



Veterinary Immunology and Immunopathology
50 (1996) 273–359

Veterinary
immunology
and
immunopathology

Subject index

*Veterinary Immunology and Immunopathology, volumes 26–50,
1990–1996*

A

AAVI News

AAVI News, 28 (1994) 379

AAVI News, 40 (1994) 385

Abomasum

Localization of immunoglobulin-containing cells in the abomasum of sheep following infection with *Haemonchus contortus*, 31 (1992) 179

Acemannan

Pilot study of the effect of acemannan in cats infected with feline immunodeficiency virus, 35 (1992) 177

Acromegaly

Polymorphonuclear neutrophil granulocyte chemotactic hyperresponsiveness in a case of canine acromegaly, 37 (1993) 329

Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae

Protective efficacy of conjugate vaccines against experimental challenge with porcine *Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae*, 34 (1992) 307

A novel experimental model for the study and evaluation of experimental vaccines to *Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae* (Short Communication), 41 (1994) 375

Adjuvants

See also "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 191-204

Preliminary data on efficacy of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* vaccines containing different adjuvants in laying hens, 26 (1990) 115

The effect of adjuvants on active and passive immunity in pregnant deer and their offspring, 31 (1992) 279

Effects of route of immunization, adjuvant and unrelated antigens on the humoral immune response in lines of chickens selected for antibody production against sheep erythrocytes, 33 (1992) 115

Evaluation of several adjuvants as alternatives to the use of Freund's adjuvant in rabbits, 40 (1994) 225

Comparison of Freund's adjuvant and TiterMax™ in inducing anti-idiotypic to idiotypic antibodies

against pseudorabies virus antigens, 48 (1995) 113

Comparison of adjuvants for immune potentiating properties and side effects in mice, 48 (1995) 123

Adrenocortical carcinoma

Effect of bursal anti-steroidogenic peptide (BASP) on cortisol biosynthesis in ACTH-stimulated canine adrenocortical carcinoma cells in vitro, 47 (1995) 35

Adrenocorticotrophic hormone

Effects of in vitro adrenocorticotrophic hormone, cortisol and human recombinant interleukin-2 on porcine neutrophil migration and luminol-dependent chemiluminescence, 39 (1993) 327

Aeromonas salmonicida

A comparison of total and specific immunoglobulin levels in healthy Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) and in salmon naturally infected with *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *achromogenes*, 32 (1992) 179

Immunostimulants added to injected *Aeromonas salmonicida* bacterin enhance the defense mechanisms and protection in rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 34 (1992) 379

Genetic variation in the humoral immune response in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) against *Aeromonas salmonicida* A-layer, 41 (1994) 341

Antigen-induced release of macrophage activating factor from rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* leucocytes, 42 (1994) 199

Study of the humoral response of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.), naturally infected with *Aeromonas salmonicida* ssp. *achromogenes*, 49 (1995) 127

The effect of temperature and water quality on antibody response to *Aeromonas salmonicida* in sunshine bass (*Morone chrysops* × *Morone saxatilis*), 50 (1996) 163

Aflatoxin B₁

The effects of direct and microsomal activation aflatoxin B₁ on chicken peritoneal macrophages in vitro, 31 (1992) 61

African swine fever virus

Inhibitory effect of African swine fever virus on lectin-dependent swine lymphocyte proliferation, 26 (1990) 71

- Swine leukocyte antigen and macrophage marker expression on both African swine fever virus-infected and non-infected primary porcine macrophage cultures, 32 (1992) 243
- Swine leukocyte antigen and macrophage marker expression on both African swine fever virus-infected and non-infected primary porcine macrophage cultures (Erratum), 34 (1992) 391
- Porcine immune responses to African swine fever virus (ASFV) infection, 43 (1994) 99
- Aleutian disease virus**
- Virus-specific B-lymphocytes are probably the primary targets for Aleutian disease virus, 28 (1991) 127
- Allergy**
- Abnormal cutaneous response to mitogens and a contact allergen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 97
- Isolation and in vitro translation of messenger RNA encoding allergens of the cat flea, *Ctenocephalides felis*, 37 (1993) 15
- Canine atopic disease: the prevalence of positive intradermal skin tests at two sites in the north and south of Great Britain, 44 (1995) 293
- Effect on humoral tolerance (IgG and IgE) in dogs by oral administration of ovalbumin and *Der pl* (Short Communication), 45 (1995) 361
- Allograft rejection**
- Allograft rejection in cattle with bovine leukocyte adhesion deficiency, 48 (1995) 55
- Alternative complement pathway**
- Studies on activation and levels of haemolytic complement of buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*), II. Alternate complement pathway activity in serum, 30 (1992) 411
- Determination of optimal in vitro conditions for caprine alternative complement pathway assay (Short Communication), 32 (1992) 359
- A non-hemolytic assay for the activation of the alternative pathway of bovine complement, 38 (1993) 155
- Natural hemolytic and bactericidal activities of sea bream *Sparus aurata* serum are effected by the alternative complement pathway, 45 (1995) 333
- Anaemia**
- Autoimmune haemolysis in the dog: Relationship between anaemia and the levels of red blood cell bound immunoglobulins and complement measured by an enzyme-linked antiglobulin test, 34 (1992) 1
- Red cell-reactive non-specific immunoglobulins and autoantibodies in the sera of normal and anaemic dogs, 39 (1993) 339
- Red blood cell glycoporphorin as B and T-cell antigens in canine autoimmune haemolytic anaemia, 47 (1995) 225
- Spleen and kidney of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) show histochemical changes early in the course of experimentally induced infectious salmon anaemia (ISA), 49 (1995) 115
- Anaphylaxis**
- Changes in cell-mediated immune responses after experimentally-induced anaphylaxis in dogs, 32 (1992) 325
- Anaplasma centrale**
- Identification of immunodominant polypeptides common between *Anaplasma centrale* and *Anaplasma marginale*, 29 (1991) 31
- Anaplasma marginale**
- Identification of immunodominant polypeptides common between *Anaplasma centrale* and *Anaplasma marginale*, 29 (1991) 31
- Oposonization of *Anaplasma marginale* mediated by bovine antibody against surface protein MSP-1 (Short Communication), 37 (1993) 343
- Antigen recognition on *Anaplasma marginale* and bovine erythrocytes: an electron microscopy study, 38 (1993) 183
- Heterologous strain challenge of cattle immunized with *Anaplasma marginale* outer membranes, 42 (1994) 265
- Antibodies — biological half-life**
- Biological half-life of ovine antibody in neonatal lambs and adult sheep following passive immunization, 30 (1992) 221
- Antibodies — in autoimmune disease**
- Anti-collagen antibodies and immune complexes in equine joint diseases, 45 (1995) 19
- Antibodies — in infectious disease**
- Unexpected pattern of antibody response of hens following infectious bursal disease virus vaccine, 26 (1990) 297
- Antigen specificity and activity of ovine antibodies induced by immunization with *Corynebacterium*

- terium pseudotuberculosis* filtrate, 28 (1991) 303
- Comparison of results from five serologic methods used for detecting *Brucella abortus* antibody activity in coyote sera, 29 (1991) 79
- Antibody directed against Marek's disease-associated tumor surface antigen can be eluted from Marek's disease tumor cells, 29 (1991) 229
- Antigenic relationships of foot-and-mouth disease virus serotype Asia-1 isolates demonstrated by monoclonal antibodies, 30 (1992) 275
- Bovine respiratory syncytial virus-specific immune responses in cattle following immunization with modified-live and inactivated vaccines. Analysis of the specificity and activity of serum antibodies, 34 (1992) 35
- Immunological parameters in meat-type chicken lines divergently selected by antibody response to *Escherichia coli* vaccination, 34 (1992) 159
- Local antibody forming cell responses to the Hitcher B1 and Ulster strains of Newcastle disease virus, 37 (1993) 165
- Local and systemic antibody production in horses affected with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 38 (1993) 201
- Protective antibody titres and antigenic competition in multivalent *Dichelobacter nodosus* fimbrial vaccines using characterised rDNA antigens, 40 (1994) 253
- Anti-idiotypic antibodies to Marek's disease-associated tumour surface antigen in protection against Marek's disease, 40 (1994) 353
- Humoral immune response to *Salmonella abortusovis* in sheep: in vitro induction of an antibody synthesis from either sensitized or unprimed lymph node cells, 41 (1994) 275
- Cross-protective immunity induced by *Babesia bovis* clones with antigenically unrelated variable merozoite surface antigens, 41 (1994) 367
- Autologous red cell agglutination test for antibodies to feline immunodeficiency virus, 42 (1994) 253
- Bacterial immunogens and protective immunity in swine, 43 (1994) 117
- Purification of goat immunoglobulin G1 (IgG1) and IgG2 antibodies by use of *Streptococcus dysgalactiae* cells with Fc receptors, 45 (1995) 115
- Isotype-specific antibody responses in sera and mucosal secretions of calves experimentally infected with bovine herpesvirus 1, 46 (1995) 267
- Comparison of Freund's adjuvant and TiterMax™ in inducing anti-idiotypic to idiotypic antibodies against pseudorabies virus antigens, 48 (1995) 113
- Antibodies — in parasitic disease**
- Antibody and lymphoblastogenic responses of dogs experimentally infected with *Trypanosoma cruzi* isolates from North American mammals, 29 (1991) 267
- Anti-lymphocyte antibodies generated in animals immunised with *Theileria annulata*-infected cells, 33 (1992) 163
- Oponization of *Anaplasma marginale* mediated by bovine antibody against surface protein MSP-1 (Short Communication), 37 (1993) 343
- A study of autoantibodies to phosphatidyl-serine in *Babesia bovis* and *Babesia bigemina* infections in cattle, 40 (1994) 275
- Swine immunity to selected parasites, 43 (1994) 127
- Demonstration of serum antiplatelet antibodies in experimental acute canine ehrlichiosis (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 177
- Humoral and cell mediated immunity in natural and experimental canine leishmaniasis, 48 (1995) 209
- Antibodies — monoclonal**
- See also Special Issues "Leukocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goat. Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Leucocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goats, Hannover, Germany, 25 July 1989". Vol. 27/1,2 (1991) 1–276, "Feline Immunodeficiency Virus. Proceedings of an International Conference, 4–7 September 1991, University of California, Davis, CA". Vol. 35/1,2 (1992) 1–224, "Equine Leucocyte Antigens. First International Workshop on Equine Leucocyte Antigens, Cambridge, UK, 12–13 July 1991". Vol. 42/1 (1994) 1 and "Porcine Immunology". Vol. 43/1–3 (1994) 1–333
- Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, leucocytes, 26 (1990) 81
- Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to feline T lymphocytes and their use in the analysis of lymphocyte tissue distribution in the cat, 26 (1990) 305
- Borna disease virus-specific antigens: two different proteins identified by monoclonal antibodies, 27 (1991) 293
- Differentiation of parapoxviruses by application of orf virus-specific monoclonal antibodies against cell surface proteins, 28 (1991) 247

- Avian leucocyte common antigens: molecular weight determination and flow cytometric analysis using new monoclonal antibodies, 28 (1991) 259
- Development and functional characterization of monoclonal antibodies recognizing chicken lymphocytes with natural killer cell activity, 28 (1991) 351
- Induction and characterization of monoclonal anti-idiotypic antibodies reactive with idiotopes of canine parvovirus neutralizing monoclonal antibodies, 29 (1991) 139
- The bovine p150/95 molecule (CD11c/CD18) functions in primary cell–cell interaction, 29 (1991) 213
- Antigenic relationships of foot-and-mouth disease virus serotype Asia-1 isolates demonstrated by monoclonal antibodies, 30 (1992) 275
- Generation and characterisation of murine monoclonal antibodies specific for cervine immunoglobulin light chain, IgM and IgG, 31 (1992) 267
- Bovine major histocompatibility complex class I specific monoclonal antibodies characterized by flow cytometry, one- and two-dimensional electrophoresis, Western blot and inhibition of cytotoxic T lymphocyte function, 33 (1992) 309
- Cross-reactivity of monoclonal antibodies to bovine immunoglobulins with immunoglobulins of other species, 34 (1992) 235
- A comparative study on the use of bovine and murine monoclonal antibodies for passive immunization in cattle, 34 (1992) 259
- Equine T-lymphocyte MHC II expression: variation with age and subset, 35 (1993) 225
- Differential in vitro and in vivo expression of MHC class II antigens in bovine lymphocytes infected by *Theileria parva*, 35 (1993) 253
- Isolation and characterization of monoclonal antibodies to recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β , 36 (1993) 17
- Quantification of low levels of rainbow trout immunoglobulin by enzyme immunoassay using two monoclonal antibodies, 36 (1993) 65
- Production and characterization of a monoclonal antibody recognizing a cytoplasmic antigen of equine mononuclear phagocytes, 36 (1993) 303
- Chicken macrophages and thrombocytes share a common cell surface antigen defined by a monoclonal antibody, 36 (1993) 333
- Production and characterization of mouse monoclonal antibodies directed against canine IgE and IgG, 37 (1993) 183
- Identification and characterization of a mouse monoclonal antibody (M10) directed against canine (dog) CD8⁺ lymphocytes, 38 (1993) 311
- Reactivities of 20 anti-human monoclonal antibodies with leucocytes from ten different animal species (Short Communication), 39 (1993) 461
- Characterization of resting and phorbol ester or concanavalin A activated bovine lymph node cells with leukocyte specific monoclonal antibodies, 40 (1994) 49
- Heterogeneity of bovine IgG2. VI. Comparative specificity of monoclonal and polyclonal capture antibodies for IgG2a(A1) and IgG2a(A2), 40 (1994) 119
- Production and characterization of a monoclonal badger anti-immunoglobulin G and its use in defining the specificity of *Mycobacterium bovis* infection in badgers by Western blot, 40 (1994) 243
- Production and application of monoclonal antibodies to ovine interleukin-1 α and interleukin-1 β , 41 (1994) 241
- Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to ovine tumor necrosis factor- α and development of a sensitive immunoassay, 41 (1994) 259
- Monoclonal antibodies to turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) immunoglobulins: characterization and applicability in immunoassays, 41 (1994) 353
- Production and characterization of a monoclonal antibody against bovine haptoglobin and its use in an ELISA, 42 (1994) 171
- The production of anti-H-Y monoclonal antibodies: their potential use in a sex test for bovine embryos, 42 (1994) 317
- Production, preliminary characterisation and applications of monoclonal antibodies to porcine circovirus, 43 (1994) 357
- The use of a double antibody sandwich ELISA and monoclonal antibodies for the assessment of porcine IgM, IgG and IgA concentrations, 44 (1995) 309
- Characterisation of a membrane receptor on ruminants and equine platelets and peripheral blood leukocytes similar to the human integrin receptor glycoprotein IIb/IIIa (CD41/61), 44 (1995) 359
- Production, characterisation and applicability of monoclonal antibodies to European eel (*Anguilla anguilla* L., 1758) immunoglobulin, 45 (1995) 151
- Monoclonal antibodies against camel (*Camelus*

- dromedarius*) IgG, IgM and light chains, 45 (1995) 175
- Preparation and characterization of monoclonal antibodies against bovine myeloperoxidase, 46 (1995) 211
- Monoclonal antibodies for the measurement of class-specific antibody responses in the green turtle, *Chelonia mydas*, 46 (1995) 317
- Immunocytochemical analysis of monoclonal antibody specific for rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) granulocytes and thrombocytes, 46 (1995) 349
- Immunohistochemical detection of canine leucocyte antigens by specific monoclonal antibodies in canine normal tissues, 47 (1995) 13
- Identification of a dog IgD-like molecule by a monoclonal antibody, 47 (1995) 215
- Monoclonal antibodies specific for equine IgG sub-isotypes including an antibody which recognizes B lymphocytes, 47 (1995) 239
- The behaviour of monoclonal antibodies in the First International Pig CD Workshop reacting with $\gamma\delta$ /Null T lymphocytes in the blood of SLAb/b line pigs, 47 (1995) 253
- Homotypic aggregation of ovine leucocyte induced by anti-leucosialin (CD43) monoclonal antibodies, 47 (1995) 333
- Detection of tumor-associated antigens in sera of canine cancer patients by monoclonal antibodies generated against canine mammary carcinoma cells, 48 (1995) 193
- Immunohistological demonstration of feline infectious peritonitis virus antigen in paraffin-embedded tissues using feline ascites or murine monoclonal antibodies (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 177
- Antibodies — polyclonal**
- Studies on chicken polyclonal anti-peptide antibodies specific for parathyroid hormone-related protein (1–36), 35 (1993) 321
- Isolation of the porcine complement activation fragments C3c and C3d and their use in the preparation of monospecific antibodies, 37 (1993) 231
- Heterogeneity of bovine IgG2. VI. Comparative specificity of monoclonal and polyclonal capture antibodies for IgG2a(A1) and IgG2a(A2), 40 (1994) 119
- Antibodies — response**
- Effects of route of immunization, adjuvant and unrelated antigens on the humoral immune response in lines of chickens selected for antibody production against sheep erythrocytes, 33 (1992) 115
- Koala lymphoid cells: analysis of antigen-specific responses, 33 (1992) 237
- Phagocytic activity of two lines of chickens divergently selected for antibody production, 44 (1995) 377
- Isotype-specific antibody responses to bovine herpesvirus 1 in sera and mucosal secretions of calves after experimental reinfection and after reactivation, 47 (1995) 81
- Serum antibody responses of cattle to iron-regulated outer membrane proteins of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 47 (1995) 101
- Evidence for genetic control of vaccine-induced antibody responses in cattle, 50 (1996) 43
- The effect of temperature and water quality on antibody response to *Aeromonas salmonicida* in sunshine bass (*Morone chrysops* \times *Morone saxatilis*), 50 (1996) 163
- Antibodies — tests**
- Use of multiple antigen substrates to detect antinuclear antibody in canine sera, 28 (1991) 37
- A qualitative assay for beta cell antibodies. Preliminary results in dogs with diabetes mellitus, 32 (1992) 195
- Antigen presentation**
- See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 127–130
- Antigen presenting cells**
- Antigen presenting cells and B cells in the pig, 43 (1994) 63
- Antigen recognition**
- See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 24–27
- Apoptosis**
- Newcastle disease virus-induced apoptosis in chicken peripheral blood lymphocytes, 44 (1994) 45
- Ascaris suum**
- The effect of immunization of pigs with *Ascaris suum* cuticle components on the development of resistance to parenteral migration during a challenge infection, 42 (1994) 161

Immunorestorative effect of glucan immunomodulator on guinea pigs with experimental ascariasis, 42 (1994) 379

Aspergillus fumigatus

Local and systemic antibody production in horses affected with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 38 (1993) 201

Aspergillus spp.

Responsiveness of basophil granulocytes of horses suffering from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease to various allergens, 38 (1993) 217

Atlantic salmon

A comparison of total and specific immunoglobulin levels in healthy Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) and in salmon naturally infected with *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *achromogenes*, 32 (1992) 179

Aminated β -1,3-D-polyglucose activates salmon pronephros macrophages in vitro, 41 (1994) 113

Genetic variation in the humoral immune response in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) against *Aeromonas salmonicida* A-layer, 41 (1994) 341

Antistaphylococcal antibodies in dogs with recurrent staphylococcal pyoderma, 42 (1994) 137

Genetic variation in the humoral immune response against *Vibrio salmonicida* and in antibody titre against *Vibrio anguillarum* and total IgM in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*), 44 (1994) 85

Spleen and kidney of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) show histochemical changes early in the course of experimentally induced infectious salmon anaemia (ISA), 49 (1995) 115

Study of the humoral response of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.), naturally infected with *Aeromonas salmonicida* ssp. *achromogenes*, 49 (1995) 127

Atrophic rhinitis

Use of rats to compare atrophic rhinitis vaccines for protection against effects of heat-labile protein toxin produced by *Pasteurella multocida* serogroup D, 33 (1992) 155

Aujeszky's disease virus

Measurement of isotype-specific antibody responses to Aujeszky's disease virus in sera and mucosal secretions of pigs, 31 (1992) 95

Autographa californica

Cloning and expression of bovine and porcine interleukin-2 in baculovirus and analysis of species cross-reactivity, 40 (1994) 313

Autoimmunity

Immunoperoxidase staining for the detection of autoantibodies in canine autoimmune skin disease: comparison to immunofluorescence results, 26 (1990) 105

Immunopathology of Marek's disease in quails: presence of antinuclear antibody and immune complex, 28 (1991) 89

Autoimmune haemolysis in the dog: Relationship between anaemia and the levels of red blood cell bound immunoglobulins and complement measured by an enzyme-linked antiglobulin test, 34 (1992) 1

Red cell-reactive non-specific immunoglobulins and autoantibodies in the sera of normal and anaemic dogs, 39 (1993) 339

A study of autoantibodies to phosphatidyl-serine in *Babesia bovis* and *Babesia bigemina* infections in cattle, 40 (1994) 275

Anti-collagen antibodies and immune complexes in equine joint diseases, 45 (1995) 19

Avian immunology

See Special Issue "Avian Immunology and Immunosuppressive Diseases", Vol. 30/1 (1991) 1-127, and "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 160-168

Avipoxvirus

Interferon induction in peripheral blood mononuclear leukocytes of man and farm animals by poxvirus vector candidates and some poxvirus constructs, 46 (1995) 237

AZT

Use of two virustatics (AZT, PME) in the treatment of FIV and FeLV seropositive cats with clinical symptoms, 35 (1992) 167

Reduced provirus burden and enhanced humoral immune function in AZT-treated SCID-feline mice inoculated with feline immunodeficiency virus, 46 (1995) 169

Therapeutic effects of diethylcarbamazine and 3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine on feline leukemia virus lymphoma formation, 46 (1995) 181

B

B lymphocytes

In vitro expression of bovine leukemia virus in isolated B-lymphocytes of cattle and sheep, 26 (1990) 333

Virus-specific B-lymphocytes are probably the primary targets for Aleutian disease virus, 28 (1991) 127

Cellular interactions regulating the in vitro response of bovine lymphocytes to ovalbumin, 28 (1991) 275

Suppression of bovine lymphocyte responses to mitogens following in vivo and in vitro treatment with dexamethasone, 30 (1992) 161

Preparation of B lymphocyte-specific alloantisera by skin implant immunization of cattle, 30 (1992) 305

Development of the B- and T-cell compartments in porcine lymphoid organs from birth to adult life: an immunohistological approach, 33 (1992) 201

Recombinant human interleukin 2 induces proliferation and immunoglobulin secretion by bovine B-cells: tissue differences and preferential enhancement of immunoglobulin A, 36 (1993) 31

The immune response of sheep infected with larvae of the sheep blowfly *Lucilia cuprina* monitored via efferent lymph, 40 (1994) 341

An equine B cell surface antigen defined by a monoclonal antibody, 42 (1994) 91

Putative bovine B cell lineage tumor in sporadic bovine leukosis, 42 (1994) 185

Compartmentalization of specific B-cells in sheep mucosae associated lymphoid organs, 42 (1994) 349

Antigen presenting cells and B-cells in the pig, 43 (1994) 63

Monoclonal antibodies recognising differentiation antigens on porcine B cells, 43 (1994) 259

Effect of recombinant bovine IL-1 and IL-2 on B cell proliferation and differentiation, 44 (1995) 141

Proliferative responses of splenocytes from wild and domestic Northern bobwhites (*Colinus virginianus*) to T- and B-cell mitogens, 44 (1995) 369

Interaction of pseudorabies virus with immortalized porcine B cells: Influence on surface class I and II major histocompatibility complex and immunoglobulin M expression, 45 (1995) 253

B and T lymphocytes are enhanced in the gut of piglets fed heat-treated soyabean proteins, 47 (1995) 69

Red blood cell glycoporphins as B and T-cell antigens in canine autoimmune haemolytic anaemia, 47 (1995) 225

Monoclonal antibodies specific for equine IgG sub-isotypes including an antibody which recognizes B lymphocytes, 47 (1995) 239

Babesia spp.

Common and stage-specific antigens of *Theileria annulata*, 34 (1992) 221

A study of autoantibodies to phosphatidyl-serine in *Babesia bovis* and *Babesia bigemina* infections in cattle, 40 (1994) 275

Cross-protective immunity induced by *Babesia bovis* clones with antigenically unrelated variable merozoite surface antigens, 41 (1994) 367

Bacterial infections, general

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium". Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 79–98

Baculovirus

Characterization of ovine lentivirus envelope glycoprotein expressed in *Escherichia coli* cell and baculovirus systems (Short Communication), 45 (1995) 185

Badger

Production and characterization of a monoclonal badger anti-immunoglobulin G and its use in defining the specificity of *Mycobacterium bovis* infection in badgers by Western blot, 40 (1994) 243

Bass

The effect of temperature and water quality on antibody response to *Aeromonas salmonicida* in sunshine bass (*Morone chrysops* × *Morone saxatilis*), 50 (1996) 163

BCG

Alteration of neutrophil function in BCG-treated and non-treated swine after exposure to *Salmonella typhimurium*, 33 (1992) 37

Beluga whale

Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of phagocytosis and respiratory burst with peripheral blood

leukocytes using flow cytometry, 47 (1995) 351

Blastogenesis

Suppression of lymphocyte blastogenesis to mitogens in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus, 26 (1990) 183

Blastogenic responses and production of TCGF by mononuclear cells isolated from the bovine, 26 (1990) 227

Bovine sire effects on daughters' in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocyte blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels, 27 (1991) 303

Association of class I bovine lymphocyte antigen complex alleles with in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocytes blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels in dairy cattle, 27 (1991) 321

The effect of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxic culture supernate on the in vitro proliferative response of bovine lymphocytes, 29 (1991) 41

Antibody and lymphoblastogenic responses of dogs experimentally infected with *Trypanosoma cruzi* isolates from North American mammals, 29 (1991) 267

Effect of bovine immunodeficiency-like virus infection on immune function in experimentally infected cattle, 36 (1993) 91

Optimal conditions for measurement of blastogenic responses of chickens to concanavalin A in whole blood assays, 46 (1995) 293

Blood

IgM, IgA, IgG1 and IgG2 specific responses in blood and gut secretion of calves fed soyabean products, 47 (1995) 57

Red blood cell glycoporphins as B and T-cell antigens in canine autoimmune haemolytic anaemia, 47 (1995) 225

The behaviour of monoclonal antibodies in the First International Pig CD Workshop reacting with $\gamma\delta$ /Null T lymphocytes in the blood of SLAb/b line pigs, 47 (1995) 253

The surface phenotype of swine blood and tissue eosinophil granulocytes, 47 (1995) 273

Blood groups

Alloantibodies against A and B blood types in cats, 38 (1993) 283

Bluetongue virus

Response of the regional lymph node to bluetongue virus infection in calves, 45 (1995) 73

Antigen specificity of the ovine cytotoxic T lymphocyte response to bluetongue virus, 47 (1995) 311

Bobwhite

Proliferative responses of splenocytes from wild and domestic Northern bobwhites (*Colinus virginianus*) to T- and B-cell mitogens, 44 (1995) 369

Bone marrow

Reactivity of the workshop monoclonal antibodies with ovine bone marrow cells and bone marrow-derived monocyte/macrophage and mast cell lines, 27 (1991) 135

Generation and functional characterization of ovine bone marrow-derived macrophages, 32 (1992) 281

Purification and adhesion receptor phenotype of ovine bone marrow-derived haemopoietic colony-forming cells, 33 (1992) 223

Detection of feline immunodeficiency virus infection in bone marrow of cats, 35 (1992) 37

Isolation and functional studies on feline bone marrow derived macrophages, 36 (1993) 107

Expression of antigens on haemopoietic progenitor cells in bovine bone marrow, 39 (1993) 237

Generation and functional characterization of bovine marrow-derived macrophages, 41 (1994) 211

Measurement of an eosinophil differentiation factor in sheep before and after injection with *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 169

Border disease virus

Cytotoxic T cell responses in lambs experimentally infected with Border disease virus, 41 (1994) 201

Border disease virus antigens in lymphocyte subpopulations in the peripheral blood of persistently infected sheep, 42 (1994) 127

Distribution of Border disease virus antigen in lymphocyte subpopulations in the peripheral blood of experimentally infected lambs, 43 (1994) 389

Bordetella avium

Uptake of ferritin and *Bordetella avium* in bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue of turkeys,

- 40 (1994) 367
- Effect of passively administered immunoglobulin G on the colonization and clearance of *Bordetella avium* in turkeys, 49 (1995) 229
- Borna disease virus**
- Borna disease virus-specific antigens: two different proteins identified by monoclonal antibodies, 27 (1991) 293
- Borna disease virus-specific antigens. II. The soluble antigen is a protein complex, 31 (1992) 361
- Bovine herpesvirus**
- Release of tumor necrosis factor- α from bovine alveolar macrophages stimulated with bovine respiratory viruses and bacterial endotoxins, 30 (1992) 341
- Quantitative assessment of the specific CD4⁺ T lymphocyte proliferative response in bovine herpesvirus 1 immune cattle, 42 (1994) 275
- Isotype-specific antibody responses in sera and mucosal secretions of calves experimentally infected with bovine herpesvirus 1, 46 (1995) 267
- Isotype-specific antibody responses to bovine herpesvirus 1 in sera and mucosal secretions of calves after experimental reinfection and after reactivation, 47 (1995) 81
- Bovine immunodeficiency-like virus**
- Effect of bovine immunodeficiency-like virus infection on immune function in experimentally infected cattle, 36 (1993) 91
- Monocyte function in cattle experimentally infected with bovine immunodeficiency-like virus, 45 (1995) 31
- Bovine leukaemia virus**
- In vitro expression of bovine leukemia virus in isolated B-lymphocytes of cattle and sheep, 26 (1990) 333
- FACS analysis of bovine leukemia virus (BLV) infected cell lines with monoclonal antibodies (mAbs) to B cells and to monocytes/macrophages, 27 (1991) 207
- Alteration in lymphocyte subpopulations in bovine leukosis virus-infected cattle, 31 (1992) 35
- Induction of the 68 kDa major heat-shock protein in different *Theileria annulata*- and virus-transformed bovine lymphoblastoid cell lines, 33 (1992) 271
- Circulating immune complexes in bovine leukemia virus (BLV)-infected cattle, 34 (1992) 173
- Envelope glycoprotein gp51 of bovine leukemia virus is differently glycosylated in cells of various species and organ origin, 36 (1993) 163
- BLV-infected lymphocytes exhibit two patterns of expression as determined by Ig and CD5 markers (Short Communication), 36 (1993) 179
- Monoclonal cytoplasmic immunoglobulin and pathomorphological reactions in lymph nodes in spontaneous bovine leukemia virus infection, 40 (1994) 163
- Proliferating cell nuclear antigen expression in sheep infected with bovine leukemia virus, 44 (1995) 211
- Temporal stability of the virus load of cattle infected with bovine leukemia virus, 45 (1995) 347
- Up-regulation of IL-2 receptor α and MHC class II expression on lymphocyte subpopulations from bovine leukemia virus infected lymphocytotic cows, 48 (1995) 65
- Effect of bovine leukemia virus infection on bovine peripheral blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 48 (1995) 77
- Bovine leukocyte adhesion deficiency**
- Allograft rejection in cattle with bovine leukocyte adhesion deficiency, 48 (1995) 55
- Bovine respiratory syncytial virus**
- Cytotoxic T cell responses in lambs experimentally infected with bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 28 (1991) 237
- Effect of "in vitro" exposure of bovine alveolar macrophages to different strains of bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 30 (1992) 193
- Release of tumor necrosis factor- α from bovine alveolar macrophages stimulated with bovine respiratory viruses and bacterial endotoxins, 30 (1992) 341
- Bovine respiratory syncytial virus-specific immune responses in cattle following immunization with modified-live and inactivated vaccines. Analysis of proliferation and secretion of lymphokines by leukocytes in vitro, 34 (1992) 21
- Bovine respiratory syncytial virus-specific immune responses in cattle following immunization with modified-live and inactivated vaccines. Analysis of the specificity and activity of serum antibodies, 34 (1992) 35

Immunopotential of bovine respiratory disease virus vaccines by interleukin-1 β and interleukin-2, 37 (1993) 25

Cell-mediated immune responses of lambs to experimental infection with bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 50 (1996) 79

Antigens of bovine respiratory syncytial virus in peripheral blood lymphocytes of experimentally infected lambs, 50 (1996) 93

Bovine viral diarrhoea virus

Effect of infection by bovine viral diarrhoea virus (BVDV) in vitro on interleukin-1 activity of bovine monocytes, 29 (1991) 251

In vitro inhibition of 5-lipoxygenase metabolite, leukotriene B₄, in bovine mononuclear cells by bovine viral diarrhoea virus, 31 (1992) 49

Immunity to bovine virus diarrhoea virus in calves: the role of different T-cell subpopulations analysed by specific depletion in vivo with monoclonal antibodies, 32 (1992) 303

Effect of BVD virus infection on alveolar macrophage functions, 46 (1995) 195

Experimental mucosal disease in cattle: changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in Peyer's patches and in lymphoid nodules of large intestine, 48 (1995) 233

Brain-lymphoid antigen

Immunohistochemical localization and biological significance of the phylogenically conserved thymus-brain antigen (UB-13 antigen) in skate, rat and human, 47 (1995) 341

Bronchoalveolar lavage fluid lymphocytes

Phenotypic analysis of peripheral blood and bronchoalveolar lavage fluid lymphocytes in control and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease affected horses, before and after 'natural (hay and straw) challenges', 36 (1993) 207

In vitro response of lymphocytes from bronchoalveolar lavage fluid and peripheral blood to mitogen stimulation during natural maedi-visna virus infection, 49 (1995) 75

CD8+ lymphocytes in bronchoalveolar lavage and blood: in vivo indicators of lung pathology caused by maedi-visna virus, 49 (1995) 89

Bronchoalveolar lavage fluids

Spontaneous and lipopolysaccharide-induced expression of procoagulant activity by equine lung macrophages in comparison with blood

monocytes and blood neutrophils, 29 (1991) 295

Neutrophil migration induced by equine respiratory secretions, bronchoalveolar lavage fluids and culture supernatants of pulmonary cells, 29 (1991) 313

Effect of "in vitro" exposure of bovine alveolar macrophages to different strains of bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 30 (1992) 193

Increased levels of tumor necrosis factor and interleukin 1 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids from pigs infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae*, 38 (1993) 253

Phenotypic analysis of lymphocytes obtained by bronchoalveolar lavage of normal sheep (Short Communication), 40 (1994) 85

Detection of Interleukin-6 and Prostaglandin E2 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids of pigs experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* (Short Communication), 44 (1994) 97

A study on lymphocyte activation in maedi-visna virus induced pneumonia, 45 (1995) 197

Changes in airway inflammatory cell populations in Standardbred racehorses after interferon-alpha administration, 49 (1996) 347

Bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue

Uptake of ferritin and *Bordetella avium* in bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue of turkeys, 40 (1994) 367

Brucella abortus

Induction of lymphocyte responsiveness by the outer membrane-peptidoglycan complex of rough strains of *Brucella abortus*, 26 (1990) 31

Comparative histopathology in BALB/c mice infected with virulent and attenuated strains of *Brucella abortus*, 26 (1990) 171

Survival of smooth, rough and transposon mutant strains of *Brucella abortus* in bovine mammary macrophages, 26 (1990) 353

Immunomodulation in cattle immunized with *Brucella abortus* Strain 19, 26 (1990) 367

Comparison of results from five serologic methods used for detecting *Brucella abortus* antibody activity in coyote sera, 29 (1991) 79

Biological half-life of ovine antibody in neonatal lambs and adult sheep following passive immunization, 30 (1992) 221

The long-term culture of bovine monocyte-derived macrophages and their use in the study of

- intracellular proliferation of *Brucella abortus*, 34 (1992) 291
- Comparison of *Brucella abortus* antigen preparations for in vitro stimulation of immune bovine T-lymphocyte cell lines, 36 (1993) 45
- Modulation of the intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus* by tuftsin and muramyl dipeptide, 36 (1993) 265
- Phagocytosis, killing, and oxidant production by bovine monocyte-derived macrophages upon exposure to *Brucella abortus* strain 2308, 37 (1993) 243
- In vitro effects of live and killed *Brucella abortus* on bovine cytokine and prostaglandin E₂ production, 40 (1994) 149
- Mechanisms of binding of *Brucella abortus* to mononuclear phagocytes from cows naturally resistant or susceptible to brucellosis, 41 (1994) 295
- Comparative analysis of immune responses in cattle vaccinated with *Brucella abortus* strain 19 or strain RB51, 44 (1995) 223
- Improved competitive enzyme immunoassay for the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis, 46 (1995) 285
- Comparative performance of the enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and conventional assays in the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis in Argentina, 47 (1995) 93
- Morphometric analysis of CD4⁺, CD8⁺, and γ/δ^+ T-lymphocytes in lymph nodes of cattle vaccinated with *Brucella abortus* strains RB51 and 19, 49 (1995) 271
- Intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus*, *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG, *Salmonella dublin*, and *Salmonella typhimurium* in macrophages from cattle genetically resistant to *Brucella abortus*, 50 (1996) 55

Brucella ovis

- Evaluation of whole cell and subcellular vaccines against *Brucella ovis* in rams, 37 (1993) 257

Buffalo

- Characterisation of lymphocyte populations in African buffalo (*Syncerus caffer*) and waterbuck (*Kobus defassa*) with workshop monoclonal antibodies, 27 (1991) 153
- Studies on activation and levels of haemolytic complement of buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*). II. Alternate complement pathway activity in serum, 30 (1992) 411

- Studies on activation and levels of haemolytic complement of buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*). III. C3 haemolytic activity in health and disease (Short Communication), 35 (1993) 393
- Purification and characterization of IgG₁ and IgG₂ from buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*) serum and colostrum, 37 (1993) 61

Bursa of Fabricius

- Historical perspective: The bursa of Fabricius and its influence on B-cell development, past and present., 30 (1991) 3
- Immunosuppression induced by infectious bursal disease virus., 30 (1991) 45

Bursal anti-steroidogenic peptide

- Effect of bursal anti-steroidogenic peptide (BASP) on cortisol biosynthesis in ACTH-stimulated canine adrenocortical carcinoma cells in vitro, 47 (1995) 35

C

C-reactive protein

- Isolation of canine C-reactive protein and characterization of its properties., 30 (1992) 329
- Efficient preparation of monospecific anti-canine C-reactive protein serum and purification of canine C-reactive protein by affinity chromatography, 36 (1993) 293

Calcium

- Comparison of the response of bovine and human neutrophils to various stimuli, 28 (1991) 201
- Low calcium diet and 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ infusion modulate immune responses during *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis* infection in beige mice, 50 (1996) 133

Camel

- Monoclonal antibodies against camel (*Camelus dromedarius*) IgG, IgM and light chains, 45 (1995) 175
- Studies on the haemolytic complement of the dromedary camel (*Camelus dromedarius*). I. Classical pathway haemolytic activity in serum, 46 (1995) 337

- Studies on the haemolytic complement of the dromedary camel (*Camelus dromedarius*). II. Alternate complement pathway haemolytic activity in serum. 48 (1995) 169
- Canine parvovirus**
Induction and characterization of monoclonal anti-idiotypic antibodies reactive with idiotopes of canine parvovirus neutralizing monoclonal antibodies. 29 (1991) 139
- Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus**
Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus infection changes caprine blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro. 43 (1994) 401
- Caprine arthritis-encephalitis lentivirus**
Caprine arthritis-encephalitis lentivirus (CAEV) challenge of goats immunized with recombinant vaccinia virus expressing CAEV surface and transmembrane envelope glycoproteins. 42 (1994) 237
- Cardiovascular system**
Immunology discovers physiology. 43 (1994) 157
- Carrageenan**
Effect of carrageenan on humoral and protective immune responses of chicks vaccinated with Newcastle disease virus. 28 (1991) 81
- Caseous lymphadenitis**
Antigen specificity of antibody responses to *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* in naturally infected sheep with caseous lymphadenitis. 28 (1991) 289
- Cat**
See also Special Issues "Feline Immunodeficiency Virus. Proceedings of an International Conference, 4-7 September 1991, University of California, Davis, CA", Vol. 35/1,2 (1992) 1-224, "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 219-224, and "Feline Retroviruses. Selected presentations from an International Symposium on Feline Retrovirus Research, 6-9 October 1993, Research Triangle Park, NC, USA". Vol. 46/1,2 (1995) 1-194
Suppression of lymphocyte blastogenesis to mitogens in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus. 26 (1990) 183
Immunological aspects of mammary tumors in dogs and cats: a survey including own studies and pertinent literature. 26 (1990) 211
Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to feline T lymphocytes and their use in the analysis of lymphocyte tissue distribution in the cat. 26 (1990) 305
Flow cytometric analysis of T lymphocyte subsets in cats. 28 (1991) 327
Chronic oral infections of cats and their relationship to persistent oral carriage of feline calici-, immunodeficiency, or leukemia viruses. 29 (1991) 1
Mitogen and antigen-specific induction of lymphoblast transformation in cats with subclinical toxoplasmosis. 30 (1992) 207
In vitro responses of cheetah mononuclear cells to feline herpesvirus-1 and *Cryptococcus neoformans*. 30 (1992) 261
Defective in vitro motility of polymorphonuclear leukocytes of homozygote and heterozygote Chediak-Higashi cats. 31 (1992) 205
Prevalence of feline immunodeficiency virus and other retroviral infections in sick cats in Italy. 31 (1992) 337
Macrophage functions in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus and *Toxoplasma gondii*. 33 (1992) 69
No evidence of vertical transmission of naturally acquired feline immunodeficiency virus infection. 33 (1992) 301
Isolation and functional studies on feline bone marrow derived macrophages. 36 (1993) 107
Enhanced neutralization of feline immunodeficiency virus by complement viral lysis. 36 (1993) 191
Isolation and in vitro translation of messenger RNA encoding allergens of the cat flea, *Ctenocephalides felis*. 37 (1993) 15
Delayed hypersensitivity testing as a clinical measure of cell-mediated immunity in the cat. 38 (1993) 91
Alloantibodies against A and B blood types in cats. 38 (1993) 283
Autologous red cell agglutination test for antibodies to feline immunodeficiency virus. 42 (1994) 253
An experimental study of primary feline immunodeficiency virus infection in cats and a historical comparison to acute simian and human immunodeficiency virus diseases. 43 (1994) 337
Cloning, expression and characterization of biolog-

- ically active feline tumour necrosis factor- α , 45 (1995) 297
- Uterine carcinomas in mother cats after intrafetal inoculation of allogeneic tumor cells (K248 C and P) (Short Communication), 46 (1995) 361
- Analysis of feline dual lymphocyte populations observed by flow cytometry, 48 (1995) 11
- Bioactivity of recombinant feline interleukin-2 on human and feline leukocytes, 48 (1995) 27
- Immunohistological demonstration of feline infectious peritonitis virus antigen in paraffin-embedded tissues using feline ascites or murine monoclonal antibodies (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 177
- Tumor necrosis factor production in cats in response to lipopolysaccharide: an in vivo and in vitro study (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 183
- Cattle**
- See also Special Issues "Leukocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goat. Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Leucocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goats, Hannover, Germany, 25 July 1989", Vol. 27/1,2 (1991) 1–276, and "Leukocyte Antigens of Cattle and Sheep. Proceedings of the Second International Workshop on Leucocyte Antigens of Cattle and Sheep, Budapest, Hungary, 16 August 1992", Vol. 39/1–3 (1993) 1–314
- Selective alteration of bovine neutrophil responses by recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β , 26 (1990) 1
- Induction of lymphocyte responsiveness by the outer membrane-peptidoglycan complex of rough strains of *Brucella abortus*, 26 (1990) 31
- A novel population of cells in the peripheral blood of a cow with a neurofibrosarcoma, 26 (1990) 49
- Fate and uptake of soluble and particulate antigens in the preparturient bovine mammary gland, 26 (1990) 125
- Effect of milk or colostrum on phagocytosis of glass- or plastic-adherent *Streptococcus agalactiae* by bovine granulocytes (Short Communication), 26 (1990) 203
- Blastogenic responses and production of TCGF by mononuclear cells isolated from the bovine, 26 (1990) 227
- In vitro expression of bovine leukemia virus in isolated B-lymphocytes of cattle and sheep, 26 (1990) 333
- Survival of smooth, rough and transposon mutant strains of *Brucella abortus* in bovine mammary macrophages, 26 (1990) 353
- Immunomodulation in cattle immunized with *Brucella abortus* Strain 19, 26 (1990) 367
- Reactivity of the workshop CD5 panel antibodies on western blot of cell lysate (Short Communication), 27 (1991) 239
- Cells used for cluster analysis, 27 (1991) 252
- Staining profiles of clusters, 27 (1991) 267
- Characterization of bovine haemopoietic progenitor cells using monoclonal antibodies and fluorocytometry, 27 (1991) 277
- Bovine sire effects on daughters' in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocyte blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels, 27 (1991) 303
- Association of class I bovine lymphocyte antigen complex alleles with in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocytes blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels in dairy cattle, 27 (1991) 321
- Interaction of bovine neutrophils in *Pasteurella haemolytica* mediated damage to pulmonary endothelial cells, 27 (1991) 337
- Adherence to bovine neutrophils and suppression of neutrophil chemiluminescence by *Mycoplasma bovis*, 27 (1991) 365
- Modulation of bovine mammary neutrophil function during the periparturient period following in vitro exposure to recombinant bovine interferon gamma (Short Communication), 27 (1991) 393
- Numbers and percent of T lymphocytes in bovine peripheral blood during the periparturient period, 28 (1991) 29
- A colorimetric assay for quantitating bovine neutrophil bactericidal activity, 28 (1991) 45
- Isolation and purification of a diagnostic antigen for bovine cysticercosis by hydrophobic chromatography, 28 (1991) 57
- Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 purified capsular polysaccharide does not stimulate interleukin-1 and tumor necrosis factor release by bovine monocytes and alveolar macrophages, 28 (1991) 157
- Comparison of the response of bovine and human neutrophils to various stimuli, 28 (1991) 201
- Cellular interactions regulating the in vitro response of bovine lymphocytes to ovalbumin, 28 (1991) 275
- Spontaneous murine thymocyte comitogenic activity consistent with interleukin-1 in cattle

- naturally infected with *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*. 28 (1991) 317
- Estimation of immunity in the developing calf: cellular and humoral responses to key limpet haemocyanin. 29 (1991) 105
- Phenotypic analysis of lymphoblastoid cell lines derived from cattle and deer affected with "sheep-associated" malignant catarrhal fever. 29 (1991) 151
- Effects of dihydroheptaprenol on the neutrophil function of postpartum dairy cows. 29 (1991) 163
- Purification of an acid-stable bovine leukocyte interferon. 29 (1991) 171
- The bovine p150/95 molecule (CD11c/CD18) functions in primary cell-cell interaction. 29 (1991) 213
- Effect of infection by bovine viral diarrhoea virus (BVDV) in vitro on interleukin-1 activity of bovine monocytes. 29 (1991) 251
- Activation of bovine neutrophils by recombinant bovine tumor necrosis factor- α . 29 (1991) 329
- Effect of "in vitro" exposure of bovine alveolar macrophages to different strains of bovine respiratory syncytial virus. 30 (1992) 193
- Preparation of B lymphocyte-specific alloantisera by skin implant immunization of cattle. 30 (1992) 305
- Release of tumor necrosis factor-alpha from bovine alveolar macrophages stimulated with bovine respiratory viruses and bacterial endotoxins. 30 (1992) 341
- Production of interleukin-2 mRNA by bovine lymph node lymphocytes in response to concanavalin A, 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate, and ionomycin. 30 (1992) 359
- Function of bovine mammary macrophages as antigen-presenting cells. 30 (1992) 399
- Changes in mononuclear peripheral blood cells in cattle with foot-and-mouth disease (Short Communication). 30 (1992) 431
- Alteration in lymphocyte subpopulations in bovine leukosis virus-infected cattle. 31 (1992) 35
- Streptococcal products and leukocyte activities. 31 (1992) 129
- Effect of hypodermin A, enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), on the bovine immune system. 31 (1992) 167
- A procedure for parallel isolation of white blood cells, granulocyte and purified neutrophil suspensions from the peripheral blood of cattle (Short Communication). 31 (1992) 189
- Lysostaphin: immunogenicity of locally administered recombinant protein used in mastitis therapy. 31 (1992) 301
- The antibody repertoire in infection and vaccination with *Dictyocaulus viviparus*: heterogeneity in infected cattle and genetic control in guinea pigs. 31 (1992) 313
- MHC class II expression in the bovine mammary gland. 32 (1992) 13
- The effect of dexamethasone-induced immunosuppression on the development of faecal antibody and recovery from and resistance to rotavirus infection. 32 (1992) 77
- Stabilization of *Salmonella*-specific dialyzable leukocyte extracts. 32 (1992) 103
- Dialyzable leukocyte extract used in the prevention of *Salmonella* infection in calves. 32 (1992) 113
- Characterization and activation requirements of bovine lymphocytes acquiring cytotoxic activity after interleukin-2 treatment. 32 (1992) 205
- Immunity to bovine virus diarrhoea virus in calves: the role of different T-cell subpopulations analysed by specific depletion in vivo with monoclonal antibodies. 32 (1992) 303
- A lactogenic-immune-deficiency-syndrome in cows: unexplained phenomenon. 32 (1992) 315
- Proliferative response of mammary gland mononuclear cells to recombinant bovine interleukin-2. 32 (1992) 351
- Effects of weaning on antibody responses in young calves. 33 (1992) 25
- Effects of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxin on bovine neutrophils: degranulation and generation of oxygen-derived free radicals.. 33 (1992) 51
- Evidence for conservation of peripheral lymphocyte homing receptors between the bovine, murine and human species. 33 (1992) 79
- Modulation of calf immune responses by *Ostertagia ostertagi*: the effect of diet during trickle infection. 33 (1992) 261
- Induction of the 68 kDa major heat-shock protein in different *Theileria annulata*- and virus-transformed bovine lymphoblastoid cell lines. 33 (1992) 271
- Phenotyping of lymphocyte subsets in the vascular and epithelial lesions of a cow with malignant catarrhal fever (Short Communication). 33 (1992) 279
- Bovine major histocompatibility complex class I specific monoclonal antibodies characterized by flow cytometry, one- and two-dimensional electrophoresis, Western blot and inhibition of cy-

- toxic T lymphocyte function, 33 (1992) 309
- Development and persistence of *Cowdria ruminantium* specific antibodies following experimental infection of cattle, as detected by the indirect fluorescent antibody test, 33 (1992) 339
- Bovine haptoglobin: single radial immunodiffusion assay of its polymeric forms and dramatic rise in acute-phase sera, 33 (1992) 365
- Bovine respiratory syncytial virus-specific immune responses in cattle following immunization with modified-live and inactivated vaccines. Analysis of proliferation and secretion of lymphokines by leukocytes in vitro, 34 (1992) 21
- Bovine respiratory syncytial virus-specific immune responses in cattle following immunization with modified-live and inactivated vaccines. Analysis of the specificity and activity of serum antibodies, 34 (1992) 35
- Inhibition of lymphocyte proliferation by bovine trophoblast protein-1 (Type I trophoblast interferon) and bovine interferon- α_1 , 34 (1992) 81
- Effect of aflatoxin B₁ on in vitro production of interleukin-1 by bovine mononuclear phagocytes, 34 (1992) 149
- Circulating immune complexes in bovine leukemia virus (BLV)-infected cattle, 34 (1992) 173
- Common and stage-specific antigens of *Theileria annulata*, 34 (1992) 221
- A comparative study on the use of bovine and murine monoclonal antibodies for passive immunization in cattle, 34 (1992) 259
- Engraftment of severe combined immune deficient/beige mice with bovine foetal lymphoid tissues, 34 (1992) 273
- The long-term culture of bovine monocyte-derived macrophages and their use in the study of intracellular proliferation of *Brucella abortus*, 34 (1992) 291
- The influence of colostrum leukocytes on the course of an experimental *Escherichia coli* infection and serum antibodies in neonatal calves, 35 (1993) 275
- Serum levels of tumor necrosis factor- α in calves experimentally infected with *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 35 (1993) 353
- Induction of acute phase protein by recombinant human interleukin-6 (IL-6) in calves, 35 (1993) 385
- Isolation and characterization of monoclonal antibodies to recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β , 36 (1993) 17
- Comparison of *Brucella abortus* antigen preparations for in vitro stimulation of immune bovine T-lymphocyte cell lines, 36 (1993) 45
- Effect of parity on periparturient neutrophil function in dairy cows, 36 (1993) 75
- Effect of bovine immunodeficiency-like virus infection on immune function in experimentally infected cattle, 36 (1993) 91
- Suppression of proliferative response of BoCD4⁺ T lymphocytes by activated BoCD8⁺ T lymphocytes in the mammary gland of cows with *Staphylococcus aureus* mastitis, 36 (1993) 137
- In vitro and ex vivo responses of bovine lymphocytes to hypodermin C, an enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), 36 (1993) 153
- Envelope glycoprotein gp51 of bovine leukemia virus is differently glycosylated in cells of various species and organ origin, 36 (1993) 163
- Identification of cell types present in bovine haemolymph nodes and lymph nodes by immunostaining, 36 (1993) 319
- Immunopotential of bovine respiratory disease virus vaccines by interleukin-1 β and interleukin-2, 37 (1993) 25
- Effects of certain inflammatory mediators on bovine neutrophil migration in vivo and in vitro, 37 (1993) 99
- Secretion of co-stimulatory cytokines by monocytes and macrophages during infection with *Trypanosoma (Nannomonas) congolense* in susceptible and tolerant cattle, 37 (1993) 123
- Bovine L-selectin: A peripheral lymphocyte homing receptor, 37 (1993) 201
- Phagocytosis, killing, and oxidant production by bovine monocyte-derived macrophages upon exposure to *Brucella abortus* strain 2308, 37 (1993) 243
- Leukocyte adhesion deficiency in a Dutch Holstein calf: A case with a clear-cut family history, 37 (1993) 295
- Effect of bovine serum albumin on passive transfer of immunoglobulin G1 to newborn calves, 37 (1993) 321
- Effect of low temperature storage on the haemolytic complement of cattle and sheep (Short Communication), 37 (1993) 337
- Opsonization of *Anaplasma marginale* mediated by bovine antibody against surface protein MSP-1 (Short Communication), 37 (1993) 343
- A study on the engraftment and trafficking of bovine peripheral blood leukocytes in severe combined immunodeficient mice, 38 (1993) 21

- Concentrations of passively acquired IgG₁ antibodies in the intestinal lumen of the neonatal calf, 38 (1993) 103
- A non-hemolytic assay for the activation of the alternative pathway of bovine complement, 38 (1993) 155
- Immune lysis of *Trypanosoma congolense* generation of a soluble covalent complex of variant surface glycoprotein and bovine complement component C3b, 38 (1993) 169
- Antigen recognition on *Anaplasma marginale* and bovine erythrocytes: an electron microscopy study, 38 (1993) 183
- Isolation and purification of bovine myeloperoxidase from neutrophil granules, 38 (1993) 261
- Expression of an evolutionarily conserved function associated molecule on sheep, horse and cattle natural killer cells, 38 (1993) 273
- Number and distribution of T lymphocytes in the small intestinal mucosa of calves inoculated with rotavirus, 39 (1993) 355
- Characterization of resting and phorbol ester or concanavalin A activated bovine lymph node cells with leukocyte specific monoclonal antibodies, 40 (1994) 49
- Detection of bovine interleukin 1 alpha and interleukin 1 beta gene expression by reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction, 40 (1994) 93
- Heterogeneity of bovine IgG2. VI. Comparative specificity of monoclonal and polyclonal capture antibodies for IgG2a(A1) and IgG2a(A2), 40 (1994) 119
- In vitro effects of live and killed *Brucella abortus* on bovine cytokine and prostaglandin E₂ production, 40 (1994) 149
- Monoclonal cytoplasmic immunoglobulin and pathomorphological reactions in lymph nodes in spontaneous bovine leukemia virus infection, 40 (1994) 163
- Differential distribution of $\gamma\delta$ T-cell receptor lymphocyte subpopulations in blood and spleen of young and adult cattle, 40 (1994) 187
- A study of autoantibodies to phosphatidyl-serine in *Babesia bovis* and *Babesia bigemina* infections in cattle, 40 (1994) 275
- Cloning and expression of bovine and porcine interleukin-2 in baculovirus and analysis of species cross-reactivity, 40 (1994) 313
- Differentiation analysis of bovine T-lymphosarcoma, 41 (1994) 1
- Antitumor effect of locally injected low doses of recombinant human interleukin-2 in bovine vulval papilloma and carcinoma, 41 (1994) 19
- Bovine neutrophil chemiluminescence is preferentially stimulated by homologous IL-1, but inhibited by the human IL-1 receptor antagonist, 41 (1994) 165
- Generation and functional characterization of bovine marrow-derived macrophages, 41 (1994) 211
- Mechanisms of binding of *Brucella abortus* to mononuclear phagocytes from cows naturally resistant or susceptible to brucellosis, 41 (1994) 295
- Isolation and characterization of an interleukin-8-like peptide in the bovine species, 42 (1994) 117
- Production and characterization of a monoclonal antibody against bovine haptoglobin and its use in an ELISA, 42 (1994) 171
- Putative bovine B cell lineage tumor in sporadic bovine leukosis, 42 (1994) 185
- Heterologous strain challenge of cattle immunized with *Anaplasma marginale* outer membranes, 42 (1994) 265
- Quantitative assessment of the specific CD4⁺ T lymphocyte proliferative response in bovine herpesvirus 1 immune cattle, 42 (1994) 275
- The production of anti-H-Y monoclonal antibodies: their potential use in a sex test for bovine embryos, 42 (1994) 317
- Cloning bovine cytokine cDNA fragments and measuring bovine cytokine mRNA using the reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction, 44 (1994) 13
- Immunopathology of experimental Jembrana disease in Bali cattle, 44 (1994) 31
- Quantitation of bovine TNF- α mRNA by reverse transcription and competitive polymerase chain reaction amplification, 44 (1995) 129
- Effect of recombinant bovine IL-1 and IL-2 on B cell proliferation and differentiation, 44 (1995) 141
- Effects of *Cryptosporidium parvum* infection on lymphocyte phenotype and reactivity in calves, 44 (1995) 197
- Comparative analysis of immune responses in cattle vaccinated with *Brucella abortus* strain 19 or strain RB51, 44 (1995) 223
- Immunomodulatory effects of extracellular secretory vesicles isolated from bovine semen, 44 (1995) 237
- Study of immunological dysfunction in periparturient Holstein cattle selected for high and average milk production, 44 (1995) 251

- Monocyte function in cattle experimentally infected with bovine immunodeficiency-like virus, 45 (1995) 31
- Response of the regional lymph node to bluetongue virus infection in calves, 45 (1995) 73
- Primary cytotoxic response of bovine peripheral blood leukocytes to Parainfluenza Type 3 virus infection, 45 (1995) 85
- Immortalization and characterization of bovine peritoneal macrophages transfected with SV40 plasmid DNA, 45 (1995) 211
- Temporal stability of the virus load of cattle infected with bovine leukemia virus, 45 (1995) 347
- Effect of BVD virus infection on alveolar macrophage functions, 46 (1995) 195
- Presentation of soluble and bacterial antigens by milk-derived cells to unprimed bovine T cells in vitro, 46 (1995) 251
- Isotype-specific antibody responses in sera and mucosal secretions of calves experimentally infected with bovine herpesvirus 1, 46 (1995) 267
- Improved competitive enzyme immunoassay for the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis, 46 (1995) 285
- IgM, IgA, IgG1 and IgG2 specific responses in blood and gut secretion of calves fed soyabean products, 47 (1995) 57
- Isotype-specific antibody responses to bovine herpesvirus 1 in sera and mucosal secretions of calves after experimental reinfection and after reactivation, 47 (1995) 81
- Comparative performance of the enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and conventional assays in the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis in Argentina, 47 (1995) 93
- Serum antibody responses of cattle to iron-regulated outer membrane proteins of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 47 (1995) 101
- Effects of in vitro supplementation of bovine mammary gland macrophages and peripheral blood lymphocytes with α -tocopherol and sodium selenite: implications for udder defences, 47 (1995) 111
- A possible linkage between gonadal hormones, serum and uterine levels of IgG of dairy cows (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 179
- Allograft rejection in cattle with bovine leukocyte adhesion deficiency, 48 (1995) 55
- Up-regulation of IL-2 receptor α and MHC class II expression on lymphocyte subpopulations from bovine leukemia virus infected lymphocytotic cows, 48 (1995) 65
- Effect of bovine leukemia virus infection on bovine peripheral blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 48 (1995) 77
- The heterogeneity of bovine IgG2. VII. The phenotypic distribution of the A1 and A2 allotypes of IgG2a among beef cows with known clinical history, 48 (1995) 89
- Responses of bovine T cells to fractionated lysate and culture filtrate proteins of *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 183
- Experimental mucosal disease in cattle: changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in Peyer's patches and in lymphoid nodules of large intestine, 48 (1995) 233
- Phenotypic analysis of peripheral blood lymphocytes and intestinal intra-epithelial lymphocytes in calves, 48 (1995) 249
- Validation of immunoassays for bovine haptoglobin, 49 (1995) 1
- Increased tumor necrosis factor- α and interleukin- 1β expression in the lungs of calves with experimental pneumonic pasteurellosis, 49 (1995) 15
- Immunomodulatory activity of blood serum from chromium-supplemented periparturient dairy cows, 49 (1995) 29
- Detection of cytokine transcriptional profiles from bovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells and CD4⁺ lymphocytes by reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction, 49 (1995) 39
- Interleukin-6 secretion by bacterial lipopolysaccharide-stimulated bovine alveolar macrophages in vitro, 49 (1995) 51
- Characterisation of bovine lipopolysaccharide binding protein and the in vivo acute phase response to *Pasteurella haemolytica* Type A, 49 (1995) 61
- Effect of stress on interleukin-2 receptor expression by bovine mononuclear leukocytes, 49 (1995) 241
- Enhanced production of bovine tumor necrosis factor- α during the periparturient period, 49 (1995) 263
- Morphometric analysis of CD4⁺, CD8⁺, and γ/δ ⁺ T-lymphocytes in lymph nodes of cattle vaccinated with *Brucella abortus* strains RB51 and 19, 49 (1995) 271
- Effect of dietary restriction on cell-mediated immune responses in cattle infected with *Mycobacterium bovis*, 49 (1996) 307

Regulation of luminol-dependent chemiluminescence and degranulation by bovine neutrophils stimulated with opsonized zymosan, 50 (1996) 29

Evidence for genetic control of vaccine-induced antibody responses in cattle, 50 (1996) 43

Intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus*, *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG, *Salmonella dublin*, and *Salmonella typhimurium* in macrophages from cattle genetically resistant to *Brucella abortus*, 50 (1996) 55

Central nervous system

Intrathecal synthesis of major immunoglobulin classes in inflammatory diseases of the canine CNS, 42 (1994) 149

Immunology discovers physiology, 43 (1994) 157

Chancre

Role of the chancre in induction of immunity to tsetse-transmitted *Trypanosoma (Nannomonas) congolense* in goats, 26 (1990) 59

Channel catfish

Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, leucocytes, 26 (1990) 81

Temperature-mediated processes in teleost immunity: in vitro immunosuppression induced by in vivo low temperature in channel catfish, 28 (1991) 365

Rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent tests for detecting antibodies to *Edwardsiella ictaluri* in channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, using exoantigen, 36 (1993) 359

Opsonic effect of the alternative complement pathway on channel catfish peripheral blood phagocytes, 39 (1993) 447

A β -glucan inhibitable zymosan receptor on channel catfish neutrophils, 41 (1994) 141

Chediak-Higashi

Defective in vitro motility of polymorphonuclear leukocytes of homozygote and heterozygote Chediak-Higashi cats, 31 (1992) 205

Cheetah

In vitro mitogen responses and lymphocyte populations in cheetahs, 28 (1991) 337

In vitro responses of cheetah mononuclear cells to feline herpesvirus-1 and *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 30 (1992) 261

Chemiluminescence

Adherence to bovine neutrophils and suppression of neutrophil chemiluminescence by *Mycoplasma bovis*, 27 (1991) 365

A rapid microassay for measuring the luminol-dependent chemiluminescent response in canine whole blood, 29 (1991) 285

Effects of in vitro adrenocorticotrophic hormone, cortisol and human recombinant interleukin-2 on porcine neutrophil migration and luminol-dependent chemiluminescence, 39 (1993) 327

Bovine neutrophil chemiluminescence is preferentially stimulated by homologous IL-1, but inhibited by the human IL-1 receptor antagonist, 41 (1994) 165

Regulation of luminol-dependent chemiluminescence and degranulation by bovine neutrophils stimulated with opsonized zymosan, 50 (1996) 29

Chicken

B-congenic chickens differ in macrophage inflammatory responses, 26 (1990) 13

Preliminary data on efficacy of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* vaccines containing different adjuvants in laying hens, 26 (1990) 115

Natural killer cell activity of chicken intraepithelial leukocytes against rotavirus-infected target cells, 26 (1990) 157

Vitamin A deficiency impairs cytotoxic T lymphocyte activity in Newcastle disease virus-infected chickens, 26 (1990) 191

Establishment and characterization of a chicken mononuclear cell line., 26 (1990) 237

Unexpected pattern of antibody response of hens following infectious bursal disease virus vaccine, 26 (1990) 297

Chicken macrophage activation by interferon: do birds lack the molecular homologue of mammalian interferon- γ ?, 26 (1990) 319

Effect of vitamin A deficiency on the activity of macrophages in Newcastle disease virus-infected chickens, 28 (1991) 17

Effect of carrageenan on humoral and protective immune responses of chicks vaccinated with Newcastle disease virus., 28 (1991) 81

Suppression of cell-mediated immunity by purified aflatoxin B₁ in broiler chicks, 28 (1991) 165

Avian leucocyte common antigens: molecular weight determination and flow cytometric analysis using new monoclonal antibodies, 28 (1991) 259

- Development and functional characterization of monoclonal antibodies recognizing chicken lymphocytes with natural killer cell activity, 28 (1991) 351
- Antibody directed against Marek's disease-associated tumor surface antigen can be eluted from Marek's disease tumor cells, 29 (1991) 229
- Pathology of lymphoid organs with emphasis on immunosuppression, 30 (1991) 31
- Immunosuppression induced by infectious bursal disease virus., 30 (1991) 45
- Induction of heat-shock proteins and phagocytic function of chicken macrophage following in vitro heat exposure, 30 (1992) 179
- The effects of direct and microsomal activation aflatoxin B₁ on chicken peritoneal macrophages in vitro, 31 (1992) 61
- Effects of vitamin A deficiency and Newcastle disease virus infection on lymphocyte subpopulations in chicken blood, 31 (1992) 155
- Potential of a recombinant antigen as a prophylactic vaccine for day-old broiler chickens against *Eimeria acervulina* and *Eimeria tenella* infections, 31 (1992) 323
- Postnatal development of T-lymphocyte subpopulations in the intestinal intraepithelium and lamina propria in chickens, 31 (1992) 347
- Suppression mediated in vitro by Marek's disease virus-transformed T-lymphoblastoid cell lines: effect on lymphoproliferation, 32 (1992) 149
- Genetic susceptibility of indigenous chicks to subgroup A Rous sarcoma virus inoculated via the chorioallantoic membrane, 33 (1992) 89
- Effects of route of immunization, adjuvant and unrelated antigens on the humoral immune response in lines of chickens selected for antibody production against sheep erythrocytes, 33 (1992) 115
- Marek's disease virus-transformed chicken T-cell lines respond to lymphokines, 34 (1992) 63
- Partial purification and characterization of chicken interleukin-2, 34 (1992) 97
- Immunological parameters in meat-type chicken lines divergently selected by antibody response to *Escherichia coli* vaccination, 34 (1992) 159
- Immune dysfunction following infection with chicken anemia agent and infectious bursal disease virus. I. Kinetic alterations of avian lymphocyte subpopulations, 34 (1992) 337
- Immune dysfunction following infection with chicken anemia agent and infectious bursal disease virus. II. Alterations of in vitro lymphoproliferation and in vivo immune responses, 34 (1992) 353
- Studies on chicken polyclonal anti-peptide antibodies specific for parathyroid hormone-related protein (1-36), 35 (1993) 321
- Follicular dendritic cell activation in the Harderian gland of the chicken, 35 (1993) 339
- Effects of hypothyroidism with treatment of an anti-thyroid drug, propylthiouracil on immune responses in chickens, 36 (1993) 123
- Detection of mucosal immune responses in chickens after immunization or infection, 36 (1993) 281
- Chicken macrophages and thrombocytes share a common cell surface antigen defined by a monoclonal antibody, 36 (1993) 333
- Newcastle disease virus: virus replication in the Harderian gland stimulates lacrimal IgA; the yolk sac provides early lacrimal IgG, 37 (1993) 151
- Local antibody forming cell responses to the Hitcher B1 and Ulster strains of Newcastle disease virus, 37 (1993) 165
- Analysis of macrophage functions in Rous sarcoma-induced tumor regressor and regressor 6.B congenic chickens, 37 (1993) 285
- Immunocytochemical and immunoelectron microscopy study of dendritic cells in the caecal tonsils of chickens infected with *Eimeria tenella*, 38 (1993) 123
- Protective oral immunization of chickens against *Eimeria tenella* with sporozoite surface antigens, 38 (1993) 327
- Biochemical and serological identification of major histocompatibility complex antigens in outbred chickens, 39 (1993) 407
- Distribution of Ia antigen positive cells in chicken embryos infected with oncogenic Marek's Disease Virus (MDV) and MD vaccine viruses of serotypes 1, 2 and 3, 40 (1994) 135
- Investigation of the poultry idiotypic network using *Pasteurella multocida*, 41 (1994) 73
- Use of a 35.5 kDa cell membrane composition of *Pasteurella multocida* and an anti-idiotypic antibody to induce protective immunity in leghorn chickens, 41 (1994) 89
- Inhibition of cytotoxicity of chicken granulocytes by serotonin and ketanserlin, 41 (1994) 101
- Newcastle disease virus vaccines: differences between Line C and Line 151 chickens with respect to virus replication and IgA responses in the gut and Harderian gland, 42 (1994) 357
- Newcastle disease virus-induced apoptosis in chicken peripheral blood lymphocytes, 44

- (1994) 45
- Chicken interferon-mediated induction of major histocompatibility complex Class II antigens on peripheral blood monocytes, 44 (1994) 71
- Phagocytic activity of two lines of chickens divergently selected for antibody production, 44 (1995) 377
- Optimal conditions for measurement of blastogenic responses of chickens to concanavalin A in whole blood assays, 46 (1995) 293
- Selective expression of major histocompatibility complex (MHC) antigens and modulation of T-cell differentiation in chickens with increased MHC-chromosome dosages, 46 (1995) 303
- Differences in distribution of lymphocyte antigens in chicken lines divergently selected for antibody responses to sheep red blood cells, 48 (1995) 155
- Characterization of extrathymic T cells of chickens, 49 (1996) 375
- Chicken anaemia agent**
- Chicken anemia agent, 30 (1991) 51
- Immune dysfunction following infection with chicken anemia agent and infectious bursal disease virus. I. Kinetic alterations of avian lymphocyte subpopulations, 34 (1992) 337
- Immune dysfunction following infection with chicken anemia agent and infectious bursal disease virus. II. Alterations of in vitro lymphoproliferation and in vivo immune responses, 34 (1992) 353
- Chinook salmon**
- Effect of the microsporidian *Enterocytozoon salmositica* of the immune response of chinook salmon (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 367
- Chlamydia psittaci***
- The development of proliferative responses of ovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells to *Chlamydia psittaci* during pregnancy, 41 (1994) 173
- Chronic granulocytic leukaemia**
- Enhanced granulocyte function in a case of chronic granulocytic leukemia in a dog, 28 (1991) 143
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease**
- Phenotypic analysis of peripheral blood and bronchoalveolar lavage fluid lymphocytes in control and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease affected horses, before and after 'natural (hay and straw) challenges', 36 (1993) 207
- Quantification of histamine in plasma and pulmonary fluids from horses with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, before and after 'natural (hay and straw) challenges', 36 (1993) 223
- Local and systemic antibody production in horses affected with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 38 (1993) 201
- Responsiveness of basophil granulocytes of horses suffering from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease to various allergens, 38 (1993) 217
- Chronic pulmonary disease**
- Neutrophil migration induced by equine respiratory secretions, bronchoalveolar lavage fluids and culture supernatants of pulmonary cells, 29 (1991) 313
- Cladosporidium* spp.**
- Responsiveness of basophil granulocytes of horses suffering from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease to various allergens, 38 (1993) 217
- Classical pathway**
- Studies on the haemolytic complement of the dromedary camel (*Camelus dromedarius*). I. Classical pathway haemolytic activity in serum, 46 (1995) 337
- Clostridium butyricum***
- Effects of orally administered *Clostridium butyricum* MIYAIRI 588 on mucosal immunity in mice, 48 (1995) 333
- Cluster of differentiation**
- See Special Issue "Porcine Immunology", Vol. 43/1–3 (1994) 1–333
- Clustering, statistical**
- Initial statistical clustering: definition of temporary clusters of monoclonal antibodies for the duration of the workshop, 39 (1993) 13
- Cold agglutinins**
- Isolation of cold agglutinins in *Eperythrozoon suis*-infected pigs (Short Communication), 31 (1992) 195

Colorimetric assay

A colorimetric assay for quantitating bovine neutrophil bactericidal activity, 28 (1991) 45

Colostrum

Effect of milk or colostrum on phagocytosis of glass- or plastic-adherent *Streptococcus agalactiae* by bovine granulocytes (Short Communication), 26 (1990) 203

Serum opsonic activity and neutrophil phagocytic capacity of newborn lambs before and 24-36 h after colostrum uptake, 29 (1991) 127

A lactogenic-immune-deficiency-syndrome in cows: unexplained phenomenon, 32 (1992) 315

The influence of colostrum leukocytes on the course of an experimental *Escherichia coli* infection and serum antibodies in neonatal calves, 35 (1993) 275

Purification and characterization of IgG₁ and IgG₂ from buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*) serum and colostrum, 37 (1993) 61

Reduced expression of SLA Class I antigens by intestinal epithelium of newborn piglets, 50 (1996) 173

Common carp

Effects of inoculum route and dose on the immune response of common carp, *Cyprinus carpio* to the blood parasite, *Trypanoplasma borreli*, 36 (1993) 369

Estimation of the genetic variation in complement activity of common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 37 (1993) 309

Localized leucocyte response to *Ichthyophthirius multifiliis* establishment in immune carp *Cyprinus carpio* L., 38 (1993) 341

Immunocytochemical analysis of mitogen responses of carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.) peripheral blood leucocytes, 42 (1994) 209

Genetic variation in susceptibility to *Trypanoplasma borreli* infection in common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 47 (1995) 153

A new fluorochromasia method using a fluorescence microplate reader for assay of cytotoxic activity of carp leucocytes (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 173

Investigations into the ubiquitous nature of high or low immune responsiveness after divergent selection for antibody production in common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 48 (1995) 355

Comparative immunology

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary

Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 28-31

Complement

Bovine sire effects on daughters' in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocyte blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels, 27 (1991) 303

Association of class I bovine lymphocyte antigen complex alleles with in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocytes blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels in dairy cattle, 27 (1991) 321

Comparison of the response of bovine and human neutrophils to various stimuli, 28 (1991) 201

Studies on activation and levels of haemolytic complement of buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*). II. Alternate complement pathway activity in serum, 30 (1992) 411

Determination of optimal in vitro conditions for caprine alternative complement pathway assay (Short Communication), 32 (1992) 359

Autoimmune haemolysis in the dog: Relationship between anaemia and the levels of red blood cell bound immunoglobulins and complement measured by an enzyme-linked antiglobulin test, 34 (1992) 1

Purification and characterization of porcine C3. Studies of the biologically active protein and its split products, 34 (1992) 47

C3 fixed in vivo to cornea from horses inoculated with *Leptospira interrogans* (Short Communication), 34 (1992) 181

Studies on activation and levels of haemolytic complement of buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*). III. C3 haemolytic activity in health and disease (Short Communication), 35 (1993) 393

Enhanced neutralization of feline immunodeficiency virus by complement viral lysis, 36 (1993) 191

Isolation of the porcine complement activation fragments C3c and C3d and their use in the preparation of monospecific antibodies, 37 (1993) 231

Estimation of the genetic variation in complement activity of common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 37 (1993) 309

Effect of low temperature storage on the haemolytic complement of cattle and sheep (Short Communication), 37 (1993) 337

Purification and characterization of equine complement factor C3, 38 (1993) 139

A non-hemolytic assay for the activation of the alternative pathway of bovine complement, 38 (1993) 155

Immune lysis of *Trypanosoma congolense* generation of a soluble covalent complex of variant surface glycoprotein and bovine complement component C3b, 38 (1993) 169

A β -glucan inhibitable zymosan receptor on channel catfish neutrophils, 41 (1994) 141

Natural hemolytic and bactericidal activities of sea bream *Sparus aurata* serum are effected by the alternative complement pathway, 45 (1995) 333

Studies on the haemolytic complement of the dromedary camel (*Camelus dromedarius*). I. Classical pathway haemolytic activity in serum, 46 (1995) 337

Studies on the haemolytic complement of the dromedary camel (*Camelus dromedarius*). II. Alternate complement pathway haemolytic activity in serum, 48 (1995) 169

Concanavalin A

Genetic variation in Con A-induced production of interleukin 2 by porcine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 27 (1991) 351

In vitro lymphocyte stimulation by Concanavalin A and with histamine as a co-mitogen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 67

Abnormal cutaneous response to mitogens and a contact allergen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 97

Comparison of the response of bovine and human neutrophils to various stimuli, 28 (1991) 201

Altered spontaneous and histamine-induced in vitro suppressor-cell function in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 30 (1992) 129

Suppression of bovine lymphocyte responses to mitogens following in vivo and in vitro treatment with dexamethasone, 30 (1992) 161

Mitogen and antigen-specific induction of lymphoblast transformation in cats with subclinical toxoplasmosis, 30 (1992) 207

Production of interleukin-2 mRNA by bovine lymph node lymphocytes in response to concanavalin A, 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate, and ionomycin, 30 (1992) 359

Proliferative responses of lymphocytes to mitogens in the gray, short-tailed opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, 31 (1992) 11

Isolation of koala lymphoid cells and their in vitro responses to mitogens, 31 (1992) 21

Binding of dog immunoglobulins G, A, M, and E to concanavalin A, 36 (1993) 83

Characterization of resting and phorbol ester or concanavalin A activated bovine lymph node cells with leukocyte specific monoclonal antibodies, 40 (1994) 49

Optimal conditions for measurement of blastogenic responses of chickens to concanavalin A in whole blood assays, 46 (1995) 293

Conglutination

Bovine sire effects on daughters' in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocyte blastogenesis, serum complement and congrutinin levels, 27 (1991) 303

Association of class I bovine lymphocyte antigen complex alleles with in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocytes blastogenesis, serum complement and congrutinin levels in dairy cattle, 27 (1991) 321

Cooperia sp.

Abomasal lymphatic lymphocyte subpopulations in cattle infected with *Ostertagia ostertagi* and *Cooperia* sp. (Short Communication), 39 (1993) 467

Cortisol

Effects of in vitro adrenocorticotrophic hormone, cortisol and human recombinant interleukin-2 on porcine neutrophil migration and luminol-dependent chemiluminescence, 39 (1993) 327

Influence of experimentally induced endogenous production of cortisol on the immune capacity in swine, 42 (1994) 301

Effect of bursal anti-steroidogenic peptide (BASP) on cortisol biosynthesis in ACTH-stimulated canine adrenocortical carcinoma cells in vitro, 47 (1995) 35

Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis

Antigen specificity of antibody responses to *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* in naturally infected sheep with caseous lymphadenitis, 28 (1991) 289

Antigen specificity and activity of ovine antibodies induced by immunization with *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* filtrate, 28 (1991) 303

Effect of selected cytokines on the replication of *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* and ovine lentiviruses in pulmonary macrophages, 40 (1994) 31

Cowdria ruminantium

Development and persistence of *Cowdria ruminantium* specific antibodies following experimental infection of cattle, as detected by the indirect fluorescent antibody test, 33 (1992) 339

Protection of goats against heartwater acquired by immunisation with inactivated elementary bodies of *Cowdria ruminantium*, 41 (1994) 153

Coyote

Comparison of results from five serologic methods used for detecting *Brucella abortus* antibody activity in coyote sera, 29 (1991) 79

Crandell feline kidney cells

A determinant of feline immunodeficiency virus involved in Crandell feline kidney cell tropism, 46 (1995) 61

Cryptobia salmositica

Efficacy of a live *Cryptobia salmositica* vaccine, and the mechanism of protection in vaccinated rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, against cryptobiosis, 48 (1995) 343

Cryptobiosis

Efficacy of a live *Cryptobia salmositica* vaccine, and the mechanism of protection in vaccinated rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, against cryptobiosis, 48 (1995) 343

Cryptococcus neoformans

In vitro responses of cheetah mononuclear cells to feline herpesvirus-1 and *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 30 (1992) 261

Cryptosporidium parvum

Effects of *Cryptosporidium parvum* infection on lymphocyte phenotype and reactivity in calves, 44 (1995) 197

Effect of surface antigen-1 (SA-1) immune lymphocyte subsets and naive cell subsets in protecting *scid* mice from initial and persistent infection with *Cryptosporidium parvum*, 47 (1995) 43

Ctenocephalides felis

Isolation and in vitro translation of messenger RNA encoding allergens of the cat flea, *Ctenocephalides felis*, 37 (1993) 15

Cushing's syndrome

Effect of bursal anti-steroidogenic peptide (BASP) on cortisol biosynthesis in ACTH-stimulated canine adrenocortical carcinoma cells in vitro, 47 (1995) 35

Cyclosporine

Cellular immunity in dogs with keratoconjunctivitis sicca before and after treatment with topical 2% cyclosporine, 49 (1995) 199

Cysticercosis

Isolation and purification of a diagnostic antigen for bovine cysticercosis by hydrophobic chromatography, 28 (1991) 57

Efficacy of the immunoblot assay for cysticercosis in pigs and modulated expression of distinct IgM/IgG activities to *Taenia solium* antigens in experimental infections, 29 (1991) 69

Effective immune protection of pigs against cysticercosis, 45 (1995) 127

Cytochalasin

Comparison of the response of bovine and human neutrophils to various stimuli, 28 (1991) 201

Cytokine genes

A reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction technique to detect feline cytokine genes, 45 (1995) 1

Cytokines

See also "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 114–126

Characterisation of ovine alveolar macrophages: regulation of surface antigen expression and cytokine production, 31 (1992) 77

Effect of recombinant human cytokines on porcine neutrophil function, 37 (1993) 39

Secretion of co-stimulatory cytokines by monocytes and macrophages during infection with *Trypanosoma (Nannomonas) congolense* in susceptible and tolerant cattle, 37 (1993) 123

Generation and partial characterization of an eosinophil chemotactic cytokine produced by sensitized equine mononuclear cells stimulated with *Strongylus vulgaris* antigen, 37 (1993) 135

Effect of selected cytokines on the replication of *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* and ovine lentiviruses in pulmonary macrophages, 40 (1994) 31

Porcine cytokines, 43 (1994) 37

- Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus infection changes caprine blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 43 (1994) 401
- Cloning bovine cytokine cDNA fragments and measuring bovine cytokine mRNA using the reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction, 44 (1994) 13
- Cytokines induced in vitro by *Mycoplasma mycoides* ssp. *mycoides*, large colony type, 44 (1995) 269
- Effect of bovine leukemia virus infection on bovine peripheral blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 48 (1995) 77
- Increased tumor necrosis factor- α and interleukin- 1β expression in the lungs of calves with experimental pneumonic pasteurellosis, 49 (1995) 15
- Detection of cytokine transcriptional profiles from bovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells and CD4⁺ lymphocytes by reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction, 49 (1995) 39
- Enhanced production of bovine tumor necrosis factor- α during the periparturient period, 49 (1995) 263
- Increased intestinal TNF- α , IL- 1β and IL-6 expression in ovine paratuberculosis, 49 (1996) 331

D

Deer

- The purification and characterisation of cervine IgM and IgG, 26 (1990) 343
- Cervine T-lymphocyte growth factors and their measurement in tuberculosis, 29 (1991) 115
- Phenotypic analysis of lymphoblastoid cell lines derived from cattle and deer affected with "sheep-associated" malignant catarrhal fever, 29 (1991) 151
- Generation and characterisation of murine monoclonal antibodies specific for cervine immunoglobulin light chain, IgM and IgG, 31 (1992) 267
- Macrophage function in deer, 49 (1996) 359

Dehydroepiandrosterone

- Dehydroepiandrosterone inhibits replication of feline immunodeficiency virus in chronically infected cells, 46 (1995) 159

Demodex canis

- Evidence of immunosuppression by *Demodex canis*, 32 (1992) 37

Dendritic cells

- Follicular dendritic cell activation in the Harderian gland of the chicken, 35 (1993) 339
- Immunocytochemical and immunoelectron microscopy study of dendritic cells in the caecal tonsils of chickens infected with *Eimeria tenella*, 38 (1993) 123
- Distribution of Ia antigen positive cells in chicken embryos infected with oncogenic Marek's Disease Virus (MDV) and MD vaccine viruses of serotypes 1, 2 and 3, 40 (1994) 135
- The survival and growth of ovine afferent lymph dendritic cells in culture depends on tumour necrosis factor- α and is enhanced by granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor but inhibited by interferon- γ , 45 (1995) 221
- Enhanced proliferation of CD4⁺ T cells induced by dendritic cells following antigen uptake in the presence of specific antibody, 49 (1996) 321

Dermatitis

- In vitro lymphocyte stimulation by Concanavalin A and with histamine as a co-mitogen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 67
- Abnormal cutaneous response to mitogens and a contact allergen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 97
- Altered spontaneous and histamine-induced in vitro suppressor-cell function in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 30 (1992) 129
- Changes in cell-mediated immune responses after experimentally-induced anaphylaxis in dogs, 32 (1992) 325
- Canine cutaneous mast cells dispersion and histamine secretory characterization, 39 (1993) 421

Developmental immunology

- See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 28–31

Dexamethasone

- Suppression of bovine lymphocyte responses to mitogens following in vivo and in vitro treatment with dexamethasone, 30 (1992) 161
- The effect of dexamethasone-induced immunosuppression on the development of faecal antibody and recovery from and resistance to rotavirus infection, 32 (1992) 77
- Dexamethasone suppresses T cell-mediated immunity and enhances disease susceptibility to *Eimeria mivati* infection, 39 (1993) 431

Diabetes mellitus

- A qualitative assay for beta cell antibodies. Preliminary results in dogs with diabetes mellitus, 32 (1992) 195

Diagnosis — autoimmune disease

- Immunoperoxidase staining for the detection of autoantibodies in canine autoimmune skin disease; comparison to immunofluorescence results, 26 (1990) 105
- Use of multiple antigen substrates to detect antinuclear antibody in canine sera, 28 (1991) 37

Diagnosis — infectious disease

- Detection of foot-and-mouth disease virus by competitive ELISA using a monoclonal antibody specific for the 12S protein subunit from six of the seven serotypes, 26 (1990) 251
- Differentiation of parapoxviruses by application of orf virus-specific monoclonal antibodies against cell surface proteins, 28 (1991) 247
- Comparison of results from five serologic methods used for detecting *Brucella abortus* antibody activity in coyote sera, 29 (1991) 79
- Detection of feline immunodeficiency virus infection in bone marrow of cats, 35 (1992) 37
- A recombinant-based feline immunodeficiency virus antibody enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 35 (1992) 133
- Rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent tests for detecting antibodies to *Edwardsiella ictaluri* in channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, using exoantigen, 36 (1993) 359
- Serological diagnosis of feline immunodeficiency virus infection using recombinant transmembrane glycoprotein, 46 (1995) 83
- Evaluation of an autologous red cell agglutination test, VetRED FIV™, for the presence of FIV antibody in cats, 46 (1995) 93
- Improved competitive enzyme immunoassay for

the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis, 46 (1995) 285

- Comparative performance of the enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and conventional assays in the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis in Argentina, 47 (1995) 93
- Comparison of ovine lentivirus detection by conventional and recombinant serological methods, 47 (1995) 295
- Development and application of an antibody ELISA for the marker protein of ovine pulmonary carcinoma, 47 (1995) 323

Diagnosis — parasitic disease

- Isolation and purification of a diagnostic antigen for bovine cysticercosis by hydrophobic chromatography, 28 (1991) 57
- Identification of immunodominant polypeptides common between *Anaplasma centrale* and *Anaplasma marginale*, 29 (1991) 31
- Efficacy of the immunoblot assay for cysticercosis in pigs and modulated expression of distinct IgM/IgG activities to *Taenia solium* antigens in experimental infections, 29 (1991) 69

Dichelobacter nodosus

- Protective antibody titres and antigenic competition in multivalent *Dichelobacter nodosus* fimbrial vaccines using characterised rDNA antigens, 40 (1994) 253

Dictyocaulus viviparus

- The antibody repertoire in infection and vaccination with *Dictyocaulus viviparus*: heterogeneity in infected cattle and genetic control in guinea pigs, 31 (1992) 313

Dideoxycytidine 5'-triphosphate

- FIV infection of macrophages: in vitro and in vivo inhibition by dideoxycytidine 5'-triphosphate, 46 (1995) 151

Diethylcarbamazine

- Therapeutic effects of diethylcarbamazine and 3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine on feline leukemia virus lymphoma formation, 46 (1995) 181

Differentiation antigens

- See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 51–63

Dihydroheptaprenol

Effects of dihydroheptaprenol on the neutrophil function of postpartum dairy cows, 29 (1991) 163

Direct fluorescent antibody test

Immunoperoxidase staining for the detection of autoantibodies in canine autoimmune skin disease; comparison to immunofluorescence results, 26 (1990) 105

Dog

See also "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 219-224

Immunoperoxidase staining for the detection of autoantibodies in canine autoimmune skin disease; comparison to immunofluorescence results, 26 (1990) 105

Immunological aspects of mammary tumors in dogs and cats: a survey including own studies and pertinent literature, 26 (1990) 211

Effects of interleukin-1 α on migration of canine neutrophils in vitro and in vivo, 26 (1990) 385

Use of multiple antigen substrates to detect antinuclear antibody in canine sera, 28 (1991) 37

In vitro lymphocyte stimulation by Concanavalin A and with histamine as a co-mitogen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 67

Abnormal cutaneous response to mitogens and a contact allergen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 97

Enhanced granulocyte function in a case of chronic granulocytic leukemia in a dog, 28 (1991) 143

Reassessment of two Boyden chamber methods for measuring canine neutrophil migration: the leading front and the lower surface count assays, 29 (1991) 197

Antibody and lymphoblastogenic responses of dogs experimentally infected with *Trypanosoma cruzi* isolates from North American mammals, 29 (1991) 267

A rapid microassay for measuring the luminol-dependent chemiluminescent response in canine whole blood, 29 (1991) 285

Altered spontaneous and histamine-induced in vitro suppressor-cell function in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 30 (1992) 129

Immunohistology of Peyer's patches in the dog, 30 (1992) 147

Isolation of canine C-reactive protein and characterization of its properties., 30 (1992) 329

Isolation and phenotypic and functional characterization of cells from Peyer's patches in the dog, 31 (1992) 1

Lymphocyte populations in the synovial membranes of dogs with rheumatoid arthritis, 31 (1992) 289

Evidence of immunosuppression by *Demodex canis*, 32 (1992) 37

A qualitative assay for beta cell antibodies. Preliminary results in dogs with diabetes mellitus, 32 (1992) 195

Leucocyte adhesion protein deficiency in Irish setter dogs, 32 (1992) 261

Changes in cell-mediated immune responses after experimentally-induced anaphylaxis in dogs, 32 (1992) 325

Immunophysiological studies of interleukin-2 and canine lymphocytes, 33 (1992) 1

Detection of canine interleukin-2 receptors by flow cytometry, 33 (1992) 17

An enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) for von Willebrand factor antigen (vWf-Ag) in canine plasma, 33 (1992) 145

Identification of canine T-lymphocyte subsets with monoclonal antibodies, 33 (1992) 187

Autoimmune haemolysis in the dog: Relationship between anaemia and the levels of red blood cell bound immunoglobulins and complement measured by an enzyme-linked antiglobulin test, 34 (1992) 1

Detection of IgM rheumatoid factor in canine serum using a standardized enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 34 (1992) 139

Measurement of NK activity in effector cells purified from canine peripheral lymphocytes, 35 (1993) 239

Canine IgA glomerulonephropathy, 36 (1993) 1

Binding of dog immunoglobulins G, A, M, and E to concanavalin A, 36 (1993) 83

Efficient preparation of monospecific anti-canine C-reactive protein serum and purification of canine C-reactive protein by affinity chromatography, 36 (1993) 293

Production and characterization of mouse monoclonal antibodies directed against canine IgE and IgG, 37 (1993) 183

Polymorphonuclear neutrophil granulocyte chemotactic hyperresponsiveness in a case of canine acromegaly, 37 (1993) 329

In vitro and in vivo canine mononuclear cell production of tumor necrosis factor induced by muramyl peptides and lipopolysaccharide, 38 (1993) 45

- Canine neutrophil adhesion proteins and Fc-receptors in healthy dogs and dogs with adhesion protein deficiency, as studied by flow cytometry, 38 (1993) 297
- Identification and characterization of a mouse monoclonal antibody (M10) directed against canine (dog) CD8⁺ lymphocytes, 38 (1993) 311
- Red cell-reactive non-specific immunoglobulins and autoantibodies in the sera of normal and anaemic dogs, 39 (1993) 339
- IgM and IgA rheumatoid factors in canine polyarthritis, 39 (1993) 365
- Canine cutaneous mast cells dispersion and histamine secretory characterization, 39 (1993) 421
- Primary infection of dogs with *Echinococcus granulosus*: systemic and local (Peyer's patches) immune responses, 40 (1994) 171
- Lymphoid follicles in the gastric mucosa of dogs. Distribution and lymphocyte phenotypes, 40 (1994) 299
- Preparation of anti-canine serum amyloid A (SAA) serum and purification of SAA from canine high-density lipoprotein, 41 (1994) 41
- Antistaphylococcal antibodies in dogs with recurrent staphylococcal pyoderma, 42 (1994) 137
- Intrathecal synthesis of major immunoglobulin classes in inflammatory diseases of the canine CNS, 42 (1994) 149
- Concentrations of total serum IgE, IgA, and IgG in atopic and parasitized dogs, 44 (1995) 105
- Canine atopic disease: the prevalence of positive intradermal skin tests at two sites in the north and south of Great Britain, 44 (1995) 293
- Functional and phenotypic analysis of in vitro stimulated canine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 45 (1995) 55
- Correlation between canine NK cell mediated cytotoxicity and radical production, 45 (1995) 285
- Effect on humoral tolerance (IgG and IgE) in dogs by oral administration of ovalbumin and *Der pI* (Short Communication), 45 (1995) 361
- Mast cell tryptase levels in normal canine tissues, 46 (1995) 223
- Immunohistochemical detection of canine leucocyte antigens by specific monoclonal antibodies in canine normal tissues, 47 (1995) 13
- Purification of canine alpha-fetoprotein and alpha-fetoprotein values in dogs, 47 (1995) 25
- Effect of bursal anti-steroidogenic peptide (BASP) on cortisol biosynthesis in ACTH-stimulated canine adrenocortical carcinoma cells in vitro, 47 (1995) 35
- A single nucleotide insertion in the canine interleukin-2 receptor gamma chain results in X-linked severe combined immunodeficiency disease, 47 (1995) 203
- Identification of a dog IgD-like molecule by a monoclonal antibody, 47 (1995) 215
- Red blood cell glycoporphins as B and T-cell antigens in canine autoimmune haemolytic anaemia, 47 (1995) 225
- Immunophenotyping of canine bronchoalveolar and peripheral blood lymphocytes, 48 (1995) 1
- Demonstration of serum antiplatelet antibodies in experimental acute canine ehrlichiosis (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 177
- Detection of tumor-associated antigens in sera of canine cancer patients by monoclonal antibodies generated against canine mammary carcinoma cells, 48 (1995) 193
- Humoral and cell mediated immunity in natural and experimental canine leishmaniasis, 48 (1995) 209
- Vaccination of racing greyhounds: effects on humoral and cellular immunity, 49 (1995) 101
- Gammopathy with two M-components in a dog with IgA-type multiple myeloma (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 161
- Lymphocyte subset abnormalities in German shepherd dog pyoderma (GSP), 49 (1995) 189
- Cellular immunity in dogs with keratoconjunctivitis sicca before and after treatment with topical 2% cyclosporine, 49 (1995) 199
- Characterization of natural killer cytotoxic factor (NKCF) from canine NK cells, 49 (1996) 283

Donor organs

- The pig as a potential xenograft donor, 43 (1994) 185

Duck

- Duck Lymphocytes. VI. Requirement for phagocytic and adherent cells in lymphocyte transformation, 34 (1992) 367
- Purification of duck immunoglobulins: an evaluation of protein A and protein G affinity chromatography, 44 (1995) 169
- Duck lymphocytes. VII. Selection of subpopulations using lectin-coated magnetic beads, 44 (1995) 181

E

Echinococcus granulosus

Primary infection of dogs with *Echinococcus granulosus*: systemic and local (Peyer's patches) immune responses, 40 (1994) 171

Edwardsiella ictaluri

Rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent tests for detecting antibodies to *Edwardsiella ictaluri* in channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, using exoantigen, 36 (1993) 359

Effector cells

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 153-159

Ehrlichia canis

Demonstration of serum antiplatelet antibodies in experimental acute canine ehrlichiosis (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 177

Ehrlichia risticii

Suppression of Ia antigen expression on gamma interferon treated macrophages infected with *Ehrlichia risticii*, 32 (1992) 225

Eicosanoids

The effect of eicosanoids on rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, leucocyte proliferation, 42 (1994) 367

Eimeria acervulina

Potential of a recombinant antigen as a prophylactic vaccine for day-old broiler chickens against *Eimeria acervulina* and *Eimeria tenella* infections, 31 (1992) 323

Eimeria mivati

Dexamethasone suppresses T cell-mediated immunity and enhances disease susceptibility to *Eimeria mivati* infection, 39 (1993) 431

Eimeria tenella

Potential of a recombinant antigen as a prophylactic vaccine for day-old broiler chickens against *Eimeria acervulina* and *Eimeria tenella* infections, 31 (1992) 323

Immunocytochemical and immunoelectron microscopy study of dendritic cells in the caecal tonsils of chickens infected with *Eimeria tenella*, 38 (1993) 123

Protective oral immunization of chickens against *Eimeria tenella* with sporozoite surface antigens, 38 (1993) 327

ELISA

Detection of foot-and-mouth disease virus by competitive ELISA using a monoclonal antibody specific for the 12S protein subunit from six of the seven serotypes, 26 (1990) 251

A sensitive immunoassay for porcine interferon- α , 30 (1992) 319

Detection of IgM rheumatoid factor in canine serum using a standardized enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 34 (1992) 139

A recombinant-based feline immunodeficiency virus antibody enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 35 (1992) 133

Capture immunoassay for ruminant tumor necrosis factor- α : comparison with bioassay, 35 (1993) 289

Rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent tests for detecting antibodies to *Edwardsiella ictaluri* in channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, using exoantigen, 36 (1993) 359

The use of a double antibody sandwich ELISA and monoclonal antibodies for the assessment of porcine IgM, IgG and IgA concentrations, 44 (1995) 309

Serological diagnosis of feline immunodeficiency virus infection using recombinant transmembrane glycoprotein, 46 (1995) 83

Isotype-specific antibody responses in sera and mucosal secretions of calves experimentally infected with bovine herpesvirus 1, 46 (1995) 267

Improved competitive enzyme immunoassay for the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis, 46 (1995) 285

Comparative performance of the enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and conventional assays in the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis in Argentina, 47 (1995) 93

Development and application of an antibody ELISA for the marker protein of ovine pulmonary carcinoma, 47 (1995) 323

Development of a sandwich ELISA for ovine granulocyte/macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 50 (1996) 105

ELISPOT

Quantification of antibody secreting cells to *Yersinia ruckeri* by ELISPOT assay after in vivo and in vitro immunization of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 37 (1993) 73

Endocrinology

A possible linkage between gonadal hormones, serum and uterine levels of IgG of dairy cows (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 179

Endometrium

Blastogenic responses and production of TCGF by mononuclear cells isolated from the bovine, 26 (1990) 227

MHC Class II positive cells and T cells in the equine endometrium throughout the oestrous cycle, 41 (1994) 55

Endophytes

The effect of the endophyte (*Acremonium coenophialum*) and associated toxin(s) of tall fescue on serum titer response to immunization and spleen cell flow cytometry analysis and response to mitogens, 26 (1990) 285

Enterocolitis

Alteration of neutrophil function in BCG-treated and non-treated swine after exposure to *Salmonella typhimurium*, 33 (1992) 37

Enterocytozoon salmonis

Effect of the microsporidian *Enterocytozoon salmonis* of the immune response of chinook salmon (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 367

Environmental influences

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 143–152

Enzymes, general

Organization of ruminant Peyer's patches as seen with enzyme histochemical markers of stromal and accessory cells, 26 (1990) 93

Eosinophils

Induction of tissue eosinophilia by platelet-activating factor in Merino sheep, 32 (1992) 65

Measurement of an eosinophil differentiation factor in sheep before and after injection with

Trichostrongylus colubriformis (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 169

Alveolar mastocytosis and eosinophilia in lambs with naturally acquired nematode infections of *Protostrongylus rufescens* and *Haemonchus contortus*, 49 (1995) 251

Eperythrozoon suis

Isolation of cold agglutinins in *Eperythrozoon suis*-infected pigs (Short Communication), 31 (1992) 195

Epidemiology

Seroepidemiological and clinical survey of feline immunodeficiency virus infection in northern Italy, 40 (1994) 285

Equine herpesvirus

Natural killer cells in normal horses and specific-pathogen-free foals infected with equine herpesvirus, 33 (1992) 103

Erythrocytes

Antigen recognition on *Anaplasma marginale* and bovine erythrocytes: an electron microscopy study, 38 (1993) 183

Red cell-reactive non-specific immunoglobulins and autoantibodies in the sera of normal and anaemic dogs, 39 (1993) 339

Escherichia coli

Antibodies to iron-regulated outer membrane proteins of coliform bacteria isolated from bovine intramammary infections, 28 (1991) 107

Release of tumor necrosis factor-alpha from bovine alveolar macrophages stimulated with bovine respiratory viruses and bacterial endotoxins, 30 (1992) 341

Immunological parameters in meat-type chicken lines divergently selected by antibody response to *Escherichia coli* vaccination, 34 (1992) 159

The influence of colostral leukocytes on the course of an experimental *Escherichia coli* infection and serum antibodies in neonatal calves, 35 (1993) 275

Expression and purification of recombinant ovine interleukin-1 β from *Escherichia coli*, 41 (1994) 229

Endogenous tumor necrosis factor (TNF) production and modification of pathological lesions in experimental *Escherichia coli* endotoxemia of piglets, 45 (1995) 45

Characterization of ovine lentivirus envelope glycoprotein expressed in *Escherichia coli* cell and baculovirus systems (Short Communication), 45 (1995) 185

European eel

Production, characterisation and applicability of monoclonal antibodies to European eel (*Anguilla anguilla* L., 1758) immunoglobulin, 45 (1995) 151

Influence of flumequine on in vivo mitogen responses of European eel (*Anguilla anguilla* L., 1758) lymphoid cells, 47 (1995) 143

Eye

Biochemical analysis by SDS-PAGE and Western blotting of the antigenic relationship between *Leptospira* and equine ocular tissues, 33 (1992) 179

C3 fixed in vivo to cornea from horses inoculated with *Leptospira interrogans* (Short Communication), 34 (1992) 181

F

Fc receptors

Use of peroxidase: anti-peroxidase immune complexes as markers for Fc γ receptors in vitro, 47 (1995) 283

Feeding and nutrition

Effect of dietary restriction on cell-mediated immune responses in cattle infected with *Mycobacterium bovis*, 49 (1996) 307

Feline calicivirus

Chronic oral infections of cats and their relationship to persistent oral carriage of feline calici-, immunodeficiency, or leukemia viruses, 29 (1991) 1

Feline herpesvirus

Chronic oral infections of cats and their relationship to persistent oral carriage of feline calici-, immunodeficiency, or leukemia viruses, 29 (1991) 1

In vitro responses of cheetah mononuclear cells to feline herpesvirus-1 and *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 30 (1992) 261

Interaction of acute feline herpesvirus-1 and chronic feline immunodeficiency virus infections in experimentally infected specific pathogen free cats, 35 (1992) 95

Feline immunodeficiency virus

See also Special Issues "Feline Immunodeficiency Virus. Proceedings of an International Conference, 4-7 September 1991, University of California, Davis, CA", Vol. 35/1,2 (1992) 1-224, and "Feline Retroviruses. Selected presentations from an International Symposium on Feline Retrovirus Research, 6-9 October 1993, Research Triangle Park, NC, USA", Vol. 46/1,2 (1995) 1-194

Suppression of lymphocyte blastogenesis to mitogens in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus, 26 (1990) 183

Chronic oral infections of cats and their relationship to persistent oral carriage of feline calici-, immunodeficiency, or leukemia viruses, 29 (1991) 1

Prevalence of feline immunodeficiency virus and other retroviral infections in sick cats in Italy, 31 (1992) 337

Macrophage functions in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus and *Toxoplasma gondii*, 33 (1992) 69

No evidence of vertical transmission of naturally acquired feline immunodeficiency virus infection, 33 (1992) 301

Tumor necrosis factor α levels in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus: effects of immunization and feline leukemia virus infection, 35 (1992) 61

Enhanced neutralization of feline immunodeficiency virus by complement viral lysis, 36 (1993) 191

Seroepidemiological and clinical survey of feline immunodeficiency virus infection in northern Italy, 40 (1994) 285

Autologous red cell agglutination test for antibodies to feline immunodeficiency virus, 42 (1994) 253

An experimental study of primary feline immunodeficiency virus infection in cats and a historical comparison to acute simian and human immunodeficiency virus diseases, 43 (1994) 337

Analysis of leucocytes and lymphocyte subsets for different clinical stages of naturally acquired feline immunodeficiency virus infection, 44 (1994) 1

Feline infectious peritonitis virus

Immunohistological demonstration of feline infectious peritonitis virus antigen in paraffin-embedded tissues using feline ascites or murine monoclonal antibodies (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 177

Feline leukaemia virus

See also Special Issue "Feline Retroviruses. Selected presentations from an International Symposium on Feline Retrovirus Research, 6–9 October 1993, Research Triangle Park, NC, USA", Vol. 46/1.2 (1995) 1–194

Selective impairment of humoral immunity in feline leukemia virus-induced immunodeficiency, 28 (1991) 183

Chronic oral infections of cats and their relationship to persistent oral carriage of feline calici-, immunodeficiency, or leukemia viruses, 29 (1991) 1

Use of two virustatica (AZT, PMEA) in the treatment of FIV and FeLV seropositive cats with clinical symptoms, 35 (1992) 167

Immunization-induced decrease of the CD4⁺: CD8⁺ ratio in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus, 35 (1992) 199

Retrovirus infections in non-domestic felids: serological studies and attempts to isolate a lentivirus, 35 (1992) 215

Feline panleukopenia virus

Panleukopenia-like syndrome of FeLV caused by co-infection with FeLV and feline panleukopenia virus, 46 (1995) 21

Feline retroviruses

See Special Issue "Feline Retroviruses. Selected presentations from an International Symposium on Feline Retrovirus Research, 6–9 October 1993, Research Triangle Park, NC, USA", Vol. 46/1.2 (1995) 1–194

Feline syncytium-forming virus

Chronic oral infections of cats and their relationship to persistent oral carriage of feline calici-, immunodeficiency, or leukemia viruses, 29 (1991) 1

Retrovirus infections in non-domestic felids: serological studies and attempts to isolate a lentivirus, 35 (1992) 215

Ferritin

Uptake of ferritin and *Bordetella avium* in bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue of turkeys, 40 (1994) 367

Fetoprotein

Purification of canine alpha-fetoprotein and alpha-fetoprotein values in dogs, 47 (1995) 25

Fish immunology

See also "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 169–175

Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, leucocytes, 26 (1990) 81

Temperature-mediated processes in teleost immunity: in vitro immunosuppression induced by in vivo low temperature in channel catfish, 28 (1991) 365

Evidence of aberration of the natural cytotoxic cell activity in *Fundulus heteroclitus* (Pisces: Cyprinodontidae) from the Elizabeth River, Virginia, 29 (1991) 339

Neutrophil, glass-adherent, nitroblue tetrazolium assay gives early indication of immunization effectiveness in rainbow trout, 30 (1992) 419

Mitogen-induced proliferation of trout kidney leucocytes by one-step culture in fibrin clots, 32 (1992) 165

A comparison of total and specific immunoglobulin levels in healthy Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) and in salmon naturally infected with *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *achromogenes*, 32 (1992) 179

Immunostimulants added to injected *Aeromonas salmonicida* bacterin enhance the defense mechanisms and protection in rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 34 (1992) 379

Rapid enzyme-linked immunosorbent tests for detecting antibodies to *Edwardsiella ictaluri* in channel catfish, *Ictalurus punctatus*, using exoantigen, 36 (1993) 359

Effects of inoculum route and dose on the immune response of common carp, *Cyprinus carpio* to the blood parasite, *Trypanoplasma borreli*, 36 (1993) 369

Quantification of antibody secreting cells to *Yersinia ruckeri* by ELISPOT assay after in vivo and in vitro immunization of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 37 (1993) 73

Estimation of the genetic variation in complement activity of common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.),

- 37 (1993) 309
- Localized leucocyte response to *Ichthyophthirius multifiliis* establishment in immune carp *Cyprinus carpio* L., 38 (1993) 341
- Opsonic effect of the alternative complement pathway on channel catfish peripheral blood phagocytes, 39 (1993) 447
- Human tumor necrosis factor α influences rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* leucocyte responses, 40 (1994) 73
- Aminated β -1,3-D-polyglucose activates salmon pronephros macrophages in vitro, 41 (1994) 113
- Dietary intake of immunostimulants by rainbow trout affects non-specific immunity and protection against furunculosis, 41 (1994) 125
- A β -glucan inhibitable zymosan receptor on channel catfish neutrophils, 41 (1994) 141
- Effect of soybean protein on serological response, non-specific defense mechanisms, growth, and protein utilization in rainbow trout, 41 (1994) 323
- Genetic variation in the humoral immune response in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) against *Aeromonas salmonicida* A-layer, 41 (1994) 341
- Monoclonal antibodies to turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) immunoglobulins: characterization and applicability in immunoassays, 41 (1994) 353
- Antigen-induced release of macrophage activating factor from rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* leucocytes, 42 (1994) 199
- Immunocytochemical analysis of mitogen responses of carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.) peripheral blood leucocytes, 42 (1994) 209
- The effect of eicosanoids on rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, leucocyte proliferation, 42 (1994) 367
- Genetic variation in the humoral immune response against *Vibrio salmonicida* and in antibody titre against *Vibrio anguillarum* and total IgM in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*), 44 (1994) 85
- Production, characterisation and applicability of monoclonal antibodies to European eel (*Anguilla anguilla* L., 1758) immunoglobulin, 45 (1995) 151
- A sandwich immunoassay to quantify low levels of turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) immunoglobulins, 45 (1995) 165
- Natural hemolytic and bactericidal activities of sea bream *Sparus aurata* serum are effected by the alternative complement pathway, 45 (1995) 333
- Influence of flumequine on in vivo mitogen responses of European eel (*Anguilla anguilla* L., 1758) lymphoid cells, 47 (1995) 143
- Genetic variation in susceptibility to *Trypanoplasma borreli* infection in common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 47 (1995) 153
- Histopathology of the thymus in *Saprolegnia*-infected wild brown trout, *Salmo trutta* L., 47 (1995) 163
- A new fluorochromasia method using a fluorescence microplate reader for assay of cytotoxic activity of carp leucocytes (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 173
- Efficacy of a live *Cryptobia salmositica* vaccine, and the mechanism of protection in vaccinated rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, against cryptobiosis, 48 (1995) 343
- Investigations into the ubiquitous nature of high or low immune responsiveness after divergent selection for antibody production in common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 48 (1995) 355
- Effect of the microsporidian *Enterocytozoon salmonis* of the immune response of chinook salmon (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 367
- Spleen and kidney of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) show histochemical changes early in the course of experimentally induced infectious salmon anaemia (ISA), 49 (1995) 115
- Study of the humoral response of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.), naturally infected with *Aeromonas salmonicida* ssp. *achromogenes*, 49 (1995) 127
- The effect of temperature and water quality on antibody response to *Aeromonas salmonicida* in sunshine bass (*Morone chrysops* \times *Morone saxatilis*), 50 (1996) 163
- Flow cytometric analysis**
- Description of cells, cell lines and tissues used for flow cytometric analysis, 27 (1991) 249
- Results from flow cytometric analyses, 27 (1991) 253
- Avian leucocyte common antigens: molecular weight determination and flow cytometric analysis using new monoclonal antibodies, 28 (1991) 259
- Flow cytometric analysis of T lymphocyte subsets in cats, 28 (1991) 327
- Detection of canine interleukin-2 receptors by flow cytometry, 33 (1992) 17
- Bovine major histocompatibility complex class I specific monoclonal antibodies characterized by flow cytometry, one- and two-dimensional electrophoresis, Western blot and inhibition of cytotoxic T lymphocyte function, 33 (1992) 309

Flow cytometric characterization of lymphocyte subpopulations in the cynomolgus monkey (*Macaca fascicularis*), 37 (1993) 1

Canine neutrophil adhesion proteins and Fc-receptors in healthy dogs and dogs with adhesion protein deficiency, as studied by flow cytometry, 38 (1993) 297

Flow cytometry data included in first found cluster analysis, 43 (1994) 317

The effect of storage on immunophenotyping of sheep peripheral blood lymphocytes by flow cytometry, 47 (1995) 135

Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of phagocytosis and respiratory burst with peripheral blood leukocytes using flow cytometry, 47 (1995) 351

Analysis of feline dual lymphocyte populations observed by flow cytometry, 48 (1995) 11

Flumequine

Influence of flumequine on in vivo mitogen responses of European eel (*Anguilla anguilla* L., 1758) lymphoid cells, 47 (1995) 143

Fluorescence microscopy

A new fluorochromasia method using a fluorescence microplate reader for assay of cytotoxic activity of carp leucocytes (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 173

Fluorocytometry

Characterization of bovine haemopoietic progenitor cells using monoclonal antibodies and fluorocytometry, 27 (1991) 277

Foot-and-mouth disease virus

Detection of foot-and-mouth disease virus by competitive ELISA using a monoclonal antibody specific for the 12S protein subunit from six of the seven serotypes, 26 (1990) 251

Antigenic relationships of foot-and-mouth disease virus serotype Asia-1 isolates demonstrated by monoclonal antibodies, 30 (1992) 275

Changes in mononuclear peripheral blood cells in cattle with foot-and-mouth disease (Short Communication), 30 (1992) 431

Modulation of T-cell reactivity to synthetic peptide analogues of foot-and-mouth disease virus in sheep by amino acid substitutions, 31 (1992) 255

T-lymphocyte responses in guinea pigs vaccinated with foot-and-mouth disease virus, 40 (1994) 213

Formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine

Comparison of the response of bovine and human neutrophils to various stimuli, 28 (1991) 201

Fox

Optimal conditions for in vitro mitogen-induced proliferation of peripheral blood lymphocytes in breeding foxes (Short Communication), 29 (1991) 183

Free radicals

Effects of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxin on bovine neutrophils: degranulation and generation of oxygen-derived free radicals., 33 (1992) 51

Correlation between canine NK cell mediated cytotoxicity and radical production, 45 (1995) 285

Furunculosis

Dietary intake of immunostimulants by rainbow trout affects non-specific immunity and protection against furunculosis, 41 (1994) 125

G

Gastrointestinal tract

Immunology of the porcine gastrointestinal tract, 43 (1994) 143

Genetics

Bovine sire effects on daughters' in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocyte blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels, 27 (1991) 303

Association of class I bovine lymphocyte antigen complex alleles with in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocytes blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels in dairy cattle, 27 (1991) 321

Genetic variation in Con A-induced production of interleukin 2 by porcine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 27 (1991) 351

- Immunogenetics and the major histocompatibility complex, 30 (1991) 121
- Immunologic and genetic characterization of S180, a cell line of murine origin capable of growing in different inbred strains of mice, 30 (1992) 385
- Antibody avidity in Yorkshire pigs of high and low immune response groups, 31 (1992) 229
- The antibody repertoire in infection and vaccination with *Dictyocaulus viviparus*: heterogeneity in infected cattle and genetic control in guinea pigs, 31 (1992) 313
- Genetic susceptibility of indigenous chicks to subgroup A Rous sarcoma virus inoculated via the chorioallantoic membrane, 33 (1992) 89
- The potential of molecular biology for the production of monoclonal antibodies derived from outbred veterinary animals, 33 (1992) 285
- Immunological parameters in meat-type chicken lines divergently selected by antibody response to *Escherichia coli* vaccination, 34 (1992) 159
- Estimation of the genetic variation in complement activity of common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 37 (1993) 309
- Organisation of the ovine immunoglobulin C₁ gene locus: evidence for a deletion 5' of the gene, 39 (1993) 381
- Genetic variation in parameters reflecting immune competence of swine, 40 (1994) 1
- Cross-species PCR cloning of gerbil (*Meriones unguiculatus*) interleukin-2 cDNA and its expression in COS-7 cells, 40 (1994) 63
- Detection of bovine interleukin 1 alpha and interleukin 1 beta gene expression by reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction, 40 (1994) 93
- Expression and purification of recombinant ovine interleukin-1 β from *Escherichia coli*, 41 (1994) 229
- Genetic variation in the humoral immune response in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) against *Aeromonas salmonicida* A-layer, 41 (1994) 341
- Correlation between monoclonal antibody reactivity and expression of CD 4 and CD8 α genes in the horse, 42 (1994) 61
- The immunoglobulins and immunoglobulin genes of swine, 43 (1994) 5
- Phagocytic activity of two lines of chickens divergently selected for antibody production, 44 (1995) 377
- A reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction technique to detect feline cytokine genes, 45 (1995) 1
- Two different mutations in the envelope protein of feline immunodeficiency virus allow the virus to escape from neutralization by feline serum antibodies, 46 (1995) 51
- Selective expression of major histocompatibility complex (MHC) antigens and modulation of T-cell differentiation in chickens with increased MHC-chromosome dosages, 46 (1995) 303
- Genetic variation in susceptibility to *Trypanoplasma borreli* infection in common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 47 (1995) 153
- A single nucleotide insertion in the canine interleukin-2 receptor gamma chain results in X-linked severe combined immunodeficiency disease, 47 (1995) 203
- Partial sequence of the equine immunoglobulin epsilon heavy chain cDNA (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 363
- Immune responsiveness of Romney sheep selected for resistance or susceptibility to gastrointestinal nematodes: field studies, 48 (1995) 97
- Differences in distribution of lymphocyte antigens in chicken lines divergently selected for antibody responses to sheep red blood cells, 48 (1995) 155
- Nested PCR allows the characterization of *TaqI* and *PstI* RFLPs in the second exon of the caprine MHC class II DRB gene, 48 (1995) 313
- Investigations into the ubiquitous nature of high or low immune responsiveness after divergent selection for antibody production in common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 48 (1995) 355
- Evidence for genetic control of vaccine-induced antibody responses in cattle, 50 (1996) 43
- Intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus*, *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG, *Salmonella dublin*, and *Salmonella typhimurium* in macrophages from cattle genetically resistant to *Brucella abortus*, 50 (1996) 55
- Genistein**
- Inhibition of bovine mononuclear cell proliferation, interleukin-2 synthesis, protein-tyrosine kinase and leukotriene B₄ production by a protein-tyrosine kinase inhibitor, 38 (1993) 113
- Gerbil**
- Impairment of macrophage function in Mongolian gerbils, 33 (1992) 353
- Cross-species PCR cloning of gerbil (*Meriones unguiculatus*) interleukin-2 cDNA and its expression in COS-7 cells, 40 (1994) 63

Glomerulonephritis

Equine glomerulonephritis and renal failure associated with complexes of Group-C streptococcal antigen and IgG antibody, 32 (1992) 93

Glomerulonephropathy

Canine IgA glomerulonephropathy, 36 (1993) 1

Glucan

Immunorestorative effect of glucan immunomodulator on guinea pigs with experimental ascariasis, 42 (1994) 379

Glycophorins

Red blood cell glycophorins as B and T-cell antigens in canine autoimmune haemolytic anaemia, 47 (1995) 225

GM-CSF

The survival and growth of ovine afferent lymph dendritic cells in culture depends on tumour necrosis factor- α and is enhanced by granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor but inhibited by interferon- γ , 45 (1995) 221

Goat

See also Special Issue "Leukocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goat. Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Leukocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goats, Hannover, Germany, 25 July 1989", Vol. 27/1.2 (1991) 1–276

Role of the chancre in induction of immunity to tsetse-transmitted *Trypanosoma (Nannomonas) congolense* in goats, 26 (1990) 59

Differential enhancement and distribution of antigen-specific cells in various lymph nodes in response to locally inoculated bacterial antigens, 29 (1991) 239

Determination of optimal in vitro conditions for caprine alternative complement pathway assay (Short Communication), 32 (1992) 359

Effect of costimulants on interleukin-2-like activities from goat peripheral blood mononuclear cells (Short Communication), 38 (1993) 367

Protection of goats against heartwater acquired by immunisation with inactivated elementary bodies of *Cowdria ruminantium*, 41 (1994) 153

Caprine arthritis-encephalitis lentivirus (CAEV) challenge of goats immunized with recombinant vaccinia virus expressing CAEV surface

and transmembrane envelope glycoproteins, 42 (1994) 237

Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus infection changes caprine blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 43 (1994) 401

Purification of goat immunoglobulin G1 (IgG1) and IgG2 antibodies by use of *Streptococcus dysgalactiae* cells with Fc receptors, 45 (1995) 115

Expression of $\gamma\delta$ T cell receptor on caprine globule leukocytes, 48 (1995) 105

Nested PCR allows the characterization of *TaqI* and *PvuII* RFLPs in the second exon of the caprine MHC class II DRB gene, 48 (1995) 313

Granulocyte function

Inhibition of cytotoxicity of chicken granulocytes by serotonin and ketanserin, 41 (1994) 101

The surface phenotype of swine blood and tissue eosinophil granulocytes, 47 (1995) 273

Granulocyte/macrophage colony-stimulating factor

Development of a sandwich ELISA for ovine granulocyte/macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 50 (1996) 105

Granulocytes

Antigens expressed predominantly on monocytes and granulocytes: identification of bovine CD11b and CD11c, 27 (1991) 87

Enhanced granulocyte function in a case of chronic granulocytic leukemia in a dog, 28 (1991) 143

A procedure for parallel isolation of white blood cells, granulocyte and purified neutrophil suspensions from the peripheral blood of cattle (Short Communication), 31 (1992) 189

Polymorphonuclear neutrophil granulocyte chemotactic hyperresponsiveness in a case of canine acromegaly, 37 (1993) 329

Responsiveness of basophil granulocytes of horses suffering from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease to various allergens, 38 (1993) 217

Proteins induced by recombinant equine interferon- β 1 within equine peripheral blood mononuclear cells and polymorphonuclear neutrophilic granulocytes, 42 (1994) 221

Granulocytes/macrophages

Development of a sandwich ELISA for ovine granulocyte/macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 50 (1996) 105

Growth factors

- Blastogenic responses and production of TCGF by mononuclear cells isolated from the bovine, 26 (1990) 227
- Cervine T-lymphocyte growth factors and their measurement in tuberculosis, 29 (1991) 115
- Polymorphonuclear neutrophil granulocyte chemotactic hyperresponsiveness in a case of canine acromegaly, 37 (1993) 329
- Quantitation of transforming growth factor- β in plasma and pulmonary epithelial lining fluid of sheep experimentally infected with maedi-visna virus, 48 (1995) 261

Guinea pig

- The antibody repertoire in infection and vaccination with *Dictyocaulus viviparus*: heterogeneity in infected cattle and genetic control in guinea pigs, 31 (1992) 313
- T-lymphocyte responses in guinea pigs vaccinated with foot-and-mouth disease virus, 40 (1994) 213
- Immunorestorative effect of glucan immunomodulator on guinea pigs with experimental ascariasis, 42 (1994) 379

H**Haematology**

- Effect of bovine immunodeficiency-like virus infection on immune function in experimentally infected cattle, 36 (1993) 91

Haemolymph nodes

- Identification of cell types present in bovine haemolymph nodes and lymph nodes by immunostaining, 36 (1993) 319

Haemolytic activity

- Studies on activation and levels of haemolytic complement of buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*). II. Alternate complement pathway activity in serum, 30 (1992) 411
- Autoimmune haemolysis in the dog: Relationship between anaemia and the levels of red blood cell bound immunoglobulins and complement measured by an enzyme-linked antigen test, 34 (1992) 1

- Studies on activation and levels of haemolytic complement of buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*). III. C3 haemolytic activity in health and disease (Short Communication), 35 (1993) 393

Haemonchus contortus

- Localization of immunoglobulin-containing cells in the abomasum of sheep following infection with *Haemonchus contortus*, 31 (1992) 179
- Humoral and cellular responses following local immunization with a surface antigen of the gastrointestinal parasite *Haemonchus contortus*, 48 (1995) 323
- Alveolar mastocytosis and eosinophilia in lambs with naturally acquired nematode infections of *Protostrongylus rufescens* and *Haemonchus contortus*, 49 (1995) 251

Haemopoiesis

- Characterization of bovine haemopoietic progenitor cells using monoclonal antibodies and fluorocytometry, 27 (1991) 277
- Characterisation of ovine mast cells derived from in vitro culture of haemopoietic tissue, 32 (1992) 47
- Purification and adhesion receptor phenotype of ovine bone marrow-derived haemopoietic colony-forming cells, 33 (1992) 223
- Expression of antigens on haemopoietic progenitor cells in bovine bone marrow, 39 (1993) 237

Haemorrhagic enteritis

- Hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys, 30 (1991) 67
- Evaluation of cell culture propagated and in vivo propagated hemorrhagic enteritis vaccines in turkeys, 35 (1993) 375

Haptoglobin

- Bovine haptoglobin: single radial immunodiffusion assay of its polymeric forms and dramatic rise in acute-phase sera, 33 (1992) 365
- Production and characterization of a monoclonal antibody against bovine haptoglobin and its use in an ELISA, 42 (1994) 171
- Validation of immunoassays for bovine haptoglobin, 49 (1995) 1

Harderian gland

- Follicular dendritic cell activation in the Harderian gland of the chicken, 35 (1993) 339
- Role of Harderian gland on differentiation and proliferation of immunoglobulin A-bearing lymphocytes in chickens, 37 (1993) 271

Newcastle disease virus vaccines: differences between Line C and Line 15I chickens with respect to virus replication and IgA responses in the gut and Harderian gland, 42 (1994) 357

Heartwater

Protection of goats against heartwater acquired by immunisation with inactivated elementary bodies of *Cowdria ruminantium*, 41 (1994) 153

Heavy chain genes

Partial sequence of the equine immunoglobulin epsilon heavy chain cDNA (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 363

Hemorrhagic enteritis virus

Hemorrhagic enteritis virus induced changes in the lymphocyte subpopulations in turkeys and the effect of experimental immunodeficiency on viral pathogenesis, 45 (1995) 139

Heteromyeloma cell lines

Characterization of heteromyeloma fusion partners which promote the outgrowth of porcine hybridomas, 26 (1990) 267

Histamine

In vitro lymphocyte stimulation by Concanavalin A and with histamine as a co-mitogen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 67

Altered spontaneous and histamine-induced in vitro suppressor-cell function in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 30 (1992) 129

Quantification of histamine in plasma and pulmonary fluids from horses with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, before and after 'natural (hay and straw) challenges', 36 (1993) 223

Canine cutaneous mast cells dispersion and histamine secretory characterization, 39 (1993) 421

Histopathology

Comparative histopathology in BALB/c mice infected with virulent and attenuated strains of *Brucella abortus*, 26 (1990) 171

Histopathology of the thymus in *Saprolegnia*-infected wild brown trout, *Salmo trutta* L., 47 (1995) 163

Homing

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 49-50

Horse

See also Special Issue "Equine Leucocyte Antigens. First International Workshop on Equine Leucocyte Antigens, Cambridge, UK, 12-13 July 1991", Vol. 42/1 (1994) 1

Cytotoxic tumor necrosis factor activity produced by equine alveolar macrophages: Preliminary characterization, 29 (1991) 15

Spontaneous and lipopolysaccharide-induced expression of procoagulant activity by equine lung macrophages in comparison with blood monocytes and blood neutrophils, 29 (1991) 295

Neutrophil migration induced by equine respiratory secretions, bronchoalveolar lavage fluids and culture supernatants of pulmonary cells, 29 (1991) 313

Species restrictions demonstrated by the stimulation of equine cells with recombinant human interleukin-1, 30 (1992) 373

Secretory activity of equine polymorphonuclear leukocytes: stimulus specificity and priming effects of bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 31 (1992) 241

Induction of lymphokine-activated killer cells of equine origin: specificity for equine target cells, 32 (1992) 25

Equine glomerulonephritis and renal failure associated with complexes of Group-C streptococcal antigen and IgG antibody, 32 (1992) 93

Natural killer cells in normal horses and specific-pathogen-free foals infected with equine herpesvirus, 33 (1992) 103

The production of equine monoclonal immunoglobulins by horse-mouse heterohybridomas, 33 (1992) 129

Biochemical analysis by SDS-PAGE and Western blotting of the antigenic relationship between *Leptospira* and equine ocular tissues, 33 (1992) 179

C3 fixed in vivo to cornea from horses inoculated with *Leptospira interrogans* (Short Communication), 34 (1992) 181

Comparison of antibody and cell-mediated immune responses in horses following feeding of a novel dietary antigen, ovalbumin, and rotavirus, 34 (1992) 245

Equine T-lymphocyte MHC II expression: variation with age and subset, 35 (1993) 225

Phenotypic analysis of peripheral blood and bronchoalveolar lavage fluid lymphocytes in control and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease affected horses, before and after 'natural (hay and

- straw challenges', 36 (1993) 207
- Quantification of histamine in plasma and pulmonary fluids from horses with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, before and after 'natural (hay and straw) challenges', 36 (1993) 223
- Production and characterization of a monoclonal antibody recognizing a cytoplasmic antigen of equine mononuclear phagocytes, 36 (1993) 303
- Generation and partial characterization of an eosinophil chemotactic cytokine produced by sensitized equine mononuclear cells stimulated with *Strongylus vulgaris* antigen, 37 (1993) 135
- Purification and characterization of equine complement factor C3, 38 (1993) 139
- Local and systemic antibody production in horses affected with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 38 (1993) 201
- Responsiveness of basophil granulocytes of horses suffering from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease to various allergens, 38 (1993) 217
- Immunologic studies of a horse with lymphosarcoma, 38 (1993) 229
- Expression of an evolutionarily conserved function associated molecule on sheep, horse and cattle natural killer cells, 38 (1993) 273
- Demonstration of equine immunoglobulin in sera from severe combined immunodeficiency/beige mice inoculated with equine lymphocytes, 39 (1993) 315
- Molecular cloning and expression of equine interleukin 2, 39 (1993) 395
- Molecular cloning and sequencing of equine interleukin 4 (Short Communication), 40 (1994) 379
- MHC Class II positive cells and T cells in the equine endometrium throughout the oestrous cycle, 41 (1994) 55
- Proteins induced by recombinant equine interferon- β 1 within equine peripheral blood mononuclear cells and polymorphonuclear neutrophilic granulocytes, 42 (1994) 221
- Platelet activating factor mimics antigen-induced cutaneous inflammatory responses in sweet itch horses, 44 (1995) 115
- Anti-collagen antibodies and immune complexes in equine joint diseases, 45 (1995) 19
- Monoclonal equine IgM and IgG immunoglobulins, 47 (1995) 1
- Monoclonal antibodies specific for equine IgG sub-isotypes including an antibody which recognizes B lymphocytes, 47 (1995) 239
- Partial sequence of the equine immunoglobulin epsilon heavy chain cDNA (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 363
- An assessment of mucosal immunisation in protection against *Streptococcus equi* ('Strangles') infection in horses, 48 (1995) 139
- Molecular cloning of equine interleukin-1 α and - β cDNAs, 48 (1995) 221
- Changes in airway inflammatory cell populations in Standardbred racehorses after interferon-alpha administration, 49 (1996) 347
- Human immunodeficiency virus**
- An experimental study of primary feline immunodeficiency virus infection in cats and a historical comparison to acute simian and human immunodeficiency virus diseases, 43 (1994) 337
- Hybridomas**
- Characterization of heteromyeloma fusion partners which promote the outgrowth of porcine hybridomas, 26 (1990) 267
- The production of equine monoclonal immunoglobulins by horse-mouse heterohybridomas, 33 (1992) 129
- Hypersensitivity**
- Changes in cell-mediated immune responses after experimentally-induced anaphylaxis in dogs, 32 (1992) 325
- Delayed hypersensitivity testing as a clinical measure of cell-mediated immunity in the cat, 38 (1993) 91
- IgM, IgA, IgG1 and IgG2 specific responses in blood and gut secretion of calves fed soyabean products, 47 (1995) 57
- Immunohistological study of the cutaneous delayed type hypersensitivity reaction in sheep, 48 (1995) 299
- Hypoderma lineatum***
- Effect of hypodermin A, enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), on the bovine immune system, 31 (1992) 167
- In vitro and ex vivo responses of bovine lymphocytes to hypodermin C, an enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), 36 (1993) 153
- Hypodermin A**
- Effect of hypodermin A, enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), on the bovine immune system, 31 (1992) 167

Hypodermin C

In vitro and ex vivo responses of bovine lymphocytes to hypodermin C, an enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), 36 (1993) 153

Hypothyroidism

Effects of hypothyroidism with treatment of an anti-thyroid drug, propylthiouracil on immune responses in chickens, 36 (1993) 123

Hysterectomy

Long-term effects of hysterectomy and bilateral oophorectomy on lymphoid tissue in female Lewis rats, 29 (1991) 353

I***Ichthyophthirius multifiliis***

Localized leucocyte response to *Ichthyophthirius multifiliis* establishment in immune carp *Cyprinus carpio* L., 38 (1993) 341

Idiotypes

Use of a 35.5 kDa cell membrane composition of *Pasteurella multocida* and an anti-idiotypic antibody to induce protective immunity in leghorn chickens, 41 (1994) 89

Idiotypic network

Investigation of the poultry idiotypic network using *Pasteurella multocida*, 41 (1994) 73

Immune competence

Genetic variation in parameters reflecting immune competence of swine, 40 (1994) 1

Immune complexes

Immunopathology of Marek's disease in quails: presence of antinuclear antibody and immune complex, 28 (1991) 89

Circulating immune complexes in bovine leukemia virus (BLV)-infected cattle, 34 (1992) 173

Anti-collagen antibodies and immune complexes in equine joint diseases, 45 (1995) 19

Use of peroxidase: anti-peroxidase immune complexes as markers for Fc γ receptors in vitro, 47 (1995) 283

Immune response, general

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 19–23

Immunoblotting

Efficacy of the immunoblot assay for cysticercosis in pigs and modulated expression of distinct IgM/IgG activities to *Taenia solium* antigens in experimental infections, 29 (1991) 69

Biochemical analysis by SDS–PAGE and Western blotting of the antigenic relationship between *Leptospira* and equine ocular tissues, 33 (1992) 179

Bovine major histocompatibility complex class I specific monoclonal antibodies characterized by flow cytometry, one- and two-dimensional electrophoresis, Western blot and inhibition of cytotoxic T lymphocyte function, 33 (1992) 309

Immunodeficiency

Selective impairment of humoral immunity in feline leukemia virus-induced immunodeficiency, 28 (1991) 183

A lactogenic-immune-deficiency-syndrome in cows: unexplained phenomenon, 32 (1992) 315

A study on the engraftment and trafficking of bovine peripheral blood leukocytes in severe combined immunodeficient mice, 38 (1993) 21

Immunologic studies of a horse with lymphosarcoma, 38 (1993) 229

Demonstration of equine immunoglobulin in sera from severe combined immunodeficiency/beige mice inoculated with equine lymphocytes, 39 (1993) 315

Hemorrhagic enteritis virus induced changes in the lymphocyte subpopulations in turkeys and the effect of experimental immunodeficiency on viral pathogenesis, 45 (1995) 139

A single nucleotide insertion in the canine interleukin-2 receptor gamma chain results in X-linked severe combined immunodeficiency disease, 47 (1995) 203

Prospective characterization of the clinicopathologic and immunologic features of an immunodeficiency syndrome affecting juvenile llamas, 49 (1995) 209

Offspring of xenogeneically-reconstituted *scid/scid* mice are capable of a primary xenogeneic immune response to DNP-KLH, 50 (1996) 151

Immunodiagnosics

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary

Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 205–212

Immunofluorescence

Investigating monoclonal antibodies to bovine "null" cell antigens using two-colour immunofluorescence, 27 (1991) 163

Immunoglobulin binding

Binding of dog immunoglobulins G, A, M, and E to concanavalin A, 36 (1993) 83

Immunoglobulin characterization

The purification and characterisation of cervine IgM and IgG, 26 (1990) 343

Purification and initial characterisation of koala immunoglobulins (Short Communication), 29 (1991) 189

Purification and characterization of IgG₁ and IgG₂ from buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*) serum and colostrum, 37 (1993) 61

Monoclonal antibodies to turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) immunoglobulins: characterization and applicability in immunoassays, 41 (1994) 353

Identification of a dog IgD-like molecule by a monoclonal antibody, 47 (1995) 215

Immunoglobulin cross-reactivity

Cross-reactivity of monoclonal antibodies to bovine immunoglobulins with immunoglobulins of other species, 34 (1992) 235

Immunoglobulin E

Isolation and sequence of sheep immunoglobulin E heavy-chain complementary DNA, 34 (1992) 115

Isolation of porcine IgE, and preparation of polyclonal antisera, 37 (1993) 83

Effect on humoral tolerance (IgG and IgE) in dogs by oral administration of ovalbumin and *Der p1* (Short Communication), 45 (1995) 361

Partial sequence of the equine immunoglobulin epsilon heavy chain cDNA (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 363

Immunoglobulin genetics

Organisation of the ovine immunoglobulin C_γ gene locus: evidence for a deletion 5' of the gene, 39 (1993) 381

Immunoglobulin heterogeneity

Heterogeneity of bovine IgG2. VI. Comparative specificity of monoclonal and polyclonal capture antibodies for IgG2a(A1) and IgG2a(A2), 40 (1994) 119

Immunoglobulin isolation

Isolation and sequence of sheep immunoglobulin E heavy-chain complementary DNA, 34 (1992) 115

Isolation of porcine IgE, and preparation of polyclonal antisera, 37 (1993) 83

Immunoglobulin nomenclature

Animal immunoglobulin nomenclature and standardization, 3rd International Veterinary Immunology Congress, Budapest, Hungary, 1992 (Workshop Report), 36 (1993) 379

Immunoglobulin production

The production of equine monoclonal immunoglobulins by horse-mouse heterohybridomas, 33 (1992) 129

Monoclonal equine IgM and IgG immunoglobulins, 47 (1995) 1

IgM, IgA, IgG1 and IgG2 specific responses in blood and gut secretion of calves fed soyabean products, 47 (1995) 57

A possible linkage between gonadal hormones, serum and uterine levels of IgG of dairy cows (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 179

Immunoglobulin purification

The purification and characterisation of cervine IgM and IgG, 26 (1990) 343

One-step purification of the major rainbow trout immunoglobulin, 27 (1991) 383

Purification and initial characterisation of koala immunoglobulins (Short Communication), 29 (1991) 189

Purification and characterization of IgG₁ and IgG₂ from buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*) serum and colostrum, 37 (1993) 61

Purification of duck immunoglobulins: an evaluation of protein A and protein G affinity chromatography, 44 (1995) 169

Purification of goat immunoglobulin G1 (IgG1) and IgG2 antibodies by use of *Streptococcus dysgalactiae* cells with Fc receptors, 45 (1995) 115

Immunoglobulin quantitation

Quantification of low levels of rainbow trout immunoglobulin by enzyme immunoassay using two monoclonal antibodies, 36 (1993) 65

The use of a double antibody sandwich ELISA and monoclonal antibodies for the assessment of porcine IgM, IgG and IgA concentrations, 44 (1995) 309

Immunoglobulin receptors

Sheep macrophages express at least two distinct receptors for IgG which have similar affinity for homologous IgG1 and IgG2., 33 (1992) 321

Immunoglobulin subclasses

Monoclonal antibodies specific for equine IgG sub-isotypes including an antibody which recognizes B lymphocytes, 47 (1995) 239

Immunoglobulin synthesis

Recombinant human interleukin 2 induces proliferation and immunoglobulin secretion by bovine B-cells: tissue differences and preferential enhancement of immunoglobulin A, 36 (1993) 31

Intrathecal synthesis of major immunoglobulin classes in inflammatory diseases of the canine CNS, 42 (1994) 149

Immunoglobulin transfer

Effect of bovine serum albumin on passive transfer of immunoglobulin G1 to newborn calves, 37 (1993) 321

Immunoglobulins, general

See also "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 213–218

Role of Harderian gland on differentiation and proliferation of immunoglobulin A-bearing lymphocytes in chickens, 37 (1993) 271

Concentrations of passively acquired IgG₁ antibodies in the intestinal lumen of the neonatal calf, 38 (1993) 103

The immunoglobulins and immunoglobulin genes of swine, 43 (1994) 5

Immunoglobulins — in autoimmune disease

Autoimmune haemolysis in the dog: Relationship between anaemia and the levels of red blood cell bound immunoglobulins and complement measured by an enzyme-linked antiglobulin test, 34 (1992) 1

Red cell-reactive non-specific immunoglobulins and autoantibodies in the sera of normal and anaemic dogs, 39 (1993) 339

IgM and IgA rheumatoid factors in canine polyarthritis, 39 (1993) 365

Immunoglobulins — in infectious disease

A comparison of total and specific immunoglobulin levels in healthy Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) and in salmon naturally infected with *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *achromogenes*, 32 (1992) 179

Newcastle disease virus: virus replication in the Harderian gland stimulates lacrimal IgA; the yolk sac provides early lacrimal IgG, 37 (1993) 151

Production and characterization of mouse monoclonal antibodies directed against canine IgE and IgG, 37 (1993) 183

Monoclonal cytoplasmic immunoglobulin and pathomorphological reactions in lymph nodes in spontaneous bovine leukemia virus infection, 40 (1994) 163

Newcastle disease virus vaccines: differences between Line C and Line 151 chickens with respect to virus replication and IgA responses in the gut and Harderian gland, 42 (1994) 357

Concentrations of total serum IgE, IgA, and IgG in atopic and parasitized dogs, 44 (1995) 105

Interaction of pseudorabies virus with immortalized porcine B cells: Influence on surface class I and II major histocompatibility complex and immunoglobulin M expression, 45 (1995) 253

The heterogeneity of bovine IgG2. VII. The phenotypic distribution of the A1 and A2 allotypes of IgG2a among beef cows with known clinical history, 48 (1995) 89

Effect of passively administered immunoglobulin G on the colonization and clearance of *Bordetella avium* in turkeys, 49 (1995) 229

Immunoglobulins — in parasitic disease

Efficacy of the immunoblot assay for cysticercosis in pigs and modulated expression of distinct IgM/IgG activities to *Taenia solium* antigens in experimental infections, 29 (1991) 69

Localization of immunoglobulin-containing cells in the abomasum of sheep following infection with *Haemonchus contortus*, 31 (1992) 179

Immunohistology

Development of the B- and T-cell compartments in porcine lymphoid organs from birth to

adult life: an immunohistological approach, 33 (1992) 201

Immunohistological study of the cutaneous delayed type hypersensitivity reaction in sheep, 48 (1995) 299

Immunological compartments

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 8–10

Immunomodulation

Immunomodulation in cattle immunized with *Brucella abortus* Strain 19, 26 (1990) 367

Immunorestorative effect of glucan immunomodulator on guinea pigs with experimental ascariasis, 42 (1994) 379

Immunomodulatory effects of extracellular secretory vesicles isolated from bovine semen, 44 (1995) 237

Immunomodulatory activity of blood serum from chromium-supplemented periparturient dairy cows, 49 (1995) 29

Immunopathology, general

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 68–78

Immunoperoxidase

Immunoperoxidase staining for the detection of autoantibodies in canine autoimmune skin disease: comparison to immunofluorescence results, 26 (1990) 105

Immunophysiology

Immunology discovers physiology, 43 (1994) 157

Immunostimulants

Dietary intake of immunostimulants by rainbow trout affects non-specific immunity and protection against furunculosis, 41 (1994) 125

Immunosuppression

See also Special Issue "Avian Immunology and Immunosuppressive Diseases", Vol. 30/1 (1991) 1–127

Numbers and percent of T lymphocytes in bovine peripheral blood during the periparturient period, 28 (1991) 29

Suppression of cell mediated immunity by purified aflatoxin B₁ in broiler chicks, 28 (1991) 165

Temperature-mediated processes in teleost immunity: in vitro immunosuppression induced by in vivo low temperature in channel catfish, 28 (1991) 365

Altered spontaneous and histamine-induced in vitro suppressor-cell function in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 30 (1992) 129

Suppression of bovine lymphocyte responses to mitogens following in vivo and in vitro treatment with dexamethasone, 30 (1992) 161

Replication and immunosuppressive effects of pseudorabies virus on swine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 30 (1992) 247

In vitro inhibition of 5-lipoxygenase metabolite, leukotriene B₄, in bovine mononuclear cells by bovine viral diarrhoea virus, 31 (1992) 49

Effect of hypodermin A, enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), on the bovine immune system, 31 (1992) 167

Evidence of immunosuppression by *Demodex canis*, 32 (1992) 37

The effect of dexamethasone-induced immunosuppression on the development of faecal antibody and recovery from and resistance to rotavirus infection, 32 (1992) 77

Suppression mediated in vitro by Marek's disease virus-transformed T-lymphoblastoid cell lines: effect on lymphoproliferation, 32 (1992) 149

Dexamethasone suppresses T cell-mediated immunity and enhances disease susceptibility to *Eimeria mivati* infection, 39 (1993) 431

Indirect fluorescent antibody test

Development and persistence of *Cowdria ruminantium* specific antibodies following experimental infection of cattle, as detected by the indirect fluorescent antibody test, 33 (1992) 339

Infectious bursal disease virus

Unexpected pattern of antibody response of hens following infectious bursal disease virus vaccine, 26 (1990) 297

Immunosuppression induced by infectious bursal disease virus, 30 (1991) 45

Immune dysfunction following infection with chicken anemia agent and infectious bursal disease virus. I. Kinetic alterations of avian lymphocyte subpopulations, 34 (1992) 337

Immune dysfunction following infection with chicken anemia agent and infectious bursal disease virus. II. Alterations of in vitro lymphoproliferation and in vivo immune responses, 34 (1992) 353

Infectious salmon anaemia

Spleen and kidney of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) show histochemical changes early in the course of experimentally induced infectious salmon anaemia (ISA), 49 (1995) 115

Interferons

Chicken macrophage activation by interferon: do birds lack the molecular homologue of mammalian interferon- γ ?, 26 (1990) 319

Modulation of bovine mammary neutrophil function during the periparturient period following in vitro exposure to recombinant bovine interferon gamma (Short Communication), 27 (1991) 393

Purification of an acid-stable bovine leukocyte interferon, 29 (1991) 171

A sensitive immunoassay for porcine interferon- α , 30 (1992) 319

Characterisation of ovine alveolar macrophages: regulation of surface antigen expression and cytokine production, 31 (1992) 77

Suppression of Ia antigen expression on gamma interferon treated macrophages infected with *Ehrlichia risticii*, 32 (1992) 225

Kinetics of ovine interferon-gamma production: detection of mRNA and characterisation of biological activity, 33 (1992) 171

Inhibition of lymphocyte proliferation by bovine trophoblast protein-1 (Type I trophoblast interferon) and bovine interferon- α /1, 34 (1992) 81

Age-related increase of porcine natural interferon α producing cell frequency and of interferon yield per cell, 37 (1993) 113

Porcine leukocyte interferon exhibits close antigenic relatedness to human interferon alpha 2, but not to human interferon alpha 1, 38 (1993) 359

In vitro effects of live and killed *Brucella abortus* on bovine cytokine and prostaglandin E₂ production, 40 (1994) 149

Porcine lymphocyte gamma interferon responses to mitogenic stimuli monitored by a direct immunoassay, 40 (1994) 201

Proteins induced by recombinant equine interferon- β 1 within equine peripheral blood mononuclear cells and polymorphonuclear neutrophilic granulocytes, 42 (1994) 221

Interferon response in pigs: molecular and biological aspects, 43 (1994) 29

Chicken interferon-mediated induction of major histocompatibility complex Class II antigens on peripheral blood monocytes, 44 (1994) 71

The survival and growth of ovine afferent lymph dendritic cells in culture depends on tumour necrosis factor- α and is enhanced by granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor but inhibited by interferon- γ , 45 (1995) 221

Oral treatment of transmissible gastroenteritis with natural human interferon alpha: A field study, 45 (1995) 355

Interferon induction in peripheral blood mononuclear leukocytes of man and farm animals by poxvirus vector candidates and some poxvirus constructs, 46 (1995) 237

Changes in airway inflammatory cell populations in Standardbred racehorses after interferon-alpha administration, 49 (1996) 347

Interleukins

Selective alteration of bovine neutrophil responses by recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β , 26 (1990) 1

Effects of interleukin-1 α on migration of canine neutrophils in vitro and in vivo, 26 (1990) 385

Genetic variation in Con A-induced production of interleukin 2 by porcine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 27 (1991) 351

Pasteurella haemolytica A1 purified capsular polysaccharide does not stimulate interleukin-1 and tumor necrosis factor release by bovine monocytes and alveolar macrophages, 28 (1991) 157

Spontaneous murine thymocyte comitogenic activity consistent with interleukin-1 in cattle naturally infected with *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*, 28 (1991) 317

Effect of infection by bovine viral diarrhea virus (BVDV) in vitro on interleukin-1 activity of bovine monocytes, 29 (1991) 251

Production of interleukin-2 mRNA by bovine lymph node lymphocytes in response to concanavalin A, 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate, and ionomycin, 30 (1992) 359

Species restrictions demonstrated by the stimulation of equine cells with recombinant human interleukin-1, 30 (1992) 373

Isolation of koala lymphoid cells and their in vitro responses to mitogens, 31 (1992) 21

Induction of lymphokine-activated killer cells of equine origin: specificity for equine target cells, 32 (1992) 25

Characterization and activation requirements of bovine lymphocytes acquiring cytotoxic activity after interleukin-2 treatment, 32 (1992) 205

- Proliferative response of mammary gland mononuclear cells to recombinant bovine interleukin-2, 32 (1992) 351
- Immunophysiological studies of interleukin-2 and canine lymphocytes, 33 (1992) 1
- Detection of canine interleukin-2 receptors by flow cytometry, 33 (1992) 17
- Marek's disease virus-transformed chicken T-cell lines respond to lymphokines, 34 (1992) 63
- Partial purification and characterization of chicken interleukin-2, 34 (1992) 97
- Effect of aflatoxin B₁ on in vitro production of interleukin-1 by bovine mononuclear phagocytes, 34 (1992) 149
- Depressed potential for interleukin-2 production following early weaning of piglets, 34 (1992) 197
- Induction of acute phase protein by recombinant human interleukin-6 (IL-6) in calves, 35 (1993) 385
- Isolation and characterization of monoclonal antibodies to recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β , 36 (1993) 17
- Recombinant human interleukin 2 induces proliferation and immunoglobulin secretion by bovine B-cells: tissue differences and preferential enhancement of immunoglobulin A, 36 (1993) 31
- Immunopotential of bovine respiratory disease virus vaccines by interleukin-1 β and interleukin-2, 37 (1993) 25
- Inhibition of bovine mononuclear cell proliferation, interleukin-2 synthesis, protein-tyrosine kinase and leukotriene B₄ production by a protein-tyrosine kinase inhibitor, 38 (1993) 113
- Increased levels of tumor necrosis factor and interleukin 1 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids from pigs infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae*, 38 (1993) 253
- Effect of costimulants on interleukin-2-like activities from goat peripheral blood mononuclear cells (Short Communication), 38 (1993) 367
- Different rates of interleukin 2 receptor expression by ovine $\gamma\delta$ and $\alpha\beta$ T cells, 39 (1993) 109
- Effects of in vitro adrenocorticotrophic hormone, cortisol and human recombinant interleukin-2 on porcine neutrophil migration and luminol-dependent chemiluminescence, 39 (1993) 327
- Molecular cloning and expression of equine interleukin 2, 39 (1993) 395
- Cross-species PCR cloning of gerbil (*Meriones unguiculatus*) interleukin-2 cDNA and its expression in COS-7 cells, 40 (1994) 63
- Detection of bovine interleukin 1 alpha and interleukin 1 beta gene expression by reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction, 40 (1994) 93
- In vitro effects of live and killed *Brucella abortus* on bovine cytokine and prostaglandin E₂ production, 40 (1994) 149
- Cloning and expression of bovine and porcine interleukin-2 in baculovirus and analysis of species cross-reactivity, 40 (1994) 313
- Molecular cloning and sequencing of equine interleukin 4 (Short Communication), 40 (1994) 379
- Antitumor effect of locally injected low doses of recombinant human interleukin-2 in bovine vulval papilloma and carcinoma, 41 (1994) 19
- Bovine neutrophil chemiluminescence is preferentially stimulated by homologous IL-1, but inhibited by the human IL-1 receptor antagonist, 41 (1994) 165
- Expression and purification of recombinant ovine interleukin-1 β from *Escherichia coli*, 41 (1994) 229
- Production and application of monoclonal antibodies to ovine interleukin-1 α and interleukin-1 β , 41 (1994) 241
- Isolation and characterization of an interleukin-8-like peptide in the bovine species, 42 (1994) 117
- Development of a sandwich immunoassay for the detection of soluble ovine IL-2R α chain, 42 (1994) 287
- Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus infection changes caprine blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 43 (1994) 401
- Detection of Interleukin-6 and Prostaglandin E2 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids of pigs experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* (Short Communication), 44 (1994) 97
- Effect of recombinant bovine IL-1 and IL-2 on B cell proliferation and differentiation, 44 (1995) 141
- Influence of recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β and interleukin-2 in pigs vaccinated and challenged with *Streptococcus suis*, 44 (1995) 329
- Tumor necrosis factor- α responses are depressed and interleukin-6 responses unaltered in feline immunodeficiency virus infected cats, 46 (1995) 35

- A single nucleotide insertion into the canine interleukin-2 receptor gamma chain results in X-linked severe combined immunodeficiency disease, 47 (1995) 203
- Bioactivity of recombinant feline interleukin-2 on human and feline leukocytes, 48 (1995) 27
- Up-regulation of IL-2 receptor α and MHC class II expression on lymphocyte subpopulations from bovine leukemia virus infected lymphocytotic cows, 48 (1995) 65
- Molecular cloning of equine interleukin- 1α and - β cDNAs, 48 (1995) 21
- Increased tumor necrosis factor- α and interleukin- 1β expression in the lungs of calves with experimental pneumonic pasteurellosis, 49 (1995) 15
- Interleukin-6 secretion by bacterial lipopolysaccharide-stimulated bovine alveolar macrophages in vitro, 49 (1995) 51
- Measurement of an eosinophil differentiation factor in sheep before and after injection with *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 169
- Effect of stress on interleukin-2 receptor expression by bovine mononuclear leukocytes, 49 (1995) 241
- Intestinal tract**
- The intestinal habitat for organized lymphoid tissues in ruminants; comparative aspects of structure, function and development, 28 (1991) 1
- Postnatal development of T-lymphocyte subpopulations in the intestinal intraepithelium and lamina propria in chickens, 31 (1992) 347
- Identification and characterization of rat intestinal lamina propria cells: consequences of microbial colonization, 34 (1992) 127
- Immune cell distribution in the small intestine of the pig: immunohistological evidence for an organized compartmentalization in the lamina propria, 37 (1993) 49
- Concentrations of passively acquired IgG₁ antibodies in the intestinal lumen of the neonatal calf, 38 (1993) 103
- Immunocytochemical and immunoelectron microscopy study of dendritic cells in the caecal tonsils of chickens infected with *Eimeria tenella*, 38 (1993) 123
- Immunohistological study on bovine small intestine including gut associated lymphoid tissue using monoclonal antibodies to WC1, TCR1 and BoCD3, 39 (1993) 169
- Number and distribution of T lymphocytes in the small intestinal mucosa of calves inoculated with rotavirus, 39 (1993) 355
- Lymphoid follicles in the gastric mucosa of dogs. Distribution and lymphocyte phenotypes, 40 (1994) 299
- Newcastle disease virus vaccines: differences between Line C and Line 151 chickens with respect to virus replication and IgA responses in the gut and Harderian gland, 42 (1994) 357
- Effect of early weaning on the development of immune cells in the pig small intestine, 44 (1995) 319
- IgM, IgA, IgG1 and IgG2 specific responses in blood and gut secretion of calves fed soyabean products, 47 (1995) 57
- B and T lymphocytes are enhanced in the gut of piglets fed heat-treated soyabean proteins, 47 (1995) 69
- Experimental mucosal disease in cattle: changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in Peyer's patches and in lymphoid nodules of large intestine, 48 (1995) 233
- Phenotypic analysis of peripheral blood lymphocytes and intestinal intra-epithelial lymphocytes in calves, 48 (1995) 249
- Increased intestinal TNF- α , IL- 1β and IL-6 expression in ovine paratuberculosis, 49 (1996) 331
- The pathogenesis of necrotic proliferative colitis in swine is linked to whipworm induced suppression of mucosal immunity to resident bacteria, 50 (1996) 1
- Reduced expression of SLA Class I antigens by intestinal epithelium of newborn piglets, 50 (1996) 173
- Ionomycin**
- Production of interleukin-2 mRNA by bovine lymph node lymphocytes in response to concanavalin A, 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate, and ionomycin, 30 (1992) 359
- Ivermectin**
- Ivermectin: its effect on the immune system of rabbits and rats infested with ectoparasites, 34 (1992) 325
- Influence of ivermectin on cellular and humoral immune responses of lambs, 44 (1995) 347

J

Jaagsiekte

Development and application of an antibody ELISA for the marker protein of ovine pulmonary carcinoma, 47 (1995) 323

Jacalin

Isolation of koala lymphoid cells and their in vitro responses to mitogens, 31 (1992) 21

Jembrana disease

Immunopathology of experimental Jembrana disease in Bali cattle, 44 (1994) 31

Johne's disease

Temporal effects of tumor necrosis factor- α on intracellular survival of *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*, 45 (1995) 321

Joint diseases

Anti-collagen antibodies and immune complexes in equine joint diseases, 45 (1995) 19

K

Keratoconjunctivitis

Cellular immunity in dogs with keratoconjunctivitis sicca before and after treatment with topical 2% cyclosporine, 49 (1995) 199

Ketanserin

Inhibition of cytotoxicity of chicken granulocytes by serotonin and ketanserin, 41 (1994) 101

Keyhole limpet haemocyanin

Estimation of immunity in the developing calf: cellular and humoral responses to key limpet haemocyanin, 29 (1991) 105

Kidney

Equine glomerulonephritis and renal failure associated with complexes of Group-C streptococcal antigen and IgG antibody, 32 (1992) 93

Mitogen-induced proliferation of trout kidney leucocytes by one-step culture in fibrin clots, 32 (1992) 165

Canine IgA glomerulonephropathy, 36 (1993) 1

Renal involvement in feline immunodeficiency virus infection: p24 antigen detection, virus isolation and PCR analysis, 46 (1995) 13

A determinant of feline immunodeficiency virus involved in Crandell feline kidney cell tropism, 46 (1995) 61

Spleen and kidney of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) show histochemical changes early in the course of experimentally induced infectious salmon anaemia (ISA), 49 (1995) 115

Kinase

Inhibition of bovine mononuclear cell proliferation, interleukin-2 synthesis, protein-tyrosine kinase and leukotriene B₄ production by a protein-tyrosine kinase inhibitor, 38 (1993) 113

Klebsiella pneumoniae

Antibodies to iron-regulated outer membrane proteins of coliform bacteria isolated from bovine intramammary infections, 28 (1991) 107

Koala

Purification and initial characterisation of koala immunoglobulins (Short Communication), 29 (1991) 189

Isolation of koala lymphoid cells and their in vitro responses to mitogens, 31 (1992) 21

Koala lymphoid cells: analysis of antigen-specific responses, 33 (1992) 237

Further characterisation of the immune response of the koala, 40 (1994) 325

L

L-selectin

Bovine L-selectin: A peripheral lymphocyte homing receptor, 37 (1993) 201

Lactogenic-immune-deficiency-syndrome

A lactogenic-immune-deficiency-syndrome in cows: unexplained phenomenon, 32 (1992) 315

LAK cells

Induction of lymphokine-activated killer cells of equine origin: specificity for equine target cells, 32 (1992) 25

Latex test

Avidity of antibody and agglutinability of antibody-sensitized latex in latex agglutination test, 36 (1993) 257

Leishmania infantum

Humoral and cell mediated immunity in natural and experimental canine leishmaniasis, 48 (1995) 209

Lentiviruses, general

Effect of selected cytokines on the replication of *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* and ovine lentiviruses in pulmonary macrophages, 40 (1994) 31

Comparison of ovine lentivirus detection by conventional and recombinant serological methods, 47 (1995) 295

***Leptospira* sp.**

Biochemical analysis by SDS-PAGE and Western blotting of the antigenic relationship between *Leptospira* and equine ocular tissues, 33 (1992) 179

Leptospira interrogans

C3 fixed in vivo to cornea from horses inoculated with *Leptospira interrogans* (Short Communication), 34 (1992) 181

Leucocyte adhesion protein deficiency

Leucocyte adhesion protein deficiency in Irish setter dogs, 32 (1992) 261

Leucocyte antigens

See also Special Issue "Leukocyte Antigens of Cattle and Sheep. Proceedings of the Second International Workshop on Leucocyte Antigens of Cattle and Sheep, Budapest, Hungary, 16 August 1992", Vol. 39/1–3 (1993) 1–314

Overview of the First International Workshop to define swine leucocyte cluster of differentiation (CD) antigens, 43 (1994) 193

Immunohistochemical detection of canine leucocyte antigens by specific monoclonal antibodies in canine normal tissues, 47 (1995) 13

Leucocyte surface molecules

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 11–15

Leucosialin

Homotypic aggregation of ovine leucocyte induced by anti-leucosialin (CD43) monoclonal antibodies, 47 (1995) 333

Leukaemia

Envelope glycoprotein gp51 of bovine leukemia virus is differently glycosylated in cells of various species and organ origin, 36 (1993) 163

Leukocyte adhesion deficiency

Leukocyte adhesion deficiency in a Dutch Holstein calf: A case with a clear-cut family history, 37 (1993) 295

Leukocyte antigens

Current status of the swine leucocyte antigen complex, 43 (1994) 19

Leukotriene

In vitro inhibition of 5-lipoxygenase metabolite, leukotriene B₄, in bovine mononuclear cells by bovine viral diarrhoea virus, 31 (1992) 49

Inhibition of bovine mononuclear cell proliferation, interleukin-2 synthesis, protein-tyrosine kinase and leukotriene B₄ production by a protein-tyrosine kinase inhibitor, 38 (1993) 113

Levamisole

Immunostimulants added to injected *Aeromonas salmonicida* bacterin enhance the defense mechanisms and protection in rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 34 (1992) 379

Lipopolysaccharide

Proliferative responses of lymphocytes to mitogens in the gray, short-tailed opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, 31 (1992) 11

Isolation of koala lymphoid cells and their in vitro responses to mitogens, 31 (1992) 21

Characterisation of ovine alveolar macrophages: regulation of surface antigen expression and cytokine production, 31 (1992) 77

Secretory activity of equine polymorphonuclear leukocytes: stimulus specificity and priming effects of bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 31 (1992) 241

Immunocytochemical analysis of mitogen responses of carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.) peripheral blood leucocytes, 42 (1994) 209

Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus infection changes caprine blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 43 (1994) 401

Effect of bovine leukemia virus infection on bovine peripheral blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 48 (1995) 77

Interleukin-6 secretion by bacterial lipopolysaccharide-stimulated bovine alveolar macrophages in vitro, 49 (1995) 51

Characterisation of bovine lipopolysaccharide binding protein and the in vivo acute phase response to *Pasteurella haemolytica* Type A, 49 (1995) 61

Tumor necrosis factor production in cats in response to lipopolysaccharide: an in vivo and in vitro study (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 183

Liposomes

The intestinal and serum humoral immune response of mice to systemically and orally administered antigens in liposomes: I. The response to liposome-entrapped soluble proteins, 32 (1992) 125

The intestinal and serum humoral immune response of mice to orally administered antigens in liposomes: II. The response to liposome-entrapped bacterial proteins, 32 (1992) 139

Liver

Acute phase response to *Salmonella* in a pig liver perfusion model, 38 (1993) 241

Llama

Prospective characterization of the clinicopathologic and immunologic features of an immunodeficiency syndrome affecting juvenile llamas, 49 (1995) 209

LPS

In vitro and in vivo canine mononuclear cell production of tumor necrosis factor induced by muramyl peptides and lipopolysaccharide, 38 (1993) 45

Lucilia cuprina

The immune response of sheep infected with larvae of the sheep blowfly *Lucilia cuprina* monitored via efferent lymph, 40 (1994) 341

Luminol

A rapid microassay for measuring the luminol-dependent chemiluminescent response in canine whole blood, 29 (1991) 285

Lymph cells, general

Modulation of the phenotype and function of bovine afferent lymph cells during infection with *Trypanosoma congolense*, 40 (1994) 17

Characterization of resting and phorbol ester or concanavalin A activated bovine lymph node cells with leukocyte specific monoclonal antibodies, 40 (1994) 49

Lymph nodes

Response of efferent lymph and popliteal lymph node to epidermal infection of sheep with orf virus, 28 (1991) 219

Differential enhancement and distribution of antigen-specific cells in various lymph nodes in response to locally inoculated bacterial antigens, 29 (1991) 239

Engraftment of severe combined immune deficient/beige mice with bovine foetal lymphoid tissues, 34 (1992) 273

Identification of cell types present in bovine haemolymph nodes and lymph nodes by immunostaining, 36 (1993) 319

Reactivity of workshop monoclonal antibodies with normal and pathological ovine lymph nodes, 39 (1993) 249

Monoclonal cytoplasmic immunoglobulin and pathomorphological reactions in lymph nodes in spontaneous bovine leukemia virus infection, 40 (1994) 163

Humoral immune response to *Salmonella abortusovis* in sheep: in vitro induction of an antibody synthesis from either sensitized or unprimed lymph node cells, 41 (1994) 275

Response of the regional lymph node to bluetongue virus infection in calves, 45 (1995) 73

Lymphadenopathy

Quantification of lymphadenopathy in experimentally induced feline immunodeficiency virus infection in domestic cats, 46 (1995) 3

Lymphoblastoid cell lines

Phenotypic analysis of lymphoblastoid cell lines derived from cattle and deer affected with "sheep-associated" malignant catarrhal fever, 29 (1991) 151

Induction of the 68 kDa major heat-shock protein in different *Theileria annulata*- and virus-transformed bovine lymphoblastoid cell lines, 33 (1992) 271

Bovine NK and LAK susceptibility is independent of class I expression on B lymphoblastoid variants, 41 (1994) 189

The feline lymphoid cell line MBM and its use for feline immunodeficiency virus isolation and quantitation, 46 (1995) 71

Lymphoblasts

Mitogen and antigen-specific induction of lymphoblast transformation in cats with subclinical toxoplasmosis, 30 (1992) 207

Lymphocyte characteristics

Equine T-lymphocyte MHC II expression: variation with age and subset, 35 (1993) 225

Lymphocyte subset abnormalities in German shepherd dog pyoderma (GSP), 49 (1995) 189

Lymphocyte characterization

Flow cytometric analysis of T lymphocyte subsets in cats, 28 (1991) 327

Development and functional characterization of monoclonal antibodies recognizing chicken lymphocytes with natural killer cell activity, 28 (1991) 351

Characterization and activation requirements of bovine lymphocytes acquiring cytotoxic activity after interleukin-2 treatment, 32 (1992) 205

Identification of canine T-lymphocyte subsets with monoclonal antibodies, 33 (1992) 187

Characterization of porcine xenoreactive cytotoxic T lymphocytes, 34 (1992) 209

Isolation and characterization of $\gamma\delta$ T lymphocyte cell lines from Sinclair swine peripheral blood, 38 (1993) 1

Lymphocyte differentiation

Role of Harderian gland on differentiation and proliferation of immunoglobulin A-bearing lymphocytes in chickens, 37 (1993) 271

Lymphocyte function

Induction of lymphocyte responsiveness by the outer membrane-peptidoglycan complex of rough strains of *Brucella abortus*, 26 (1990) 31

Suppression of bovine lymphocyte responses to mitogens following in vivo and in vitro treatment with dexamethasone, 30 (1992) 161

Characteristics of T-lymphocyte cell lines established from NIH minipigs challenge inoculated with *Trichinella spiralis*, 35 (1993) 301

Early phenotypic and functional alterations in lymphocytes from simian immunodeficiency virus infected macaques, 36 (1993) 239

Localized leucocyte response to *Ichthyophthirius multifiliis* establishment in immune carp *Cyprinus carpio* L., 38 (1993) 341

Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of mitogen-induced blastic transformation of lymphocytes from peripheral blood, spleen and thymus, 50 (1996) 117

Lymphocyte homing

Evidence for conservation of peripheral lymphocyte homing receptors between the bovine, murine and human species, 33 (1992) 79

Bovine L-selectin: A peripheral lymphocyte homing receptor, 37 (1993) 201

Lymphocyte localization

Number and distribution of T lymphocytes in the small intestinal mucosa of calves inoculated with rotavirus, 39 (1993) 355

Lymphocyte markers

BLV-infected lymphocytes exhibit two patterns of expression as determined by Ig and CD5 markers (Short Communication), 36 (1993) 179

Lymphocyte phenotyping

Phenotyping of lymphocyte subsets in the vascular and epithelial lesions of a cow with malignant catarrhal fever (Short Communication), 33 (1992) 279

Phenotypic analysis of lymphocytes obtained by bronchoalveolar lavage of normal sheep (Short Communication), 40 (1994) 85

Lymphoid follicles in the gastric mucosa of dogs. Distribution and lymphocyte phenotypes, 40 (1994) 299

Effects of *Cryptosporidium parvum* infection on lymphocyte phenotype and reactivity in calves, 44 (1995) 197

Immunophenotyping of canine bronchoalveolar and peripheral blood lymphocytes, 48 (1995) 1

Lymphocyte populations

In vitro mitogen responses and lymphocyte populations in cheetahs, 28 (1991) 337

- Alteration in lymphocyte subpopulations in bovine leukosis virus-infected cattle, 31 (1992) 35
- Lymphocyte populations in the synovial membranes of dogs with rheumatoid arthritis, 31 (1992) 289
- Immune dysfunction following infection with chicken anemia agent and infectious bursal disease virus. I. Kinetic alterations of avian lymphocyte subpopulations, 34 (1992) 337
- Persistent upregulation of MHC Class II antigen expression on T-lymphocytes from cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus, 35 (1992) 71
- Abomasal lymphatic lymphocyte subpopulations in cattle infected with *Ostertagia ostertagi* and *Cooperia* sp. (Short Communication), 39 (1993) 467
- Distribution of lymphocyte subpopulations in thymus, spleen, and peripheral blood of specific pathogen free pigs from 1 to 40 weeks of age, 40 (1994) 105
- Differential distribution of $\gamma\delta$ T-cell receptor lymphocyte subpopulations in blood and spleen of young and adult cattle, 40 (1994) 187
- Quantitative characterization of the CD5 bearing lymphocyte population in the peripheral blood of normal sheep, 41 (1994) 181
- Border disease virus antigens in lymphocyte subpopulations in the peripheral blood of persistently infected sheep, 42 (1994) 127
- Distribution of Border disease virus antigen in lymphocyte subpopulations in the peripheral blood of experimentally infected lambs, 43 (1994) 389
- Hemorrhagic enteritis virus induced changes in the lymphocyte subpopulations in turkeys and the effect of experimental immunodeficiency on viral pathogenesis, 45 (1995) 139
- Effect of surface antigen-I (SA-1) immune lymphocyte subsets and naive cell subsets in protecting *scid* mice from initial and persistent infection with *Cryptosporidium parvum*, 47 (1995) 43
- Analysis of feline dual lymphocyte populations observed by flow cytometry, 48 (1995) 11
- Lymphocyte proliferation**
- Inhibitory effect of African swine fever virus on lectin-dependent swine lymphocyte proliferation, 26 (1990) 71
- The effect of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxic culture supernate on the in vitro proliferative response of bovine lymphocytes, 29 (1991) 41
- Preliminary investigation of the mechanism of inhibition of bovine lymphocyte proliferation by *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxin, 29 (1991) 57
- Proliferative responses of lymphocytes to mitogens in the gray, short-tailed opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, 31 (1992) 11
- Proliferative response of mammary gland mononuclear cells to recombinant bovine interleukin-2, 32 (1992) 351
- Inhibition of lymphocyte proliferation by bovine trophoblast protein-1 (Type I trophoblast interferon) and bovine interferon- α 1, 34 (1992) 81
- Suppression of proliferative response of BoCD4⁺ T lymphocytes by activated BoCD8⁺ T lymphocytes in the mammary gland of cows with *Staphylococcus aureus* mastitis, 36 (1993) 137
- In vitro and ex vivo responses of bovine lymphocytes to hypodermin C, an enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), 36 (1993) 153
- Role of Harderian gland on differentiation and proliferation of immunoglobulin A-bearing lymphocytes in chickens, 37 (1993) 271
- The effect of eicosanoids on rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, leucocyte proliferation, 42 (1994) 367
- Lymphocyte recirculation**
- Evidence for conservation of peripheral lymphocyte homing receptors between the bovine, murine and human species, 33 (1992) 79
- Lymphocyte stimulation**
- Comparison of *Brucella abortus* antigen preparations for in vitro stimulation of immune bovine T-lymphocyte cell lines, 36 (1993) 45
- Lymphocyte subpopulations**
- Effects of vitamin A deficiency and Newcastle disease virus infection on lymphocyte subpopulations in chicken blood, 31 (1992) 155
- Postnatal development of T-lymphocyte subpopulations in the intestinal intraepithelium and lamina propria in chickens, 31 (1992) 347
- Analysis of leucocytes and lymphocyte subsets for different clinical stages of naturally acquired feline immunodeficiency virus infection, 44 (1994) 1
- The distribution of lymphocyte subpopulations in normal and acanthotic ovine skin, 44 (1995) 151

Duck lymphocytes. VII. Selection of subpopulations using lectin-coated magnetic beads, 44 (1995) 181

Up-regulation of IL-2 receptor α and MHC class II expression on lymphocyte subpopulations from bovine leukemia virus infected lymphocytotic cows, 48 (1995) 65

Differences in distribution of lymphocyte antigens in chicken lines divergently selected for antibody responses to sheep red blood cells, 48 (1995) 155

Experimental mucosal disease in cattle: changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in Peyer's patches and in lymphoid nodules of large intestine, 48 (1995) 233

Changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in pigs infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome (PRRS) virus, 50 (1996) 19

Lymphocyte trafficking

Lymphoid tissue structure and lymphocyte trafficking in the pig, 43 (1994) 79

Lymphocyte transformation

Duck Lymphocytes. VI. Requirement for phagocytic and adherent cells in lymphocyte transformation, 34 (1992) 367

Lymphocytes, general (see also B lymphocytes; T lymphocytes)

See also Special Issue "Leukocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goat. Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Leucocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goats, Hannover, Germany, 25 July 1989", Vol. 27/1,2 (1991) 1–276

In vitro response of lymphocytes from bronchoalveolar lavage fluid and peripheral blood to mitogen stimulation during natural maedi-visna virus infection, 49 (1995) 75

Lymphocytes — in infectious disease

CD8+ lymphocytes in bronchoalveolar lavage and blood: in vivo indicators of lung pathology caused by maedi-visna virus, 49 (1995) 89

Lymphokines

Induction of lymphokine-activated killer cells of equine origin: specificity for equine target cells, 32 (1992) 25

Bovine respiratory syncytial virus-specific immune responses in cattle following immunization with

modified-live and inactivated vaccines. Analysis of proliferation and secretion of lymphokines by leukocytes in vitro, 34 (1992) 21

Marek's disease virus-transformed chicken T-cell lines respond to lymphokines, 34 (1992) 63

Lymphomas

Suppression mediated in vitro by Marek's disease virus-transformed T-lymphoblastoid cell lines: effect on lymphoproliferation, 32 (1992) 149

Lymphopenia

Testosterone induces lymphopenia in turtles, 28 (1991) 173

Lymphosarcoma

Immunologic studies of a horse with lymphosarcoma, 38 (1993) 229

Differentiation analysis of bovine T-lymphosarcoma, 41 (1994) 1

Lysostaphin

Lysostaphin: immunogenicity of locally administered recombinant protein used in mastitis therapy, 31 (1992) 301

M

Macrophage activating factor

Antigen-induced release of macrophage activating factor from rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* leucocytes, 42 (1994) 199

Macrophages

B-congenic chickens differ in macrophage inflammatory responses, 26 (1990) 13

Chicken macrophage activation by interferon: do birds lack the molecular homologue of mammalian interferon- γ ?, 26 (1990) 319

Survival of smooth, rough and transposon mutant strains of *Brucella abortus* in bovine mammary macrophages, 26 (1990) 353

Reactivity of the workshop monoclonal antibodies with ovine bone marrow cells and bone marrow-derived monocyte/macrophage and mast cell lines, 27 (1991) 135

- FACS analysis of bovine leukemia virus (BLV) infected cell lines with monoclonal antibodies (mAbs) to B cells and to monocytes/macrophages, 27 (1991) 207
- Effect of vitamin A deficiency on the activity of macrophages in Newcastle disease virus-infected chickens, 28 (1991) 17
- Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 purified capsular polysaccharide does not stimulate interleukin-1 and tumor necrosis factor release by bovine monocytes and alveolar macrophages, 28 (1991) 157
- Cellular interactions regulating the in vitro response of bovine lymphocytes to ovalbumin, 28 (1991) 275
- Cytotoxic tumor necrosis factor activity produced by equine alveolar macrophages: Preliminary characterization, 29 (1991) 15
- Spontaneous and lipopolysaccharide-induced expression of procoagulant activity by equine lung macrophages in comparison with blood monocytes and blood neutrophils, 29 (1991) 295
- Induction of heat-shock proteins and phagocytic function of chicken macrophage following in vitro heat exposure, 30 (1992) 179
- Effect of "in vitro" exposure of bovine alveolar macrophages to different strains of bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 30 (1992) 193
- Modification of accessory activity of sheep monocytes in vitro by a coenurus antigen from *Taenia multiceps*, 30 (1992) 293
- Release of tumor necrosis factor-alpha from bovine alveolar macrophages stimulated with bovine respiratory viruses and bacterial endotoxins, 30 (1992) 341
- Function of bovine mammary macrophages as antigen-presenting cells, 30 (1992) 399
- The effects of direct and microsomal activation aflatoxin B₁ on chicken peritoneal macrophages in vitro, 31 (1992) 61
- Characterisation of ovine alveolar macrophages: regulation of surface antigen expression and cytokine production, 31 (1992) 77
- Suppression of Ia antigen expression on gamma interferon treated macrophages infected with *Ehrlichia risticii*, 32 (1992) 225
- Swine leukocyte antigen and macrophage marker expression on both African swine fever virus-infected and non-infected primary porcine macrophage cultures, 32 (1992) 243
- Generation and functional characterization of ovine bone marrow-derived macrophages, 32 (1992) 281
- An assay to quantitate the binding of *Rhodococcus equi* to macrophages, 32 (1992) 339
- Macrophage functions in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus and *Toxoplasma gondii*, 33 (1992) 69
- Sheep macrophages express at least two distinct receptors for IgG which have similar affinity for homologous IgG1 and IgG2., 33 (1992) 321
- Impairment of macrophage function in Mongolian gerbils, 33 (1992) 353
- The long-term culture of bovine monocyte-derived macrophages and their use in the study of intracellular proliferation of *Brucella abortus*, 34 (1992) 291
- Swine leukocyte antigen and macrophage marker expression on both African swine fever virus-infected and non-infected primary porcine macrophage cultures (Erratum), 34 (1992) 391
- Isolation and functional studies on feline bone marrow derived macrophages, 36 (1993) 107
- Modulation of the intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus* by tuftsin and muramyl dipeptide, 36 (1993) 265
- Chicken macrophages and thrombocytes share a common cell surface antigen defined by a monoclonal antibody, 36 (1993) 333
- Secretion of co-stimulatory cytokines by monocytes and macrophages during infection with *Trypanosoma (Nannomonas) congolense* in susceptible and tolerant cattle, 37 (1993) 123
- Phagocytosis, killing, and oxidant production by bovine monocyte-derived macrophages upon exposure to *Brucella abortus* strain 2308, 37 (1993) 243
- Analysis of macrophage functions in Rous sarcoma-induced tumor regressor and progressor 6.B congenic chickens, 37 (1993) 285
- Effect of selected cytokines on the replication of *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* and ovine lentiviruses in pulmonary macrophages, 40 (1994) 31
- Aminated β -1,3-D-polyglucose activates salmon pronephros macrophages in vitro, 41 (1994) 113
- Generation and functional characterization of bovine marrow-derived macrophages, 41 (1994) 211
- Competitive binding analysis of monoclonal antibodies reactive with porcine alveolar macrophages using anti-CD14 and anti-CD18, 43 (1994) 273
- Immortalization and characterization of bovine peritoneal macrophages transfected with SV40

- plasmid DNA, 45 (1995) 211
- FIV infection of macrophages: in vitro and in vivo inhibition by dideoxycytidine 5'-triphosphate, 46 (1995) 151
- Effect of BVD virus infection on alveolar macrophage functions, 46 (1995) 195
- Effects of in vitro supplementation of bovine mammary gland macrophages and peripheral blood lymphocytes with α -tocopherol and sodium selenite: implications for udder defences, 47 (1995) 111
- Interleukin-6 secretion by bacterial lipopolysaccharide-stimulated bovine alveolar macrophages in vitro, 49 (1995) 51
- Effect of porcine circovirus infection on porcine alveolar macrophage function, 49 (1996) 295
- Macrophage function in deer, 49 (1996) 359
- Intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus*, *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG, *Salmonella dublin*, and *Salmonella typhimurium* in macrophages from cattle genetically resistant to *Brucella abortus*, 50 (1996) 55
- Maedi-visna virus**
- A study on lymphocyte activation in maedi-visna virus induced pneumonia, 45 (1995) 197
- Quantitation of transforming growth factor- β in plasma and pulmonary epithelial lining fluid of sheep experimentally infected with maedi-visna virus, 48 (1995) 261
- In vitro response of lymphocytes from bronchoalveolar lavage fluid and peripheral blood to mitogen stimulation during natural maedi-visna virus infection, 49 (1995) 75
- CD8+ lymphocytes in bronchoalveolar lavage and blood: in vivo indicators of lung pathology caused by maedi-visna virus, 49 (1995) 89
- Major histocompatibility complex**
- See also Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium, Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 131–142
- B-congenic chickens differ in macrophage inflammatory responses, 26 (1990) 13
- A novel population of cells in the peripheral blood of a cow with a neurofibrosarcoma, 26 (1990) 49
- Reactivity of the workshop CD5 panel antibodies on western blot of cell lysate (Short Communication), 27 (1991) 239
- Cells used for cluster analysis, 27 (1991) 252
- Staining profiles of clusters, 27 (1991) 267
- Characterization of bovine haemopoietic progenitor cells using monoclonal antibodies and fluorocytometry, 27 (1991) 277
- Association of class I bovine lymphocyte antigen complex alleles with in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocytes blastogenesis, serum complement and conglutinin levels in dairy cattle, 27 (1991) 321
- Avian leucocyte common antigens: molecular weight determination and flow cytometric analysis using new monoclonal antibodies, 28 (1991) 259
- Cellular interactions regulating the in vitro response of bovine lymphocytes to ovalbumin, 28 (1991) 275
- Immunogenetics and the major histocompatibility complex, 30 (1991) 121
- Preparation of B lymphocyte-specific alloantisera by skin implant immunization of cattle, 30 (1992) 305
- Immunologic and genetic characterization of S180, a cell line of murine origin capable of growing in different inbred strains of mice, 30 (1992) 385
- MHC class II expression in the bovine mammary gland, 32 (1992) 13
- Suppression of Ia antigen expression on gamma interferon treated macrophages infected with *Ehrlichia risticii*, 32 (1992) 225
- Bovine major histocompatibility complex class I specific monoclonal antibodies characterized by flow cytometry, one- and two-dimensional electrophoresis, Western blot and inhibition of cytotoxic T lymphocyte function, 33 (1992) 309
- Differential in vitro and in vivo expression of MHC class II antigens in bovine lymphocytes infected by *Theileria parva*, 35 (1993) 253
- Chicken macrophages and thrombocytes share a common cell surface antigen defined by a monoclonal antibody, 36 (1993) 333
- Effect of selection of swine for high and low immune responsiveness on monocyte superoxide anion production and Class II MHC antigen expression, 36 (1993) 347
- Biochemical and serological identification of major histocompatibility complex antigens in outbred chickens, 39 (1993) 407
- MHC Class II positive cells and T cells in the equine endometrium throughout the oestrous cycle, 41 (1994) 55
- Bovine NK and LAK susceptibility is independent of class I expression on B lymphoblastoid variants, 41 (1994) 189

- Variation in expression of MHC class II antigens on horse lymphocytes determined by MHC haplotype. 42 (1994) 103
- Chicken interferon-mediated induction of major histocompatibility complex Class II antigens on peripheral blood monocytes. 44 (1994) 71
- Major histocompatibility complex antigens in normal, acanthotic and neoplastic ovine skin: An association between tumor invasiveness and low level MHC class I expression. 45 (1995) 237
- Interaction of pseudorabies virus with immortalized porcine B cells: Influence on surface class I and II major histocompatibility complex and immunoglobulin M expression. 45 (1995) 253
- Selective expression of major histocompatibility complex (MHC) antigens and modulation of T-cell differentiation in chickens with increased MHC-chromosome dosages. 46 (1995) 303
- Uterine carcinomas in mother cats after intrafetal inoculation of allogeneic tumor cells (K248 C and P) (Short Communication). 46 (1995) 361
- Up-regulation of IL-2 receptor α and MHC class II expression on lymphocyte subpopulations from bovine leukemia virus infected lymphocytotic cows. 48 (1995) 65
- Nested PCR allows the characterization of *TaqI* and *PstI* RFLPs in the second exon of the caprine MHC class II DRB gene. 48 (1995) 313
- Evidence for genetic control of vaccine-induced antibody responses in cattle. 50 (1996) 43
- Malignant catarrhal fever**
- Phenotypic analysis of lymphoblastoid cell lines derived from cattle and deer affected with "sheep-associated" malignant catarrhal fever. 29 (1991) 151
- Phenotyping of lymphocyte subsets in the vascular and epithelial lesions of a cow with malignant catarrhal fever (Short Communication). 33 (1992) 279
- Mammary tissue**
- Fate and uptake of soluble and particulate antigens in the preparturient bovine mammary gland. 26 (1990) 125
- Immunological aspects of mammary tumors in dogs and cats: a survey including own studies and pertinent literature. 26 (1990) 211
- Survival of smooth, rough and transposon mutant strains of *Brucella abortus* in bovine mammary macrophages. 26 (1990) 353
- Modulation of bovine mammary neutrophil function during the periparturient period following in vitro exposure to recombinant bovine interferon gamma (Short Communication). 27 (1991) 393
- Antibodies to iron-regulated outer membrane proteins of coliform bacteria isolated from bovine intramammary infections. 28 (1991) 107
- Effect of a milk-derived factor on the inflammatory response to *Staphylococcus aureus* intramammary infection. 30 (1992) 233
- Function of bovine mammary macrophages as antigen-presenting cells. 30 (1992) 399
- Local immunity in the mammary gland. 32 (1992) 1
- MHC class II expression in the bovine mammary gland. 32 (1992) 13
- Induction of tissue eosinophilia by platelet-activating factor in Merino sheep. 32 (1992) 65
- A lactogenic-immune-deficiency-syndrome in cows: unexplained phenomenon. 32 (1992) 315
- Proliferative response of mammary gland mononuclear cells to recombinant bovine interleukin-2. 32 (1992) 351
- Effects of in vitro supplementation of bovine mammary gland macrophages and peripheral blood lymphocytes with α -tocopherol and sodium selenite: implications for udder defences. 47 (1995) 111
- Production and characterisation of ovine GM-CSF expressed in mammalian and bacterial cells. 48 (1995) 287
- Enhanced production of bovine tumor necrosis factor- α during the periparturient period. 49 (1995) 263
- Man**
- Comparison of the response of bovine and human neutrophils to various stimuli. 28 (1991) 201
- Immunohistochemical localization and biological significance of the phylogenically conserved thymus-brain antigen (UB-13 antigen) in skate, rat and human. 47 (1995) 341
- Bioactivity of recombinant feline interleukin-2 on human and feline leukocytes. 48 (1995) 27
- Marek's disease virus**
- Immunopathology of Marek's disease in quails: presence of antinuclear antibody and immune complex. 28 (1991) 89
- Antibody directed against Marek's disease-associated tumor surface antigen can be eluted from Marek's disease tumor cells. 29 (1991) 229

Suppression mediated in vitro by Marek's disease virus-transformed T-lymphoblastoid cell lines: effect on lymphoproliferation, 32 (1992) 149

Marek's disease virus-transformed chicken T-cell lines respond to lymphokines, 34 (1992) 63

Distribution of Ia antigen positive cells in chicken embryos infected with oncogenic Marek's Disease Virus (MDV) and MD vaccine viruses of serotypes 1, 2 and 3, 40 (1994) 135

Anti-idiotypic antibodies to Marek's disease-associated tumour surface antigen in protection against Marek's disease, 40 (1994) 353

Syngeneic lysis of reticuloendotheliosis virus-transformed cell lines transfected with Marek's disease virus genes by virus-specific cytotoxic T cells, 44 (1994) 57

Mast cells

Reactivity of the workshop monoclonal antibodies with ovine bone marrow cells and bone marrow-derived monocyte/macrophage and mast cell lines, 27 (1991) 135

Characterisation of ovine mast cells derived from in vitro culture of haemopoietic tissue, 32 (1992) 47

Canine cutaneous mast cells dispersion and histamine secretory characterization, 39 (1993) 421

Mast cell tryptase levels in normal canine tissues, 46 (1995) 223

Ovine mast cell heterogeneity is defined by the distribution of sheep mast cell proteinase, 48 (1995) 275

Mastitis

Effect of a milk-derived factor on the inflammatory response to *Staphylococcus aureus* intramammary infection, 30 (1992) 233

Streptococcal products and leukocyte activities, 31 (1992) 129

Lysostaphin: immunogenicity of locally administered recombinant protein used in mastitis therapy, 31 (1992) 301

MHC class II expression in the bovine mammary gland, 32 (1992) 13

Suppression of proliferative response of BoCD4⁺ T lymphocytes by activated BoCD8⁺ T lymphocytes in the mammary gland of cows with *Staphylococcus aureus* mastitis, 36 (1993) 137

Mastocytosis

Alveolar mastocytosis and eosinophilia in lambs with naturally acquired nematode infections

of *Protostrongylus rufescens* and *Haemonchus contortus*, 49 (1995) 251

Melanoma

Natural killer (NK) activity of porcine blood lymphocytes against allogeneic melanoma target cells, 29 (1991) 89

Isolation and characterization of $\gamma\delta$ T lymphocyte cell lines from Sinclair swine peripheral blood, 38 (1993) 1

Sinclair miniature swine: an animal model of human melanoma, 43 (1994) 167

Microbial infections, general

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 16-18

Micropolyspora faeni

Local and systemic antibody production in horses affected with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 38 (1993) 201

Migration

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 49-50

Milk

Effect of milk or colostrum on phagocytosis of glass- or plastic-adherent *Streptococcus agalactiae* by bovine granulocytes (Short Communication), 26 (1990) 203

Study of immunological dysfunction in periparturient Holstein cattle selected for high and average milk production, 44 (1995) 251

Presentation of soluble and bacterial antigens by milk-derived cells to unprimed bovine T cells in vitro, 46 (1995) 251

Miniature swine

Sinclair miniature swine: an animal model of human melanoma, 43 (1994) 167

The pig as a potential xenograft donor, 43 (1994) 185

Mink

Virus-specific B-lymphocytes are probably the primary targets for Aleutian disease virus, 28 (1991) 127

Mitogens, general

- Suppression of lymphocyte blastogenesis to mitogens in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus, 26 (1990) 183
- The effect of the endophyte (*Acremonium coenophialum*) and associated toxin(s) of tall fescue on serum titer response to immunization and spleen cell flow cytometry analysis and response to mitogens, 26 (1990) 285
- In vitro mitogen responses and lymphocyte populations in cheetahs, 28 (1991) 337
- Mitogen-induced proliferation of trout kidney leukocytes by one-step culture in fibrin clots, 32 (1992) 165
- Duck Lymphocytes. VI. Requirement for phagocytic and adherent cells in lymphocyte transformation, 34 (1992) 367
- Decreased mitogen responsiveness and elevated tumor necrosis factor production in cats shortly after feline immunodeficiency virus infection, 35 (1992) 51
- Characterization of a new porcine differentiation antigen involved in the proliferative response to mitogens, 35 (1993) 365
- Mitogen and antigen induced B and T cell responses of peripheral blood mononuclear cells from the harbour seal (*Phoca vitulina*), 37 (1993) 217
- Porcine lymphocyte gamma interferon responses to mitogenic stimuli monitored by a direct immunoassay, 40 (1994) 201
- Proliferative responses of splenocytes from wild and domestic Northern bobwhites (*Colinus virginianus*) to T- and B-cell mitogens, 44 (1995) 369
- Influence of flumequine on in vivo mitogen responses of European eel (*Anguilla anguilla* L., 1758) lymphoid cells, 47 (1995) 143
- In vitro response of lymphocytes from bronchoalveolar lavage fluid and peripheral blood to mitogen stimulation during natural maedi-visna virus infection, 49 (1995) 75
- Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of mitogen-induced blastoid transformation of lymphocytes from peripheral blood, spleen and thymus, 50 (1996) 117

Molecular biology

- The potential of molecular biology for the production of monoclonal antibodies derived from outbred veterinary animals, 33 (1992) 285

Molecular probes

- See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 205-212

Monkey

- Flow cytometric characterization of lymphocyte subpopulations in the cynomolgus monkey (*Macaca fascicularis*), 37 (1993) 1

Monocytes

- Antigens expressed predominantly on monocytes and granulocytes: identification of bovine CD11b and CD11c, 27 (1991) 87
- FACS analysis of bovine leukemia virus (BLV) infected cell lines with monoclonal antibodies (mAbs) to B cells and to monocytes/macrophages, 27 (1991) 207
- Effect of infection by bovine viral diarrhoea virus (BVDV) in vitro on interleukin-1 activity of bovine monocytes, 29 (1991) 251
- Modification of accessory activity of sheep monocytes in vitro by a coenurus antigen from *Taenia multiceps*, 30 (1992) 293
- Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus infection changes caprine blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 43 (1994) 401
- Monocyte function in cattle experimentally infected with bovine immunodeficiency-like virus, 45 (1995) 31

Mononuclear cell lines

- Establishment and characterization of a chicken mononuclear cell line., 26 (1990) 237
- Effect of stress on interleukin-2 receptor expression by bovine mononuclear leukocytes, 49 (1995) 241

Mouse

- Comparative histopathology in BALB/c mice infected with virulent and attenuated strains of *Brucella abortus*, 26 (1990) 171
- Analysis of the reactivity of anti-bovine CD8 monoclonal antibodies with cloned T cell lines and mouse L-cells transfected with bovine CD8, 27 (1991) 169
- Effect of a milk-derived factor on the inflammatory response to *Staphylococcus aureus* intramammary infection, 30 (1992) 233
- Immunologic and genetic characterization of S180, a cell line of murine origin capable of growing

- in different inbred strains of mice, 30 (1992) 385
- The intestinal and serum humoral immune response of mice to systemically and orally administered antigens in liposomes: I. The response to liposome-entrapped soluble proteins, 32 (1992) 125
- The intestinal and serum humoral immune response of mice to orally administered antigens in liposomes: II. The response to liposome-entrapped bacterial proteins, 32 (1992) 139
- Production and characterization of mouse monoclonal antibodies directed against canine IgE and IgG, 37 (1993) 183
- A study on the engraftment and trafficking of bovine peripheral blood leukocytes in severe combined immunodeficient mice, 38 (1993) 21
- Identification and characterization of a mouse monoclonal antibody (M10) directed against canine (dog) CD8⁺ lymphocytes, 38 (1993) 311
- Demonstration of equine immunoglobulin in sera from severe combined immunodeficiency/beige mice inoculated with equine lymphocytes, 39 (1993) 315
- Reduced provirus burden and enhanced humoral immune function in AZT-treated SCID-feline mice inoculated with feline immunodeficiency virus, 46 (1995) 169
- Comparison of adjuvants for immune potentiating properties and side effects in mice, 48 (1995) 123
- Effects of orally administered *Clostridium butyricum* MIYAIRI 588 on mucosal immunity in mice, 48 (1995) 333
- Low calcium diet and 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ infusion modulate immune responses during *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis* infection in beige mice, 50 (1996) 133
- Offspring of xenogeneically-reconstituted *scid/scid* mice are capable of a primary xenogeneic immune response to DNP-KLH, 50 (1996) 151

MPO

- Isolation and purification of bovine myeloperoxidase from neutrophil granules, 38 (1993) 261

Mucor spp.

- Responsiveness of basophil granulocytes of horses suffering from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease to various allergens, 38 (1993) 217

Mucosal immune defense, general

- See also Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium, Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 40–48

- Detection of mucosal immune responses in chickens after immunization or infection, 36 (1993) 281

Multiple myeloma

- Gammopathy with two M-components in a dog with IgA-type multiple myeloma (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 161

Muramyl dipeptide

- Modulation of the intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus* by tuftsin and muramyl dipeptide, 36 (1993) 265

Mycobacterium avium

- Detection of specific T cell reactivity in sheep infected with *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *silvaticum* and *paratuberculosis* using two defined mycobacterial antigens, 45 (1995) 311
- Increased intestinal TNF- α , IL-1 β and IL-6 expression in ovine paratuberculosis, 49 (1996) 331

Mycobacterium bovis

- Mycoplasma bovis* suppression of bovine lymphocyte response to phytohemagglutinin, 26 (1990) 143
- Cervine T-lymphocyte growth factors and their measurement in tuberculosis, 29 (1991) 115
- Production and characterization of a monoclonal badger anti-immunoglobulin G and its use in defining the specificity of *Mycobacterium bovis* infection in badgers by Western blot, 40 (1994) 243
- Responses of bovine T cells to fractionated lysate and culture filtrate proteins of *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 183
- Immunohistological study of the cutaneous delayed type hypersensitivity reaction in sheep, 48 (1995) 299
- Effect of dietary restriction on cell-mediated immune responses in cattle infected with *Mycobacterium bovis*, 49 (1996) 307
- Macrophage function in deer, 49 (1996) 359
- Intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus*, *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG, *Salmonella dublin*, and *Salmonella typhimurium* in macrophages

from cattle genetically resistant to *Brucella abortus*, 50 (1996) 55

Mycobacterium paratuberculosis

Spontaneous murine thymocyte comitogenic activity consistent with interleukin-1 in cattle naturally infected with *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*, 28 (1991) 317

Temporal effects of tumor necrosis factor- α on intracellular survival of *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*, 45 (1995) 321

Low calcium diet and 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ infusion modulate immune responses during *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis* infection in beige mice, 50 (1996) 133

Mycoplasma bovis

Adherence to bovine neutrophils and suppression of neutrophil chemiluminescence by *Mycoplasma bovis*, 27 (1991) 365

Mycoplasma flocculare

Immunological and pathological reactions in piglets experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* and/or *Mycoplasma flocculare*, 31 (1992) 141

Mycoplasma gallisepticum

Preliminary data on efficacy of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* vaccines containing different adjuvants in laying hens, 26 (1990) 115

Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae

Immunological and pathological reactions in piglets experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* and/or *Mycoplasma flocculare*, 31 (1992) 141

Increased levels of tumor necrosis factor and interleukin 1 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids from pigs infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae*, 38 (1993) 253

Detection of Interleukin-6 and Prostaglandin E₂ in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids of pigs experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* (Short Communication), 44 (1994) 97

Mycoplasma mycoides

Cytokines induced in vitro by *Mycoplasma mycoides* ssp. *mycoides*, large colony type, 44 (1995) 269

Mycotoxicosis

Mycotoxicosis: mechanisms of immunosuppression, 30 (1991) 73

Myeloperoxidase

Preparation and characterization of monoclonal antibodies against bovine myeloperoxidase, 46 (1995) 211

N

Natural cytotoxic cells

Evidence of aberration of the natural cytotoxic cell activity in *Fundulus heteroclitus* (Pisces: Cyprinodontidae) from the Elizabeth River, Virginia, 29 (1991) 339

Bovine natural killer activity against virally infected cells inhibited by monoclonal antibodies, 39 (1993) 269

Natural killer cells

Natural killer cell activity of chicken intraepithelial leukocytes against rotavirus-infected target cells, 26 (1990) 157

Development and functional characterization of monoclonal antibodies recognizing chicken lymphocytes with natural killer cell activity, 28 (1991) 351

Natural killer (NK) activity of porcine blood lymphocytes against allogeneic melanoma target cells, 29 (1991) 89

Phenotypic analysis of lymphoblastoid cell lines derived from cattle and deer affected with "sheep-associated" malignant catarrhal fever, 29 (1991) 151

Replication and immunosuppressive effects of pseudorabies virus on swine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 30 (1992) 247

The influence of immobilization stress on natural killer cytotoxic activity in halothane susceptible and resistant pigs, 31 (1992) 371

Natural killer cells in normal horses and specific-pathogen-free foals infected with equine herpesvirus, 33 (1992) 103

Measurement of NK activity in effector cells purified from canine peripheral lymphocytes, 35 (1993) 239

- Expression of an evolutionarily conserved function associated molecule on sheep, horse and cattle natural killer cells, 38 (1993) 273
- Inhibition of cytotoxicity of chicken granulocytes by serotonin and ketanserin, 41 (1994) 101
- Bovine NK and LAK susceptibility is independent of class I expression on B lymphoblastoid variants, 41 (1994) 189
- Correlation between canine NK cell mediated cytotoxicity and radical production, 45 (1995) 285
- Characterization of natural killer cytotoxic factor (NKCF) from canine NK cells, 49 (1996) 283
- Necrotic proliferative colitis**
- The pathogenesis of necrotic proliferative colitis in swine is linked to whipworm induced suppression of mucosal immunity to resident bacteria, 50 (1996) 1
- Nematoda**
- Immune responsiveness of Romney sheep selected for resistance or susceptibility to gastrointestinal nematodes: field studies, 48 (1995) 97
- Nephropathy**
- Renal involvement in feline immunodeficiency virus infection: p24 antigen detection, virus isolation and PCR analysis, 46 (1995) 13
- Neuroendocrinology**
- See also Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium, Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 4–7, 36–39
- Immunology discovers physiology, 43 (1994) 157
- Neurofibrosarcoma**
- A novel population of cells in the peripheral blood of a cow with a neurofibrosarcoma, 26 (1990) 49
- Neurotropism**
- Feline immunodeficiency virus neurotropism: evidence that astrocytes and microglia are the primary target cells, 35 (1992) 23
- Neutrophils**
- Selective alteration of bovine neutrophil responses by recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β , 26 (1990) 1
- Effects of interleukin-1 α on migration of canine neutrophils in vitro and in vivo, 26 (1990) 385
- Bovine sire effects on daughters' in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocyte blastogenesis, serum complement and congenitins levels, 27 (1991) 303
- Association of class I bovine lymphocyte antigen complex alleles with in vitro blood neutrophil functions, lymphocytes blastogenesis, serum complement and congenitins levels in dairy cattle, 27 (1991) 321
- Interaction of bovine neutrophils in *Pasteurella haemolytica* mediated damage to pulmonary endothelial cells, 27 (1991) 337
- Adherence to bovine neutrophils and suppression of neutrophil chemiluminescence by *Mycoplasma bovis*, 27 (1991) 365
- Modulation of bovine mammary neutrophil function during the periparturient period following in vitro exposure to recombinant bovine interferon gamma (Short Communication), 27 (1991) 393
- A colorimetric assay for quantitating bovine neutrophil bactericidal activity, 28 (1991) 45
- Comparison of the response of bovine and human neutrophils to various stimuli, 28 (1991) 201
- Serum opsonic activity and neutrophil phagocytic capacity of newborn lambs before and 24–36 h after colostrum uptake, 29 (1991) 127
- Effects of dihydroheptaprenol on the neutrophil function of postpartum dairy cows, 29 (1991) 163
- Reassessment of two Boyden chamber methods for measuring canine neutrophil migration: the leading front and the lower surface count assays, 29 (1991) 197
- Spontaneous and lipopolysaccharide-induced expression of procoagulant activity by equine lung macrophages in comparison with blood monocytes and blood neutrophils, 29 (1991) 295
- Neutrophil migration induced by equine respiratory secretions, bronchoalveolar lavage fluids and culture supernatants of pulmonary cells, 29 (1991) 313
- Activation of bovine neutrophils by recombinant bovine tumor necrosis factor- α , 29 (1991) 329
- Neutrophil, glass-adherent, nitroblue tetrazolium assay gives early indication of immunization effectiveness in rainbow trout, 30 (1992) 419
- A procedure for parallel isolation of white blood cells, granulocyte and purified neutrophil suspensions from the peripheral blood of cattle (Short Communication), 31 (1992) 189

- Leucocyte adhesion protein deficiency in Irish setter dogs, 32 (1992) 261
- Alteration of neutrophil function in BCG-treated and non-treated swine after exposure to *Salmonella typhimurium*, 33 (1992) 37
- Effects of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxin on bovine neutrophils: degranulation and generation of oxygen-derived free radicals, 33 (1992) 51
- Effect of parity on periparturient neutrophil function in dairy cows, 36 (1993) 75
- Effect of bovine immunodeficiency-like virus infection on immune function in experimentally infected cattle, 36 (1993) 91
- Effect of recombinant human cytokines on porcine neutrophil function, 37 (1993) 39
- Effects of certain inflammatory mediators on bovine neutrophil migration in vivo and in vitro, 37 (1993) 99
- Polymorphonuclear neutrophil granulocyte chemotactic hyperresponsiveness in a case of canine acromegaly, 37 (1993) 329
- Isolation and purification of bovine myeloperoxidase from neutrophil granules, 38 (1993) 261
- Canine neutrophil adhesion proteins and Fc-receptors in healthy dogs and dogs with adhesion protein deficiency, as studied by flow cytometry, 38 (1993) 297
- Effects of in vitro adrenocorticotrophic hormone, cortisol and human recombinant interleukin-2 on porcine neutrophil migration and luminol-dependent chemiluminescence, 39 (1993) 327
- Opsonic effect of the alternative complement pathway on channel catfish peripheral blood phagocytes, 39 (1993) 447
- A β -glucan inhibitable zymosan receptor on channel catfish neutrophils, 41 (1994) 141
- Bovine neutrophil chemiluminescence is preferentially stimulated by homologous IL-1, but inhibited by the human IL-1 receptor antagonist, 41 (1994) 165
- Polymorphic expression of an equine T lymphocyte and neutrophil subset marker, 42 (1994) 83
- Regulation of luminol-dependent chemiluminescence and degranulation by bovine neutrophils stimulated with opsonized zymosan, 50 (1996) 29
- Cell-mediated immune responses of lambs to experimental infection with bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 50 (1996) 79
- Newcastle disease virus**
- Vitamin A deficiency impairs cytotoxic T lymphocyte activity in Newcastle disease virus-infected chickens, 26 (1990) 191
- Effect of vitamin A deficiency on the activity of macrophages in Newcastle disease virus-infected chickens, 28 (1991) 17
- Effect of carrageenan on humoral and protective immune responses of chicks vaccinated with Newcastle disease virus., 28 (1991) 81
- Effects of vitamin A deficiency and Newcastle disease virus infection on lymphocyte subpopulations in chicken blood, 31 (1992) 155
- Newcastle disease virus: virus replication in the Harderian gland stimulates lacrimal IgA; the yolk sac provides early lacrimal IgG, 37 (1993) 151
- Local antibody forming cell responses to the Hitcher B1 and Ulster strains of Newcastle disease virus, 37 (1993) 165
- Newcastle disease virus vaccines: differences between Line C and Line 151 chickens with respect to virus replication and IgA responses in the gut and Harderian gland, 42 (1994) 357
- Newcastle disease virus-induced apoptosis in chicken peripheral blood lymphocytes, 44 (1994) 45
- Interferon induction in peripheral blood mononuclear leukocytes of man and farm animals by poxvirus vector candidates and some poxvirus constructs, 46 (1995) 237
- Nomenclature**
- Nomenclature (Leukocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goats - Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Leukocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goats, Hannover, Germany, 25 July 1989), 27 (1991) 15
- Animal Immunoglobulin Nomenclature and Standardization. 3rd International Veterinary Immunology Congress, Budapest, Hungary, 1992 (Workshop Report), 36 (1993) 379
- Avian CD Nomenclature Workshops, Montreal, June 1991, Budapest, August 1992 and Tours, September 1992 (Workshop Report), 38 (1993) 375
- Nomenclature (Leukocyte Antigens of Cattle and Sheep - Proceedings of the Second International Workshop on Leukocyte Antigens of Cattle and Sheep, Budapest, Hungary, 16 August 1992), 39 (1993) 11
- Nomenclature (Report of the First International Workshop on Equine Leukocyte Antigens, Cambridge, UK, July 1991), 42 (1994) 4

“Null” cell lines

Analysis of workshop antibodies to null cells on a non-T/non-B lymphocyte population, 27 (1991) 231

Report on the behaviour of monoclonal antibodies in the First International Pig CD Workshop identifying the Null cell families, 43 (1994) 279

Nutrition

Nutrition — mechanisms of immunosuppression, 30 (1991) 111

Effects of weaning on antibody responses in young calves, 33 (1992) 25

Modulation of calf immune responses by *Ostertagia ostertagi*: the effect of diet during trickle infection, 33 (1992) 261

IgM, IgA, IgG1 and IgG2 specific responses in blood and gut secretion of calves fed soyabean products, 47 (1995) 57

B and T lymphocytes are enhanced in the gut of piglets fed heat-treated soyabean proteins, 47 (1995) 69

Immunomodulatory activity of blood serum from chromium-supplemented periparturient dairy cows, 49 (1995) 29

O**Oestrogens**

In vitro effects of prepartum concentrations of oestradiol-17 β on cell-mediated immunity and phagocytosis by porcine leukocytes, 28 (1991) 117

Oestrous cycle

MHC Class II positive cells and T cells in the equine endometrium throughout the oestrous cycle, 41 (1994) 55

OMP

Antibodies to iron-regulated outer membrane proteins of coliform bacteria isolated from bovine intramammary infections, 28 (1991) 107

Serum antibody responses of cattle to iron-regulated outer membrane proteins of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 47 (1995) 101

Ontogeny

Estimation of immunity in the developing calf: cellular and humoral responses to key limpet haemocyanin, 29 (1991) 105

Relative immunocompetence of the newborn harbour seal, *Phoca vitulina*, 42 (1994) 331

Development of immune responses in early pig ontogeny, 43 (1994) 135

Opossum

Proliferative responses of lymphocytes to mitogens in the gray, short-tailed opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, 31 (1992) 11

Opsonization

Serum opsonic activity and neutrophil phagocytic capacity of newborn lambs before and 24–36 h after colostrum uptake, 29 (1991) 127

Opsonization of *Anaplasma marginale* mediated by bovine antibody against surface protein MSP-1 (Short Communication), 37 (1993) 343

Opsonic effect of the alternative complement pathway on channel catfish peripheral blood phagocytes, 39 (1993) 447

Orf virus

Response of efferent lymph and popliteal lymph node to epidermal infection of sheep with orf virus, 28 (1991) 219

Differentiation of parapoxviruses by application of orf virus-specific monoclonal antibodies against cell surface proteins, 28 (1991) 247

Orthopoxvirus

Interferon induction in peripheral blood mononuclear leukocytes of man and farm animals by poxvirus vector candidates and some poxvirus constructs, 46 (1995) 237

Ostertagia ostertagi

Modulation of calf immune responses by *Ostertagia ostertagi*: the effect of diet during trickle infection, 33 (1992) 261

Abomasal lymphatic lymphocyte subpopulations in cattle infected with *Ostertagia ostertagi* and *Cooperia* sp. (Short Communication), 39 (1993) 467

Ovalbumin

Cellular interactions regulating the in vitro response of bovine lymphocytes to ovalbumin, 28 (1991) 275

Comparison of antibody and cell-mediated immune responses in horses following feeding of a novel dietary antigen, ovalbumin, and rotavirus, 34 (1992) 245

Ovariectomy

Long-term effects of hysterectomy and bilateral oophorectomy on lymphoid tissue in female Lewis rats, 29 (1991) 353

Ovine lentivirus

Characterization of ovine lentivirus envelope glycoprotein expressed in *Escherichia coli* cell and baculovirus systems (Short Communication), 45 (1995) 185

Ovine pulmonary carcinoma

Development and application of an antibody ELISA for the marker protein of ovine pulmonary carcinoma, 47 (1995) 323

Oxidant production

Phagocytosis, killing, and oxidant production by bovine monocyte-derived macrophages upon exposure to *Brucella abortus* strain 2308, 37 (1993) 243

P

Papilloma

Antitumor effect of locally injected low doses of recombinant human interleukin-2 in bovine vulvar papilloma and carcinoma, 41 (1994) 19

Parainfluenza virus

Release of tumor necrosis factor- α from bovine alveolar macrophages stimulated with bovine respiratory viruses and bacterial endotoxins, 30 (1992) 341

Cytotoxicity of bovine leukocytes for parainfluenza type-3 virus-infected cells, 31 (1992) 115

Primary cytotoxic response of bovine peripheral blood leukocytes to Parainfluenza Type 3 virus infection, 45 (1995) 85

Parapoxvirus

Differentiation of parapoxviruses by application of orf virus-specific monoclonal antibodies against cell surface proteins, 28 (1991) 247

Interferon induction in peripheral blood mononuclear leukocytes of man and farm animals by poxvirus vector candidates and some poxvirus constructs, 46 (1995) 237

Parasites, general

See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium". Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 32-35, 176-190

Paratuberculosis

Spontaneous murine thymocyte comitogenic activity consistent with interleukin-1 in cattle naturally infected with *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*, 28 (1991) 317

Increased intestinal TNF- α , IL-1 β and IL-6 expression in ovine paratuberculosis, 49 (1996) 331

Passive immunity transfer

The effect of adjuvants on active and passive immunity in pregnant deer and their offspring, 31 (1992) 279

The influence of colostrum leukocytes on the course of an experimental *Escherichia coli* infection and serum antibodies in neonatal calves, 35 (1993) 275

Effect of bovine serum albumin on passive transfer of immunoglobulin G1 to newborn calves, 37 (1993) 321

Concentrations of passively acquired IgG₁ antibodies in the intestinal lumen of the neonatal calf, 38 (1993) 103

Preparturient vaccination to enhance passive immunity to the capsular polysaccharide of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 50 (1996) 67

Pasteurella haemolytica

Interaction of bovine neutrophils in *Pasteurella haemolytica* mediated damage to pulmonary endothelial cells, 27 (1991) 337

Pasteurella haemolytica A1 purified capsular polysaccharide does not stimulate interleukin-1 and tumor necrosis factor release by bovine monocytes and alveolar macrophages, 28 (1991) 157

The effect of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxic culture supernate on the in vitro proliferative response of bovine lymphocytes, 29 (1991) 41

Preliminary investigation of the mechanism of inhibition of bovine lymphocyte proliferation

- by *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxin, 29 (1991) 57
- Effects of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxin on bovine neutrophils: degranulation and generation of oxygen-derived free radicals., 33 (1992) 51
- Serum antibody responses of cattle to iron-regulated outer membrane proteins of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 47 (1995) 101
- Increased tumor necrosis factor- α and interleukin-1 β expression in the lungs of calves with experimental pneumonic pasteurellosis, 49 (1995) 15
- Characterisation of bovine lipopolysaccharide binding protein and the in vivo acute phase response to *Pasteurella haemolytica* Type A, 49 (1995) 61
- Preparturient vaccination to enhance passive immunity to the capsular polysaccharide of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 50 (1996) 67
- Pasteurella multocida***
- Use of rats to compare atrophic rhinitis vaccines for protection against effects of heat-labile protein toxin produced by *Pasteurella multocida* serogroup D, 33 (1992) 155
- Investigation of the poultry idiotypic network using *Pasteurella multocida*, 41 (1994) 73
- Use of a 35.5 kDa cell membrane composition of *Pasteurella multocida* and an anti-idiotypic antibody to induce protective immunity in leghorn chickens, 41 (1994) 89
- Immune responses of piglets to *Pasteurella multocida* toxin and toxoid, 41 (1994) 307
- Occurrence of T lymphocytes in perivascular regions of the lung after intratracheal infection of swine with *Pasteurella multocida*, 49 (1995) 143
- PBL**
- See also Special Issue "Equine Leucocyte Antigens. First International Workshop on Equine Leucocyte Antigens, Cambridge, UK, 12-13 July 1991", Vol. 42/1 (1994) 1
- PBMC**
- Replication and immunosuppressive effects of pseudorabies virus on swine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 30 (1992) 247
- In vitro responses of cheetah mononuclear cells to feline herpesvirus-1 and *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 30 (1992) 261
- Changes in mononuclear peripheral blood cells in cattle with foot-and-mouth disease (Short Communication), 30 (1992) 431
- Immunophysiological studies of interleukin-2 and canine lymphocytes, 33 (1992) 1
- Natural killer cells in normal horses and specific-pathogen-free foals infected with equine herpesvirus, 33 (1992) 103
- A recombinant feline immunodeficiency virus envelope fusion protein stimulates peripheral blood lymphocytes from naive cats to proliferate in vitro, 35 (1992) 143
- Measurement of NK activity in effector cells purified from canine peripheral lymphocytes, 35 (1993) 239
- Phenotypic analysis of peripheral blood and bronchoalveolar lavage fluid lymphocytes in control and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease affected horses, before and after 'natural (hay and straw) challenges', 36 (1993) 207
- Mitogen and antigen induced B and T cell responses of peripheral blood mononuclear cells from the harbour seal (*Phoca vitulina*), 37 (1993) 217
- A study on the engraftment and trafficking of bovine peripheral blood leukocytes in severe combined immunodeficient mice, 38 (1993) 21
- In vitro modulation of proliferation and phenotype of resting and mitogen-stimulated bovine mononuclear leukocytes by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃, 38 (1993) 75
- Effect of costimulants on interleukin-2-like activities from goat peripheral blood mononuclear cells (Short Communication), 38 (1993) 367
- Expression of T19 (WC1) molecules by ovine lymphocytes, 39 (1993) 145
- Demonstration of equine immunoglobulin in sera from severe combined immunodeficiency/beige mice inoculated with equine lymphocytes, 39 (1993) 315
- Distribution of lymphocyte subpopulations in thymus, spleen, and peripheral blood of specific pathogen free pigs from 1 to 40 weeks of age, 40 (1994) 105
- Differential distribution of $\gamma\delta$ T-cell receptor lymphocyte subpopulations in blood and spleen of young and adult cattle, 40 (1994) 187
- The development of proliferative responses of ovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells to *Chlamydia psittaci* during pregnancy, 41 (1994) 173
- Quantitative characterization of the CD5 bearing lymphocyte population in the peripheral blood

- of normal sheep, 41 (1994) 181
- Border disease virus antigens in lymphocyte subpopulations in the peripheral blood of persistently infected sheep, 42 (1994) 127
- Immunocytochemical analysis of mitogen responses of carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.) peripheral blood leucocytes, 42 (1994) 209
- Quantitative assessment of the specific CD4⁺ T lymphocyte proliferative response in bovine herpesvirus 1 immune cattle, 42 (1994) 275
- Newcastle disease virus-induced apoptosis in chicken peripheral blood lymphocytes, 44 (1994) 45
- Chicken interferon-mediated induction of major histocompatibility complex Class II antigens on peripheral blood monocytes, 44 (1994) 71
- Genetic variation in the humoral immune response against *Vibrio salmonicida* and in antibody titre against *Vibrio anguillarum* and total IgM in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*), 44 (1994) 85
- Characterisation of a membrane receptor on ruminants and equine platelets and peripheral blood leukocytes similar to the human integrin receptor glycoprotein IIb/IIIa (CD41/61), 44 (1995) 359
- Functional and phenotypic analysis of in vitro stimulated canine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 45 (1995) 55
- Primary cytotoxic response of bovine peripheral blood leukocytes to Parainfluenza Type 3 virus infection, 45 (1995) 85
- Interferon induction in peripheral blood mononuclear leukocytes of man and farm animals by poxvirus vector candidates and some poxvirus constructs, 46 (1995) 237
- Effects of in vitro supplementation of bovine mammary gland macrophages and peripheral blood lymphocytes with α -tocopherol and sodium selenite: implications for udder defences, 47 (1995) 111
- The effect of storage on immunophenotyping of sheep peripheral blood lymphocytes by flow cytometry, 47 (1995) 135
- Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of phagocytosis and respiratory burst with peripheral blood leukocytes using flow cytometry, 47 (1995) 351
- Immunophenotyping of canine bronchoalveolar and peripheral blood lymphocytes, 48 (1995) 1
- Effect of bovine leukemia virus infection on bovine peripheral blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 48 (1995) 77
- Immunomodulatory activity of blood serum from chromium-supplemented periparturient dairy cows, 49 (1995) 29
- Detection of cytokine transcriptional profiles from bovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells and CD4⁺ lymphocytes by reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction, 49 (1995) 39
- In vitro response of lymphocytes from bronchoalveolar lavage fluid and peripheral blood to mitogen stimulation during natural maedi-visna virus infection, 49 (1995) 75
- CD8⁺ lymphocytes in bronchoalveolar lavage and blood: in vivo indicators of lung pathology caused by maedi-visna virus, 49 (1995) 89
- Lymphocyte subset abnormalities in German shepherd dog pyoderma (GSP), 49 (1995) 189
- Changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in pigs infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome (PRRS) virus, 50 (1996) 19
- Antigens of bovine respiratory syncytial virus in peripheral blood lymphocytes of experimentally infected lambs, 50 (1996) 93
- Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of mitogen-induced blastic transformation of lymphocytes from peripheral blood, spleen and thymus, 50 (1996) 117
- Offspring of xenogeneically-reconstituted *scid/scid* mice are capable of a primary xenogeneic immune response to DNP-KLH, 50 (1996) 151
- PCR**
- Cloning bovine cytokine cDNA fragments and measuring bovine cytokine mRNA using the reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction, 44 (1994) 13
- Quantitation of bovine TNF- α mRNA by reverse transcription and competitive polymerase chain reaction amplification, 44 (1995) 129
- A reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction technique to detect feline cytokine genes, 45 (1995) 1
- Renal involvement in feline immunodeficiency virus infection: p24 antigen detection, virus isolation and PCR analysis, 46 (1995) 13
- Penicillium spp.**
- Responsiveness of basophil granulocytes of horses suffering from chronic obstructive pulmonary disease to various allergens, 38 (1993) 217

Periparturient period

- Modulation of bovine mammary neutrophil function during the periparturient period following in vitro exposure to recombinant bovine interferon gamma (Short Communication), 27 (1991) 393
- Numbers and percent of T lymphocytes in bovine peripheral blood during the periparturient period, 28 (1991) 29
- Effects of dihydroheptaprenol on the neutrophil function of postpartum dairy cows, 29 (1991) 163
- Effect of parity on periparturient neutrophil function in dairy cows, 36 (1993) 75
- Study of immunological dysfunction in periparturient Holstein cattle selected for high and average milk production, 44 (1995) 251
- Immunomodulatory activity of blood serum from chromium-supplemented periparturient dairy cows, 49 (1995) 29
- Enhanced production of bovine tumor necrosis factor- α during the periparturient period, 49 (1995) 263

Peroxidase

- Use of peroxidase: anti-peroxidase immune complexes as markers for Fc γ receptors in vitro, 47 (1995) 283

Peyer's patches

- Organization of ruminant Peyer's patches as seen with enzyme histochemical markers of stromal and accessory cells, 26 (1990) 93
- The intestinal habitat for organized lymphoid tissues in ruminants; comparative aspects of structure, function and development, 28 (1991) 1
- Immunohistology of Peyer's patches in the dog, 30 (1992) 147
- Isolation and phenotypic and functional characterization of cells from Peyer's patches in the dog, 31 (1992) 1
- Primary infection of dogs with *Echinococcus granulosus*: systemic and local (Peyer's patches) immune responses, 40 (1994) 171
- Compartmentalization of specific B-cells in sheep mucosae associated lymphoid organs, 42 (1994) 349
- Experimental mucosal disease in cattle: changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in Peyer's patches and in lymphoid nodules of large intestine, 48 (1995) 233

Phagocytosis

- B*-congenic chickens differ in macrophage inflammatory responses, 26 (1990) 13
- Effect of milk or colostrum on phagocytosis of glass- or plastic-adherent *Streptococcus agalactiae* by bovine granulocytes (Short Communication), 26 (1990) 203
- In vitro effects of prepartum concentrations of oestradiol-17 β on cell-mediated immunity and phagocytosis by porcine leukocytes, 28 (1991) 117
- Serum opsonic activity and neutrophil phagocytic capacity of newborn lambs before and 24-36 h after colostrum uptake, 29 (1991) 127
- Induction of heat-shock proteins and phagocytic function of chicken macrophage following in vitro heat exposure, 30 (1992) 179
- Effect of aflatoxin B $_1$ on in vitro production of interleukin-1 by bovine mononuclear phagocytes, 34 (1992) 149
- Duck Lymphocytes. VI. Requirement for phagocytic and adherent cells in lymphocyte transformation, 34 (1992) 367
- Production and characterization of a monoclonal antibody recognizing a cytoplasmic antigen of equine mononuclear phagocytes, 36 (1993) 303
- Phagocytosis, killing, and oxidant production by bovine monocyte-derived macrophages upon exposure to *Brucella abortus* strain 2308, 37 (1993) 243
- Opsonization of *Anaplasma marginale* mediated by bovine antibody against surface protein MSP-1 (Short Communication), 37 (1993) 343
- An investigation of temporary workshop clusters reacting with cells of the mononuclear phagocytic system, 39 (1993) 225
- Opsonic effect of the alternative complement pathway on channel catfish peripheral blood phagocytes, 39 (1993) 447
- Mechanisms of binding of *Brucella abortus* to mononuclear phagocytes from cows naturally resistant or susceptible to brucellosis, 41 (1994) 295
- Phagocytic activity of two lines of chickens divergently selected for antibody production, 44 (1995) 377
- Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of phagocytosis and respiratory burst with peripheral blood leukocytes using flow cytometry, 47 (1995) 351

Phorbol ester

Characterization of resting and phorbol ester or concanavalin A activated bovine lymph node cells with leukocyte specific monoclonal antibodies, 40 (1994) 49

Phorbol myristate acetate

Down-regulation followed by re-expression of equine CD4 molecules in response to phorbol myristate acetate, 42 (1994) 71

9-(2-Phosphonylmethoxyethyl)adenine

Evaluation of 9-(2-phosphonylmethoxyethyl) adenine therapy for feline immunodeficiency virus using a quantitative polymerase chain reaction, 35 (1992) 155

Phytohaemagglutinin

Mycoplasma bovis suppression of bovine lymphocyte response to phytohemagglutinin, 26 (1990) 143

In vitro expression of bovine leukemia virus in isolated B-lymphocytes of cattle and sheep, 26 (1990) 333

Abnormal cutaneous response to mitogens and a contact allergen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 97

Differential enhancement and distribution of antigen specific cells in various lymph nodes in response to locally inoculated bacterial antigens, 29 (1991) 239

Suppression of bovine lymphocyte responses to mitogens following in vivo and in vitro treatment with dexamethasone, 30 (1992) 161

Proliferative responses of lymphocytes to mitogens in the gray, short-tailed opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, 31 (1992) 11

Isolation of koala lymphoid cells and their in vitro responses to mitogens, 31 (1992) 21

In vitro inhibition of 5-lipoxygenase metabolite, leukotriene B₄, in bovine mononuclear cells by bovine viral diarrhoea virus, 31 (1992) 49

Infiltrating $\gamma\delta$ T-cells and selectin endothelial ligands in the cutaneous phytohaemagglutinin-induced inflammatory reaction, 41 (1994) 31

Immunocytochemical analysis of mitogen responses of carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.) peripheral blood leucocytes, 42 (1994) 209

Pig

See also Special Issue "Porcine Immunology", Vol. 43/1-3 (1994) 1-333

Characterization of heteromyeloma fusion partners which promote the outgrowth of porcine hybridomas, 26 (1990) 267

Genetic variation in Con A-induced production of interleukin 2 by porcine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 27 (1991) 351

In vitro effects of prepartum concentrations of oestradiol-17 β on cell-mediated immunity and phagocytosis by porcine leukocytes, 28 (1991) 117

Efficacy of the immunoblot assay for cysticercosis in pigs and modulated expression of distinct IgM/IgG activities to *Taenia solium* antigens in experimental infections, 29 (1991) 69

Natural killer (NK) activity of porcine blood lymphocytes against allogeneic melanoma target cells, 29 (1991) 89

Replication and immunosuppressive effects of pseudorabies virus on swine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 30 (1992) 247

A sensitive immunoassay for porcine interferon- α , 30 (1992) 319

Measurement of isotype-specific antibody responses to Aujeszky's disease virus in sera and mucosal secretions of pigs, 31 (1992) 95

Immunological and pathological reactions in piglets experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* and/or *Mycoplasma flocculare*, 31 (1992) 141

Isolation of cold agglutinins in *Eperythrozoon suis*-infected pigs (Short Communication), 31 (1992) 195

Antibody avidity in Yorkshire pigs of high and low immune response groups, 31 (1992) 229

The influence of immobilization stress on natural killer cytotoxic activity in halothane susceptible and resistant pigs, 31 (1992) 371

Swine leukocyte antigen and macrophage marker expression on both African swine fever virus-infected and non-infected primary porcine macrophage cultures, 32 (1992) 243

Alteration of neutrophil function in BCG-treated and non-treated swine after exposure to *Salmonella typhimurium*, 33 (1992) 37

Development of the B- and T-cell compartments in porcine lymphoid organs from birth to adult life: an immunohistological approach, 33 (1992) 201

Purification and characterization of porcine C3. Studies of the biologically active protein and its split products, 34 (1992) 47

Depressed potential for interleukin-2 production

- following early weaning of piglets, 34 (1992) 197
- Characterization of porcine xenoreactive cytotoxic T lymphocytes, 34 (1992) 209
- Protective efficacy of conjugate vaccines against experimental challenge with porcine *Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae*, 34 (1992) 307
- Swine leukocyte antigen and macrophage marker expression on both African swine fever virus-infected and non-infected primary porcine macrophage cultures (Erratum), 34 (1992) 391
- Characteristics of T-lymphocyte cell lines established from NIH minipigs challenge inoculated with *Trichinella spiralis*, 35 (1993) 301
- Characterization of a new porcine differentiation antigen involved in the proliferative response to mitogens, 35 (1993) 365
- Effect of selection of swine for high and low immune responsiveness on monocyte superoxide anion production and Class II MHC antigen expression, 36 (1993) 347
- Effect of recombinant human cytokines on porcine neutrophil function, 37 (1993) 39
- Immune cell distribution in the small intestine of the pig: immunohistological evidence for an organized compartmentalization in the lamina propria, 37 (1993) 49
- Isolation of porcine IgE, and preparation of polyclonal antisera, 37 (1993) 83
- Age-related increase of porcine natural interferon α producing cell frequency and of interferon yield per cell, 37 (1993) 113
- Isolation of the porcine complement activation fragments C3c and C3d and their use in the preparation of monospecific antibodies, 37 (1993) 231
- Isolation and characterization of $\gamma\delta$ T lymphocyte cell lines from Sinclair swine peripheral blood, 38 (1993) 1
- Cloning and expression in mammalian cells of porcine tumor necrosis factor alpha: examination of biological properties, 38 (1993) 57
- Acute phase response to *Salmonella* in a pig liver perfusion model, 38 (1993) 241
- Increased levels of tumor necrosis factor and interleukin 1 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids from pigs infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae*, 38 (1993) 253
- Porcine leukocyte interferon exhibits close antigenic relatedness to human interferon alpha 2, but not to human interferon alpha 1, 38 (1993) 359
- Effects of in vitro adrenocorticotrophic hormone, cortisol and human recombinant interleukin-2 on porcine neutrophil migration and luminol-dependent chemiluminescence, 39 (1993) 327
- Genetic variation in parameters reflecting immune competence of swine, 40 (1994) 1
- Distribution of lymphocyte subpopulations in thymus, spleen, and peripheral blood of specific pathogen free pigs from 1 to 40 weeks of age, 40 (1994) 105
- Porcine lymphocyte gamma interferon responses to mitogenic stimuli monitored by a direct immunoassay, 40 (1994) 201
- Cloning and expression of bovine and porcine interleukin-2 in baculovirus and analysis of species cross-reactivity, 40 (1994) 313
- Infiltrating $\gamma\delta$ T-cells and selectin endothelial ligands in the cutaneous phytohaemagglutinin-induced inflammatory reaction, 41 (1994) 31
- Immune responses of piglets to *Pasteurella multocida* toxin and toxoid, 41 (1994) 307
- The effect of immunization of pigs with *Ascaris suum* cuticle components on the development of resistance to parenteral migration during a challenge infection, 42 (1994) 161
- Detection of Interleukin-6 and Prostaglandin E2 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids of pigs experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* (Short Communication), 44 (1994) 97
- The use of a double antibody sandwich ELISA and monoclonal antibodies for the assessment of porcine IgM, IgG and IgA concentrations, 44 (1995) 309
- Effect of early weaning on the development of immune cells in the pig small intestine, 44 (1995) 319
- Influence of recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β and interleukin-2 in pigs vaccinated and challenged with *Streptococcus suis*, 44 (1995) 329
- Endogenous tumor necrosis factor (TNF) production and modification of pathological lesions in experimental *Escherichia coli* endotoxemia of piglets, 45 (1995) 45
- Individual differences in cell-mediated and humoral immunity in pigs, 45 (1995) 97
- Effective immune protection of pigs against cysticercosis, 45 (1995) 127
- Interaction of pseudorabies virus with immortalized porcine B cells: Influence on surface class I and II major histocompatibility complex and immunoglobulin M expression, 45 (1995) 253

- Enumeration of isotype-specific antibody-secreting cells derived from gnotobiotic piglets inoculated with porcine rotaviruses, 45 (1995) 265
- Oral treatment of transmissible gastroenteritis with natural human interferon alpha: A field study, 45 (1995) 355
- Interferon induction in peripheral blood mononuclear leukocytes of man and farm animals by poxvirus vector candidates and some poxvirus constructs, 46 (1995) 237
- B and T lymphocytes are enhanced in the gut of piglets fed heat-treated soyabean proteins, 47 (1995) 69
- Porcine TNF: A review, 47 (1995) 187
- The behaviour of monoclonal antibodies in the First International Pig CD Workshop reacting with $\gamma\delta$ /Null T lymphocytes in the blood of SLAb/b line pigs, 47 (1995) 253
- The surface phenotype of swine blood and tissue eosinophil granulocytes, 47 (1995) 273
- Cellular immune responses of pigs after primary inoculation with porcine respiratory coronavirus or transmissible gastroenteritis virus and challenge with transmissible gastroenteritis virus, 48 (1995) 35
- Occurrence of T lymphocytes in perivascular regions of the lung after intratracheal infection of swine with *Pasteurella multocida*, 49 (1995) 143
- Effect of porcine circovirus infection on porcine alveolar macrophage function, 49 (1996) 295
- The pathogenesis of necrotic proliferative colitis in swine is linked to whipworm induced suppression of mucosal immunity to resident bacteria, 50 (1996) 1
- Changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in pigs infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome (PRRS) virus, 50 (1996) 19
- Reduced expression of SLA Class I antigens by intestinal epithelium of newborn piglets, 50 (1996) 173

Platelet activating factor

- Induction of tissue eosinophilia by platelet-activating factor in Merino sheep, 32 (1992) 65
- Platelet activating factor mimics antigen-induced cutaneous inflammatory responses in sweet itch horses, 44 (1995) 115

PMEA

- Use of two virustatica (AZT, PMEA) in the treat-

ment of FIV and FeLV seropositive cats with clinical symptoms, 35 (1992) 167

PMSG

- A comparative study on the use of bovine and murine monoclonal antibodies for passive immunization in cattle, 34 (1992) 259

Pneumonia

- Immunological and pathological reactions in piglets experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* and/or *Mycoplasma flocculare*, 31 (1992) 141
- A study on lymphocyte activation in maedi-visna virus induced pneumonia, 45 (1995) 197

Pokeweed mitogen

- Suppression of bovine lymphocyte responses to mitogens following in vivo and in vitro treatment with dexamethasone, 30 (1992) 161
- Proliferative responses of lymphocytes to mitogens in the gray, short-tailed opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, 31 (1992) 11
- Isolation of koala lymphoid cells and their in vitro responses to mitogens, 31 (1992) 21

Pollution

- Evidence of aberration of the natural cytotoxic cell activity in *Fundulus heteroclitus* (Pisces: Cyprinodontidae) from the Elizabeth River, Virginia, 29 (1991) 339

Polyarthritis

- IgM and IgA rheumatoid factors in canine polyarthritis, 39 (1993) 365

Polymerase chain reaction

- Detection of bovine interleukin 1 alpha and interleukin 1 beta gene expression by reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction, 40 (1994) 93

Polymorphonuclear leukocytes

- Streptococcal products and leukocyte activities, 31 (1992) 129
- Defective in vitro motility of polymorphonuclear leukocytes of homozygote and heterozygote Chediak-Higashi cats, 31 (1992) 205
- Secretory activity of equine polymorphonuclear leukocytes: stimulus specificity and priming effects of bacterial lipopolysaccharide, 31 (1992) 241

Proteins induced by recombinant equine interferon- β 1 within equine peripheral blood mononuclear cells and polymorphonuclear neutrophilic granulocytes, 42 (1994) 221

Polyplax spinulosa

Ivermectin: its effect on the immune system of rabbits and rats infested with ectoparasites, 34 (1992) 325

Porcine circovirus

Production, preliminary characterisation and applications of monoclonal antibodies to porcine circovirus, 43 (1994) 357

Effect of porcine circovirus infection on porcine alveolar macrophage function, 49 (1996) 295

Porcine myeloid cells

Workshop studies on monoclonal antibodies reactive against porcine myeloid cells, 43 (1994) 269

Porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus

Changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in pigs infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome (PRRS) virus, 50 (1996) 19

Porcine respiratory coronavirus

Immunity to transmissible gastroenteritis virus and porcine respiratory coronavirus infections in swine, 43 (1994) 89

Cellular immune responses of pigs after primary inoculation with porcine respiratory coronavirus or transmissible gastroenteritis virus and challenge with transmissible gastroenteritis virus, 48 (1995) 35

Porcine rotaviruses

Enumeration of isotype-specific antibody-secreting cells derived from gnotobiotic piglets inoculated with porcine rotaviruses, 45 (1995) 265

Poxvirus

Interferon induction in peripheral blood mononuclear leukocytes of man and farm animals by poxvirus vector candidates and some poxvirus constructs, 46 (1995) 237

Pregnancy

The effect of adjuvants on active and passive immunity in pregnant deer and their offspring, 31 (1992) 279

The development of proliferative responses of ovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells to *Chlamydia psittaci* during pregnancy, 41 (1994) 173

Uterine carcinomas in mother cats after intrafetal inoculation of allogeneic tumor cells (K248 C and P) (Short Communication), 46 (1995) 361

Proliferative response

Optimal conditions for in vitro mitogen-induced proliferation of peripheral blood lymphocytes in breeding foxes (Short Communication), 29 (1991) 183

Differential enhancement and distribution of antigen-specific cells in various lymph nodes in response to locally inoculated bacterial antigens, 29 (1991) 239

Proliferative responses of lymphocytes to mitogens in the gray, short-tailed opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, 31 (1992) 11

Characterization of a new porcine differentiation antigen involved in the proliferative response to mitogens, 35 (1993) 365

Suppression of proliferative response of BoCD4⁺ T lymphocytes by activated BoCD8⁺ T lymphocytes in the mammary gland of cows with *Staphylococcus aureus* mastitis, 36 (1993) 137

In vitro and ex vivo responses of bovine lymphocytes to hypodermin C, an enzyme secreted by *Hypoderma lineatum* (Insect Oestridae), 36 (1993) 153

The development of proliferative responses of ovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells to *Chlamydia psittaci* during pregnancy, 41 (1994) 173

Quantitative assessment of the specific CD4⁺ T lymphocyte proliferative response in bovine herpesvirus 1 immune cattle, 42 (1994) 275

Proliferative responses of splenocytes from wild and domestic Northern bobwhites (*Colinus virginianus*) to T- and B-cell mitogens, 44 (1995) 369

Humoral and cell mediated immunity in natural and experimental canine leishmaniasis, 48 (1995) 209

Propylthiouracil

Effects of hypothyroidism with treatment of an anti-thyroid drug, propylthiouracil on immune responses in chickens, 36 (1993) 123

Prostaglandins

Detection of Interleukin-6 and Prostaglandin E2 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids of pigs experimentally infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae* (Short Communication), 44 (1994) 97

Protein A

Isolation of koala lymphoid cells and their in vitro responses to mitogens, 31 (1992) 21

Protostrongylus rufescens

Alveolar mastocytosis and eosinophilia in lambs with naturally acquired nematode infections of *Protostrongylus rufescens* and *Haemonchus contortus*, 49 (1995) 251

Pseudorabies virus

Replication and immunosuppressive effects of pseudorabies virus on swine peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 30 (1992) 247

Immunobiology of pseudorabies virus infection in swine, 43 (1994) 107

Interaction of pseudorabies virus with immortalized porcine B cells: Influence on surface class I and II major histocompatibility complex and immunoglobulin M expression, 45 (1995) 253

Comparison of Freund's adjuvant and TiterMax™ in inducing anti-idiotypic to idiotypic antibodies against pseudorabies virus antigens, 48 (1995) 113

Psoroptes cuniculi

Ivermectin: its effect on the immune system of rabbits and rats infested with ectoparasites, 34 (1992) 325

Pulmonary disease

Effect of selected cytokines on the replication of *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* and ovine lentiviruses in pulmonary macrophages, 40 (1994) 31

Development and application of an antibody ELISA for the marker protein of ovine pulmonary carcinoma, 47 (1995) 323

Pyoderma

Antistaphylococcal antibodies in dogs with recurrent staphylococcal pyoderma, 42 (1994) 137

Lymphocyte subset abnormalities in German shepherd dog pyoderma (GSP), 49 (1995) 189

Q**Quail**

Immunopathology of Marek's disease in quails: presence of antinuclear antibody and immune complex, 28 (1991) 89

R**Rabbit**

Immunity to *Toxocara vitulorum* repeated infections in a rabbit model, 33 (1992) 249

Ivermectin: its effect on the immune system of rabbits and rats infested with ectoparasites, 34 (1992) 325

Radiation

Proliferative responses of lymphocytes to mitogens in the gray, short-tailed opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, 31 (1992) 11

Radioimmunoassay

Porcine lymphocyte gamma interferon responses to mitogenic stimuli monitored by a direct immunoassay, 40 (1994) 201

Rainbow trout

One-step purification of the major rainbow trout immunoglobulin, 27 (1991) 383

Neutrophil, glass-adherent, nitroblue tetrazolium assay gives early indication of immunization effectiveness in rainbow trout, 30 (1992) 419

Immunostimulants added to injected *Aeromonas salmonicida* bacterin enhance the defense mechanisms and protection in rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 34 (1992) 379

Quantification of low levels of rainbow trout immunoglobulin by enzyme immunoassay using two monoclonal antibodies, 36 (1993) 65

Quantification of antibody secreting cells to *Yersinia ruckeri* by ELISPOT assay after in vivo and in vitro immunization of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 37 (1993) 73

Human tumor necrosis factor α influences rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* leucocyte responses, 40 (1994) 73

Dietary intake of immunostimulants by rainbow trout affects non-specific immunity and protection against furunculosis, 41 (1994) 125

Effect of soybean protein on serological response, non-specific defense mechanisms, growth, and protein utilization in rainbow trout, 41 (1994) 323

Antigen-induced release of macrophage activating factor from rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* leucocytes, 42 (1994) 199

The effect of eicosanoids on rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, leucocyte proliferation, 42 (1994) 367

Immunocytochemical analysis of monoclonal antibody specific for rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) granulocytes and thrombocytes, 46 (1995) 349

Efficacy of a live *Cryptobia salmositica* vaccine, and the mechanism of protection in vaccinated rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, against cryptobiosis, 48 (1995) 343

Rat

Long-term effects of hysterectomy and bilateral oophorectomy on lymphoid tissue in female Lewis rats, 29 (1991) 353

Use of rats to compare atrophic rhinitis vaccines for protection against effects of heat-labile protein toxin produced by *Pasteurella multocida* serogroup D, 33 (1992) 155

Identification and characterization of rat intestinal lamina propria cells: consequences of microbial colonization, 34 (1992) 127

Ivermectin: its effect on the immune system of rabbits and rats infested with ectoparasites, 34 (1992) 325

Immunohistochemical localization and biological significance of the phylogenically conserved thymus-brain antigen (UB-13 antigen) in skate, rat and human, 47 (1995) 341

Recombinant vaccinia virus

Caprine arthritis-encephalitis lentivirus (CAEV) challenge of goats immunized with recombinant vaccinia virus expressing CAEV surface and transmembrane envelope glycoproteins, 42 (1994) 237

Reproductive tract

Immunology discovers physiology, 43 (1994) 157

Interleukin-6 secretion by bacterial lipopolysaccharide-stimulated bovine alveolar macrophages in vitro, 49 (1995) 51

Respiratory tract

Interaction of bovine neutrophils in *Pasteurella haemolytica* mediated damage to pulmonary endothelial cells, 27 (1991) 337

Spontaneous and lipopolysaccharide-induced expression of procoagulant activity by equine lung macrophages in comparison with blood monocytes and blood neutrophils, 29 (1991) 295

Neutrophil migration induced by equine respiratory secretions, bronchoalveolar lavage fluids and culture supernatants of pulmonary cells, 29 (1991) 313

The immune system of the respiratory tract in pigs, 43 (1994) 151

Quantitation of transforming growth factor- β in plasma and pulmonary epithelial lining fluid of sheep experimentally infected with maedi-visna virus, 48 (1995) 261

Increased tumor necrosis factor- α and interleukin- 1β expression in the lungs of calves with experimental pneumonic pasteurellosis, 49 (1995) 15

CD8+ lymphocytes in bronchoalveolar lavage and blood: in vivo indicators of lung pathology caused by maedi-visna virus, 49 (1995) 89

Occurrence of T lymphocytes in perivascular regions of the lung after intratracheal infection of swine with *Pasteurella multocida*, 49 (1995) 143

Reticuloendotheliosis virus

Syngeneic lysis of reticuloendotheliosis virus-transformed cell lines transfected with Marek's disease virus genes by virus-specific cytotoxic T cells, 44 (1994) 57

Retroviruses, general

Prevalence of feline immunodeficiency virus and other retroviral infections in sick cats in Italy, 31 (1992) 337

Reverse transcription PCR

A reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction technique to detect feline cytokine genes, 45 (1995) 1

Rhesus monkey

Early phenotypic and functional alterations in lymphocytes from simian immunodeficiency virus infected macaques, 36 (1993) 239

Rheumatoid arthritis

Lymphocyte populations in the synovial membranes of dogs with rheumatoid arthritis, 31 (1992) 289

Rheumatoid factor

Detection of IgM rheumatoid factor in canine serum using a standardized enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 34 (1992) 139

IgM and IgA rheumatoid factors in canine polyarthritis, 39 (1993) 365

Rhodococcus equi

An assay to quantitate the binding of *Rhodococcus equi* to macrophages, 32 (1992) 339

RNA

Isolation and in vitro translation of messenger RNA encoding allergens of the cat flea, *Ctenocephalides felis*, 37 (1993) 15

Rotaviruses, general

Natural killer cell activity of chicken intraepithelial leukocytes against rotavirus-infected target cells, 26 (1990) 157

The effect of dexamethasone-induced immunosuppression on the development of faecal antibody and recovery from and resistance to rotavirus infection, 32 (1992) 77

Comparison of antibody and cell-mediated immune responses in horses following feeding of a novel dietary antigen, ovalbumin, and rotavirus, 34 (1992) 245

Number and distribution of T lymphocytes in the small intestinal mucosa of calves inoculated with rotavirus, 39 (1993) 355

Rous sarcoma

Analysis of macrophage functions in Rous sarcoma-induced tumor regressor and progressor 6.B congenic chickens, 37 (1993) 285

S**Salmonella abortusovis**

Humoral immune response to *Salmonella abortusovis* in sheep: in vitro induction of an antibody synthesis from either sensitized or unprimed lymph node cells, 41 (1994) 275

Salmonella choleraesuis

Acute phase response to *Salmonella* in a pig liver perfusion model, 38 (1993) 241

Salmonella typhimurium

Alteration of neutrophil function in BCG-treated and non-treated swine after exposure to *Salmonella typhimurium*, 33 (1992) 37

Salmonella spp.

Stabilization of *Salmonella*-specific dialyzable leukocyte extracts, 32 (1992) 103

Dialyzable leukocyte extract used in the prevention of *Salmonella* infection in calves, 32 (1992) 113

Intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus*, *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG, *Salmonella dublin*, and *Salmonella typhimurium* in macrophages from cattle genetically resistant to *Brucella abortus*, 50 (1996) 55

Sandwich immunoassay

Development of a sandwich immunoassay for the detection of soluble ovine IL-2R α chain, 42 (1994) 287

A sandwich immunoassay to quantify low levels of turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) immunoglobulins, 45 (1995) 165

Saprolegnia spp.

Histopathology of the thymus in *Saprolegnia*-infected wild brown trout, *Salmo trutta* L., 47 (1995) 163

Sarcoma virus

Genetic susceptibility of indigenous chicks to subgroup A Rous sarcoma virus inoculated via the chorioallantoic membrane, 33 (1992) 89

Sea bream

Natural hemolytic and bactericidal activities of sea bream *Sparus aurata* serum are effected by the alternative complement pathway, 45 (1995) 333

Seal

Mitogen and antigen induced B and T cell responses of peripheral blood mononuclear cells from the harbour seal (*Phoca vitulina*), 37 (1993) 217

Relative immunocompetence of the newborn harbour seal, *Phoca vitulina*, 42 (1994) 331

Selection

Selection experiments to alter disease resistance traits in domestic animals (Workshop Report), 38 (1993) 387

Semen

Immunomodulatory effects of extracellular secretory vesicles isolated from bovine semen, 44 (1995) 237

Serotonin

Inhibition of cytotoxicity of chicken granulocytes by serotonin and ketanserin, 41 (1994) 101

Serum amyloid A

Preparation of anti-canine serum amyloid A (SAA) serum and purification of SAA from canine high-density lipoprotein, 41 (1994) 41

Sex tests

The production of anti-H-Y monoclonal antibodies: their potential use in a sex test for bovine embryos, 42 (1994) 317

Sheep

See also Special Issues "Leukocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goat. Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Leucocyte Antigens in Cattle, Sheep and Goats, Hannover, Germany, 25 July 1989", Vol. 27/1,2 (1991) 1–276, and "Leukocyte Antigens of Cattle and Sheep. Proceedings of the Second International Workshop on Leucocyte Antigens of Cattle and Sheep, Budapest, Hungary, 16 August 1992". Vol. 39/1–3 (1993) 1–314

In vitro expression of bovine leukemia virus in isolated B-lymphocytes of cattle and sheep, 26 (1990) 333

The intestinal habitat for organized lymphoid tissues in ruminants; comparative aspects of structure, function and development, 28 (1991) 1

Response of efferent lymph and popliteal lymph node to epidermal infection of sheep with orf virus, 28 (1991) 219

Cytotoxic T cell responses in lambs experimentally infected with bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 28 (1991) 237

Antigen specificity of antibody responses to *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* in naturally infected sheep with caseous lymphadenitis, 28 (1991) 289

Antigen specificity and activity of ovine antibodies induced by immunization with *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* filtrate, 28 (1991) 303

Serum opsonic activity and neutrophil phagocytic capacity of newborn lambs before and 24–36 h after colostrum uptake, 29 (1991) 127

Biological half-life of ovine antibody in neonatal lambs and adult sheep following passive immunization, 30 (1992) 221

Modification of accessory activity of sheep monocytes in vitro by a coenurus antigen from *Taenia multiceps*, 30 (1992) 293

Characterisation of ovine alveolar macrophages: regulation of surface antigen expression and cytokine production, 31 (1992) 77

Localization of immunoglobulin-containing cells in the abomasum of sheep following infection with *Haemonchus contortus*, 31 (1992) 179

Modulation of T-cell reactivity to synthetic peptide analogues of foot-and-mouth disease virus in sheep by amino acid substitutions, 31 (1992) 255

Local immunity in the mammary gland, 32 (1992) 1

Characterisation of ovine mast cells derived from in vitro culture of haemopoietic tissue, 32 (1992) 47

Induction of tissue eosinophilia by platelet-activating factor in Merino sheep, 32 (1992) 65

Generation and functional characterization of ovine bone marrow-derived macrophages, 32 (1992) 281

Kinetics of ovine interferon-gamma production: detection of mRNA and characterisation of biological activity, 33 (1992) 171

Purification and adhesion receptor phenotype of ovine bone marrow-derived haemopoietic colony-forming cells, 33 (1992) 223

Sheep macrophages express at least two distinct receptors for IgG which have similar affinity for homologous IgG1 and IgG2., 33 (1992) 321

Isolation and sequence of sheep immunoglobulin E heavy-chain complementary DNA, 34 (1992) 115

Evaluation of whole cell and subcellular vaccines against *Brucella ovis* in rams, 37 (1993) 257

Effect of low temperature storage on the haemolytic complement of cattle and sheep (Short Communication), 37 (1993) 337

Expression of an evolutionarily conserved function associated molecule on sheep, horse and cattle

- natural killer cells, 38 (1993) 273
- Organisation of the ovine immunoglobulin C_ε gene locus: evidence for a deletion 5' of the gene, 39 (1993) 381
- Effect of selected cytokines on the replication of *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* and ovine lentiviruses in pulmonary macrophages, 40 (1994) 31
- Phenotypic analysis of lymphocytes obtained by bronchoalveolar lavage of normal sheep (Short Communication), 40 (1994) 85
- Protective antibody titres and antigenic competition in multivalent *Dichelobacter nodosus* fimbrial vaccines using characterised rDNA antigens, 40 (1994) 253
- The immune response of sheep infected with larvae of the sheep blowfly *Lucilia cuprina* monitored via efferent lymph, 40 (1994) 341
- The development of proliferative responses of ovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells to *Chlamydia psittaci* during pregnancy, 41 (1994) 173
- Quantitative characterization of the CD5 bearing lymphocyte population in the peripheral blood of normal sheep, 41 (1994) 181
- Bovine NK and LAK susceptibility is independent of class I expression on B lymphoblastoid variants, 41 (1994) 189
- Cytotoxic T cell responses in lambs experimentally infected with Border disease virus, 41 (1994) 201
- Expression and purification of recombinant ovine interleukin-1 β from *Escherichia coli*, 41 (1994) 229
- Production and application of monoclonal antibodies to ovine interleukin-1 α and interleukin-1 β , 41 (1994) 241
- Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to ovine tumor necrosis factor- α and development of a sensitive immunoassay, 41 (1994) 259
- Humoral immune response to *Salmonella abortusovis* in sheep: in vitro induction of an antibody synthesis from either sensitized or unprimed lymph node cells, 41 (1994) 275
- Border disease virus antigens in lymphocyte subpopulations in the peripheral blood of persistently infected sheep, 42 (1994) 127
- Development of a sandwich immunoassay for the detection of soluble ovine IL-2R α chain, 42 (1994) 287
- Compartmentalization of specific B-cells in sheep mucosae associated lymphoid organs, 42 (1994) 349
- Distribution of Border disease virus antigen in lymphocyte subpopulations in the peripheral blood of experimentally infected lambs, 43 (1994) 389
- The distribution of lymphocyte subpopulations in normal and acanthotic ovine skin, 44 (1995) 151
- Proliferating cell nuclear antigen expression in sheep infected with bovine leukemia virus, 44 (1995) 211
- Expression, biological activity and kinetics of production of recombinant ovine TNF- α , 44 (1995) 279
- Influence of ivermectin on cellular and humoral immune responses of lambs, 44 (1995) 347
- Major histocompatibility complex antigens in normal, acanthotic and neoplastic ovine skin: An association between tumor invasiveness and low level MHC class I expression, 45 (1995) 237
- Detection of specific T cell reactivity in sheep infected with *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *silvaticum* and *paratuberculosis* using two defined mycobacterial antigens, 45 (1995) 311
- The immunopathology of unilateral vasectomy in the ram, 47 (1995) 123
- The effect of storage on immunophenotyping of sheep peripheral blood lymphocytes by flow cytometry, 47 (1995) 135
- Comparison of ovine lentivirus detection by conventional and recombinant serological methods, 47 (1995) 295
- Antigen specificity of the ovine cytotoxic T lymphocyte response to bluetongue virus, 47 (1995) 311
- Development and application of an antibody ELISA for the marker protein of ovine pulmonary carcinoma, 47 (1995) 323
- Homotypic aggregation of ovine leucocyte induced by anti-leucosialin (CD43) monoclonal antibodies, 47 (1995) 333
- Immune responsiveness of Romney sheep selected for resistance or susceptibility to gastrointestinal nematodes: field studies, 48 (1995) 97
- Quantitation of transforming growth factor- β in plasma and pulmonary epithelial lining fluid of sheep experimentally infected with maedi-visna virus, 48 (1995) 261
- Ovine mast cell heterogeneity is defined by the distribution of sheep mast cell proteinase, 48 (1995) 275
- Production and characterisation of ovine GM-CSF expressed in mammalian and bacterial cells, 48 (1995) 287

- Immunohistological study of the cutaneous delayed type hypersensitivity reaction in sheep, 48 (1995) 299
- In vitro response of lymphocytes from bronchoalveolar lavage fluid and peripheral blood to mitogen stimulation during natural maedi-visna virus infection, 49 (1995) 75
- Measurement of an eosinophil differentiation factor in sheep before and after injection with *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 169
- Alveolar mastocytosis and eosinophilia in lambs with naturally acquired nematode infections of *Protostrongylus rufescens* and *Haemonchus contortus*, 49 (1995) 251
- Increased intestinal TNF- α , IL-1 β and IL-6 expression in ovine paratuberculosis, 49 (1996) 331
- Cell-mediated immune responses of lambs to experimental infection with bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 50 (1996) 79
- Antigens of bovine respiratory syncytial virus in peripheral blood lymphocytes of experimentally infected lambs, 50 (1996) 93
- Development of a sandwich ELISA for ovine granulocyte/macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 50 (1996) 105
- Simian immunodeficiency virus**
- Early phenotypic and functional alterations in lymphocytes from simian immunodeficiency virus infected macaques, 36 (1993) 239
- An experimental study of primary feline immunodeficiency virus infection in cats and a historical comparison to acute simian and human immunodeficiency virus diseases, 43 (1994) 337
- Skate**
- Immunohistochemical localization and biological significance of the phylogenically conserved thymus-brain antigen (UB-13 antigen) in skate, rat and human, 47 (1995) 341
- Skin**
- Role of the chancre in induction of immunity to tsetse-transmitted *Trypanosoma (Nannomonas) congolense* in goats, 26 (1990) 59
- Immunoperoxidase staining for the detection of autoantibodies in canine autoimmune skin disease; comparison to immunofluorescence results, 26 (1990) 105
- In vitro lymphocyte stimulation by Concanavalin A and with histamine as a co-mitogen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 67
- Abnormal cutaneous response to mitogens and a contact allergen in dogs with atopic dermatitis, 28 (1991) 97
- Response of efferent lymph and popliteal lymph node to epidermal infection of sheep with orf virus, 28 (1991) 219
- Canine cutaneous mast cells dispersion and histamine secretory characterization, 39 (1993) 421
- Infiltrating $\gamma\delta$ T-cells and selectin endothelial ligands in the cutaneous phytohaemagglutinin-induced inflammatory reaction, 41 (1994) 31
- Antistaphylococcal antibodies in dogs with recurrent staphylococcal pyoderma, 42 (1994) 137
- Platelet activating factor mimics antigen-induced cutaneous inflammatory responses in sweet itch horses, 44 (1995) 115
- The distribution of lymphocyte subpopulations in normal and acanthotic ovine skin, 44 (1995) 151
- Canine atopic disease: the prevalence of positive intradermal skin tests at two sites in the north and south of Great Britain, 44 (1995) 293
- Major histocompatibility complex antigens in normal, acanthotic and neoplastic ovine skin: An association between tumor invasiveness and low level MHC class I expression, 45 (1995) 237
- Ovine mast cell heterogeneity is defined by the distribution of sheep mast cell proteinase, 48 (1995) 275
- SMCSF**
- Production and characterisation of ovine GM-CSF expressed in mammalian and bacterial cells, 48 (1995) 287
- Social status**
- Social rank and disease susceptibility in pigs, 43 (1994) 373
- Sodium selenite**
- Effects of in vitro supplementation of bovine mammary gland macrophages and peripheral blood lymphocytes with α -tocopherol and sodium selenite: implications for udder defences, 47 (1995) 111
- Soyabean proteins**
- Effect of soybean protein on serological response, non-specific defense mechanisms, growth, and

- protein utilization in rainbow trout. 41 (1994) 323
- IgM, IgA, IgG1 and IgG2 specific responses in blood and gut secretion of calves fed soyabean products. 47 (1995) 57
- B and T lymphocytes are enhanced in the gut of piglets fed heat-treated soyabean proteins. 47 (1995) 69
- Spermatic granuloma**
The immunopathology of unilateral vasectomy in the ram. 47 (1995) 123
- Spleen**
The effect of the endophyte (*Acremonium coenophialum*) and associated toxin(s) of tall fescue on serum titer response to immunization and spleen cell flow cytometry analysis and response to mitogens. 26 (1990) 285
- Distribution of lymphocyte subpopulations in thymus, spleen, and peripheral blood of specific pathogen free pigs from 1 to 40 weeks of age. 40 (1994) 105
- Proliferative responses of splenocytes from wild and domestic Northern bobwhites (*Colinus virginianus*) to T- and B-cell mitogens. 44 (1995) 369
- Effect of surface antigen-1 (SA-1) immune lymphocyte subsets and naive cell subsets in protecting *scid* mice from initial and persistent infection with *Cryptosporidium parvum*. 47 (1995) 43
- Spleen and kidney of Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar* L.) show histochemical changes early in the course of experimentally induced infectious salmon anaemia (ISA). 49 (1995) 115
- Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of mitogen-induced blastic transformation of lymphocytes from peripheral blood, spleen and thymus. 50 (1996) 117
- Sporadic bovine leukosis**
Putative bovine B cell lineage tumor in sporadic bovine leukosis. 42 (1994) 185
- Staining techniques**
Immunoperoxidase staining for the detection of autoantibodies in canine autoimmune skin disease: comparison to immunofluorescence results. 26 (1990) 105
- Staining profiles of clusters. 27 (1991) 267
- Identification of cell types present in bovine haemolymph nodes and lymph nodes by immunostaining. 36 (1993) 319
- Staphylococcus aureus**
Differential enhancement and distribution of antigen-specific cells in various lymph nodes in response to locally inoculated bacterial antigens. 29 (1991) 239
- Effect of a milk-derived factor on the inflammatory response to *Staphylococcus aureus* intramammary infection. 30 (1992) 233
- Lysostaphin: immunogenicity of locally administered recombinant protein used in mastitis therapy. 31 (1992) 301
- Suppression of proliferative response of BoCD4⁺ T lymphocytes by activated BoCD8⁺ T lymphocytes in the mammary gland of cows with *Staphylococcus aureus* mastitis. 36 (1993) 137
- Staphylococcus intermedius**
Antistaphylococcal antibodies in dogs with recurrent staphylococcal pyoderma. 42 (1994) 137
- Stem cells**
See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium". Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 64–67
- Streptococcus agalactiae**
Effect of milk or colostrum on phagocytosis of glass- or plastic-adherent *Streptococcus agalactiae* by bovine granulocytes (Short Communication). 26 (1990) 203
- Streptococcus dysgalactiae**
Purification of goat immunoglobulin G1 (IgG1) and IgG2 antibodies by use of *Streptococcus dysgalactiae* cells with Fc receptors. 45 (1995) 115
- Streptococcus equi**
An assessment of mucosal immunisation in protection against *Streptococcus equi* ('Strangles') infection in horses. 48 (1995) 139
- Streptococcus suis**
Influence of recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β and interleukin-2 in pigs vaccinated and challenged with *Streptococcus suis*. 44 (1995) 329

Streptococcus zooepidemicus

Equine glomerulonephritis and renal failure associated with complexes of Group-C streptococcal antigen and IgG antibody, 32 (1992) 93

***Streptococcus* spp.**

Streptococcal products and leukocyte activities, 31 (1992) 129

Stress

Pathology of lymphoid organs with emphasis on immunosuppression, 30 (1991) 31

Stress — mechanisms of immunosuppression, 30 (1991) 89

The influence of immobilization stress on natural killer cytotoxic activity in halothane susceptible and resistant pigs, 31 (1992) 371

Social rank and disease susceptibility in pigs, 43 (1994) 373

Individual differences in cell-mediated and humoral immunity in pigs, 45 (1995) 97

Effect of stress on interleukin-2 receptor expression by bovine mononuclear leukocytes, 49 (1995) 241

Strongylus vulgaris

Generation and partial characterization of an eosinophil chemotactic cytokine produced by sensitized equine mononuclear cells stimulated with *Strongylus vulgaris* antigen, 37 (1993) 135

Summer fescue toxicosis

The effect of the endophyte (*Acremonium coenophialum*) and associated toxin(s) of tall fescue on serum titer response to immunization and spleen cell flow cytometry analysis and response to mitogens, 26 (1990) 285

Sweet itch

Platelet activating factor mimics antigen-induced cutaneous inflammatory responses in sweet itch horses, 44 (1995) 115

Synovial membranes

Lymphocyte populations in the synovial membranes of dogs with rheumatoid arthritis, 31 (1992) 289

Systemic lupus erythematosus

Use of multiple antigen substrates to detect antinuclear antibody in canine sera, 28 (1991) 37

T**T lymphocytes**

Vitamin A deficiency impairs cytotoxic T lymphocyte activity in Newcastle disease virus-infected chickens, 26 (1990) 191

Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to feline T lymphocytes and their use in the analysis of lymphocyte tissue distribution in the cat, 26 (1990) 305

Numbers and percent of T lymphocytes in bovine peripheral blood during the periparturient period, 28 (1991) 29

Cytotoxic T cell responses in lambs experimentally infected with bovine respiratory syncytial virus, 28 (1991) 237

Cellular interactions regulating the in vitro response of bovine lymphocytes to ovalbumin, 28 (1991) 275

Flow cytometric analysis of T lymphocyte subsets in cats, 28 (1991) 327

Cervine T-lymphocyte growth factors and their measurement in tuberculosis, 29 (1991) 115

Suppression of bovine lymphocyte responses to mitogens following in vivo and in vitro treatment with dexamethasone, 30 (1992) 161

Immunity to bovine virus diarrhoea virus in calves: the role of different T-cell subpopulations analysed by specific depletion in vivo with monoclonal antibodies, 32 (1992) 303

Proliferative response of mammary gland mononuclear cells to recombinant bovine interleukin-2, 32 (1992) 351

Identification of canine T-lymphocyte subsets with monoclonal antibodies, 33 (1992) 187

Development of the B- and T-cell compartments in porcine lymphoid organs from birth to adult life: an immunohistological approach, 33 (1992) 201

Marek's disease virus-transformed chicken T-cell lines respond to lymphokines, 34 (1992) 63

Characterization of porcine xenoreactive cytotoxic T lymphocytes, 34 (1992) 209

Comparison of *Brucella abortus* antigen preparations for in vitro stimulation of immune bovine T-lymphocyte cell lines, 36 (1993) 45

Suppression of proliferative response of BoCD4⁺ T lymphocytes by activated BoCD8⁺ T lymphocytes in the mammary gland of cows with *Staphylococcus aureus* mastitis, 36 (1993) 137

Isolation and characterization of $\gamma\delta$ T lymphocyte

- cell lines from Sinclair swine peripheral blood, 38 (1993) 1
- Number and distribution of T lymphocytes in the small intestinal mucosa of calves inoculated with rotavirus, 39 (1993) 355
- T-lymphocyte responses in guinea pigs vaccinated with foot-and-mouth disease virus, 40 (1994) 213
- The immune response of sheep infected with larvae of the sheep blowfly *Lucilia cuprina* monitored via efferent lymph, 40 (1994) 341
- Differentiation analysis of bovine T-lymphosarcoma, 41 (1994) 1
- Infiltrating $\gamma\delta$ T-cells and selectin endothelial ligands in the cutaneous phytohaemagglutinin-induced inflammatory reaction, 41 (1994) 31
- MHC Class II positive cells and T cells in the equine endometrium throughout the oestrous cycle, 41 (1994) 55
- Cytotoxic T cell responses in lambs experimentally infected with Border disease virus, 41 (1994) 201
- Polymorphic expression of an equine T lymphocyte and neutrophil subset marker, 42 (1994) 83
- Porcine T-cell receptors: molecular and biochemical characterization, 43 (1994) 13
- Characteristics of porcine T lymphocytes and T-cell lines, 43 (1994) 45
- Porcine peripheral blood CD4⁺/CD8⁺ dual expressing T-cells, 43 (1994) 53
- The Null/ $\gamma\delta$ TCR⁺ cell family in the pig, 43 (1994) 69
- Summary of workshop findings for porcine T-lymphocyte antigens, 43 (1994) 219
- Syngeneic lysis of reticuloendotheliosis virus-transformed cell lines transfected with Marek's disease virus genes by virus-specific cytotoxic T cells, 44 (1994) 57
- Proliferative responses of splenocytes from wild and domestic Northern bobwhites (*Colinus virginianus*) to T- and B-cell mitogens, 44 (1995) 369
- Detection of specific T cell reactivity in sheep infected with *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *silvaticum* and *paratuberculosis* using two defined mycobacterial antigens, 45 (1995) 311
- Presentation of soluble and bacterial antigens by milk-derived cells to unprimed bovine T cells in vitro, 46 (1995) 251
- B and T lymphocytes are enhanced in the gut of piglets fed heat-treated soyabean proteins, 47 (1995) 69
- Red blood cell glycoporins as B and T-cell antigens in canine autoimmune haemolytic anaemia, 47 (1995) 225
- The behaviour of monoclonal antibodies in the First International Pig CD Workshop reacting with $\gamma\delta$ /Null T lymphocytes in the blood of SLAb/b line pigs, 47 (1995) 253
- Antigen specificity of the ovine cytotoxic T lymphocyte response to bluetongue virus, 47 (1995) 311
- Expression of $\gamma\delta$ T cell receptor on caprine globule leukocytes, 48 (1995) 105
- Comparison of adjuvants for immune potentiating properties and side effects in mice, 48 (1995) 123
- Differences in distribution of lymphocyte antigens in chicken lines divergently selected for antibody responses to sheep red blood cells, 48 (1995) 155
- Responses of bovine T cells to fractionated lysate and culture filtrate proteins of *Mycobacterium bovis* BCG (Short Communication), 48 (1995) 183
- Phenotypic analysis of peripheral blood lymphocytes and intestinal intra-epithelial lymphocytes in calves, 48 (1995) 249
- Detection of cytokine transcriptional profiles from bovine peripheral blood mononuclear cells and CD4⁺ lymphocytes by reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction, 49 (1995) 39
- Occurrence of T lymphocytes in perivascular regions of the lung after intratracheal infection of swine with *Pasteurella multocida*, 49 (1995) 143
- Morphometric analysis of CD4⁺, CD8⁺, and γ/δ ⁺ T-lymphocytes in lymph nodes of cattle vaccinated with *Brucella abortus* strains RB51 and 19, 49 (1995) 271
- Enhanced proliferation of CD4⁺ T cells induced by dendritic cells following antigen uptake in the presence of specific antibody, 49 (1996) 321
- Characterization of extrathymic T cells of chickens, 49 (1996) 375
- Changes of lymphocyte subpopulations in pigs infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome (PRRS) virus, 50 (1996) 19
- Taenia hydatigena**
- Isolation and purification of a diagnostic antigen for bovine cysticercosis by hydrophobic chromatography, 28 (1991) 57

Taenia multiceps

Modification of accessory activity of sheep monocytes in vitro by a coenurus antigen from *Taenia multiceps*, 30 (1992) 293

Taenia solium

Efficacy of the immunoblot assay for cysticercosis in pigs and modulated expression of distinct IgM/IgG activities to *Taenia solium* antigens in experimental infections, 29 (1991) 69

Effective immune protection of pigs against cysticercosis, 45 (1995) 127

Temperature

Temperature-mediated processes in teleost immunity: in vitro immunosuppression induced by in vivo low temperature in channel catfish, 28 (1991) 365

The effect of temperature and water quality on antibody response to *Aeromonas salmonicida* in sunshine bass (*Morone chrysops* × *Morone saxatilis*), 50 (1996) 163

Testosterone

Testosterone induces lymphopenia in turtles, 28 (1991) 173

12-O-Tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate

Production of interleukin-2 mRNA by bovine lymph node lymphocytes in response to concanavalin A, 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate, and ionomycin, 30 (1992) 359

Theileria annulata

Anti-lymphocyte antibodies generated in animals immunised with *Theileria annulata*-infected cells, 33 (1992) 163

Induction of the 68 kDa major heat-shock protein in different *Theileria annulata*- and virus-transformed bovine lymphoblastoid cell lines, 33 (1992) 271

Common and stage-specific antigens of *Theileria annulata*, 34 (1992) 221

Phenotypic analysis of bovine leukocyte cell lines infected with *Theileria annulata*, 39 (1993) 275

Theileria parva

Differential in vitro and in vivo expression of MHC class II antigens in bovine lymphocytes infected by *Theileria parva*, 35 (1993) 253

Thymocytes

Spontaneous murine thymocyte comitogenic activity consistent with interleukin-1 in cattle naturally infected with *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*, 28 (1991) 317

Species restrictions demonstrated by the stimulation of equine cells with recombinant human interleukin-1, 30 (1992) 373

Selective expression of major histocompatibility complex (MHC) antigens and modulation of T-cell differentiation in chickens with increased MHC-chromosome dosages, 46 (1995) 303

Thymus

Engraftment of severe combined immune deficient/beige mice with bovine foetal lymphoid tissues, 34 (1992) 273

Distribution of lymphocyte subpopulations in thymus, spleen, and peripheral blood of specific pathogen free pigs from 1 to 40 weeks of age, 40 (1994) 105

Histopathology of the thymus in *Saprolegnia*-infected wild brown trout, *Salmo trutta* L., 47 (1995) 163

Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of mitogen-induced blastic transformation of lymphocytes from peripheral blood, spleen and thymus, 50 (1996) 117

Thyroid disease

Effects of hypothyroidism with treatment of an anti-thyroid drug, propylthiouracil on immune responses in chickens, 36 (1993) 123

TNF

Pasteurella haemolytica A1 purified capsular polysaccharide does not stimulate interleukin-1 and tumor necrosis factor release by bovine monocytes and alveolar macrophages, 28 (1991) 157

Cytotoxic tumor necrosis factor activity produced by equine alveolar macrophages: Preliminary characterization, 29 (1991) 15

Activation of bovine neutrophils by recombinant bovine tumor necrosis factor- α , 29 (1991) 329

Release of tumor necrosis factor-alpha from bovine alveolar macrophages stimulated with bovine respiratory viruses and bacterial endotoxins, 30 (1992) 341

Decreased mitogen responsiveness and elevated tumor necrosis factor production in cats shortly

- after feline immunodeficiency virus infection, 35 (1992) 51
- Tumor necrosis factor α levels in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus: effects of immunization and feline leukemia virus infection, 35 (1992) 61
- Capture immunoassay for ruminant tumor necrosis factor- α : comparison with bioassay, 35 (1993) 289
- Serum levels of tumor necrosis factor- α in calves experimentally infected with *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 35 (1993) 353
- In vitro and in vivo canine mononuclear cell production of tumor necrosis factor induced by muramyl peptides and lipopolysaccharide, 38 (1993) 45
- Cloning and expression in mammalian cells of porcine tumor necrosis factor alpha: examination of biological properties, 38 (1993) 57
- Increased levels of tumor necrosis factor and interleukin 1 in bronchoalveolar lavage fluids from pigs infected with *Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae*, 38 (1993) 253
- Human tumor necrosis factor α influences rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* leucocyte responses, 40 (1994) 73
- Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to ovine tumor necrosis factor- α and development of a sensitive immunoassay, 41 (1994) 259
- Caprine arthritis encephalitis virus infection changes caprine blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 43 (1994) 401
- Quantitation of bovine TNF- α mRNA by reverse transcription and competitive polymerase chain reaction amplification, 44 (1995) 129
- Expression, biological activity and kinetics of production of recombinant ovine TNF- α , 44 (1995) 279
- Endogenous tumor necrosis factor (TNF) production and modification of pathological lesions in experimental *Escherichia coli* endotoxemia of piglets, 45 (1995) 45
- The survival and growth of ovine afferent lymph dendritic cells in culture depends on tumour necrosis factor- α and is enhanced by granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor but inhibited by interferon- γ , 45 (1995) 221
- Cloning, expression and characterization of biologically active feline tumour necrosis factor- α , 45 (1995) 297
- Temporal effects of tumor necrosis factor- α on intracellular survival of *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*, 45 (1995) 321
- Tumor necrosis factor- α responses are depressed and interleukin-6 responses unaltered in feline immunodeficiency virus infected cats, 46 (1995) 35
- Porcine TNF: A review, 47 (1995) 187
- Effect of bovine leukemia virus infection on bovine peripheral blood monocyte responsiveness to lipopolysaccharide stimulation in vitro, 48 (1995) 77
- Increased tumor necrosis factor- α and interleukin-1 β expression in the lungs of calves with experimental pneumonic pasteurellosis, 49 (1995) 15
- Tumor necrosis factor production in cats in response to lipopolysaccharide: an in vivo and in vitro study (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 183
- Enhanced production of bovine tumor necrosis factor- α during the periparturient period, 49 (1995) 263
- Increased intestinal TNF- α , IL-1 β and IL-6 expression in ovine paratuberculosis, 49 (1996) 331
- α -Tocopherol**
- Effects of in vitro supplementation of bovine mammary gland macrophages and peripheral blood lymphocytes with α -tocopherol and sodium selenite: implications for udder defences, 47 (1995) 111
- Toxins**
- The effect of the endophyte (*Acremonium coenophialum*) and associated toxin(s) of tall fescue on serum titer response to immunization and spleen cell flow cytometry analysis and response to mitogens, 26 (1990) 285
- Cell surface phenotype of two cloned populations of bovine lymphocytes displaying non-specific cytotoxic activity, 27 (1991) 195
- Suppression of cell-mediated immunity by purified aflatoxin B₁ in broiler chicks, 28 (1991) 165
- The effect of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxic culture supernate on the in vitro proliferative response of bovine lymphocytes, 29 (1991) 41
- Preliminary investigation of the mechanism of inhibition of bovine lymphocyte proliferation by *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxin, 29 (1991) 57

Evidence of aberration of the natural cytotoxic cell activity in *Fundulus heteroclitus* (Pisces: Cyprinodontidae) from the Elizabeth River, Virginia, 29 (1991) 339

Mycotoxicosis: mechanisms of immunosuppression, 30 (1991) 73

Release of tumor necrosis factor-alpha from bovine alveolar macrophages stimulated with bovine respiratory viruses and bacterial endotoxins, 30 (1992) 341

Cytotoxicity of bovine leukocytes for parainfluenza type-3 virus-infected cells, 31 (1992) 115

Effects of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1 leukotoxin on bovine neutrophils: degranulation and generation of oxygen-derived free radicals., 33 (1992) 51

Use of rats to compare atrophic rhinitis vaccines for protection against effects of heat-labile protein toxin produced by *Pasteurella multocida* serogroup D, 33 (1992) 155

Effect of aflatoxin B₁ on in vitro production of interleukin-1 by bovine mononuclear phagocytes, 34 (1992) 149

Immune responses of piglets to *Pasteurella multocida* toxin and toxoid, 41 (1994) 307

Toxocara vitulorum

Immunity to *Toxocara vitulorum* repeated infections in a rabbit model, 33 (1992) 249

Toxoplasma gondii

Mitogen and antigen-specific induction of lymphoblast transformation in cats with subclinical toxoplasmosis, 30 (1992) 207

Macrophage functions in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus and *Toxoplasma gondii*, 33 (1992) 69

Effect of primary phase feline immunodeficiency virus infection on cats with chronic toxoplasmosis, 35 (1992) 121

Transmissible gastroenteritis virus

Immunity to transmissible gastroenteritis virus and porcine respiratory coronavirus infections in swine, 43 (1994) 89

Oral treatment of transmissible gastroenteritis with natural human interferon alpha: A field study, 45 (1995) 355

Cellular immune responses of pigs after primary inoculation with porcine respiratory coronavirus or transmissible gastroenteritis virus and challenge with transmissible gastroenteritis virus, 48 (1995) 35

Transplantation

Swine as an allotransplantation model, 43 (1994) 177

Trichinella spiralis

Characteristics of T-lymphocyte cell lines established from NIH minipigs challenge inoculated with *Trichinella spiralis*, 35 (1993) 301

Trichostrongylus colubriformis

Measurement of an eosinophil differentiation factor in sheep before and after injection with *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* (Short Communication), 49 (1995) 169

Trichuris suis

The pathogenesis of necrotic proliferative colitis in swine is linked to whipworm induced suppression of mucosal immunity to resident bacteria, 50 (1996) 1

Trout

Mitogen-induced proliferation of trout kidney leukocytes by one-step culture in fibrin clots, 32 (1992) 165

Histopathology of the thymus in *Saprolegnia*-infected wild brown trout, *Salmo trutta* L., 47 (1995) 163

Trypanoplasma borreli

Effects of inoculum route and dose on the immune response of common carp, *Cyprinus carpio* to the blood parasite, *Trypanoplasma borreli*, 36 (1993) 369

Genetic variation in susceptibility to *Trypanoplasma borreli* infection in common carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.), 47 (1995) 153

Trypanosoma congolense

Role of the chancre in induction of immunity to tsetse-transmitted *Trypanosoma (Nannomonas) congolense* in goats, 26 (1990) 59

Secretion of co-stimulatory cytokines by monocytes and macrophages during infection with *Trypanosoma (Nannomonas) congolense* in susceptible and tolerant cattle, 37 (1993) 123

Immune lysis of *Trypanosoma congolense* generation of a soluble covalent complex of variant surface glycoprotein and bovine complement component C3b, 38 (1993) 169

Modulation of the phenotype and function of bovine afferent lymph cells during infection with *Trypanosoma congolense*, 40 (1994) 17

Trypanosoma cruzi

Antibody and lymphoblastogenic responses of dogs experimentally infected with *Trypanosoma cruzi* isolates from North American mammals, 29 (1991) 267

Tryptase

Mast cell tryptase levels in normal canine tissues, 46 (1995) 223

Tuberculosis

Cervine T-lymphocyte growth factors and their measurement in tuberculosis, 29 (1991) 115

Macrophage function in deer, 49 (1996) 359

Tuftsia

Modulation of the intracellular survival of *Brucella abortus* by tuftsia and muramyl dipeptide, 36 (1993) 265

Tumours

A novel population of cells in the peripheral blood of a cow with a neurofibrosarcoma, 26 (1990) 49

Immunological aspects of mammary tumors in dogs and cats: a survey including own studies and pertinent literature, 26 (1990) 211

Natural killer (NK) activity of porcine blood lymphocytes against allogeneic melanoma target cells, 29 (1991) 89

Antibody directed against Marek's disease-associated tumor surface antigen can be eluted from Marek's disease tumor cells, 29 (1991) 229

Activation of bovine neutrophils by recombinant bovine tumor necrosis factor- α , 29 (1991) 329

Evidence of aberration of the natural cytotoxic cell activity in *Fundulus heteroclitus* (Pisces: Cyprinodontidae) from the Elizabeth River, Virginia, 29 (1991) 339

Analysis of macrophage functions in Rous sarcoma-induced tumor regressor and progressor 6.B congenic chickens, 37 (1993) 285

Isolation and characterization of $\gamma\delta$ T lymphocyte cell lines from Sinclair swine peripheral blood, 38 (1993) 1

Anti-idiotype antibodies to Marek's disease-associated tumour surface antigen in protection against Marek's disease, 40 (1994) 353

Differentiation analysis of bovine T-lymphosarcoma, 41 (1994) 1

Antitumor effect of locally injected low doses of recombinant human interleukin-2 in bovine vulval papilloma and carcinoma, 41 (1994) 19

Bovine NK and LAK susceptibility is independent of class I expression on B lymphoblastoid variants, 41 (1994) 189

Putative bovine B cell lineage tumor in sporadic bovine leukosis, 42 (1994) 185

Sinclair miniature swine: an animal model of human melanoma, 43 (1994) 167

Major histocompatibility complex antigens in normal, acanthotic and neoplastic ovine skin: An association between tumor invasiveness and low level MHC class I expression, 45 (1995) 237

Uterine carcinomas in mother cats after intrafetal inoculation of allogeneic tumor cells (K248 C and P) (Short Communication), 46 (1995) 361

Detection of tumor-associated antigens in sera of canine cancer patients by monoclonal antibodies generated against canine mammary carcinoma cells, 48 (1995) 193

Turbot

Monoclonal antibodies to turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) immunoglobulins: characterization and applicability in immunoassays, 41 (1994) 353

A sandwich immunoassay to quantify low levels of turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) immunoglobulins, 45 (1995) 165

Turkey

Hemorrhagic enteritis of turkeys, 30 (1991) 67

Evaluation of cell culture propagated and in vivo propagated hemorrhagic enteritis vaccines in turkeys, 35 (1993) 375

Uptake of ferritin and *Bordetella avium* in bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue of turkeys, 40 (1994) 367

Hemorrhagic enteritis virus induced changes in the lymphocyte subpopulations in turkeys and the effect of experimental immunodeficiency on viral pathogenesis, 45 (1995) 139

Effect of passively administered immunoglobulin G on the colonization and clearance of *Bordetella avium* in turkeys, 49 (1995) 229

Turtle

Testosterone induces lymphopenia in turtles, 28 (1991) 173

Monoclonal antibodies for the measurement of class-specific antibody responses in the green turtle, *Chelonia mydas*, 46 (1995) 317

U

Uterus

A possible linkage between gonadal hormones, serum and uterine levels of IgG of dairy cows (Short Communication), 47 (1995) 179

V

Vaccination

See also "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 191–204

Preliminary data on efficacy of *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* vaccines containing different adjuvants in laying hens, 26 (1990) 115

Unexpected pattern of antibody response of hens following infectious bursal disease virus vaccine, 26 (1990) 297

Effect of carrageenan on humoral and protective immune responses of chicks vaccinated with Newcastle disease virus., 28 (1991) 81

Antigen specificity and activity of ovine antibodies induced by immunization with *Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis* filtrate, 28 (1991) 303

Biological half-life of ovine antibody in neonatal lambs and adult sheep following passive immunization, 30 (1992) 221

Neutrophil, glass-adherent, nitroblue tetrazolium assay gives early indication of immunization effectiveness in rainbow trout, 30 (1992) 419

Measurement of isotype-specific antibody responses to Aujeszky's disease virus in sera and mucosal secretions of pigs, 31 (1992) 95

The antibody repertoire in infection and vaccination with *Dictyocaulus viviparus*: heterogeneity in infected cattle and genetic control in guinea pigs, 31 (1992) 313

Potential of a recombinant antigen as a prophylactic vaccine for day-old broiler chickens against *Eimeria acervulina* and *Eimeria tenella* infections, 31 (1992) 323

The intestinal and serum humoral immune response of mice to systemically and orally administered antigens in liposomes: I. The response to

liposome-entrapped soluble proteins, 32 (1992) 125

The intestinal and serum humoral immune response of mice to orally administered antigens in liposomes: II. The response to liposome-entrapped bacterial proteins, 32 (1992) 139

Use of rats to compare atrophic rhinitis vaccines for protection against effects of heat-labile protein toxin produced by *Pasteurella multocida* serogroup D, 33 (1992) 155

Bovine respiratory syncytial virus-specific immune responses in cattle following immunization with modified-live and inactivated vaccines. Analysis of proliferation and secretion of lymphokines by leukocytes in vitro, 34 (1992) 21

Bovine respiratory syncytial virus-specific immune responses in cattle following immunization with modified-live and inactivated vaccines. Analysis of the specificity and activity of serum antibodies, 34 (1992) 35

Immunological parameters in meat-type chicken lines divergently selected by antibody response to *Escherichia coli* vaccination, 34 (1992) 159

A comparative study on the use of bovine and murine monoclonal antibodies for passive immunization in cattle, 34 (1992) 259

Protective efficacy of conjugate vaccines against experimental challenge with porcine *Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae*, 34 (1992) 307

Tumor necrosis factor α levels in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus: effects of immunization and feline leukemia virus infection, 35 (1992) 61

Enhancement after feline immunodeficiency virus vaccination, 35 (1992) 191

Immunization-induced decrease of the CD4⁺: CD8⁺ ratio in cats experimentally infected with feline immunodeficiency virus, 35 (1992) 199

Evaluation of cell culture propagated and in vivo propagated hemorrhagic enteritis vaccines in turkeys, 35 (1993) 375

Immunopotential of bovine respiratory disease virus vaccines by interleukin-1 β and interleukin-2, 37 (1993) 25

Quantification of antibody secreting cells to *Yersinia ruckeri* by ELISPOT assay after in vivo and in vitro immunization of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 37 (1993) 73

Evaluation of whole cell and subcellular vaccines against *Brucella ovis* in rams, 37 (1993) 257

Protective oral immunization of chickens against *Eimeria tenella* with sporozoite surface anti-

- gens, 38 (1993) 327
- Distribution of Ia antigen positive cells in chicken embryos infected with oncogenic Marek's Disease Virus (MDV) and MD vaccine viruses of serotypes 1, 2 and 3, 40 (1994) 135
- Protective antibody titres and antigenic competition in multivalent *Dichelobacter nodosus* fimbrial vaccines using characterised rDNA antigens, 40 (1994) 253
- Use of a 35.5 kDa cell membrane composition of *Pasteurella multocida* and an anti-idiotypic antibody to induce protective immunity in leghorn chickens, 41 (1994) 89
- Protection of goats against heartwater acquired by immunisation with inactivated elementary bodies of *Cowdria ruminantium*, 41 (1994) 153
- A novel experimental model for the study and evaluation of experimental vaccines to *Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae* (Short Communication), 41 (1994) 375
- The effect of immunization of pigs with *Ascaris suum* cuticle components on the development of resistance to parenteral migration during a challenge infection, 42 (1994) 161
- Caprine arthritis-encephalitis lentivirus (CAEV) challenge of goats immunized with recombinant vaccinia virus expressing CAEV surface and transmembrane envelope glycoproteins, 42 (1994) 237
- Heterologous strain challenge of cattle immunized with *Anaplasma marginale* outer membranes, 42 (1994) 265
- Newcastle disease virus vaccines: differences between Line C and Line 151 chickens with respect to virus replication and IgA responses in the gut and Harderian gland, 42 (1994) 357
- Comparative analysis of immune responses in cattle vaccinated with *Brucella abortus* strain 19 or strain RB51, 44 (1995) 223
- Influence of recombinant bovine interleukin-1 β and interleukin-2 in pigs vaccinated and challenged with *Streptococcus suis*, 44 (1995) 329
- FIV vaccine studies. I. Immune response to recombinant FIV *env* gene products and outcome after challenge infection, 46 (1995) 103
- FIV vaccine studies. II. Clinical findings, hematological changes and kinetics of blood lymphocyte subsets, 46 (1995) 115
- Recombinant FeLV vaccine: long-term protection and effect on course and outcome of FIV infection, 46 (1995) 127
- Vaccination against feline immunodeficiency virus using fixed infected cells, 46 (1995) 139
- An assessment of mucosal immunisation in protection against *Streptococcus equi* ('Strangles') infection in horses, 48 (1995) 139
- Humoral and cellular responses following local immunization with a surface antigen of the gastrointestinal parasite *Haemonchus contortus*, 48 (1995) 323
- Efficacy of a live *Cryptobia salmositica* vaccine, and the mechanism of protection in vaccinated rainbow trout, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, against cryptobiosis, 48 (1995) 343
- Vaccination of racing greyhounds: effects on humoral and cellular immunity, 49 (1995) 101
- Morphometric analysis of CD4⁺, CD8⁺, and γ/δ^+ T-lymphocytes in lymph nodes of cattle vaccinated with *Brucella abortus* strains RB51 and 19, 49 (1995) 271
- Evidence for genetic control of vaccine-induced antibody responses in cattle, 50 (1996) 43
- Preparturient vaccination to enhance passive immunity to the capsular polysaccharide of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1, 50 (1996) 67
- Vasectomy**
- The immunopathology of unilateral vasectomy in the ram, 47 (1995) 123
- VetRED FIV™**
- Evaluation of an autologous red cell agglutination test, VetRED FIV™, for the presence of FIV antibody in cats, 46 (1995) 93
- Vibrio spp.**
- Genetic variation in the humoral immune response against *Vibrio salmonicida* and in antibody titre against *Vibrio anguillarum* and total IgM in Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*), 44 (1994) 85
- Viral infections, general**
- See "Abstracts of the Third International Veterinary Immunology Symposium", Supplement to Vol. 35 (1993) 99-113
- Vitamin A**
- Vitamin A deficiency impairs cytotoxic T lymphocyte activity in Newcastle disease virus-infected chickens, 26 (1990) 191
- Effect of vitamin A deficiency on the activity of macrophages in Newcastle disease virus-infected chickens, 28 (1991) 17
- Effects of vitamin A deficiency and Newcastle disease virus infection on lymphocyte subpopulations in chicken blood, 31 (1992) 155

Vitamin D

In vitro modulation of proliferation and phenotype of resting and mitogen-stimulated bovine mononuclear leukocytes by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃, 38 (1993) 75

Low calcium diet and 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ infusion modulate immune responses during *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis* infection in beige mice, 50 (1996) 133

Von Willebrand factor

An enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) for von Willebrand factor antigen (vWf-Ag) in canine plasma, 33 (1992) 145

W**Waterbuck**

Characterisation of lymphocyte populations in African buffalo (*Syncerus caffer*) and waterbuck (*Kobus defassa*) with workshop monoclonal antibodies, 27 (1991) 153

Weaning

Effects of weaning on antibody responses in young calves, 33 (1992) 25

Depressed potential for interleukin-2 production following early weaning of piglets, 34 (1992) 197

Effect of early weaning on the development of immune cells in the pig small intestine, 44 (1995) 319

Western blot

Reactivity of the workshop CD5 panel antibodies on western blot of cell lysate (Short Communication), 27 (1991) 239

Common and stage-specific antigens of *Theileria annulata*, 34 (1992) 221

Whale

Immune functions in beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*): Evaluation of mitogen-induced blastic transformation of lymphocytes

from peripheral blood, spleen and thymus, 50 (1996) 117

Whole blood techniques

A rapid microassay for measuring the luminol-dependent chemiluminescent response in canine whole blood, 29 (1991) 285

Optimal conditions for measurement of blastogenic responses of chickens to concanavalin A in whole blood assays, 46 (1995) 293

X**Xenograft donors**

The pig as a potential xenograft donor, 43 (1994) 185

Y***Yersinia ruckeri***

Quantification of antibody secreting cells to *Yersinia ruckeri* by ELISPOT assay after in vivo and in vitro immunization of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 37 (1993) 73

Z**Zymosan**

A β -glucan inhibitable zymosan receptor on channel catfish neutrophils, 41 (1994) 141

Regulation of luminol-dependent chemiluminescence and degranulation by bovine neutrophils stimulated with opsonized zymosan, 50 (1996) 29