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# Predictive analytics in quality assurance for assembly processes: lessons learned from a case study at an industry 4.0 demonstration cell

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## Abstract

Quality assurance (QA) is an important task in manufacturing to assess whether products meet their specifications. However, QA might be expensive, time-consuming, incomplete, or delayed. This paper presents a solution for predictive analytics in QA based on machine sensor values during production while employing machine-learning models based on logistic regression in a controlled environment. Furthermore, we present lessons learned while implementing this model, which helps to reduce complexity in further industrial applications. The paper's outcome proves that the developed model was able to predict product quality, as well as to identify the correlation between machine-status and faulty product occurrence.

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**Keywords:** Machine-Learning; Predictive Quality; Production; Quality Assurance; Logistic Regression

## 1. Introduction

(AP: TEST)

Support Vector Machine	95.%
Multilinear Perceptron	95.%
Random Forest	100%

Table 1. Method comparison for fault detection using the industry demo data test set.

## **2. Related Works**

### *2.1. Quality check in production*

### *2.2. Predictive analytics in production*

## **3. The case industry 4.0 demonstration cell**

## **4. Methods**

### *4.1. Measurement*

### *4.2. Machine Learning*

## **5. Experiments**

### *5.1. Recording the data*

### *5.2. Classifier optimization and testing*

## **6. Conclusion**

### *6.1. Lesson Learned*

## **7. Conclusion**