







# DARK ENERGY SPECTROSCOPIC INSTRUMENT

U.S. Department of Energy Office of Science

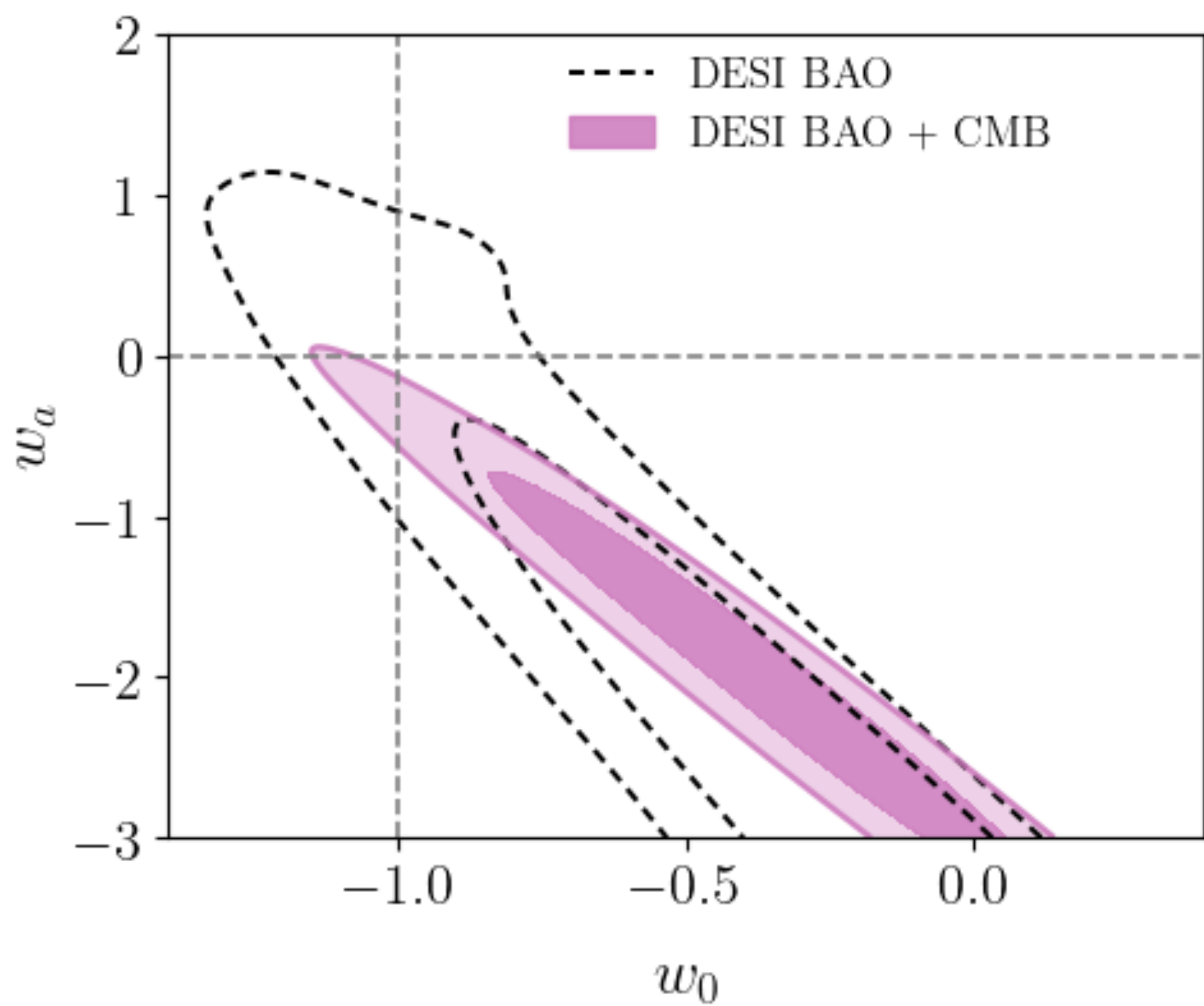
DESIGN LOGICAL CONSTRAINTS - Aug 2024 X11 CNFP @ Crete, Greece, 2024

Udendent Andade (UMichigan)

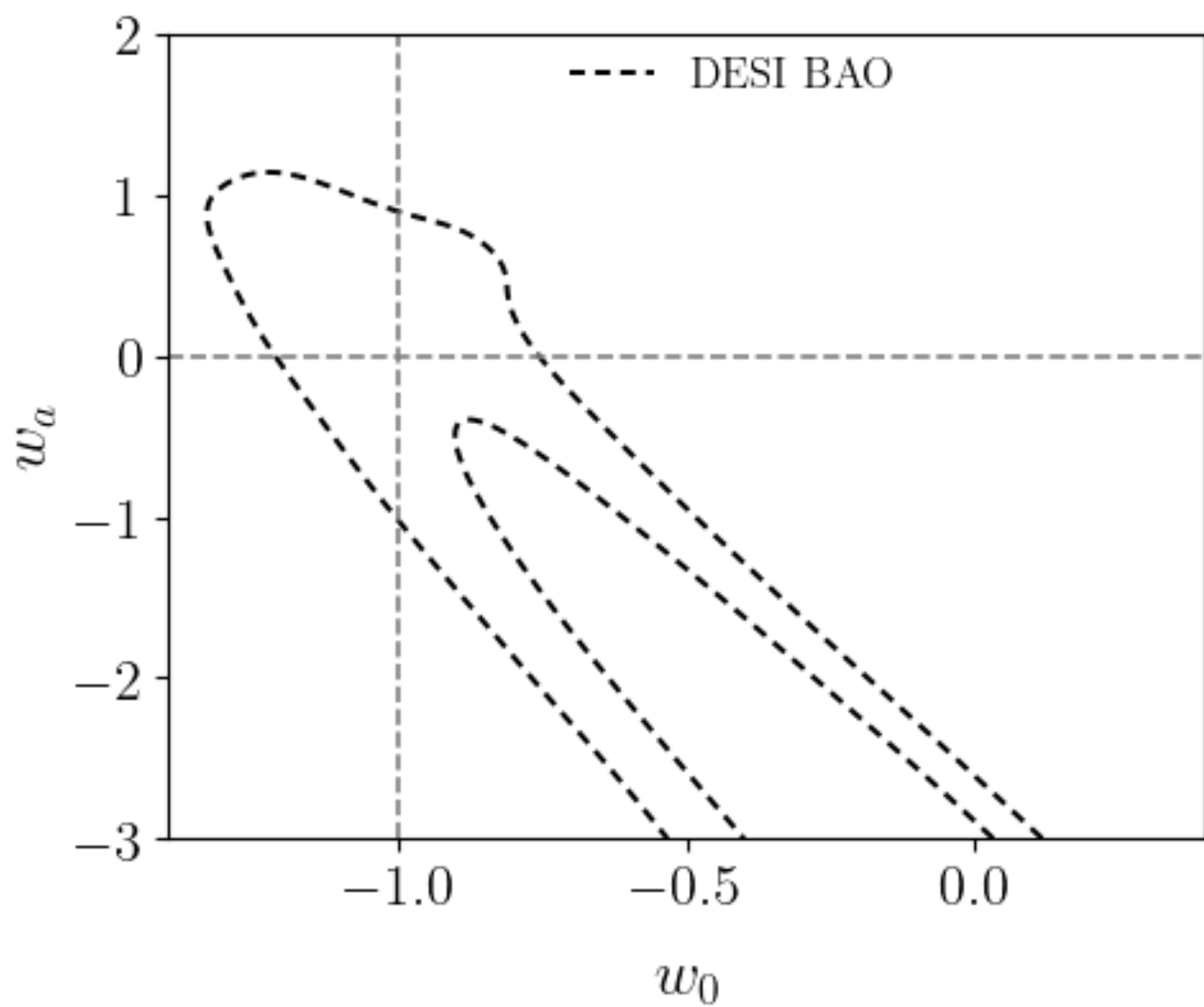


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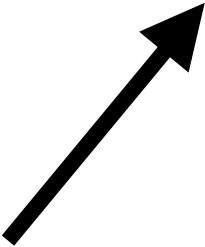






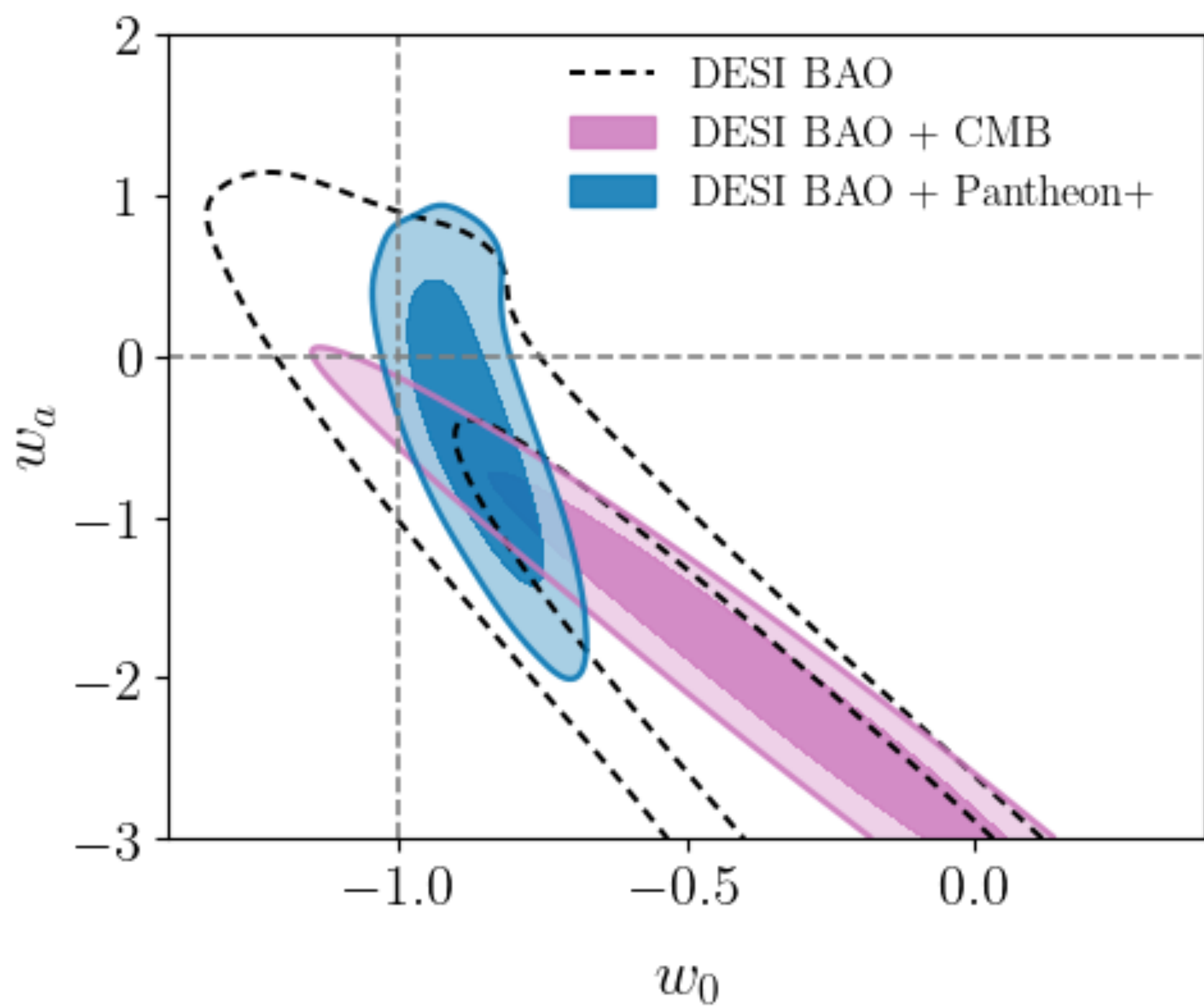


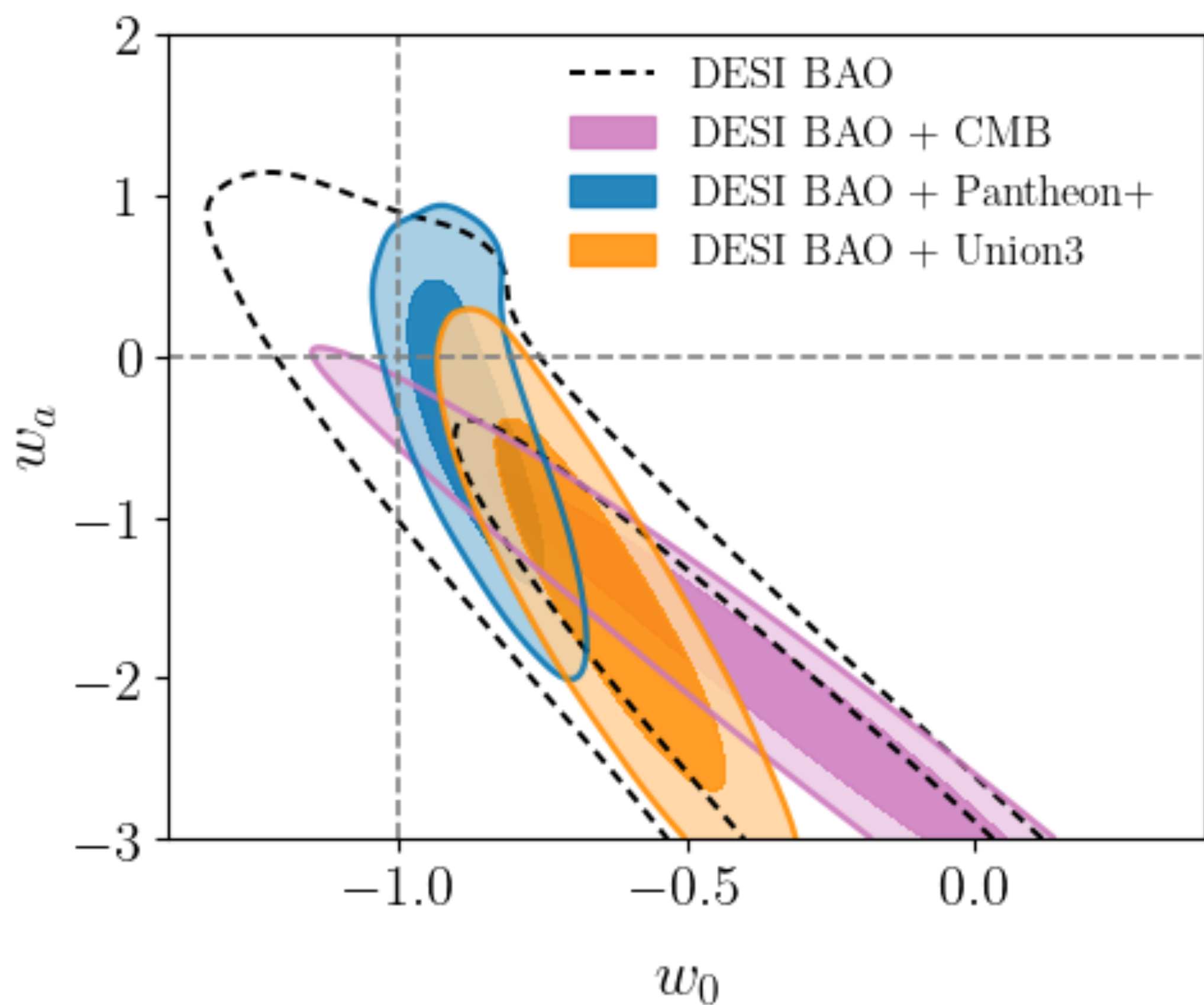
DESI + CMB  $\Rightarrow$  2.6 $\sigma$

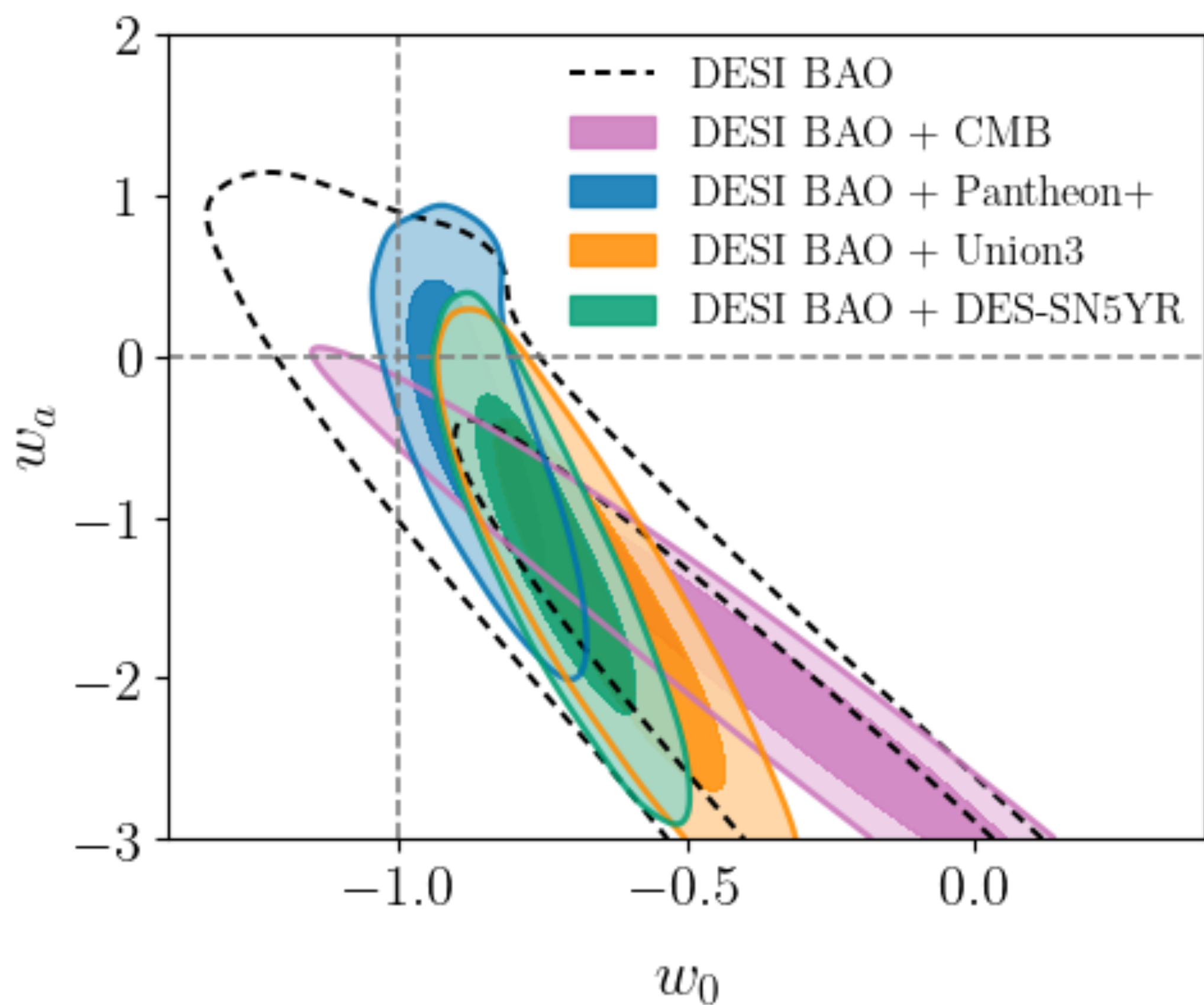












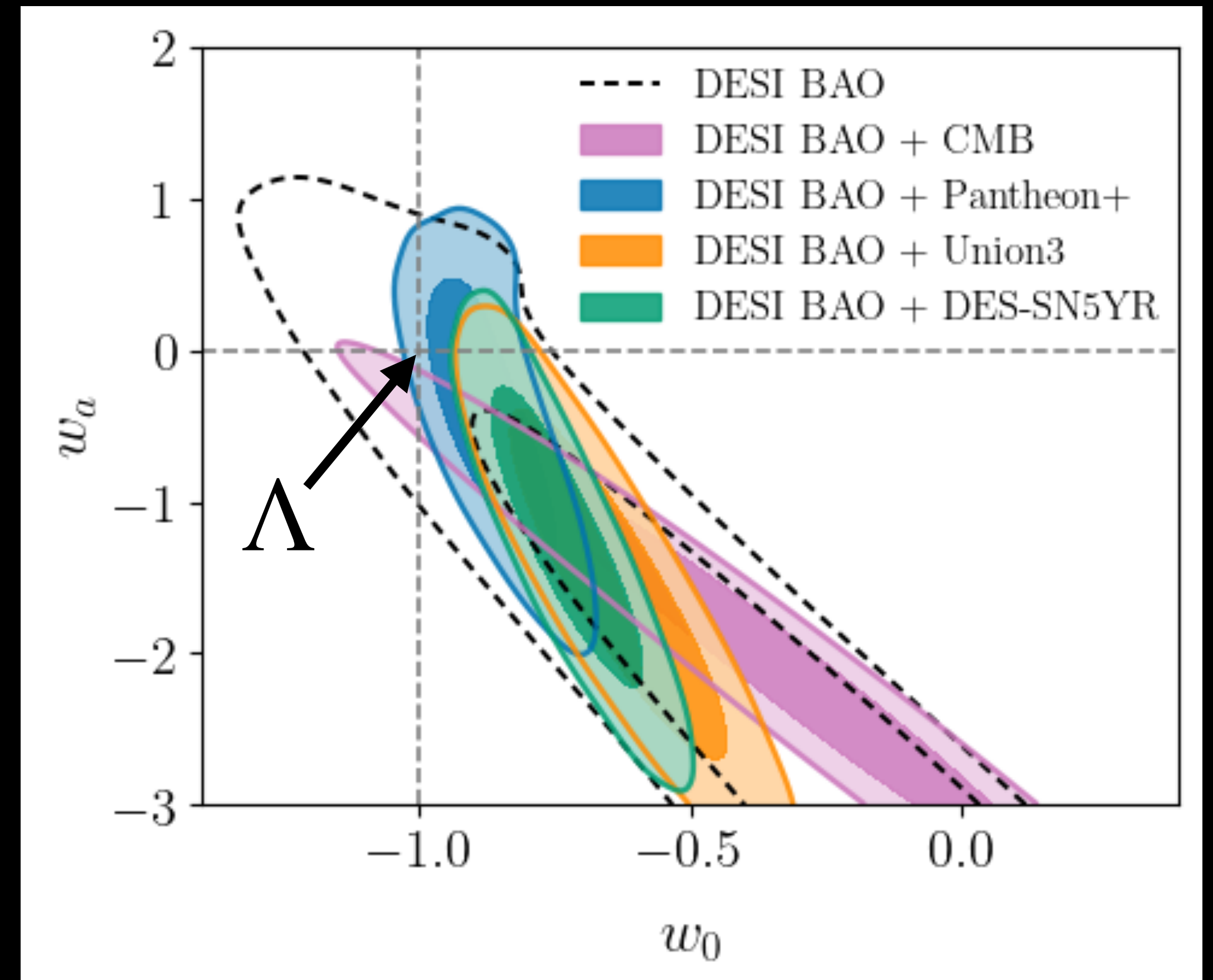
# Dark Energy Equation of State

## Varying EoS

$$w(a) = w_0 + (1 - a)w_a \quad (\text{CPL})$$

$$w_0 = -0.45^{+0.34}_{-0.21}, \quad w_a = -1.79^{+0.48}_{-1.00}$$

**DESI + CMB**  $\Rightarrow$   $2.6\sigma$



# Dark Energy Equation of State

Combining all DESI + CMB + SN

$$w_0 = -0.827 \pm 0.063, \quad w_a = -0.75^{+0.29}_{-0.25}$$

**DESI + CMB + PantheonPlus  $\Rightarrow 2.5\sigma$**

