

```
In [3]: import nltk
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from collections import Counter
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.sentiment.vader import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
```

## Modi DataSet

```
In [4]: modi_df = pd.read_csv('./modi_reviews.csv')
```

```
In [5]: modi_df.shape
```

```
Out[5]: (25688, 3)
```

```
In [6]: modi_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 25688 entries, 0 to 25687
Data columns (total 3 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
 0   Unnamed: 0  25688 non-null  int64
 1   User        25683 non-null  object
 2   Tweet       25683 non-null  object
dtypes: int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 602.2+ KB
```

```
In [7]: modi_df.head()
```

```
Out[7]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	User	Tweet
0	0	advosushildixit	@anjanaomkashyap I am seeing you as future #bj...
1	1	jiaeur	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...
2	2	PVenkatGandhi	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...
3	3	TheNirbhay1	PM Modi creates a new record of being the only...
4	4	ShakeChilli	@abhijitmajumder Appointment of Successor! \n...

```
In [8]: modi_df['Tweet'] = modi_df['Tweet'].astype(str)
modi_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 25688 entries, 0 to 25687
Data columns (total 3 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0      25688 non-null  int64
1   User            25683 non-null  object
2   Tweet          25688 non-null  object
dtypes: int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 602.2+ KB
```

```
In [10]: tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(modi_df['Tweet'][0])
print(tokens)
```

```
['@', 'anjanaomkashyap', 'I', 'am', 'seeing', 'you', 'as', 'future', '#', 'bjp', 'spokesperson', '.', 'Good', 'luck', '.', 'Anjana', 'Om', 'Modi', 'oops', 'Kashyap', '.', 'Journalists', 'like', 'you', 'changed', 'the', 'meaning', 'of', 'journalism', '.', 'Janta', 'maaf', 'nai', 'karege']
```

## Rahul Dataset

```
In [11]: rahul_df = pd.read_csv('./rahul_reviews.csv')
```

```
In [12]: rahul_df.shape
```

```
Out[12]: (14261, 3)
```

```
In [13]: rahul_df['Tweet'] = rahul_df['Tweet'].astype(str)
rahul_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 14261 entries, 0 to 14260
Data columns (total 3 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0      14261 non-null  int64
1   User            14261 non-null  object
2   Tweet          14261 non-null  object
dtypes: int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 334.4+ KB
```

```
In [14]: rahul_df.head()
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	User	Tweet
0	0	Sunnysweet16	Wonder why no academic or journalist asks INC ...
1	1	drnitinchaube	Congrats for the change #australiavotes2019 an...
2	2	mrivivek07	Peopel Say "Govt Ne 70 Years Kya kiya".\nUnse ...
3	3	JosephPravinP	@ajaymaken @RahulGandhi And as a final touch, ...
4	4	VandanaMegastar	#LokSabhaElections2019 Anyone not having mass ...

## VADER

```
In [15]: from nltk.sentiment import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
from tqdm.notebook import tqdm

sia = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
```

```
In [16]: sia.polarity_scores('I am so happy!')
```

```
Out[16]: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.318, 'pos': 0.682, 'compound': 0.6468}
```

```
In [17]: sia.polarity_scores('This is the worst thing ever.')
```

```
Out[17]: {'neg': 0.451, 'neu': 0.549, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': -0.6249}
```

```
In [18]: sia.polarity_scores(modi_df['Tweet'][0])
```

```
Out[18]: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.741, 'pos': 0.259, 'compound': 0.8126}
```

```
In [19]: sia.polarity_scores(rahul_df['Tweet'][0])
```

```
Out[19]: {'neg': 0.131, 'neu': 0.816, 'pos': 0.054, 'compound': -0.5106}
```

## Run the polarity score on the entire modi dataset

```
In [20]: res1 = {}
for i, row in tqdm(modi_df.iterrows(), total=len(modi_df)):
    text = row['Tweet']
    myid = row['Unnamed: 0']
    res1[myid] = sia.polarity_scores(text)
```

100%

25688/25688 [00:14<00:00, 2466.15it/s]

## Run the polarity score on the entire rahul dataset

```
In [21]: res2 = {}
for i, row in tqdm(rahul_df.iterrows(), total=len(rahul_df)):
    text = row['Tweet']
    myid = row['Unnamed: 0']
    res2[myid] = sia.polarity_scores(text)
```

100%

14261/14261 [00:09&lt;00:00, 1782.52it/s]

```
In [22]: print(res1)

{'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.756, 'pos': 0.244, 'compound': 0.875}, 312: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.611, 'pos': 0.389, 'compound': 0.9022}, 313: {'neg': 0.076, 'neu': 0.924, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': -0.34}, 314: {'neg': 0.128, 'neu': 0.798, 'pos': 0.074, 'compound': -0.5562}, 315: {'neg': 0.249, 'neu': 0.751, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': -0.6492}, 316: {'neg': 0.141, 'neu': 0.797, 'pos': 0.062, 'compound': -0.4885}, 317: {'neg': 0.219, 'neu': 0.781, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': -0.8924}, 318: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.923, 'pos': 0.077, 'compound': 0.4632}, 319: {'neg': 0.068, 'neu': 0.781, 'pos': 0.15, 'compound': 0.5187}, 320: {'neg': 0.215, 'neu': 0.652, 'pos': 0.133, 'compound': -0.5267}, 321: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 1.0, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': 0.0}, 322: {'neg': 0.051, 'neu': 0.949, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': -0.4215}, 323: {'neg': 0.06, 'neu': 0.94, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': -0.3182}, 324: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.929, 'pos': 0.071, 'compound': 0.3818}, 325: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.912, 'pos': 0.088, 'compound': 0.4114}, 326: {'neg': 0.116, 'neu': 0.768, 'pos': 0.117, 'compound': -0.2422}, 327: {'neg': 0.035, 'neu': 0.746, 'pos': 0.219, 'compound': 0.8126}, 328: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.781, 'pos': 0.219, 'compound': 0.818}, 329: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.891, 'pos': 0.109, 'compound': 0.4019}, 330: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 1.0, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': 0.0}, 331: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 1.0, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': 0.0}, 332: {'neg': 0.13, 'neu': 0.87, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': -0.4278}, 333: {'neg': 0.
```

In [23]: `print(res2)`

```
{0: {'neg': 0.131, 'neu': 0.816, 'pos': 0.054, 'compound': -0.5106}, 1:
{'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.89, 'pos': 0.11, 'compound': 0.5707}, 2: {'neg': 0.
0, 'neu': 1.0, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': 0.0}, 3: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.742,
'pos': 0.258, 'compound': 0.916}, 4: {'neg': 0.081, 'neu': 0.887, 'pos':
0.032, 'compound': -0.3252}, 5: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.94, 'pos': 0.06, 'co
mpound': 0.2023}, 6: {'neg': 0.252, 'neu': 0.709, 'pos': 0.039, 'compoun
d': -0.8689}, 7: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.782, 'pos': 0.218, 'compound': 0.51
71}, 8: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 1.0, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': 0.0}, 9: {'neg':
0.261, 'neu': 0.557, 'pos': 0.182, 'compound': -0.6447}, 10: {'neg': 0.0,
'neu': 1.0, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': 0.0}, 11: {'neg': 0.139, 'neu': 0.789,
'pos': 0.072, 'compound': -0.516}, 12: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.921, 'pos':
0.079, 'compound': 0.3612}, 13: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 1.0, 'pos': 0.0, 'comp
ound': 0.0}, 14: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 1.0, 'pos': 0.0, 'compound': 0.0}, 1
5: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.423, 'pos': 0.577, 'compound': 0.6249}, 16: {'ne
g': 0.0, 'neu': 0.898, 'pos': 0.102, 'compound': 0.6249}, 17: {'neg': 0.0,
'neu': 0.667, 'pos': 0.333, 'compound': 0.91}, 18: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.9
03, 'pos': 0.097, 'compound': 0.4215}, 19: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 1.0, 'pos':
0.0, 'compound': 0.0}, 20: {'neg': 0.149, 'neu': 0.565, 'pos': 0.286, 'com
pound': 0.7035}, 21: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.923, 'pos': 0.077, 'compound':
0.4403}, 22: {'neg': 0.0, 'neu': 0.815, 'pos': 0.185, 'compound': 0.7703}
```

In [24]: `modi_vaders = pd.DataFrame(res1).T  
modi_vaders = modi_vaders.reset_index().rename(columns={'index': 'Unnamed: 0'})  
modi_vaders = modi_vaders.merge(modi_df, how='left')`

In [25]: `rahul_vaders = pd.DataFrame(res2).T  
rahul_vaders = rahul_vaders.reset_index().rename(columns={'index': 'Unnamed: 0'})  
rahul_vaders = rahul_vaders.merge(rahul_df, how='left')`

In [26]: `# Now we have sentiment score and metadata  
modi_vaders.head()`

Out[26]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet
0	0	0.000	0.741	0.259	0.8126	advosushildixit	@anjanaomkashyap I am seeing you as future #bj...
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	PM Modi creates a new record of being the only...
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	@abhijitmajumder Appointment of Successor! \n...

In [27]: rahul\_vaders.head()

Out[27]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	Wonder why no academic or journalist asks INC ...
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	Congrats for the change #australiavotes2019 an...
2	2	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.0000	mrivivek07	Peopel Say "Govt Ne 70 Years Kya kiya".\nUnse ...
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	@ajaymaken @RahulGandhi And as a final touch, ...
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	#LokSabhaElections2019 Anyone not having mass ...

## People with netural Sentiment in modi and Rahul

```
In [28]: # People with netural Sentiment in modi
modi_vaders['Label'] = np.where(modi_vaders['compound'] > 0, 'positive', 'negative')
modi_vaders['Label'][modi_vaders['compound'] == 0] = 'Neutral'

# People with netural Sentiment in Rahul
rahul_vaders['Label'] = np.where(rahul_vaders['compound'] > 0, 'positive', 'negitiv')
rahul_vaders['Label'][rahul_vaders['compound'] == 0] = 'Neutral'
```

C:\Users\arnav\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_17456\3578675575.py:3: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy) ([https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy))

```
modi_vaders['Label'][modi_vaders['compound'] == 0] = 'Neutral'
```

C:\Users\arnav\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_17456\3578675575.py:7: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy) ([https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy))

```
rahul_vaders['Label'][rahul_vaders['compound'] == 0] = 'Neutral'
```

In [29]: modi\_vaders

Out[29]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label
0	0	0.000	0.741	0.259	0.8126	advosushildixit	@anjanaomkashyap I am seeing you as future #bj...	positiv
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...	negativ
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...	negativ
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	PM Modi creates a new record of being the only...	positiv
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	@abhijitmajumder Appointment of Successor! \n\...	positiv
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.
25683	25683	0.115	0.885	0.000	-0.5267	shv_indian	#1DDrive #ModiSpeaksToNews18 #LokSabhaElection...	negativ
25684	25684	0.262	0.694	0.044	-0.8509	SONUPINKOO	I am seriously worried about future of Indian ...	negativ
25685	25685	0.134	0.866	0.000	-0.6696	SONUPINKOO	If @narendramodi is so Bad then Why does @INCI...	negativ
25686	25686	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.0000	SONUPINKOO	On this 23rd March (Pakistan Day), I Urge all ...	Neutr
25687	25687	0.129	0.703	0.168	-0.3348	parthajit0101	@timesofindia #ArvindKejriwal, #AAP sirji pls ...	negativ

25688 rows × 8 columns



In [30]: rahul\_vaders

Out[30]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	L
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	Wonder why no academic or journalist asks INC ...	neg
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	Congrats for the change #australiavotes2019 an...	pos
2	2	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.0000	mrivivek07	Peopel Say "Govt Ne 70 Years Kya kiya".\nUnse ...	Ne
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	@ajaymaken @RahulGandhi And as a final touch, ...	pos
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	#LokSabhaElections2019 Anyone not having mass ...	neg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14256	14256	0.000	0.834	0.166	0.7142	SunjayJK	@quizzicalguy In this #LokSabhaElections2019, ...	pos
14257	14257	0.056	0.840	0.104	0.2187	SunjayJK	@AnumaVidisha @RahulGandhi @ArvindKejriwal whe...	pos
14258	14258	0.046	0.891	0.063	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@sherryontopp Early morning #political move af...	pos
14259	14259	0.045	0.893	0.062	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@mayankgandhi04 @mallesh_2004 Early morning #p...	pos
14260	14260	0.046	0.891	0.063	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@DrKumarVishwas Early morning #political move ...	pos

14261 rows × 8 columns



```
In [31]: neutral_modi = modi_vaders[modi_vaders['compound']==0.0000]
remove_neutral_modi = modi_vaders['compound'].isin(neutral_modi['compound'])
modi_vaders.drop(modi_vaders[remove_neutral_modi].index,inplace=True)
print(neutral_modi.shape)
print(modi_vaders.shape)
```

(4494, 8)

(21194, 8)



In [32]: modi\_vaders

Out[32]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label
0	0	0.000	0.741	0.259	0.8126	advosushildixit	@anjanaomkashyap I am seeing you as future #bj...	positiv
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...	negitiv
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...	negitiv
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	PM Modi creates a new record of being the only...	positiv
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	@abhijitmajumder Appointment of Successor! \n\...	positiv
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.
25682	25682	0.087	0.913	0.000	-0.2960	CrazySatire	No one calling that 'BJP is communal' in this ...	negitiv
25683	25683	0.115	0.885	0.000	-0.5267	shv_indian	#1DDrive #ModiSpeaksToNews18 #LokSabhaElection...	negitiv
25684	25684	0.262	0.694	0.044	-0.8509	SONUPINKOO	I am seriously worried about future of Indian ...	negitiv
25685	25685	0.134	0.866	0.000	-0.6696	SONUPINKOO	If @narendramodi is so Bad then Why does @INCI...	negitiv
25687	25687	0.129	0.703	0.168	-0.3348	parthajit0101	@timesofindia #ArvindKejriwal, #AAP sirji pls ...	negitiv

21194 rows × 8 columns



```
In [33]: neutral_rahul = rahul_vaders[rahul_vaders['compound']==0.0000]
remove_neutral_rahul = rahul_vaders['compound'].isin(neutral_rahul['compound'])
rahul_vaders.drop(rahul_vaders[remove_neutral_rahul].index,inplace=True)
print(neutral_rahul.shape)
print(rahul_vaders.shape)
```

(2607, 8)

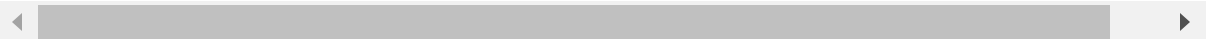
(11654, 8)

In [34]: rahul\_vaders

Out[34]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	L
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	Wonder why no academic or journalist asks INC ...	neg
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	Congrats for the change #australiavotes2019 an...	pos
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	@ajaymaken @RahulGandhi And as a final touch, ...	pos
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	#LokSabhaElections2019 Anyone not having mass ...	neg
5	5	0.000	0.940	0.060	0.2023	RGspeak	@INCIndia should release a video of @RahulGand...	pos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14256	14256	0.000	0.834	0.166	0.7142	SunjayJK	@quizzicalguy In this #LokSabhaElections2019, ...	pos
14257	14257	0.056	0.840	0.104	0.2187	SunjayJK	@AnumaVidisha @RahulGandhi @ArvindKejriwal whe...	pos
14258	14258	0.046	0.891	0.063	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@sherryontopp Early morning #political move af...	pos
14259	14259	0.045	0.893	0.062	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@mayankgandhi04 @mallesh_2004 Early morning #p...	pos
14260	14260	0.046	0.891	0.063	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@DrKumarVishwas Early morning #political move ...	pos

11654 rows × 8 columns



In [35]: `print(modi_vaders.shape)  
print(rahul_vaders.shape)  
print(21194-10194)  
print(11654-654)`

```
(21194, 8)
(11654, 8)
11000
11000
```

```
In [36]: #modi
np.random.seed(10)
remove_n = 10194
drop_indices = np.random.choice(modi_vaders.index,remove_n,replace=False)
modi = modi_vaders.drop(drop_indices)
```

```
In [37]: modi.shape
```

```
Out[37]: (11000, 8)
```

```
In [38]: #rahul
np.random.seed(10)
remove_n = 654
drop_indices = np.random.choice(rahul_vaders.index,remove_n,replace=False)
rahul = rahul_vaders.drop(drop_indices)
```

```
In [39]: rahul.shape
```

```
Out[39]: (11000, 8)
```

```
In [40]: print(modi.shape)
print(rahul.shape)
```

```
(11000, 8)
```

```
(11000, 8)
```

```
In [41]: # Counting Positive and Negative Sentiment
modi_count = modi.groupby('Label').count()
rahul_count = rahul.groupby('Label').count()
```

```
In [42]: modi_count
```

```
Out[42]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet
<b>Label</b>							
<b>negative</b>	4042	4042	4042	4042	4042	4042	4042
<b>positive</b>	6958	6958	6958	6958	6958	6958	6958

```
In [43]: rahul_count
```

```
Out[43]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet
<b>Label</b>							
<b>negative</b>	4496	4496	4496	4496	4496	4496	4496
<b>positive</b>	6504	6504	6504	6504	6504	6504	6504

```
In [44]: # Calculation negative and Positive Sentiment in modi_count
neg_modi =( modi_count['compound'][0]/1000)*100
pos_modi =( modi_count['compound'][1]/1000)*100
```

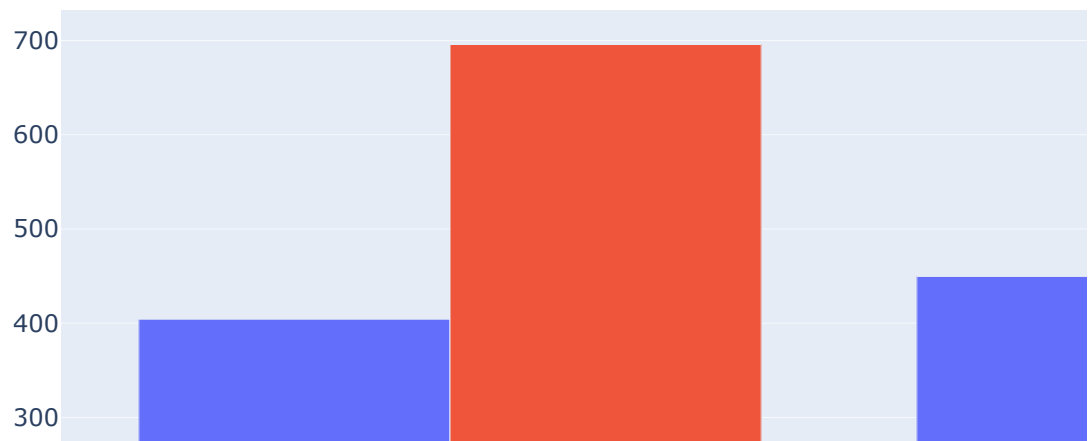
```
In [45]: # Calculation negative and Positive Sentiment in modi_count
neg_rahul =( rahul_count['compound'][0]/1000)*100
pos_rahul =( rahul_count['compound'][1]/1000)*100
```

```
In [46]: import plotly.graph_objects as go
import plotly.express as xp
```

```
In [47]: politicians = ['Modi', 'Rahul']

neg_list = [neg_modi, neg_rahul]
pos_list = [pos_modi, neg_modi]

fig = go.Figure(
    data = [
        go.Bar(name='Negative', x=politicians, y=neg_list),
        go.Bar(name='Positive', x=politicians, y=pos_list)
    ]
)
fig.update_layout(barmode='group')
fig.show()
```



## Analysis of Emotion

- modi dataframe
- rahul dataframe

In [48]: `modi.head()`

Out[48]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...	negative
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	#LokSabhaElections2019 \n23rd May 2019 will re...	negative
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	PM Modi creates a new record of being the only...	positive
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	@abhijitmajumder Appointment of Successor! \n...	positive
5	5	0.000	0.870	0.130	0.2023	UttarrPradesh	Which of the following should be top priority ...	positive

In [51]: `modi.shape`

Out[51]: (11000, 8)

In [60]: `modi.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 11000 entries, 1 to 25684
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0  11000 non-null  int64
1   neg         11000 non-null  float64
2   neu         11000 non-null  float64
3   pos         11000 non-null  float64
4   compound    11000 non-null  float64
5   User        11000 non-null  object
6   Tweet       11000 non-null  object
7   Label       11000 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 773.4+ KB
```

In [56]: rahul.head()

Out[56]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	Wonder why no academic or journalist asks INC ...	negative
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	Congrats for the change #australiavotes2019 an...	positive
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	@ajaymaken @RahulGandhi And as a final touch, ...	positive
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	#LokSabhaElections2019 Anyone not having mass ...	negative
5	5	0.000	0.940	0.060	0.2023	RGspeak	@INCIndia should release a video of @RahulGand...	positive

In [58]: rahul.shape

Out[58]: (11000, 8)

In [59]: rahul.info

Out[59]: <bound method DataFrame.info of Unnamed: 0 neg neu pos compo

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compo	User \	Tweet	Label
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	Wonder why no academic or journalist asks INC ...	negative
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	Congrats for the change #australiavotes2019 an...	positive
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	@ajaymaken @RahulGandhi And as a final touch, ...	positive
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	#LokSabhaElections2019 Anyone not having mass ...	negative
5	5	0.000	0.940	0.060	0.2023	RGspeak	@INCIndia should release a video of @RahulGand...	positive
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14256	14256	0.000	0.834	0.166	0.7142	SunjayJK	@quizzicalguy In this #LokSabhaElections2019, ...	positive
14257	14257	0.056	0.840	0.104	0.2187	SunjayJK	@AnumaVidisha @RahulGandhi @ArvindKejriwal whe...	positive
14258	14258	0.046	0.891	0.063	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@sherryontopp Early morning #political move af...	positive
14259	14259	0.045	0.893	0.062	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@mayankgandhi04 @mallesh_2004 Early morning #p...	positive
14260	14260	0.046	0.891	0.063	0.1872	RAMANKAIRA	@DrKumarVishwas Early morning #political move ...	positive

[11000 rows x 8 columns]>

## change the data type of tweet from object to str

```
In [61]: modi['Tweet'] = modi['Tweet'].astype(str)
modi.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 11000 entries, 1 to 25684
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0      11000 non-null  int64
1   neg             11000 non-null  float64
2   neu             11000 non-null  float64
3   pos             11000 non-null  float64
4   compound        11000 non-null  float64
5   User            11000 non-null  object
6   Tweet           11000 non-null  object
7   Label           11000 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 773.4+ KB
```

```
In [62]: rahul['Tweet'] = rahul['Tweet'].astype(str)
rahul.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 11000 entries, 0 to 14260
Data columns (total 8 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0      11000 non-null  int64
1   neg             11000 non-null  float64
2   neu             11000 non-null  float64
3   pos             11000 non-null  float64
4   compound        11000 non-null  float64
5   User            11000 non-null  object
6   Tweet           11000 non-null  object
7   Label           11000 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 773.4+ KB
```



## Lower Case the Tweet

```
In [63]: modi['Tweet'] = modi['Tweet'].str.lower()
modi.head()
```

Out[63]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	#loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will re...	negative
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	#loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will re...	negative
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	pm modi creates a new record of being the only...	positive
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	@abhijitmajumder appointment of successor! \n\...	positive
5	5	0.000	0.870	0.130	0.2023	UttarrPradesh	which of the following should be top priority ...	positive

```
In [64]: rahul['Tweet'] = rahul['Tweet'].str.lower()
rahul.head()
```

Out[64]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	wonder why no academic or journalist asks inc ...	negative
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	congrats for the change #australiavotes2019 an...	positive
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	@ajaymaken @rahulgandhi and as a final touch, ...	positive
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	#loksabhaelections2019 anyone not having mass ...	negative
5	5	0.000	0.940	0.060	0.2023	RGspeak	@incindia should release a video of @rahulgand...	positive

## Remove Punctutaion from Tweet

```
In [65]: import string
print(string.punctuation)

!"#$%&'()*+,-./:;<=>?@[\\]^_`{|}~
```

```
In [66]: # cleaned the string with punctuations (Three Parameter)
# str1 = specifies the list of charcater that needed to be reaplaced
# str2 = specifies the list of charcater with which the character needed to be
# str1 = specifies the list of charcater that needed to be deleted

modi['Tweet'] = modi['Tweet'].apply(lambda x: x.translate(str.maketrans('', '',
modi.head()
```

Out[66]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will rev...	negative
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will rev...	negative
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	pm modi creates a new record of being the only...	positive
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	abhijitmajumder appointment of successor \n\ng...	positive
5	5	0.000	0.870	0.130	0.2023	UttarrPradesh	which of the following should be top priority ...	positive

```
In [67]: rahul['Tweet'] = rahul['Tweet'].apply(lambda x: x.translate(str.maketrans('', '
rahul.head()
```

Out[67]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	wonder why no academic or journalist asks inc ...	negative
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	congrats for the change australiavotes2019 and...	positive
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	ajaymaken rahulgandhi and as a final touch mod...	positive
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	loksabhaelections2019 anyone not having mass b...	negative
5	5	0.000	0.940	0.060	0.2023	RGspeak	incindia should release a video of rahulgandhi...	positive

## tokenising Tweet

```
In [68]: def textToToken(text):
          return nltk.word_tokenize(text);

modi['Tweet_Tokens'] = modi['Tweet'].apply(textToToken)
modi.head()
```

Out[68]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label	
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will rev...	negative	[loks 23r
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will rev...	negative	[loks 23r
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	pm modi creates a new record of being the only...	positive	[p new
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	abhijitmajumder appointment of successor \nng...	positive	
5	5	0.000	0.870	0.130	0.2023	UttarrPradesh	which of the following should be top priority ...	positive	fr

```
In [69]: rahul['Tweet_Tokens'] = rahul['Tweet'].apply(textToToken)
          rahul.head()
```

Out[69]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label	
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	wonder why no academic or journalist asks inc ...	negative	a
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	congrats for the change australiavotes2019 and...	positive	
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	ajaymaken rahulgandhi and as a final touch mod...	positive	r
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	loksabhaelections2019 anyone not having mass b...	negative	[l
5	5	0.000	0.940	0.060	0.2023	RGspeak	incindia should release a video of rahulgandhi...	positive	

## Removing Stop Words in the modi and rahul dataframe in Tweet\_Tokens column

```
In [70]: def stopToWords(tokenized_words):
    final_words = []
    for word in tokenized_words:
        if word not in stopwords.words('english'):
            final_words.append(word)
    return final_words

modi['Tweet_Tokens'] = modi['Tweet_Tokens'].apply(stopToWords)
modi.head()
```

Out[70]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label	
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will rev...	negative	[loks
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will rev...	negative	[loks
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	pm modi creates a new record of being the only...	positive	
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	abhijitmajumder appointment of successor \n\ng...	positive	
5	5	0.000	0.870	0.130	0.2023	UttarrPradesh	which of the following should be top priority ...	positive	[fc m

```
In [71]: rahul['Tweet_Tokens'] = rahul['Tweet_Tokens'].apply(stopToWords)
rahul.head()
```

Out[71]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label	
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	wonder why no academic or journalist asks inc ...	negative	
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	congrats for the change australiavotes2019 and...	positive	
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	ajaymaken rahulgandhi and as a final touch mod...	positive	
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	loksabhaelections2019 anyone not having mass b...	negative	[l
5	5	0.000	0.940	0.060	0.2023	RGspeak	incindia should release a video of rahulgandhi...	positive	[i

## Adding EmotionWords Column Showing the Different Types of Emotions

```
In [72]: def emotionAndWords(text):
word_list = []
emotion_list = []
with open('./emotion', 'r') as file:
    for line in file:
        clear_line = line.replace(',', '')\
            .replace('\n', '')\
            .replace('"', '')\
            .strip()
        word, emotion = clear_line.split(':')
#         print("Words : "+word+" Emotion:"+emotion)

        if word in text:
            word_list.append(word)
            emotion_list.append(emotion)
return emotion_list

modi["EmotionWords"] = modi["Tweet_Tokens"].apply(emotionAndWords)
modi.head()
```

Out[72]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label	
1	1	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	jiaeur	loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will rev...	negative	[loks
2	2	0.170	0.830	0.000	-0.6520	PVenkatGandhi	loksabhaelections2019 \n23rd may 2019 will rev...	negative	[loks
3	3	0.000	0.750	0.250	0.8402	TheNirbhay1	pm modi creates a new record of being the only...	positive	
4	4	0.086	0.764	0.151	0.4312	ShakeChilli	abhijitmajumder appointment of successor \nng...	positive	
5	5	0.000	0.870	0.130	0.2023	UttarrPradesh	which of the following should be top priority ...	positive	[fc m

```
In [84]: rahul["EmotionWords"] = rahul["Tweet_Tokens"].apply(emotionAndWords)
rahul.head()
```

Out[84]:

	Unnamed: 0	neg	neu	pos	compound	User	Tweet	Label	
0	0	0.131	0.816	0.054	-0.5106	Sunnysweet16	wonder why no academic or journalist asks inc ...	negative	
1	1	0.000	0.890	0.110	0.5707	drnitinchaube	congrats for the change australiavotes2019 and...	positive	
3	3	0.000	0.742	0.258	0.9160	JosephPravinP	ajaymaken rahulgandhi and as a final touch mod...	positive	
4	4	0.081	0.887	0.032	-0.3252	VandanaMegastar	loksabhaelections2019 anyone not having mass b...	negative	[l
5	5	0.000	0.940	0.060	0.2023	RGspeak	incindia should release a video of rahulgandhi...	positive	[it

## Joining the EmotionWords list of Lists into a Single List

or

## Flatten the EmotionWords List of Lists

```
In [102]: emotion_list_modi = modi['EmotionWords'].tolist()
print(emotion_list_modi)
```

```
[[], [], [], [' sad', ' sad'], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [],
[], [' apathetic', ' sad'], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [' indepe
nt'], [' happy'], [], [], [' adequate'], [], [' independent'], [], [], [],
[], [], [], [], [], [], [' happy'], [], [' attracted', ' fearful'], [], [],
[], [], [], [], [], [], [' happy'], [' alone'], [], [], [], [], [], [' sa
d'], [], [], [' lost'], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [' focused', '
independent'], [], [], [], [], [], [' alone'], [], [], [], [' angry', ' fe
arful'], [], [' fearless', ' adequate', ' fearful', ' powerless'], [' atta
ched', ' loved'], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [' happy'], [], [], [],
[], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [' happy'], [], [], ['
happy'], [], [' adequate'], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [' sad', '
sad'], [' independent'], [' fearful', ' fearful'], [], [], [' powerless'],
[' powerless'], [' attached', ' loved'], [' happy'], [], [], [], [], [],
[], [' fearful'], [' free'], [], [' independent'], [' fearful'], [' hate
d'], [' anxious'], [], [' anxious'], [' powerless'], [], [' free'], [],
[], [], [], [], [' angry'], [' happy'], [], [], [], [], [' powerless'],
[], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [' adequate', ' love
d'], [' cheated'], [], [], [], [], [' average', ' happy'], [' cheated', '
fearless'], [' alone'], [], [], [], [' free'], [], [], [], [' cheated'],
...
```

```
In [103]: final_emotion_list_modi = []
for llist in emotion_list_modi:
    final_emotion_list_list_modi = final_emotion_list_modi + llist

print(final_emotion_list_modi)
```

```
In [104]: emotion_list_rahul = rahul['EmotionWords'].tolist()
print(emotion_list_rahul)
```



```
In [105]: final_emotion_list_rahul = []
for llist in emotion_list_rahul:
    final_emotion_list_rahul = final_emotion_list_rahul + llist

print(final_emotion_list_rahul)
```

```
[' happy', ' sad', ' happy', ' happy', ' independent', ' sad', ' sad', ' l
ost', ' average', ' attached', ' loved', ' independent', ' attracted', ' f
earful', ' fearless', ' happy', ' happy', ' sad', ' derailed', ' happy', '
powerless', ' esteemed', ' independent', ' entitled', ' happy', ' happy',
' happy', ' fearless', ' adequate', ' fearful', ' powerless', ' happy', '
happy', ' attached', ' happy', ' loved', ' independent', ' lost', ' attach
ed', ' happy', ' cheated', ' attracted', ' powerless', ' loved', ' happy',
' free', ' esteemed', ' happy', ' adequate', ' sad', ' sad', ' fearless',
' fearful', ' fearful', ' lost', ' cheated', ' fearless', ' attached', ' e
steemed', ' loved', ' cheated', ' free', ' lost', ' focused', ' embarrasse
d', ' attracted', ' angry', ' surprise', ' focused', ' happy', ' happy', '
happy', ' lost', ' adequate', ' surprise', ' safe', ' happy', ' loved', '
happy', ' sad', ' surprise', ' sad', ' singled out', ' hated', ' sad', ' s
ingled out', ' hated', ' sad', ' attached', ' surprise', ' independent', '
happy', ' fearless', ' esteemed', ' happy', ' independent', ' anxious', '
fearful', ' loved', ' happy', ' fearful', ' angry', ' happy', ' powerles
s', ' fearful', ' happy', ' adequate', ' happy', ' adequate', ' happy', '
average', ' free', ' powerless', ' focused', ' esteemed', ' attached', ' a
ttracted', ' sad', ' sad', ' lost', ' independent', ' fearful', ' lost', '
'
```

## Counting Emotion Using Counter

```
In [106]: emotion_list_modi_counter = Counter(final_emotion_list_modi)
print(emotion_list_modi_counter)
```

```
Counter({' happy': 819, ' sad': 342, ' independent': 226, ' fearful': 216, '
free': 172, ' attracted': 157, ' powerless': 156, ' lost': 154, ' adequate':
148, ' esteemed': 137, ' fearless': 116, ' average': 96, ' angry': 90, ' chea
ted': 74, ' attached': 67, ' surprise': 67, ' alone': 64, ' hated': 59, ' lov
ed': 55, ' anxious': 37, ' singled out': 32, ' focused': 27, ' embarrassed':
27, ' ecstatic': 21, ' safe': 16, ' demoralized': 16, ' codependent': 14, ' e
ntitled': 14, ' obsessed': 10, ' belittled': 7, ' bored': 5, ' apathetic': 4,
' lustful': 3, ' derailed': 2, ' burdened': 1})
```

```
In [107]: emotion_list_rahul_counter = Counter(final_emotion_list_rahul)
print(emotion_list_rahul_counter)
```

```
Counter({' happy': 519, ' sad': 297, ' fearful': 230, ' lost': 160, ' adequat
e': 142, ' powerless': 140, ' free': 136, ' attracted': 133, ' independent':
103, ' average': 78, ' esteemed': 73, ' fearless': 70, ' loved': 69, ' cheate
d': 66, ' angry': 63, ' surprise': 61, ' attached': 57, ' alone': 53, ' hate
d': 44, ' anxious': 43, ' focused': 42, ' embarrassed': 33, ' singled out': 2
8, ' entitled': 22, ' safe': 21, ' demoralized': 16, ' ecstatic': 13, ' obses
sed': 12, ' apathetic': 10, ' belittled': 9, ' codependent': 8, ' bored': 6,
' derailed': 4, ' lustful': 3})
```

## Plotting Graph

```
In [111]: # plt.bar(emotion_counter.keys() , emotion_counter.values() ,color="purple")

fig ,ax1 = plt.subplots()
ax1.bar(emotion_list_modi_counter.keys() , emotion_list_modi_counter.values()
ax1.bar(emotion_list_rahul_counter.keys() , emotion_list_rahul_counter.values()
fig.autofmt_xdate()
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.ylabel("Score of Emotions")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

