

Truck Parking Detection Sensor and System

January 18, 2023

University of Washington & WSDOT



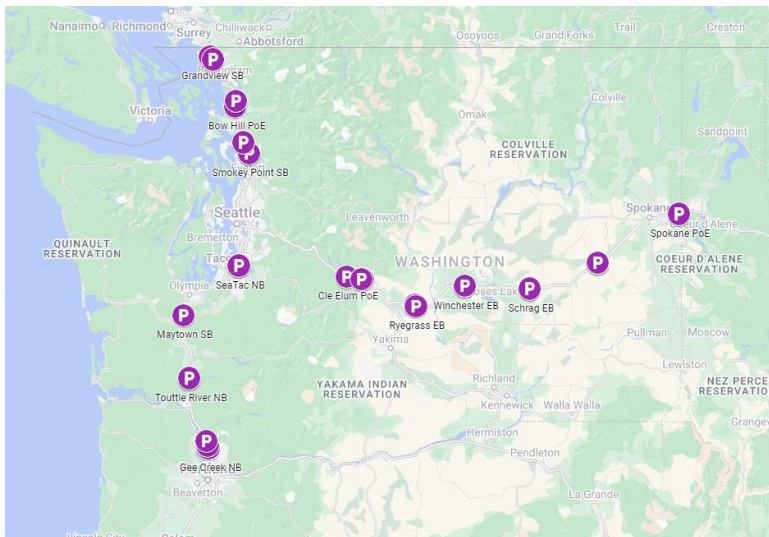


Today's Agenda

- *Project's Objectives*
- *Review Pilot Project*
- *System Architecture*
- *Data Exchange Specification Document*
- *Sampling Data from Vendor*
- *Prediction Algorithm*
- *System Requirement*



Project Objective



 30 Truck parking spots in WA

Create a truck parking monitoring and calibration system empowered by machine learning, for the in/out truck parking counting system



TSPS [Radar-based In/Out counting Sensor]

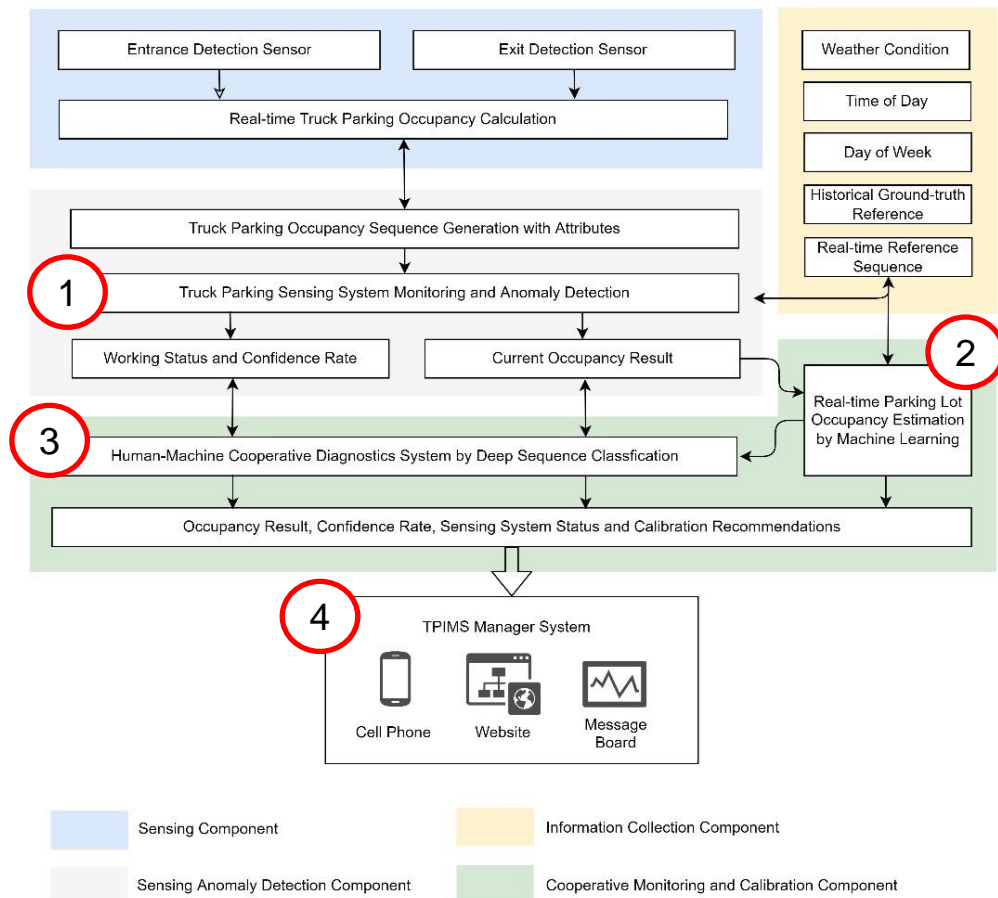


Truck Parking Bi-weekly Meeting (January 18, 2023)



Project Objective

1. Propose a real-time truck parking sensing system status anomaly detection framework.
2. Propose a real-time parking lot occupancy estimation empowered by deep learning.
3. Propose a human-machine cooperative monitoring and calibration algorithm empowered by sequence classification.
4. Build an API to disseminate the truck parking sensing monitoring and calibration result.



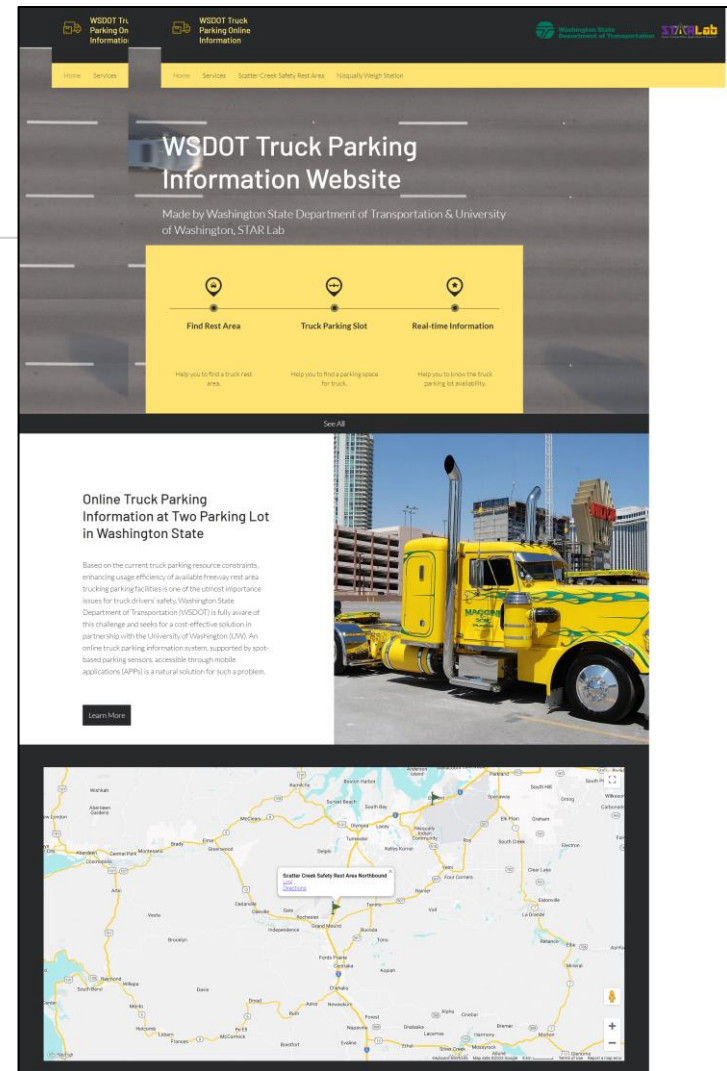
WSDOT Truck Parking Information Website:

Main Services

- Main services
 - Real-time Information show availability
 - Slot Availability Prediction
 - Two sites
 - Scatter Creek Safety Rest Area
 - Nisqually Weight Station
- Use Slot-by-slot detector*



<https://uwstarlab.wixsite.com/wsdotparking>



Site Information

Slot availability prediction

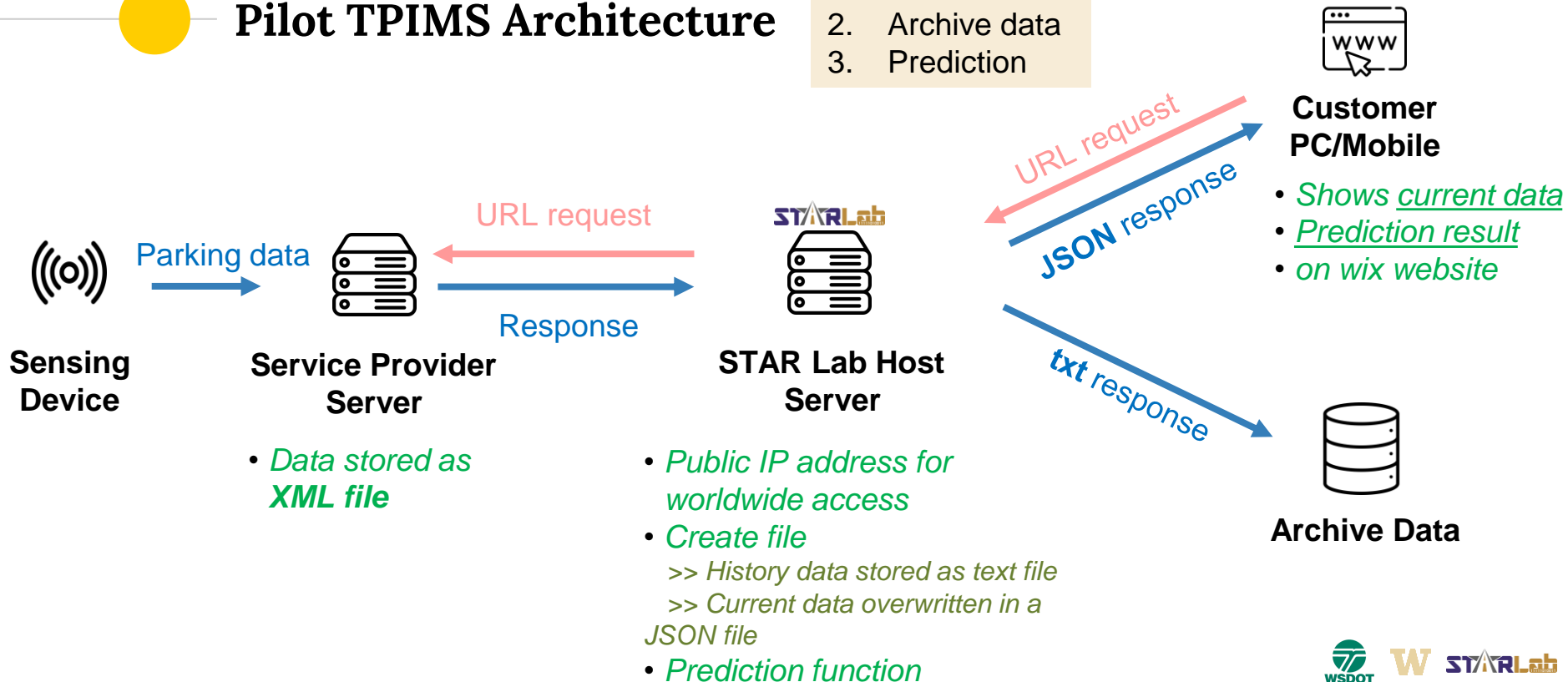
Real time slot availability map

Location on map

Pilot TPIMS Architecture

Main functions

1. Visualization
2. Archive data
3. Prediction

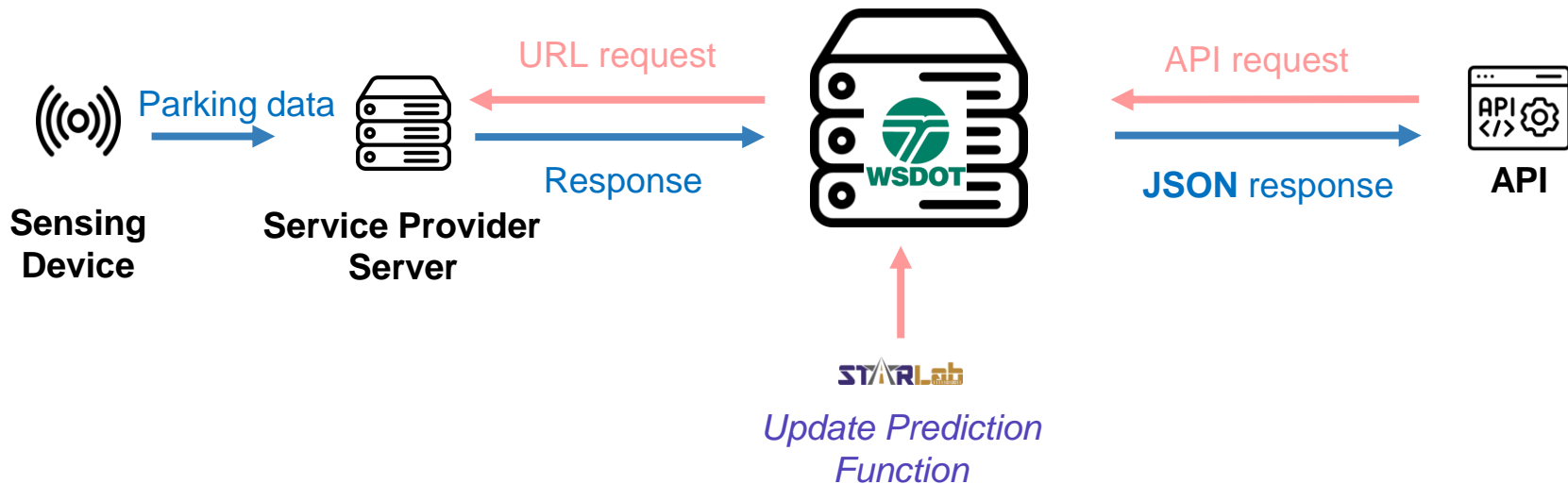




Purposed new system architecture

Update 12/21/23

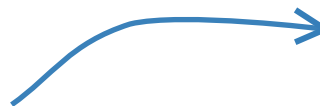
- *Host Data*
- *Prediction Function*





TPIMS Data Exchange Specification Document

- MAASTO standard
- HTTP RESTful conventions
 - In JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) format
- Authentication
 - Does not depend on cookies or sessions
 - Require authentication credentials for each request
 - Trusted partner = MAFC, State DOTs, etc.





Dataset/Datafeed Request

1) Request availability and location information for all truck parking sites (Third Party Requests)

☉ **Dataset#1** – Dynamic public feed

☉ **Dataset#2** – Static public feed (Updated As-Needed)

- Share with 3rd party
- Allow them to disseminate parking available

2) Request most recent archive feed (Only Trusted Partners)

☉ **Dataset#3** Dynamic archive-only feed →

- Internal system monitoring
- Performance measure generation



Dataset#1 - Dynamic Public Feed Database

- Share with 3rd party
- Allow them to disseminate parking available

REQUEST

Call Request Open Feed:

GET /api/TPIMS_Dynamic.json

Call Request Restricted to Authenticated Users Feed:

GET /api/TPIMS_Dynamic?key=<MyKey>

RESPONSE

```
{
  "siteId": "MI00039IS0011300SRSTARE11",
  "timeStamp": "2017-11-17T20:39:59Z",
  "timeStampStatic": "2016-12-02T16:23:22Z",
  "reportedAvailable": "49",
  "trend": "FILLING",
  "open": true,
  "trustData": true,
  "capacity": 68
}
```

Number of available spots

Report "Low" if the low threshold is reached

Whether the site is empty

[CLEARING, STEADY, FILLING, NULL]

Is the site closed (for maintenance or else)

[true, false, null]

Is the site operating normally?

(close for construction, IT maintenance, equipment failure) [true, false, null]

Field Position	Field Size	Field Name	Location Identifier (Fixed Length)
			Description
0	2	State	Two letter state abbreviation.
2	5	Route number	Five digits with zeros padded to the left.
7	2	Route type	Two letter abbreviation (e.g., IS for interstate, US for US highway, SH for state highway, etc.).
9	6	Reference Post	Also referred to as Mile Marker. Six-digit number with implied 1/10 decimal point and zeros padded to the left.
15	2	Side of Road	Two letter designation indicating the direction(s) of travel that can access the site. Sites accessed from one direction are identified: "ON", "OS", "OE" or "OW". For sites that can be accessed by either direction of travel, a bi-directional identifier such as "NS" or "EW" can be used.
17	8	Unique Site Designation	Eight characters unique location number or name abbreviation to differentiate between multiple truck stops at the same interchange.

Example: MI00094IS0008450WGALESBRA is the Galesburg Rest Area on westbound I- 94 in Michigan near reference post 84.5.



Adding Prediction Data in API

Realtime Scatter Creek safety rest area parking prediction (renew every 5 minutes)

10 Minutes later	very likely	have	0-2	slots available
30 Minutes later	very likely	have	0-2	slots available
1 hour later	very likely	have	0-2	slots available
2 hour later	very likely	have	0-2	slots available
3 hours later	very likely	have	0-2	slots available
4 hours later	very likely	have	0-2	slots available

very likely
> 90% confidence rate

likely
80%~90% confidence rate

probably
50%~80% confidence rate

possibly
<50% confidence rate

```
{
  "siteId": "IL00074IW006200004",
  "timeStamp": "2023-12-21T19:57:21.803Z",
  "timeStampStatic": "2023-12-21T19:57:21.803Z",
  "reportedAvailable": "8",
  "trend": "Steady",
  "open": "true",
  "trustData": "true",
  "capacity": 12,
  "predict10m": "possibly",
  "predict30m": "possibly",
  "predict1h": "probably",
  "predict2h": "Likely",
  "predict3h": "veryLikely",
  "predict4h": "veryLikely"
}
```



Dataset#2 - Static Public Feed Database

- Share with 3rd party
- Allow them to disseminate parking available

REQUEST

Call Request Open Feed:

GET /api/TPIMS_Static.json

Call Request Restricted to Authenticated Users Feed:

GET /api/TPIMS_Static?key=<MyKey>

RESPONSE

```
{
  "siteID": "MI00039IS0011300SRSTARE11",
  "timeStamp": "2017-07-16T18: 26: 16Z",
  "relevantHighway": "94",
  "referencePost": "106",
  "exitID": null,
  "directionOfTravel": "S",
  "name": "Rest Area#11",
  "location": {
    "latitude": 43.428567,
    "longitude": -89.483269,
    "streetAdr": null,
    "city": "JohnsonCounty",
    "state": "MI",
    "zip": "12345",
    "timeZone": "Eastern"
  },
  "ownership": "PU",
  "capacity": 68,
  "amenities": [],
  "images": [],
  "logos": []
}
```

Privately owned or publicly owned [PR/PU]

List of text based amenities descriptions

Link to Image from a surveillance camera





Dataset#3 - Dynamic Archive Only Feed Database

- Internal system monitoring
- Performance measure generation

REQUEST

Call Request Restricted to Authenticated Users Feed:
GET /api/TPIMS_Archive?key=<MyKey>

RESPONSE

```
{
  "siteId": "MII00039IS0011300SRSTARE11",
  "timeStamp": "2017-11-17T21:48:32Z",
  "timeStampStatic": "2016-12-02T16: 23: 22Z",
  "reportedAvailable": "55", "trend": "FILLING",
  "open": true,
  "trustData": true,
  "lastVerificationCheck": "2016-12-02T16: 23: 22Z",
  "verificationCheckAmplitude": -3,
  "lowThreshold": 5,
  "trueAvailable": 55,
  "capacity": 68
}
```



Potential Selected System

	Slot-by-slot (Magnetic/Rada-based)	Slot-by-slot (VDO)	In/out counting (With camera calibration)
Level of Precise	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• High• Low error accumulate	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Moderate• Error accumulate	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Moderate• Higher accuracy with the camera calibration
Maintenance needs	Require at each detector	Require at each detector	Require at radar unit
Installation	Out of pavement (lot configuration changes)	A location that can capture most of entire parking area	At the entrance/exit of the parking lot



Slot-by-slot
(Magnetic/Rada-based)



Slot-by-slot
(VDO)

Truck 1



In/out counting



TCS [Slot-by-slot video-based]

A few ways to get data from Mistall

- Report Export (CVS format)
- Mistall Push Integration (Annual fee apply)
- Mistall Web Services
 - uses Mistall Web Services (free to use)
 - pulling current occupancy using the **/v2/lots or /v2/lots/{lotID}** functions
 - Occupancy is updated periodically

Web service Example

```
Mistall Web Service Examples.post  +
File Edit View
{
  "info": {
    "_postman_id": "36e350f2-1714-4d75-b7c2-5396035b85b8",
    "name": "Mistall Web Service Examples",
    "schema": "https://schema.getpostman.com/json/collection/v2.1.0/collection.json"
  },
  "item": {
    {
      "name": "List All Stalls",
      "request": {
        "method": "GET",
        "header": [
          {
            "key": "x-functions-key",
            "value": "{(x-functions-key)}",
            "type": "default"
          }
        ],
        "url": {
          "raw": "https://api.mistall.com/v2/stalls",
          "protocol": "https",
          "host": [
            "api",
            "mistall",
            "com"
          ],
          "path": [
            "v2",
            "stalls"
          ]
        }
      },
      "response": []
    },
    {
      "name": "List All Zones",
      "request": {
        "method": "GET",
        "header": [
          {
            "key": "x-functions-key",
            "value": "{(x-functions-key)}",
            "type": "default"
          }
        ],
        "url": {
          "raw": "https://api.mistall.com/v2/zones",
          "protocol": "https",
          "host": [
            "api",
            "mistall",
            "com"
          ]
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```


Wavetronix [In/out counting]

HD data ATP

HD XP20 ATP

FileEditView

#####

#



TSPS [In/out counting]

- accessing the TSPS endpoints via the MAASTO specification
- API follows HTTP RESTful conventions (Representational state transfer)

All Truck Stop

Response (JSON):

```
[
  {
    "siteId": "IA00235IS0001100WKUM&G000",
    "timeStamp": "2018-07-20T12:43:53.680Z",
    "timeStampStatic": "2018-07-20T12:43:53.683Z",
    "reportedAvailable": 10,
    "trend": "STEADY",
    "open": true,
    "trustData": true,
    "lastVerificationCheck": "2018-07-19T12:43:53.683Z",
    "verificationCheckAmplitude": 0,
    "lowThreshold": 0,
    "trueAvailable": 10,
    "capacity": 15
  },
  {
    "siteId": "IA00080IS001150EBDALLSCAL",
    "timeStamp": "2018-07-20T12:43:53.690Z",
    "timeStampStatic": "2018-07-20T12:43:53.693Z",
    "reportedAvailable": 3,
    "trend": "STEADY",
    "open": true,
    "trustData": true,
    "lastVerificationCheck": "2018-07-19T12:43:53.683Z",
    "verificationCheckAmplitude": 0,
    "lowThreshold": 0,
    "trueAvailable": 3,
    "capacity": 15
  },
  {
    "siteId": "IA00080IS001510WBJASPSICAL",
    "timeStamp": "2018-07-20T12:43:53.700Z",
    "timeStampStatic": "2018-07-20T12:43:53.703Z",
    "reportedAvailable": 10,
    "trend": "STEADY",
    "open": true,
    "trustData": true,
    "lastVerificationCheck": "2018-07-19T12:43:53.683Z",
    "verificationCheckAmplitude": 0,
    "lowThreshold": 0,
    "trueAvailable": 10,
    "capacity": 15
  }
]
```

Response (JSON):

Dynamic Public Feed

```
[
  {
    "siteId": "IA00080IS001510WBJASPSICAL",
    "timeStamp": "2018-07-20T12:29:50.179Z",
    "timeStampStatic": "2018-07-20T12:29:50.182Z",
    "reportedAvailable": 0,
    "trend": "STEADY",
    "open": true,
    "trustData": true,
    "lastVerificationCheck": "2018-07-19T12:29:50.179Z",
    "verificationCheckAmplitude": 0,
    "lowThreshold": 0,
    "trueAvailable": 0,
    "capacity": 0
  },
  {
    "siteId": "IA00080IS0001900ERA19E000",
    "timeStamp": "2018-07-20T12:29:49.919Z",
    "timeStampStatic": "2018-07-20T12:29:49.921Z",
    "reportedAvailable": 6,
    "trend": "CLEARING",
    "open": false,
    "trustData": true,
    "lastVerificationCheck": "2018-07-19T12:29:50.179Z",
    "verificationCheckAmplitude": 0,
    "lowThreshold": 0,
    "trueAvailable": 6,
    "capacity": 15
  }
]
```

Response (JSON):

Static Public Feed

```
[
  {
    "name": "TA - Battle Creek",
    "siteId": "MI000194WE0104MM0000TABCO0PR",
    "timeStamp": "2015-07-29T19:10:09.417Z",
    "relevantHighway": "I-94",
    "exitId": "104",
    "referencePost": null,
    "direction": "W",
    "location": {
      "latitude": null,
      "longitude": null,
      "street": "",
      "street2": "",
      "city": "",
      "zip": "",
      "state": "MI",
      "timeZone": null
    },
    "ownership": "PRIVATE",
    "capacity": 171,
    "logos": [
      "https://tsp.com/chains/thumb/2-TAonWHT.png?1406572089"
    ],
    "images": [
      "https://tsp.com/photos/medium/1044816-p20150729_14_ku7u0bimage00001.jpg?1438198313",
      "https://tsp.com/photos/medium/1044823-p20150729_6_166a1cimage00002.jpg?1438199217",
      "https://tsp.com/photos/medium/1044809-p20150729_10_1k711i14image00003.jpg?1438197409"
    ],
    "amenities": [
      {
        "category": "Associations",
        "name": "TSD",
        "value": null
      }
    ]
  }
]
```



Truck Parking Availability Prediction by Non-homogeneous Poisson

- Ratio of Arrival / Reservation $\frac{a_t - a_{t-1}}{capacity}$
 a_t = Parking availability at time t
 a_{t-1} = Parking availability at time t-1
- Compute the mean ratio of the historical data
- Use the ratio from historical data to calculate future availability (multiply ratio by capacity)



Truck Parking Availability Prediction by Deep Learning (2022)

- Two truck rest areas
- Model: a multi-layer long short-term memory (LSTM) RNN
- Use PyTorch
- Work Station
 - two GPUs (NVIDIA TITAN Xp)
 - CPU intel Core i7 8700
 - Linux Ubuntu 16.04



<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9582619>




Truck Parking Bi-weekly Meeting (January 18, 2023)




Code


https://github.com/UWstarlab/WSDOT_TruckParking/tree/main







 **WSDOT_TruckParking** Public

 Edit Pins Watch 0

main 1 Branch 0 Tags Add file Code

 **nutvaraj** Update README.md f6faba2 · 33 minutes ago 14 Commits

 code	add sample data	8 hours ago
 example	example ipny for save_data.py	3 days ago
 LICENSE	Initial commit	2 weeks ago
 README.md	Update README.md	33 minutes ago

README MIT license

WSDOT_TruckParking

Smart and Cooperative Truck Parking Monitoring and Calibration System Empowered by Machine Learning (FY 2021 High Priority Program – Innovative Technology Deployment Grant FM-MHP-21-2002)

Reference for Prediction by using Deep Learning Method

H. Yang et al., "Truck Parking Pattern Aggregation and Availability Prediction by Deep Learning," in IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems, vol. 23, no. 8, pp. 12778-12789, Aug. 2022, doi: 10.1109/TITS.2021.3117290.



System Requirement

Mandatory for Hosting Data

- Python 3.6
- Windows OS
- Server
 - RAM 64 GB
 - Storage 2 TB
 - With NVIDIA GPU 2080ti+

Suggestion for Prediction Algorithm

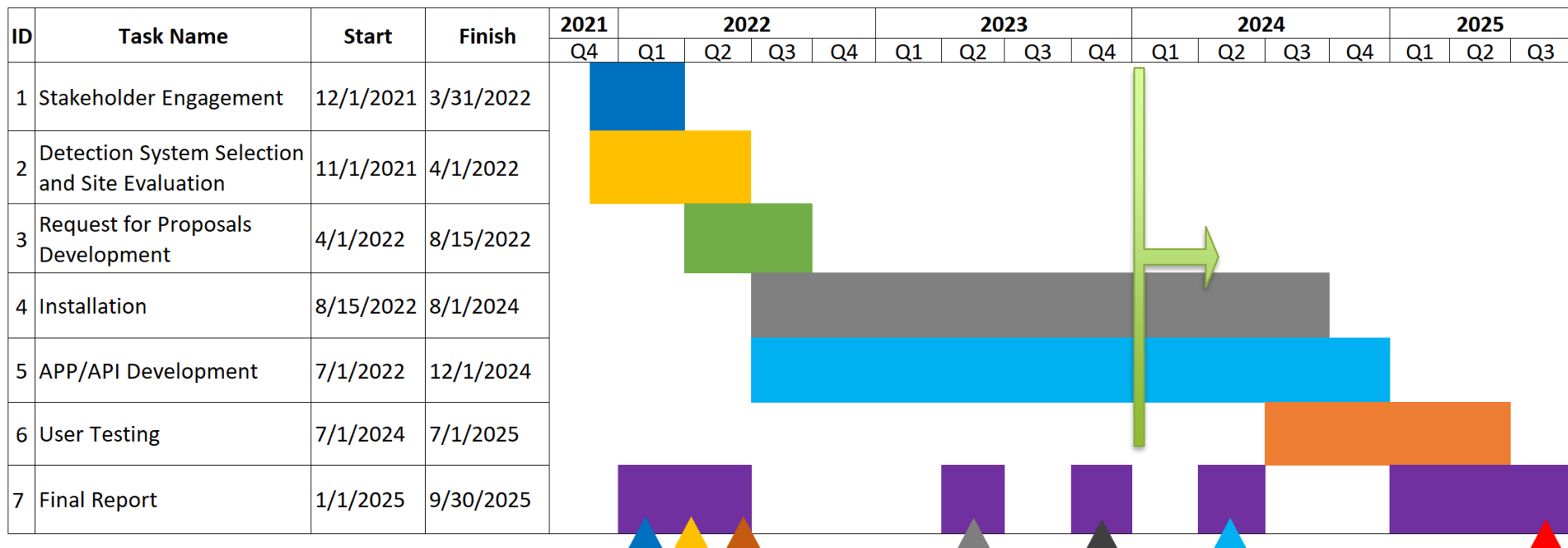
We request 50,000 USD to purchase a data server with the following specifications: CPU with 35.75MB cache, 24 cores, 48 threads, 2.40 – 3.90 GHz Turbo, 165W. Triple GPUs (NVIDIA RTX A6000) with 48 GB GDDR6, 4DP. Storage of 4TB SSD (Table 1).

Table 1 Proposed budget, including equipment, quantity, and cost

No	Item	Price each	Quantity	Price
1	Dell Precision 7920 Rack Data Science Workstation Pre-configured by vendor - Dual Intel® Xeon® Gold 6226R (22 MB cache, 16 cores, 32 threads, 2.90 GHz to 3.90 GHz Turbo, 150 W) - Ubuntu® Linux® 20.04 LTS - NVIDIA® RTX™ A5000, 24 GB GDDR6, 4 DP - 192 GB, 12 x 16 GB, DDR4, 2933 MHz, ECC	\$11,478.99	1	\$11,478.99
2	Processor Upgrade Dual Intel® Xeon® Platinum 8260 (35.75MB cache, 24 cores, 48 threads, 2.40 to 3.90 GHz Turbo, 165W)	\$7,296.23	1	\$7,296.23
3	Chassis Upgrade Dell Precision 7920 Rack Chassis A6000	\$7.12	1	\$7.12
4	Graphics Card Upgrade Triple NVIDIA® RTX™ A6000, 48 GB GDDR6, 4 DP	\$8,783.43	1	\$8,783.43
5	Memory Upgrade 1 TB, 16 x 64 GB, DDR4, 2933 MHz, ECC	\$15,403.37	1	\$15,403.37
6	Hard Drive 1.92 TB, 2.5-inch, SATA, SSD, AG-Enterprise Class	\$1,048.42	2	\$2,096.84
7	Power Supply Upgrade Dual Non-redundant Power Supply, 1600W @ 220V	\$77.66	1	\$77.66
Total				\$45,143.64
Total + Tax + Discount				\$49,713.94



Task schedule



Next Meeting

Date : THU FEB 01, 2023

Time : 2.00 PM – 3.00 PM

January 2024						
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
31	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10