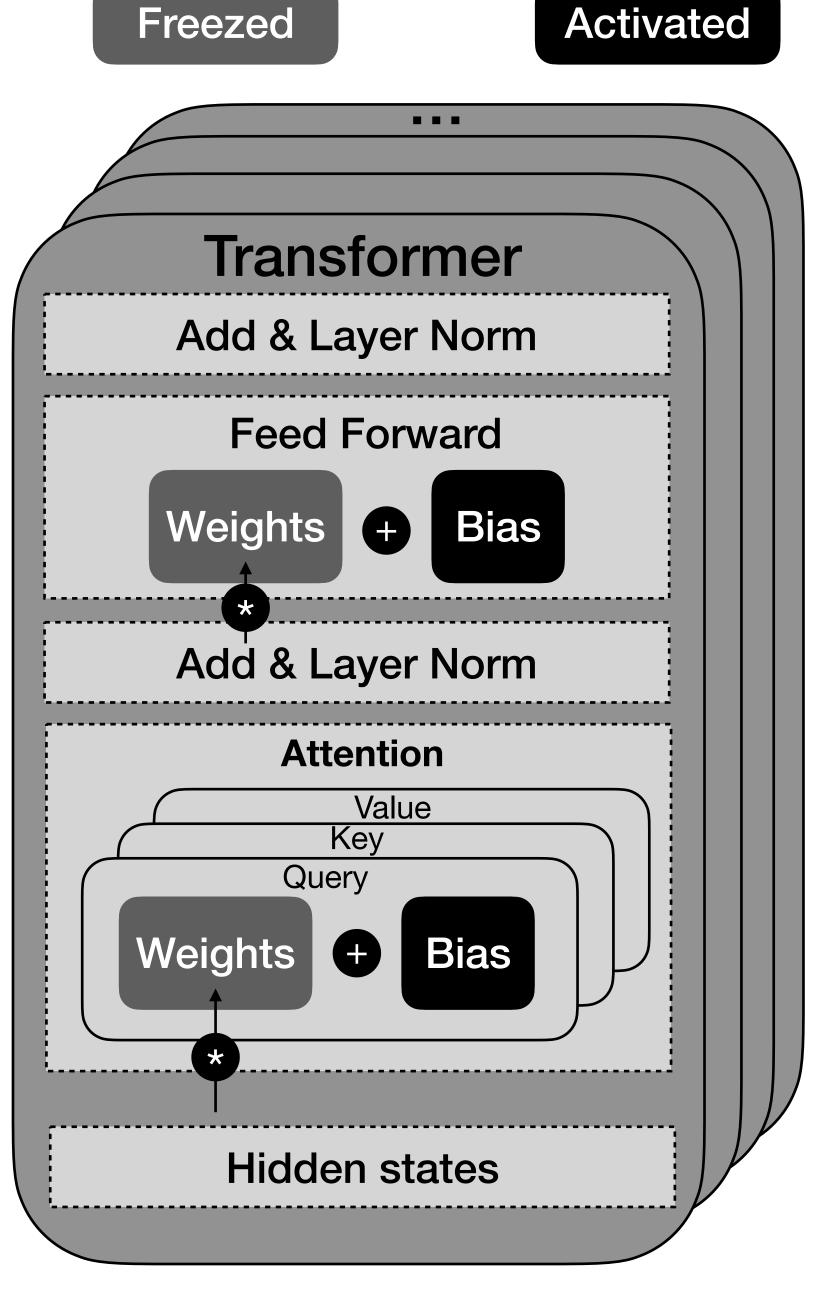


(a) Layer-Freezing



(b) Bias-tuning

(c) Ours

**Hidden states** 

Transformer

Add & Layer Norm

**Feed Forward** 

Add & Layer Norm

**Attention** 

Query

Weights +

Value

Bias

Bias

Weights