



Attendance Calculator

Complete Technical Documentation

Project: Student Attendance Percentage Calculator

Date: February 13, 2026

Theme: Dark Mode Interface



Core Concept

This calculator solves two real student problems:

| Scenario | Question Answered | Visual Result |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| ✓ Good Attendance | "How many days can I skip and still maintain 75%?" | Green positive message |
| ✗ Poor Attendance | "How many days must I attend to reach 75%?" | Red instructional message |



Mathematical Logic

Basic Formula:

$$\text{Current \%} = (\text{Present Days} \div \text{Total Days}) \times 100$$



Scenario 1: You Can Skip Days

When Current Attendance \geq Target Percentage

$$\text{Days You Can Skip} = \lfloor (\text{Present} \div \text{Target}\%) - \text{Total} \rfloor$$

Why this works: We solve for x in:

$$\text{Present} \div (\text{Total} + x) = \text{Target}\%$$

Rearranged $\rightarrow x = (\text{Present} \div \text{Target}\%) - \text{Total}$

Example Calculation

Present = 100 days

Total = 100 days

Target = 75% (0.75)

$$x = (100 \div 0.75) - 100$$

$$x = 133.33 - 100$$

$x = 33 \text{ days}$ (rounded down)

Verification:

$$\text{Future Total} = 100 + 33 = 133 \text{ days}$$

$$\text{Attendance} = 100 \div 133 = 75.19\% \quad \checkmark$$



Scenario 2: You Must Attend More

When Current Attendance $<$ Target Percentage

$$\text{Days You Must Attend} = \lceil ((\text{Target}\% \times \text{Total}) - \text{Present}) \div (1 - \text{Target}\%) \rceil$$

Why this works: We solve for **x** in:

$$(\text{Present} + x) \div (\text{Total} + x) = \text{Target}\%$$

Rearranged → **x = ((Target% × Total) - Present) ÷ (1 - Target%)**

Example Calculation

Present = 55 days

Total = 100 days

Target = 75% (0.75)

$$x = ((0.75 \times 100) - 55) \div (1 - 0.75)$$

$$x = (75 - 55) \div 0.25$$

$$x = 20 \div 0.25$$

$$x = \textbf{80 days} \text{ (rounded up)}$$

Verification:

$$\text{Future Present} = 55 + 80 = 135 \text{ days}$$

$$\text{Future Total} = 100 + 80 = 180 \text{ days}$$

$$\text{Attendance} = 135 \div 180 = \textbf{75.00\%} \checkmark$$

⌚ Decision Flowchart

START



[Get Inputs: Present, Total, Target%]



Calculate Current % = (Present ÷ Total) × 100



Current % Current % Current %

≥ Target%? < Target%? = 100%?



Use Formula 1

(Can Skip)

Use Formula 2

(Must Attend)

Special Case:

• If Present=Total → 0 day



[Display Result]



[Display Result]



END

⚠ Special Cases

100% Target Handling:

- If Present = Total → "You can skip 0 days"
- If Present < Total → "Impossible to reach 100% attendance"

Input Validation:

- Present cannot exceed Total
- Total must be ≥ 1
- Negative values rejected

💻 Core JavaScript Logic

```
function calculateAttendance(present, total, requiredPercentage)  
{ const target = requiredPercentage / 100; // Special case: 100%  
target if (requiredPercentage === 100) { if (present === total) {  
return "You can skip 0 more days." } else { return "Impossible  
to reach 100% attendance." } } const currentPercent = (present /  
total) * 100; // DECISION POINT if (currentPercent >=  
requiredPercentage) { // SCENARIO 1: Can skip days const x =  
Math.floor((present / target) - total); return `You can skip ${x}  
more days.` } else { // SCENARIO 2: Must attend more days const  
x = Math.ceil(((target * total) - present) / (1 - target));  
return `You need to attend ${x} more classes.` } }
```



Real-World Examples

| Present | Total | Target | Current % | Scenario | Result | Future Attendance |
|---------|-------|--------|-----------|--|----------------|-------------------|
| 100 | 100 | 75% | 100% | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Skip | Skip 33 days | 100/133 = 75.19% |
| 90 | 100 | 75% | 90% | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Skip | Skip 20 days | 90/120 = 75.00% |
| 75 | 100 | 75% | 75% | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Skip | Skip 0 days | 75/100 = 75.00% |
| 74 | 100 | 75% | 74% | <input type="checkbox"/> Attend | Attend 4 days | 78/104 = 75.00% |
| 55 | 100 | 75% | 55% | <input type="checkbox"/> Attend | Attend 80 days | 135/180 = 75.00% |



Quick Reference Cheat Sheet

| Situation | Formula | Rounding |
|------------------|---|--|
| Can Skip Days | $(\text{Present} \div \text{Target}) - \text{Total}$ |  Floor (down) |
| Must Attend Days | $((\text{Target} \times \text{Total}) - \text{Present}) \div (1 - \frac{1}{\text{Target}})$ |  Ceiling (up) |

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