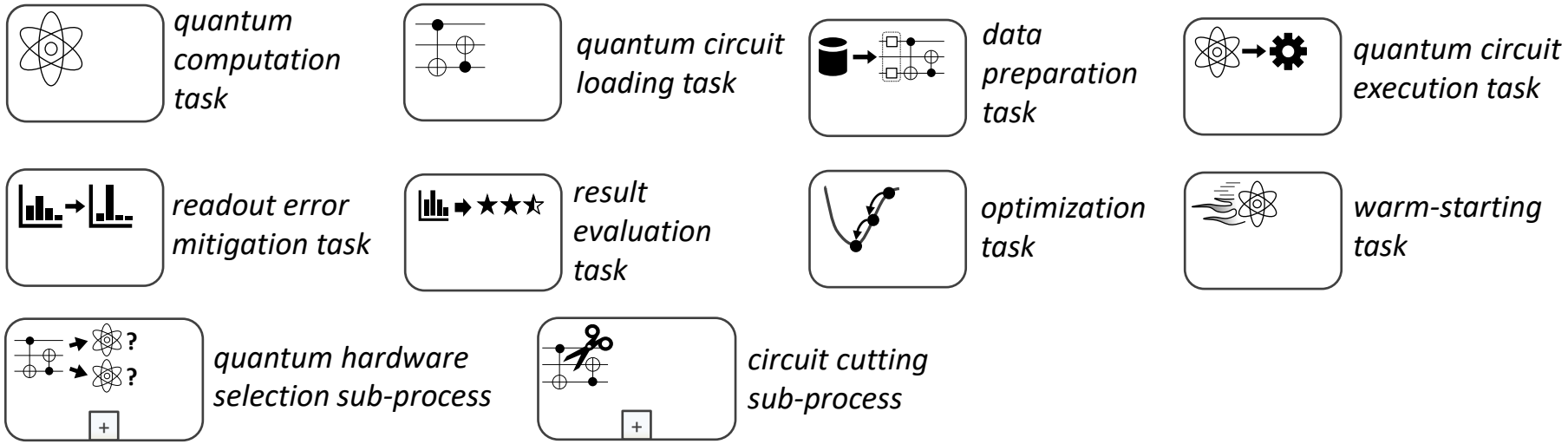
- Workflows enable orchestration and integration of heterogeneous applications
  - Definition of activities, control flow, and data flow

- Advantages:
  - Scalability
  - Robustness
  - Monitoring
  - Advanced Exception Handling
  - Portability via standardized languages (BPMN, BPEL)



Quantum Modeling Extension (QuantME)

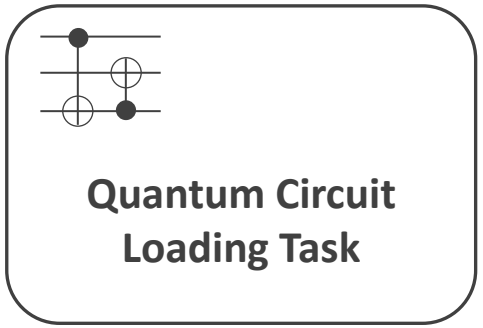
- Modeling extension for imperative workflow languages
- Facilitates the modeling of quantum applications
  - Quantum-specific modeling constructs

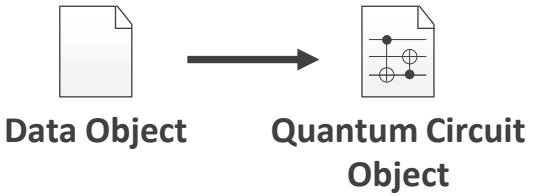


Quantum Circuit Loading Task

- Semantic:
  - Loading of a circuit of an executable quantum circuit
- Input and Output:
  - **Input:** Problem instance to solve
  - **Output:** Quantum Implementation as a Quantum Circuit Object
- Configuration attributes:
  - **Quantum Circuit**$^{\oplus}$**:** Source code of the quantum circuit
  - **URL**$^{\oplus}$**:** URL for loading or generating the quantum circuit

$^{\oplus}$ exclusive

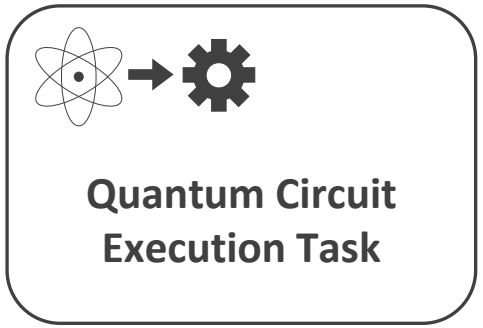


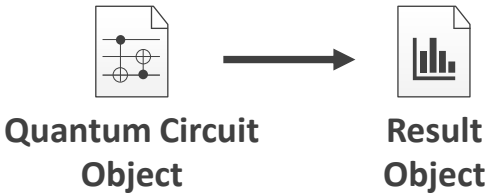


Quantum Circuit Execution Task

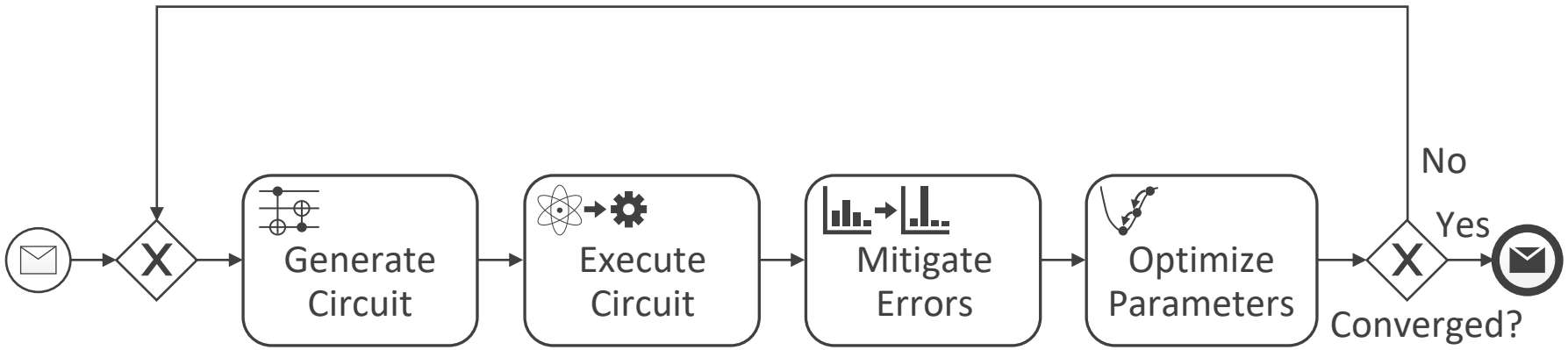
- Semantic:
  - Execution of a given quantum circuit
- Input and Output:
  - **Input:** Quantum circuit to execute
  - **Output:** Probability distribution resulting from the execution
- Configuration attributes :
  - **Provider:** Quantum Provider to use
  - **QPU:** Quantum device to use
  - **Shots*:** Number of circuit executions on the quantum device

* optional



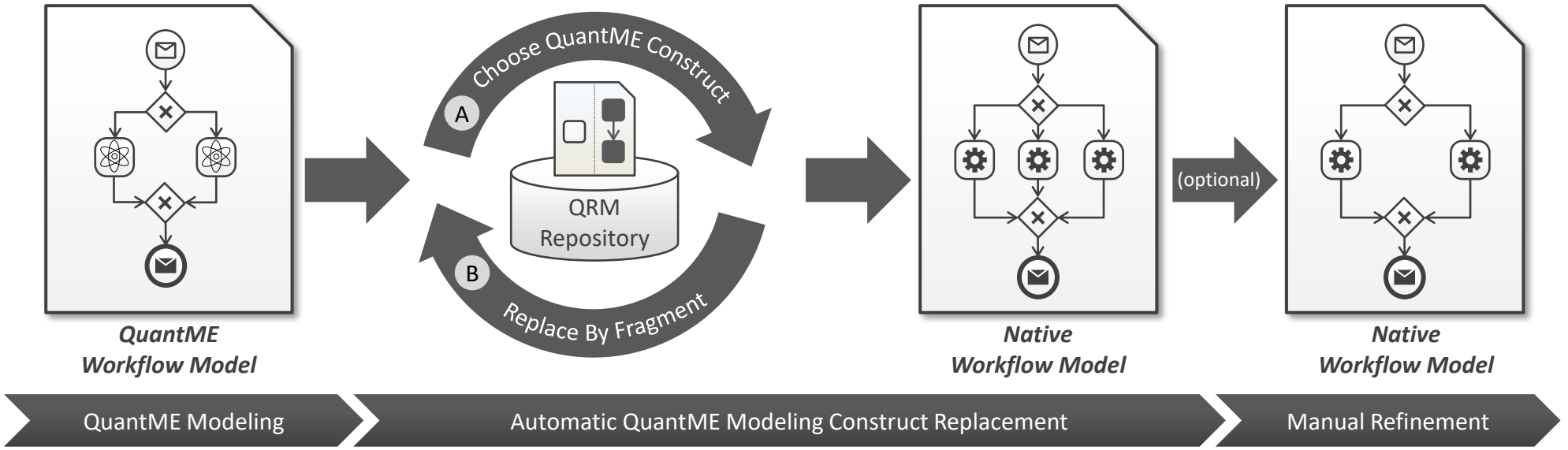


Exemplary Orchestration of a Variational Quantum Algorithm



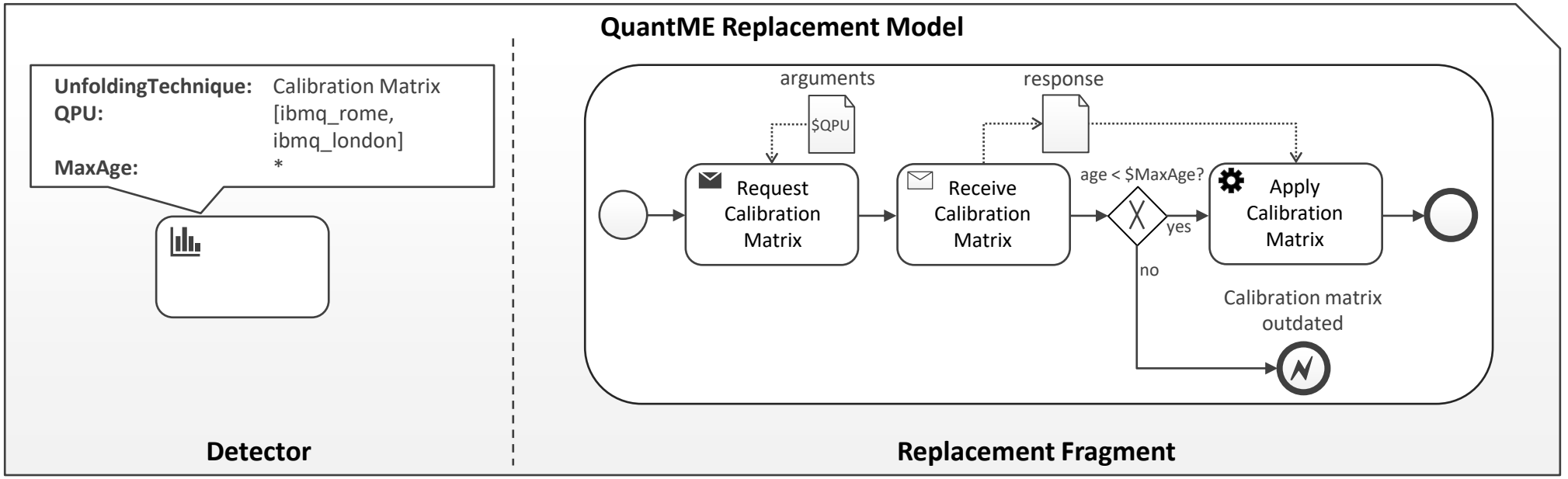
Transformation

- Transformation to native workflow language, e.g., BPMN
  - Portability
  - Compatibilty with existing workflow engines
- Transformation based on reusable workflow fragments



QuantME Replacment Models (QRMs)

- Defining QuantME tasks to replace together with replacing workflow fragments
- Exemplary QRM:



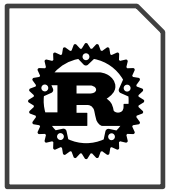
Views on Quantum Workflows

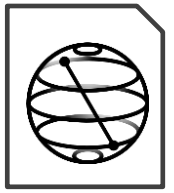
Hybrid Service Deployments

- To run workflows the required services must be available
- While some services are always available…




- Evolving domains, such as the quantum domain, often require custom-built services



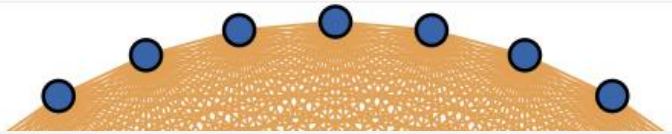
- These services must be deployed by the user

Introduction & Motivation

- Monitoring of hybrid quantum applications is complicated by:
  - Complexity of quantum and classical tasks
  - Heterogeneity of multi-cloud deployments

Introduction & Motivation

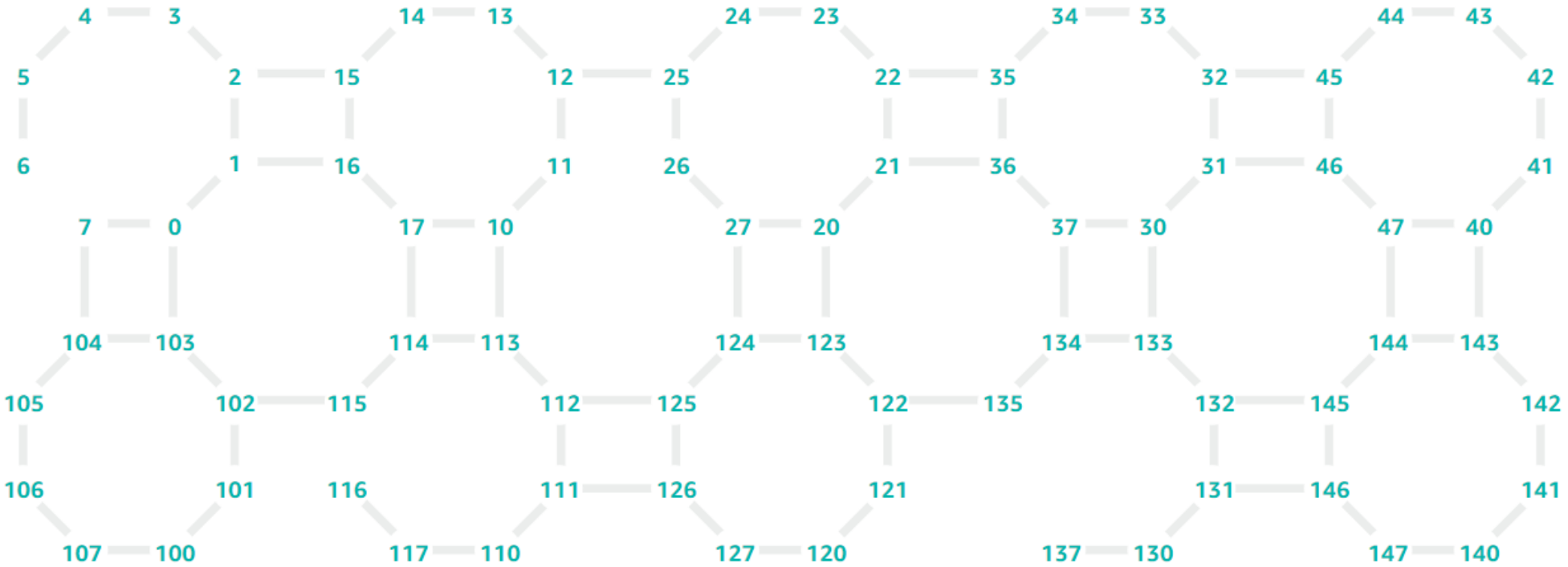
Topology



Device specs | Qubit specs | Edge specs | JSON

	Average	Median
	24.978	22.098

Topology

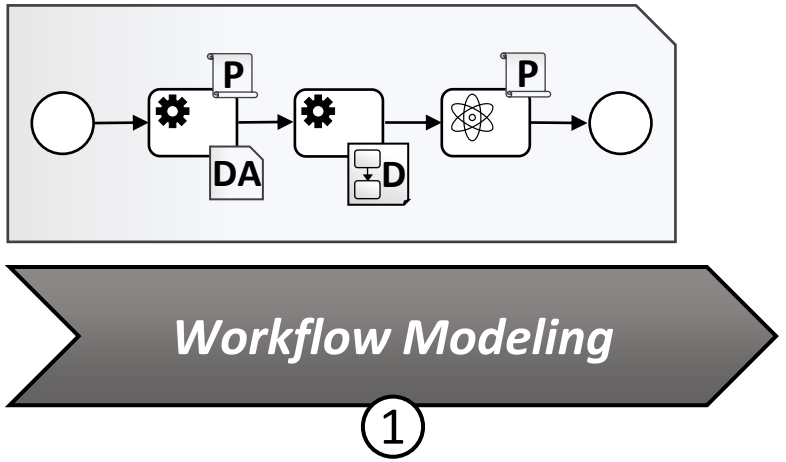


					0.002	99.619 ± 0.006	96.900	99.550
14	22.098	35.754	99.824 ± 0.004		99.753 ± 0.005	96.900	99.950

Process Views

- Process views visualize workflows at different abstraction levels
- They reduce complexity by:
  - Hiding unnecessary details
  - Filtering or enriching data
  - Aggregating information
  - …

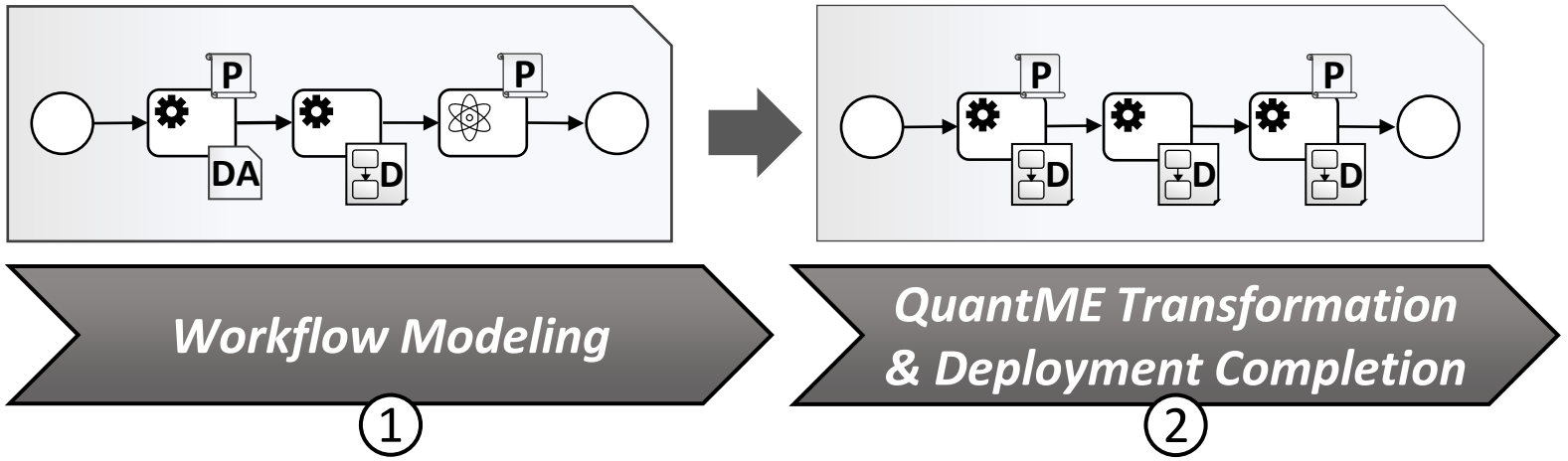
Observability for Quantum Workflows



Legend:

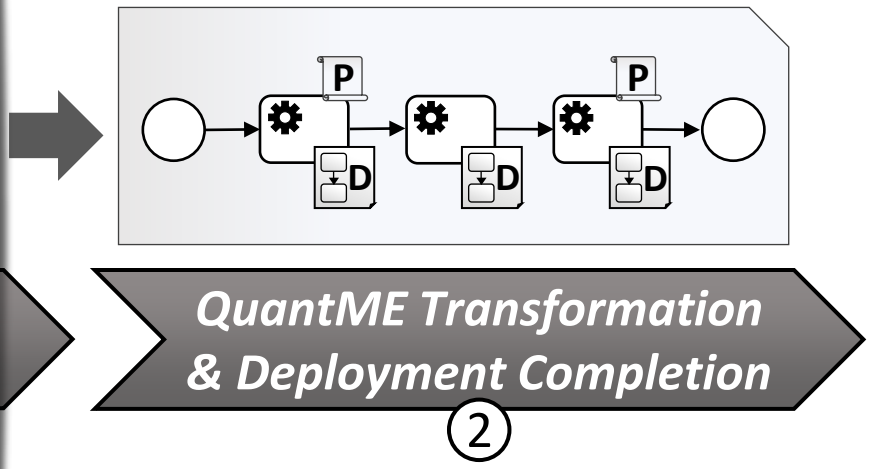
- P — Policy
- DA — Deployment Artifact
- D — Deployment Model
- Self-Contained Application Package

Observability for Quantum Workflows



Legend: P Policy; DA Deployment Artifact; D Deployment Model; Self-Contained Application Package

Observability for Quantum Workflows



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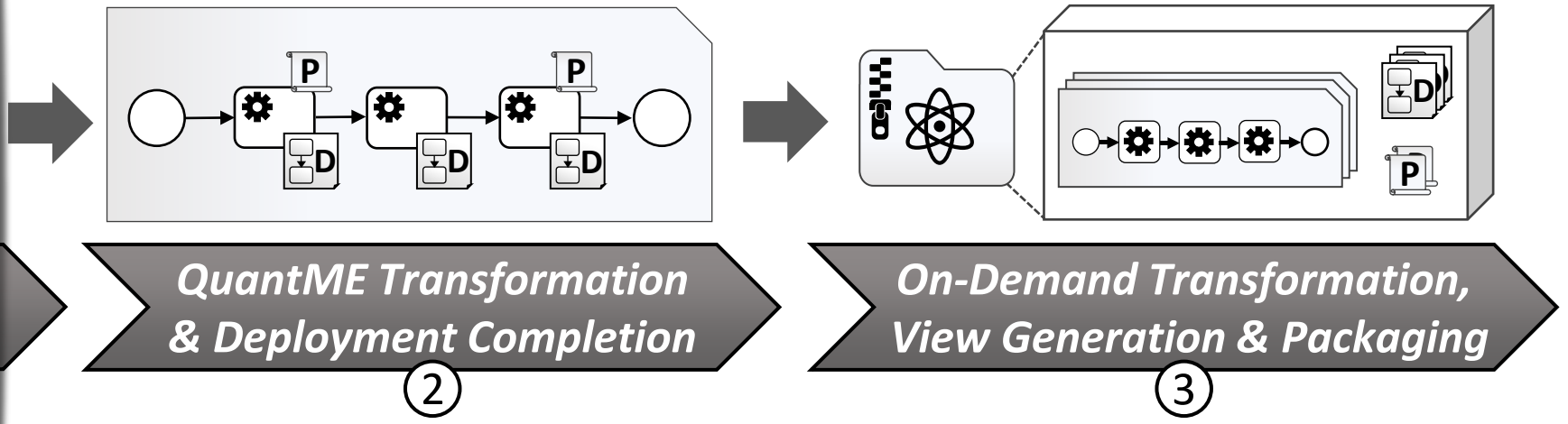
Observability for Quantum Workflows



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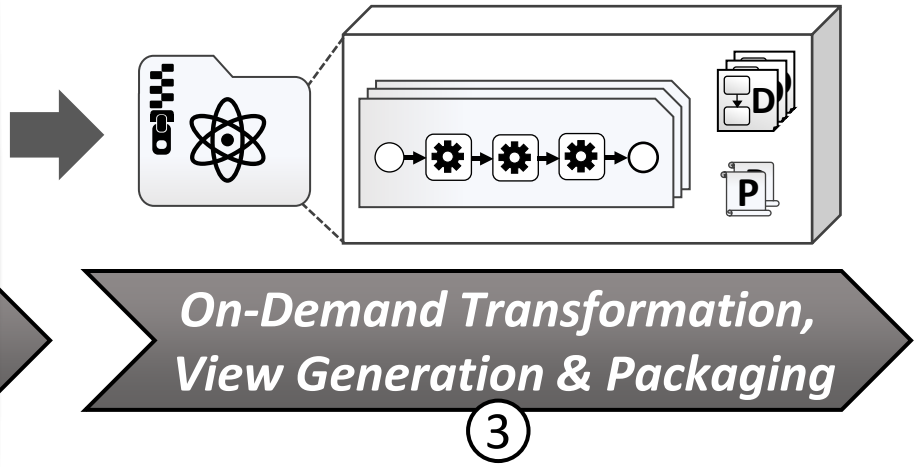
Observability for Quantum Workflows



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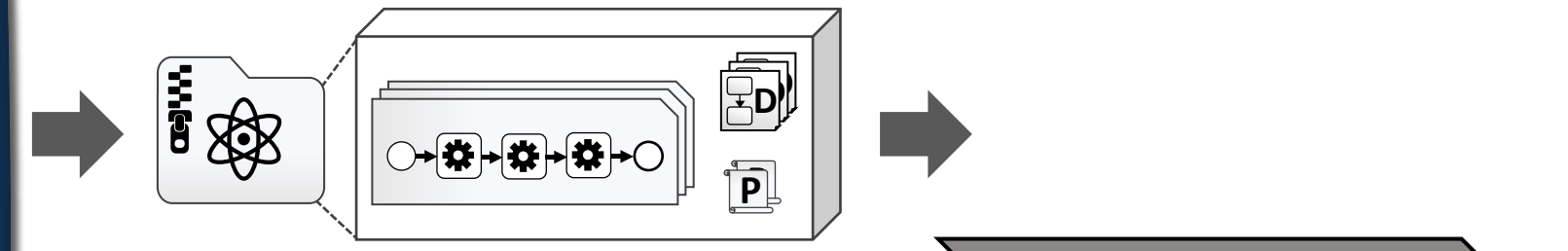
Observability for Quantum Workflows



On-Demand Transformation, View Generation & Packaging

3

Workflow, Views, & Always-on Service Deployment

4

Legend:

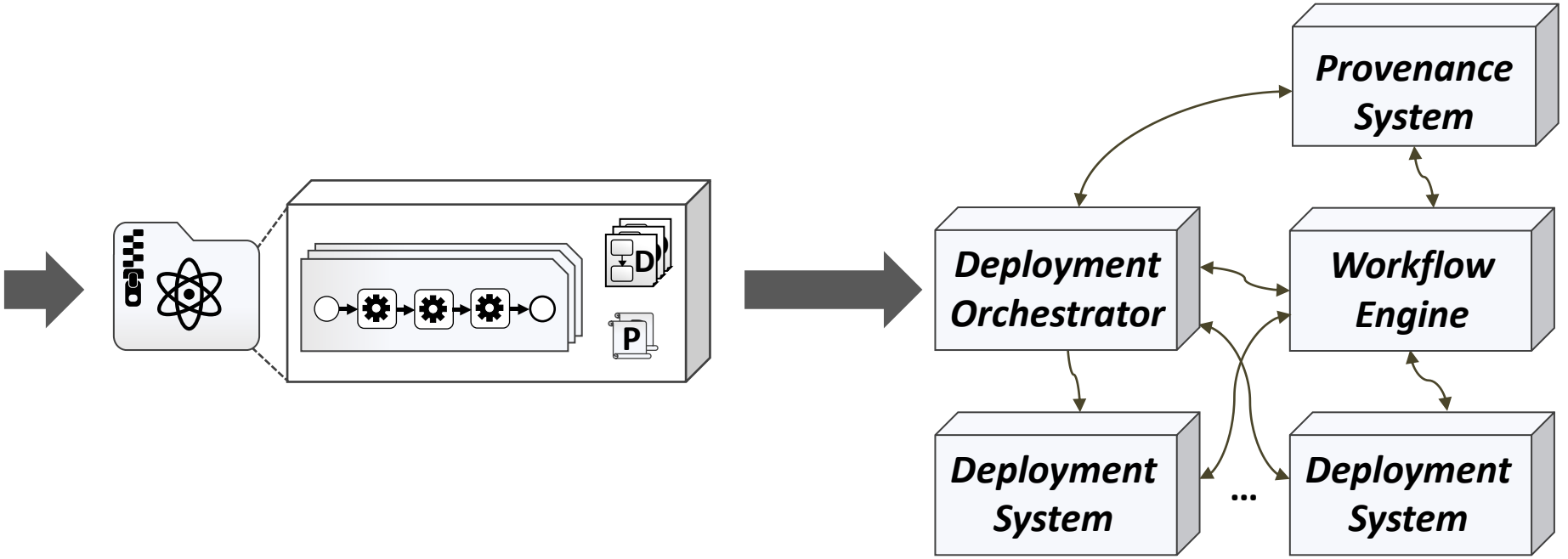
P Policy

DA Deployment Artifact

D Deployment Model

Self-Contained Application Package

Observability for Quantum Workflows



On-Demand Transformation, View Generation & Packaging ③

Workflow, Views, & Always-on Service Deployment ④

Legend: P Policy; DA Deployment Artifact; D Deployment Model; Self-Contained Application Package

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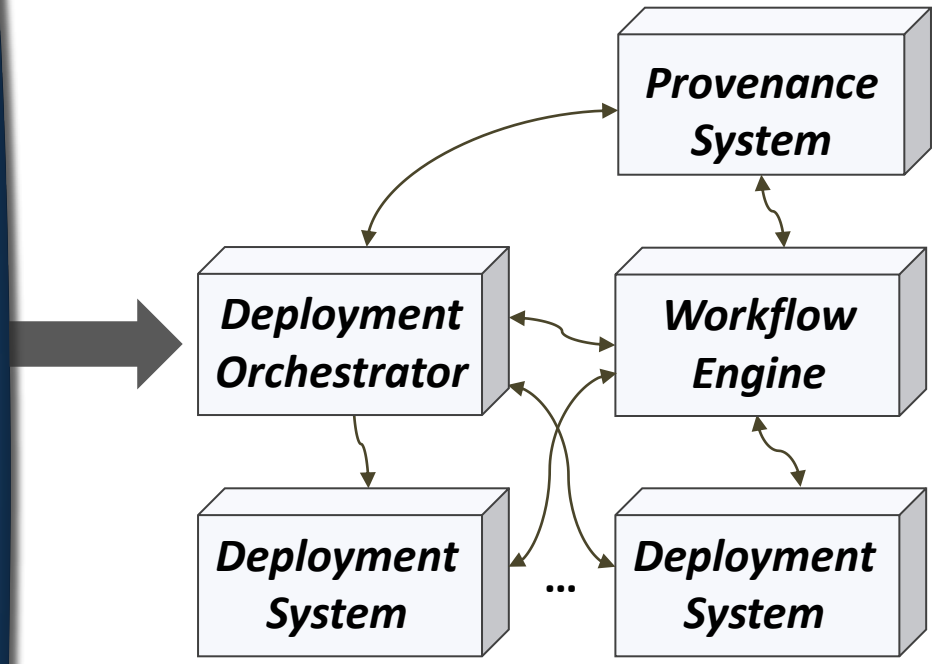

Workflow, Views, & Always-on Service Deployment

④

Legend: P Policy | DA Deployment Artifact | D Deployment Model | Self-Contained Application Package

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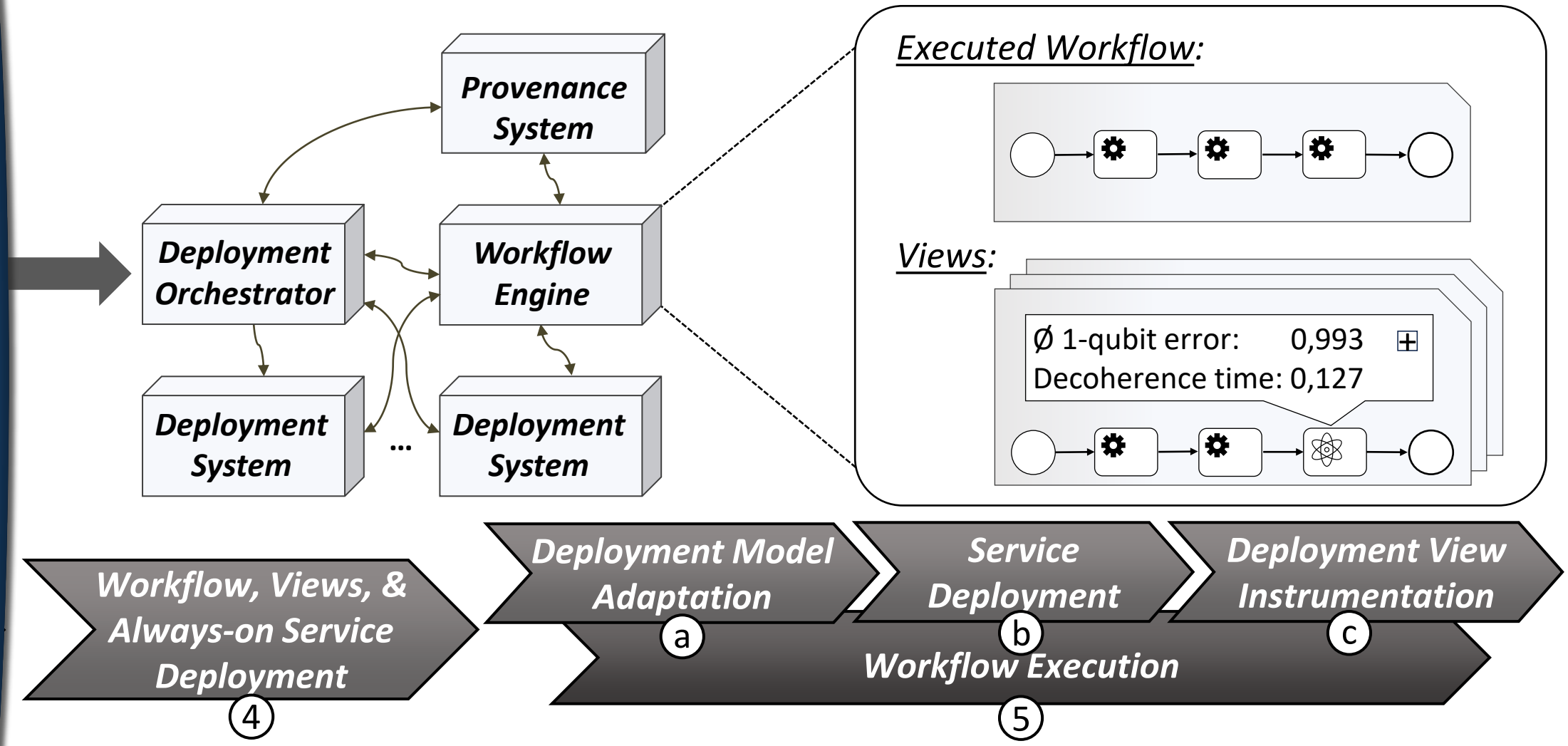
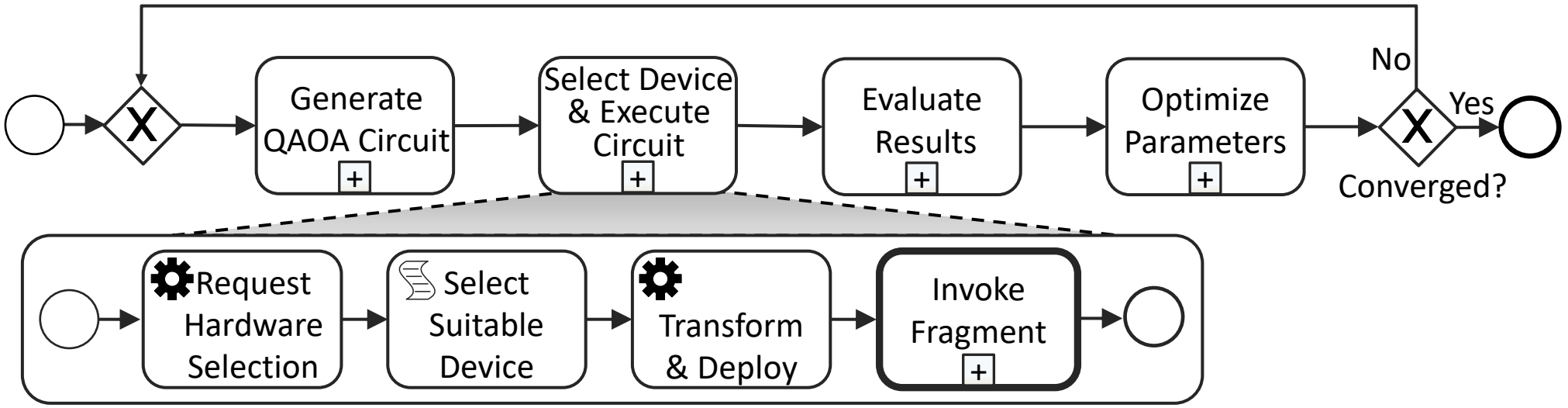


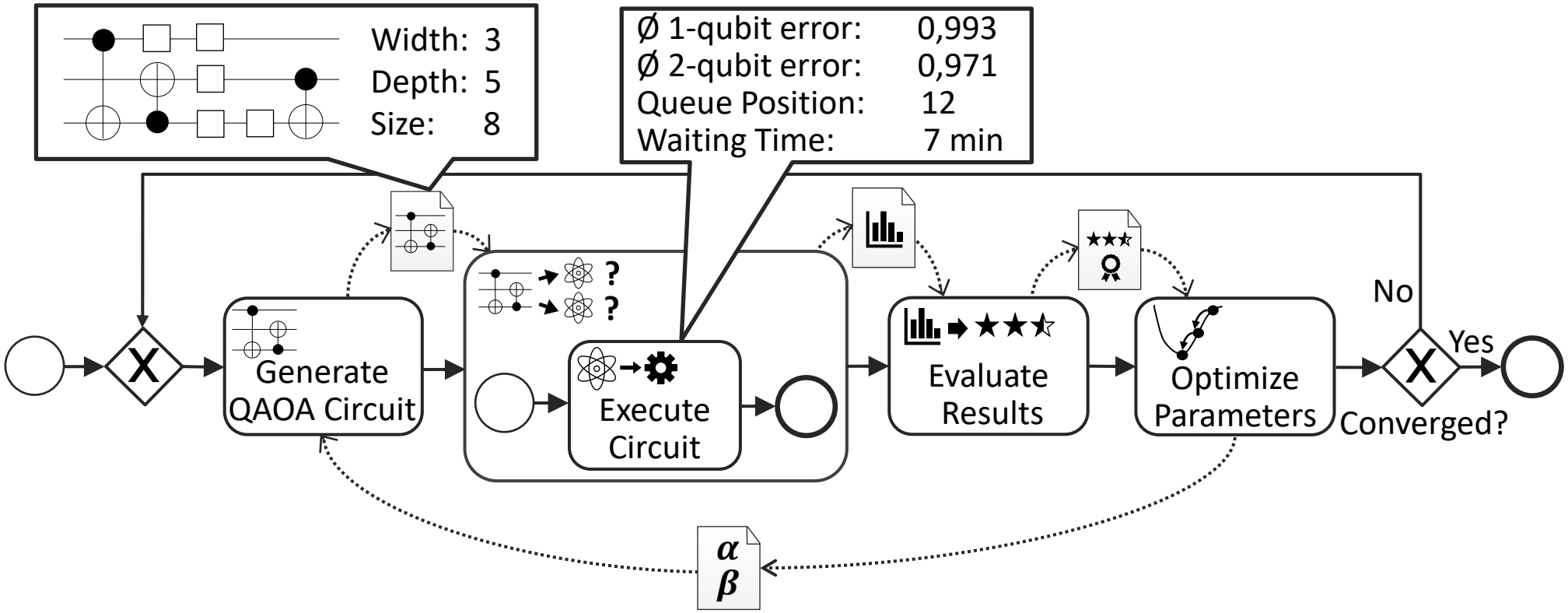
Process Views for Quantum Workflows

Workflow



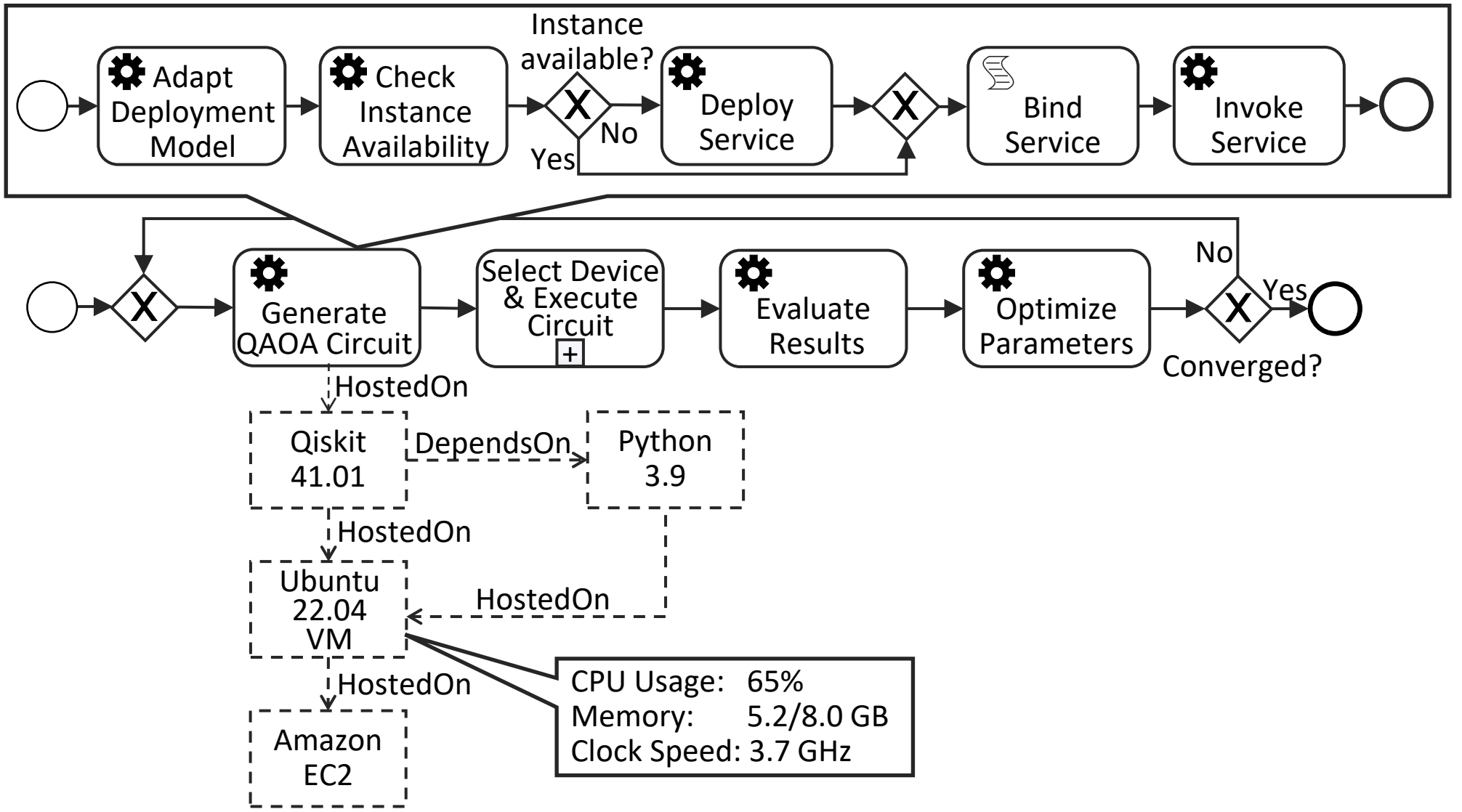
Process Views for Quantum Workflows

Quantum View



Process Views for Quantum Workflows

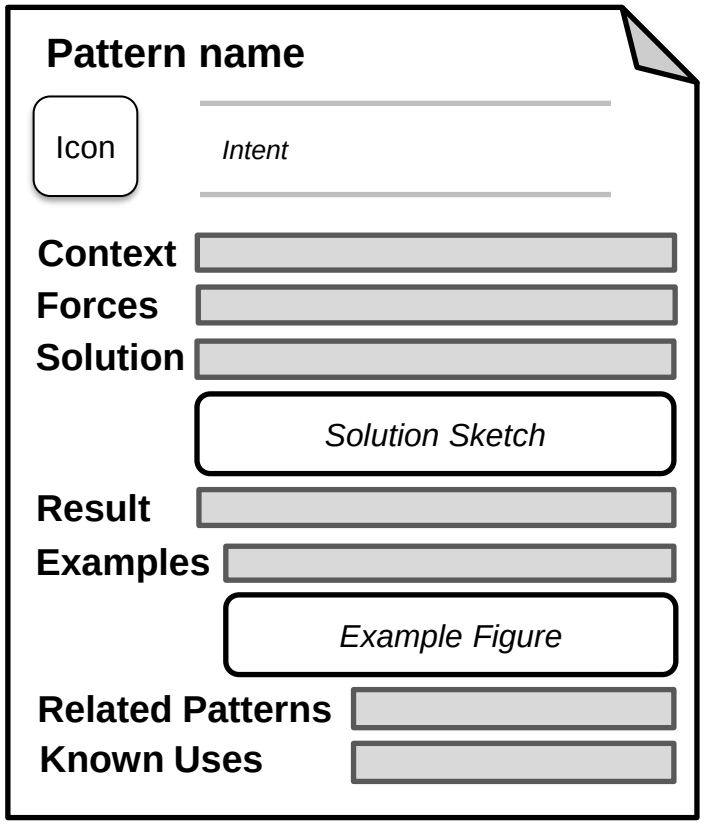
Deployment View



Pattern-based Modeling of Quantum Applications

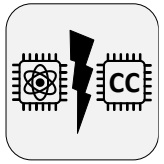
Pattern Language for Quantum Algorithms [1]

- **Pattern:**
  - Structured document
  - Abstract description of a proven solution for a recurring problem
- **Pattern Language:**
  - Interconnected patterns of the same domain

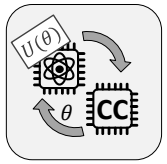


Pattern Language for Quantum Algorithms [1]

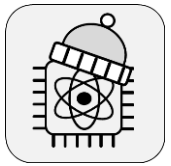
Program Flow



Quantum-Classic Split



VQA

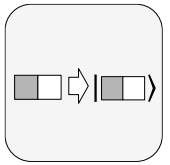


Warm-Start

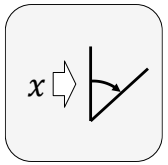
QAOA

...

State Preparation



Basis Encoding

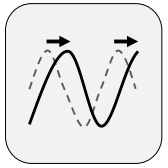


Angle Encoding ...

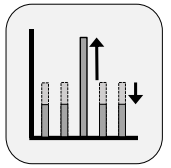
Cutting

Circuit Cutting ...

Unitary Transformations



Phase Shift



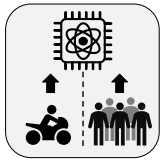
Amplitude Amplification ...

Quantum States

Uniform Super-position

Creating Entangle-ment

Execution



Prioritized Execution

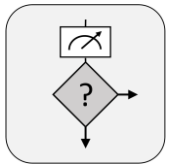
Orchestrated Execution ...

Error Handling

Error Correction

Gate Error Mitigation ...

Measurement



Post-selective Measurement

[1] F. Leymann, "Towards a Pattern Language for Quantum Algorithms," *QTOP*, Springer, 2019.
[2] M. Weigold et al., "Expanding Data Encoding Patterns For Quantum Algorithms," *ICSA-C*, IEEE, 2021.
[3] M. Weigold et al., "Patterns for Hybrid Quantum Algorithms," *SummerSoC*, Springer, 2021.
[4] M. Beisel et al., "Patterns for Quantum Error Handling," *PATTERNS*, XPS, 2022.
[5] F. Bühler et al., "Patterns for Quantum Software Development," PATTERNS, XPS, 2023.
[6] M. Bechtold et al. "Patterns for Quantum Circuit Cutting," PLoP, Hillside, 2023.
[7] D. Georg et al. "Execution Patterns for Quantum Applications," ICSOFT, SciTePress, 2023.

Quantum Computing Patterns

Cards Graph

Filter
Type to filter

Patterns Candidates

Uniform Superposition

Details

Wire Cut

Details

Gate Cut

Details

Circuit Cutting

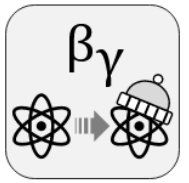
Details

Biased Initial State


Details

Pre-Trained Feature Extractor

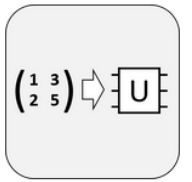
Details

Variational Parameter Transfer


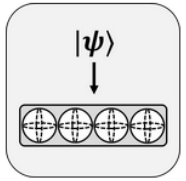
Details

Chained Optimization

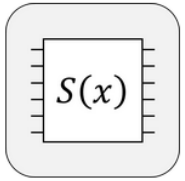
Details

Matrix Encoding


Details

Initialization


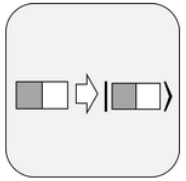
Details

Schmidt Decomposition


Details

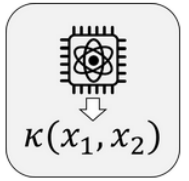
Uncompute

Details

Basis Encoding

Details

Quantum-Classic Split


Details

Quantum Kernel Estimator (QKE)


Details

Error Correction

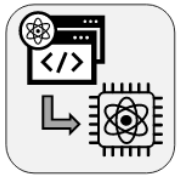
Details

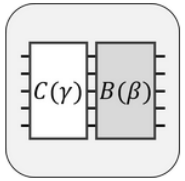
Gate Error Mitigation

Details

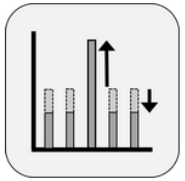
Readout Error Mitigation

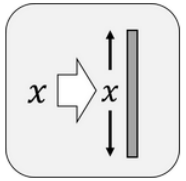
Details

Ad-hoc Hybrid Code Execution

Details

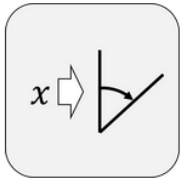
Alternating Operator Ansatz (AOA)


Details

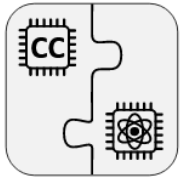
Amplitude Amplification

Details

Amplitude Encoding


Details

Angle Encoding


Details

Classical-Quantum Interface


Details

Creating Entanglement

Details

Function Table

Details

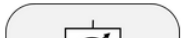
Hybrid Module


Details

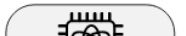
Oracle


Orchestrated Execution


Phase Shift


Post-Selective Measurement


Pre-deployed Execution

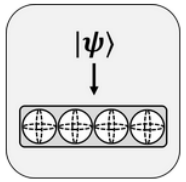

Prioritized Execution


Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm (QAOA)


Quantum Associative Memory (QuAM)


Quantum Circuit Translator


Initialization



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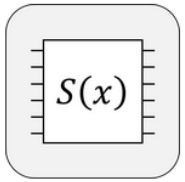
Schmidt Decomposition

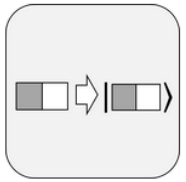


Details

Uncompute

Details

Basis Encoding

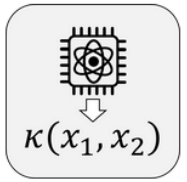


Details

Quantum-Classic Split

Details

Quantum Kernel Estimator (QKE)



Details

Error Correction

Details

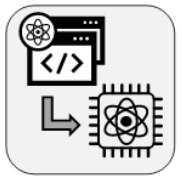
Gate Error Mitigation

Details

Readout Error Mitigation

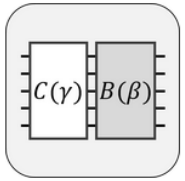
Details

Ad-hoc Hybrid Code Execution



Details

Alternating Operator Ansatz (AOA)



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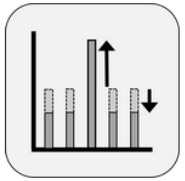
Amplitude Amplification



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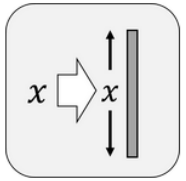
Amplitude Encoding



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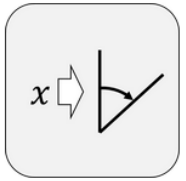
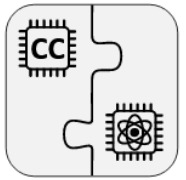
Angle Encoding



Details

Classical-Quantum Interface

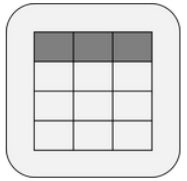


Details

Creating Entanglement

Details

Function Table



Details

Hybrid Module

Details

Oracle

Details

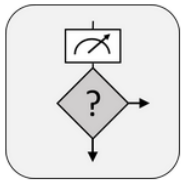
Orchestrated Execution

Details

Phase Shift

Details

Post-Selective Measurement



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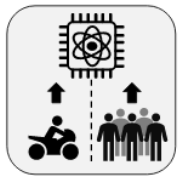
Pre-deployed Execution

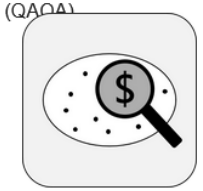
Details

Prioritized Execution



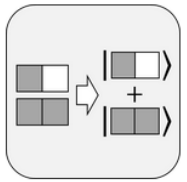
Details

Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm (QAOA)



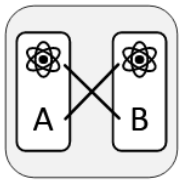
Details

Quantum Associative Memory (QuAM)



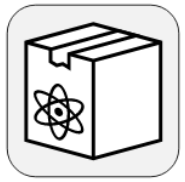
Details

Quantum Circuit Translator



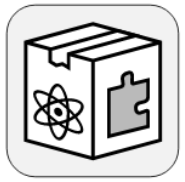
Details

Quantum Module



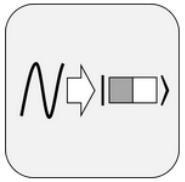
Details

Quantum Module Template



Details

Quantum Phase Estimation



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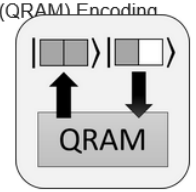
Quantum Random Access Memory (QRAM) Encoding

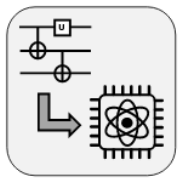


Details

Speedup via Verifying

Details

Standalone Circuit Execution



Details

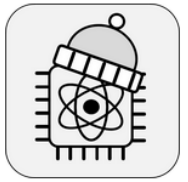
Variational Quantum Algorithm (VQA)

Details

Variational Quantum Eigensolver (VQE)

Details

Warm Start



Details

Concrete Solutions

- Facilitate the application of patterns by providing implementations of a pattern
- For example:
  - Code Snippets
  - Quantum Circuits
  - …