

# 软件工程

OO & UML

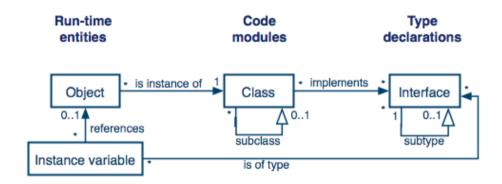
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# **OO** Terminology



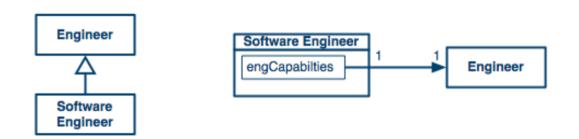


# **Polymorphism**

- Polymorphism occurs when code is written in terms of interactions with an interface, but code behavior depends on the object associated with the interface at runtime and on the implementations of that object's method
- Inheritance, object composition, and polymorphism are important features of an OO design that make the resulting system more useful in many ways



#### Inheritance vs. Object Composition



面向对象的真正威力是封装,而非继承!

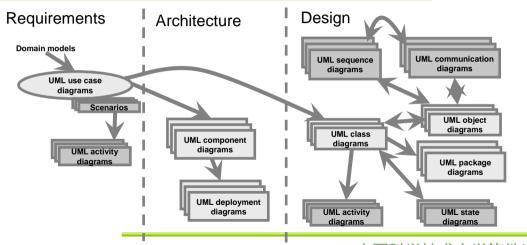


# OO的真正威力

- ◆ 面向对象的真正威力不是继承而是"行为封装"。
  - "面向对象"范式仅仅告诉开发者在需求语句中寻找"名词",并将这些名词构造成程序中的对象。
  - 在这种范式中"封装"仅仅被定义为"数据隐藏", "对象"也只是被定义为"包含数据及访问这些数据的东西"。
- ♦ 继承-代码重用;
- ♦ 封装-模块化

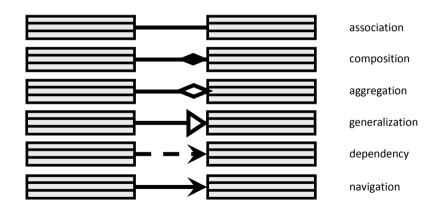


#### How UML is used in the development process



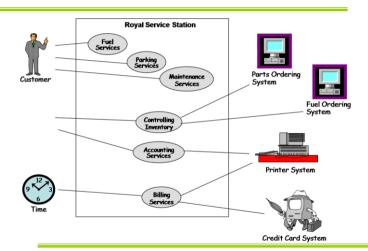


#### Types of Class Relationships



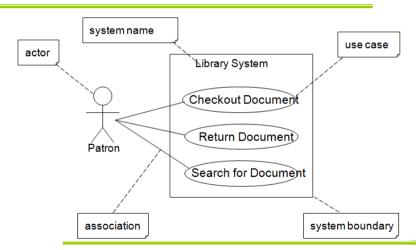


## Use Case Diagram

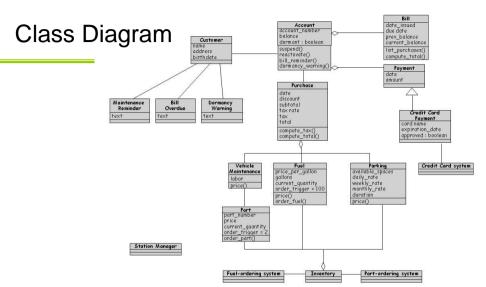




### Use Case Diagram: Library Example

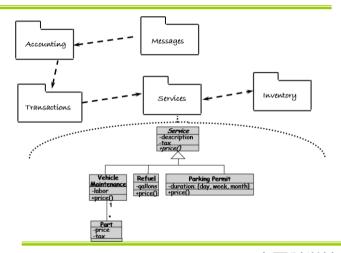






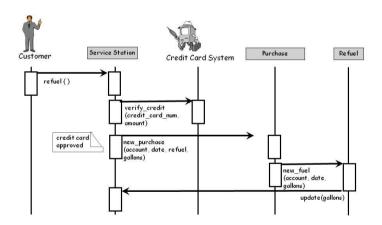


#### Package Diagram



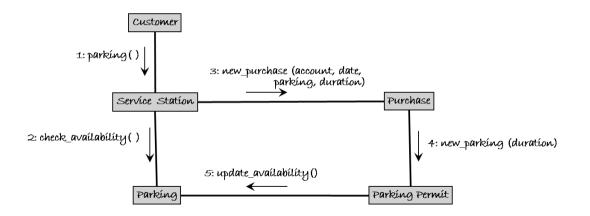


#### Sequence Diagram





#### Communication Diagram

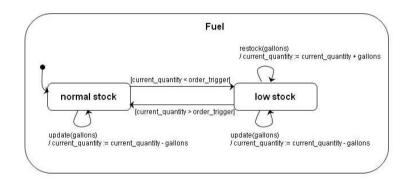




#### State Diagram

#### Fuel

price\_per\_gallon current\_quantity order\_trigger = 100 order\_fuel()





- ◆ IBM Rational Rose -能够从各个方面和角度来分析和设计,使软件的开发蓝图更清晰,内部结构更加明朗,对系统的代码框架生成有很好的支持。
- ◆ Microsoft Office Visio -一种画图工具,能够用来描述各种图形,从电路图到房屋结构图,也包括UML图。
- ◆ PowerDesigner 从对数据库建模而发展起来
- ◆ 免费**UML**建模工具JUDE、 UMLet、 ArgoUML、 BOUml、 Visual paradigm等。

银弹不存在,我们需要的仅仅是明智的软件 开发方法(smart software development),软 件必须从一个小的可运行的skinny system开 始,逐渐充实生长称为full-fledge的成熟系统。 ---Ivar Jacobson (UML三巨头之一)

# 谢谢大家!