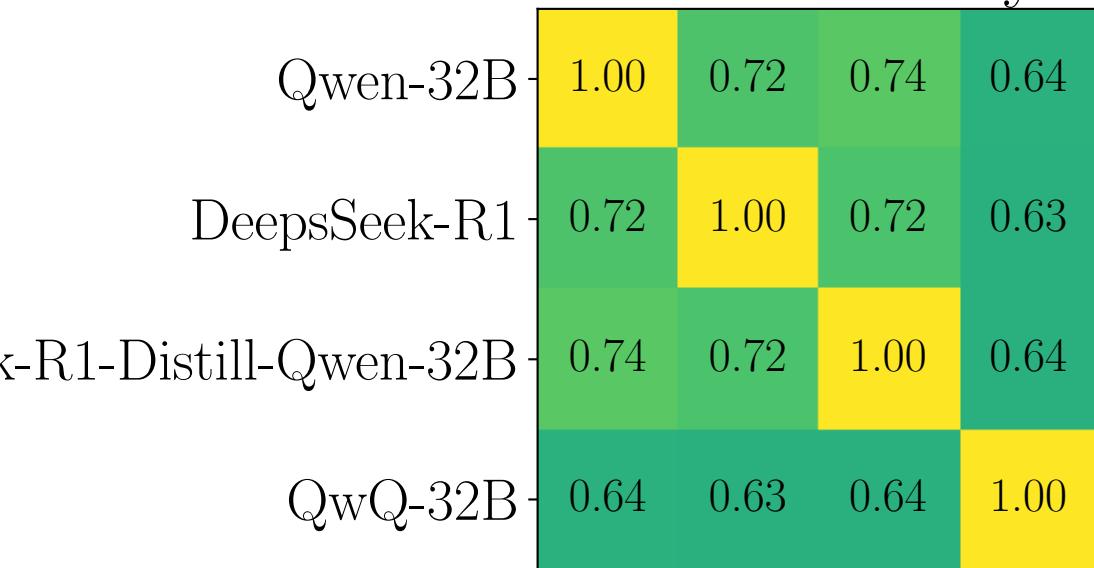
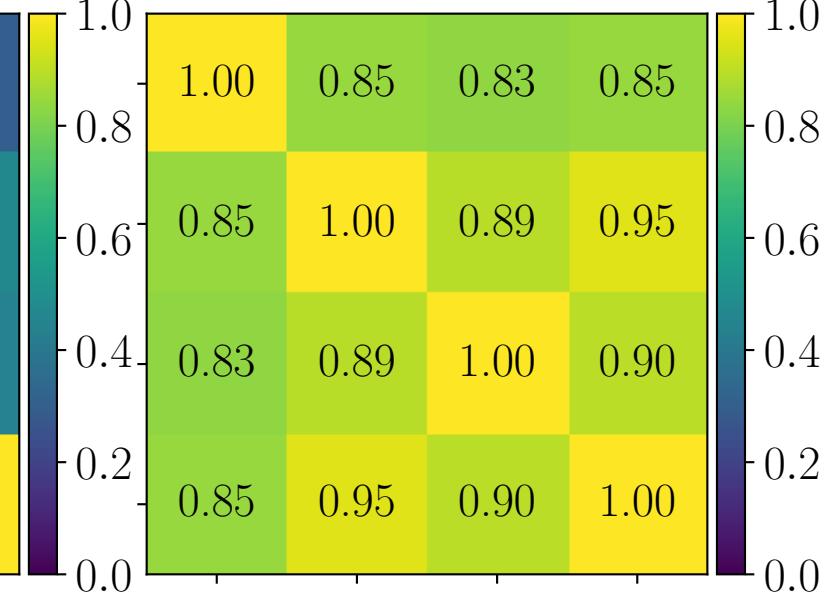
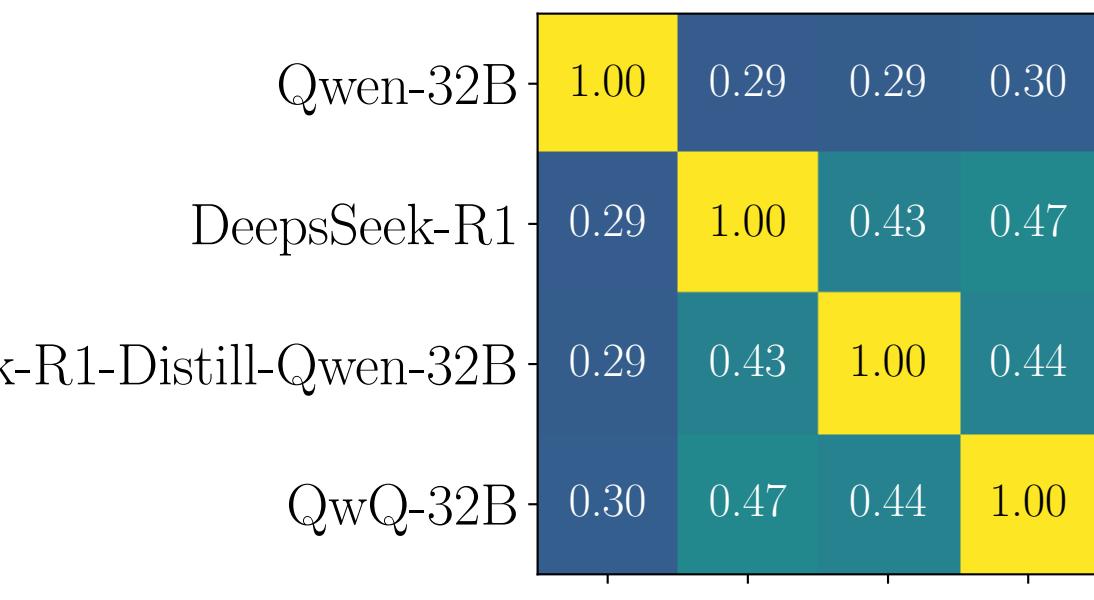
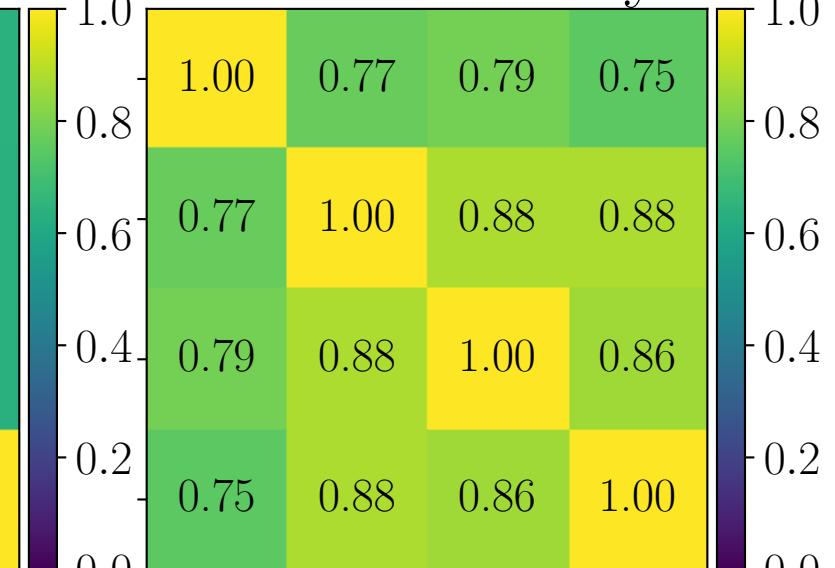


Tree Similarity



Walk Similarity



Qwen-32B
DeepSeek-R1
Distill-Qwen-32B
QwQ-32B

Qwen-32B
DeepSeek-R1
Distill-Qwen-32B
QwQ-32B