







# DARK ENERGY SPECTROSCOPIC INSTRUMENT

U.S. Department of Energy Office of Science

DESIGN LOGICAL CONSTRAINTS - Aug 24 XIICNFP@Crete, Greece, 2024

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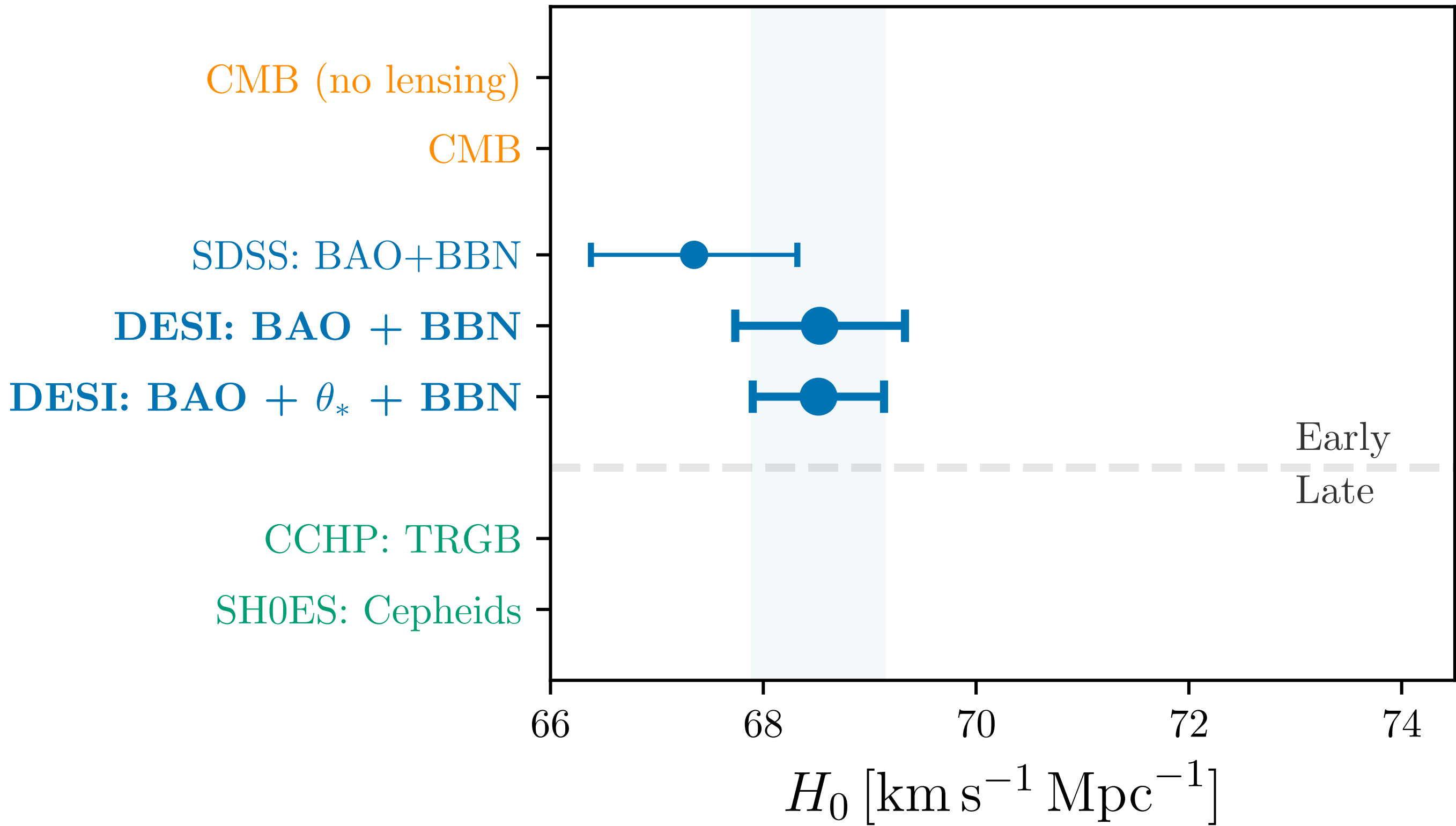


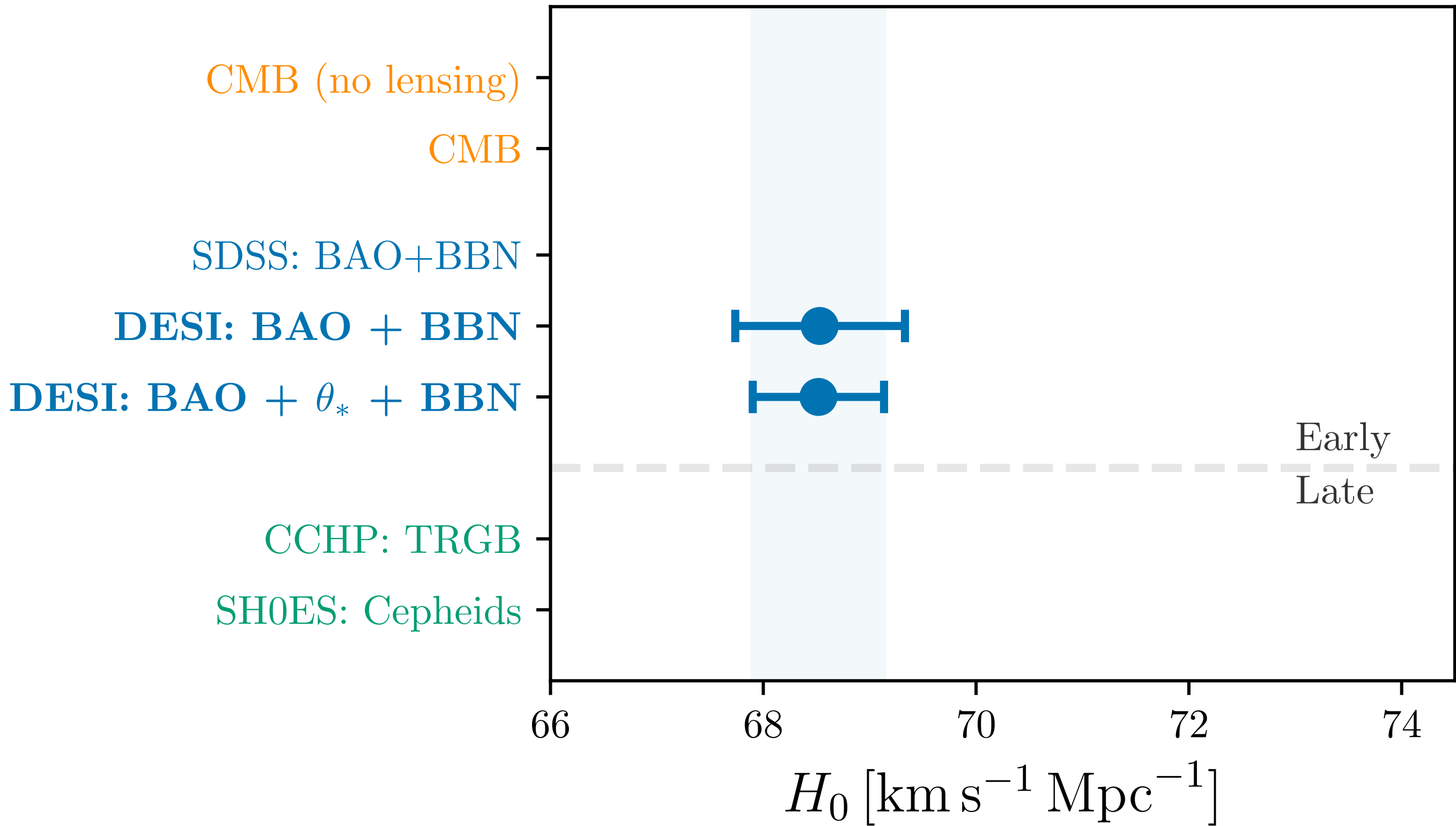


3

4











**DESIGN + REFIN**



DESI +  $\theta_*$  + BBN



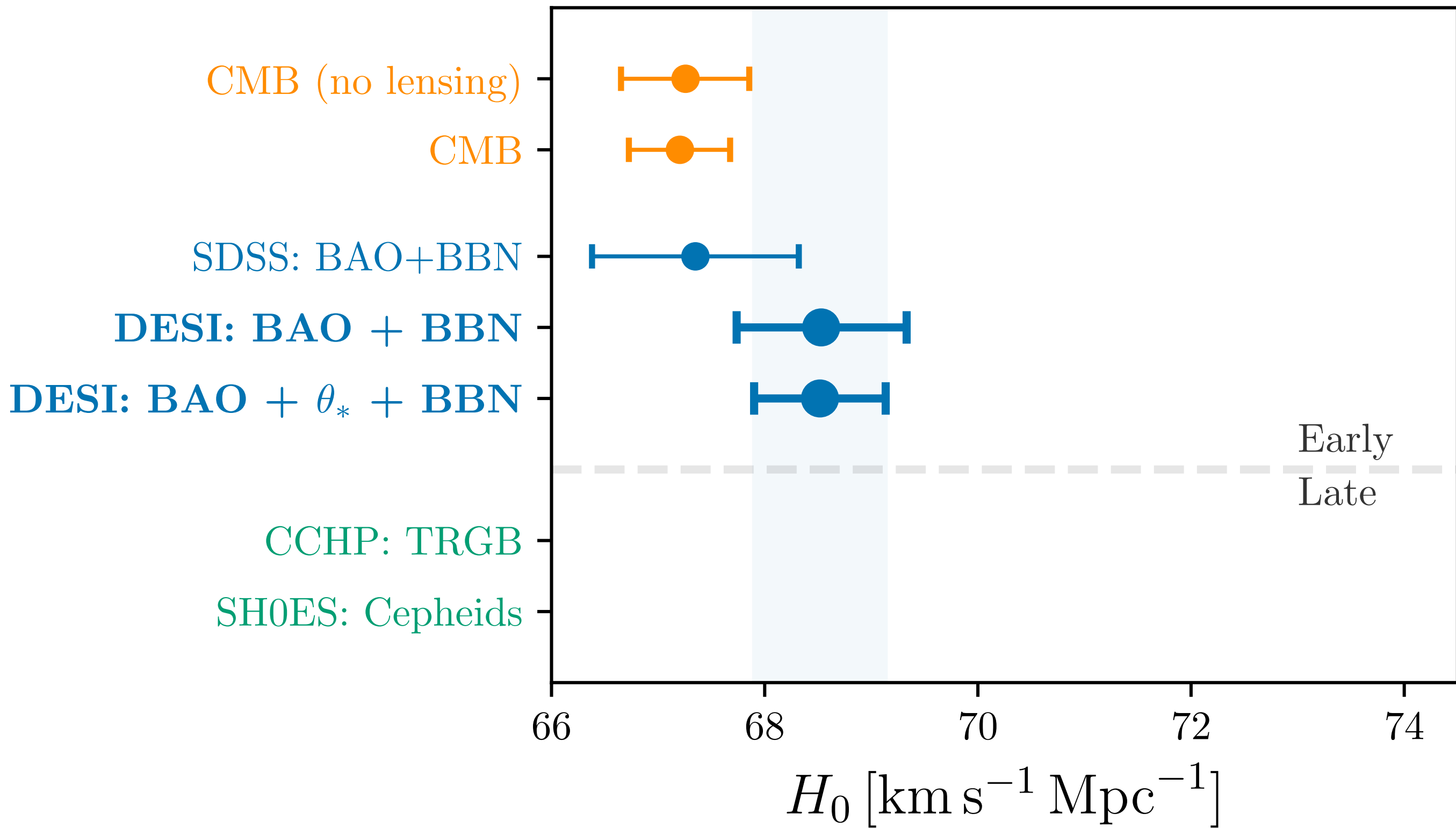


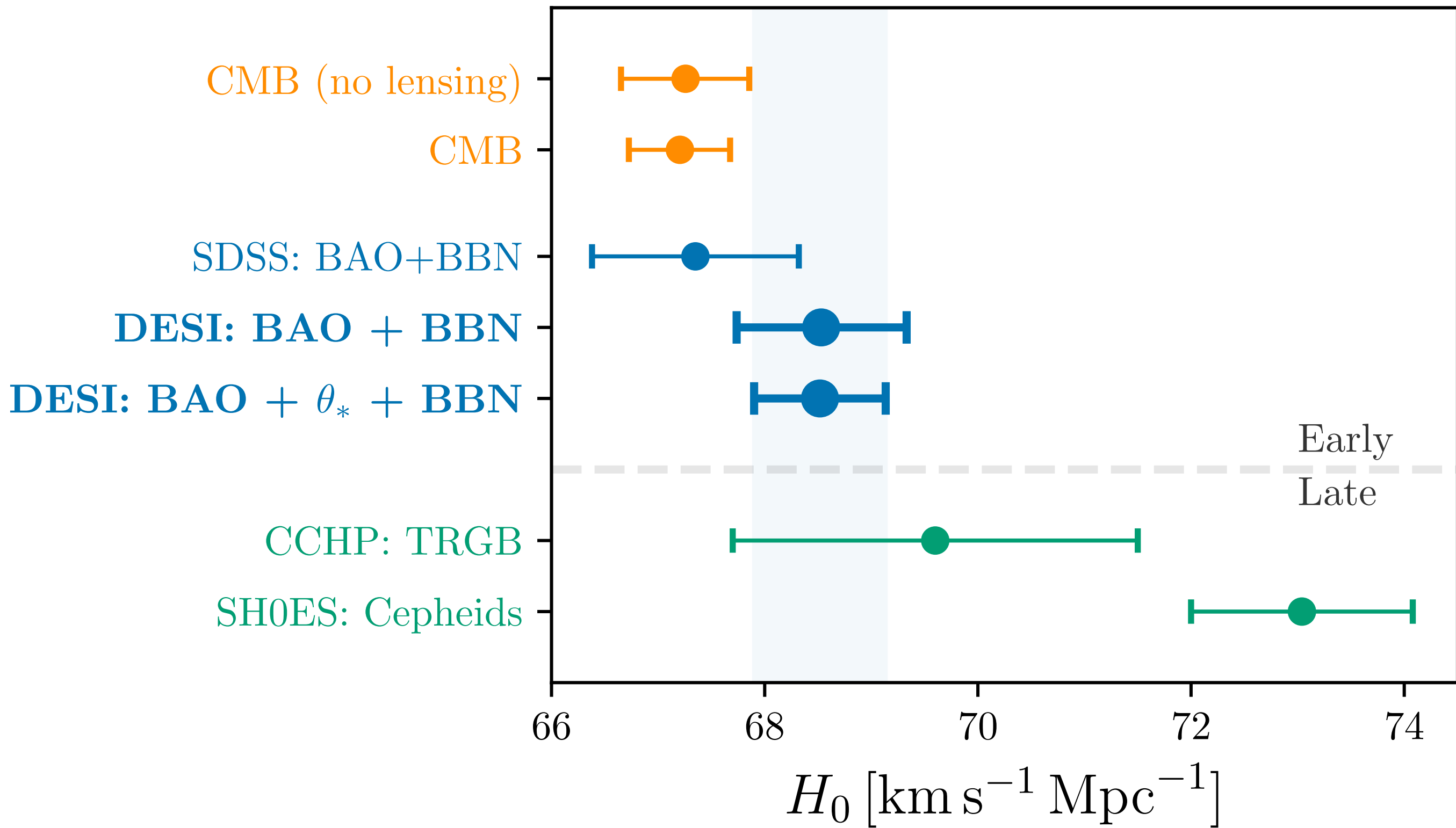




SHOES

Flat  $\Lambda$ CDM model





# Hubble constant

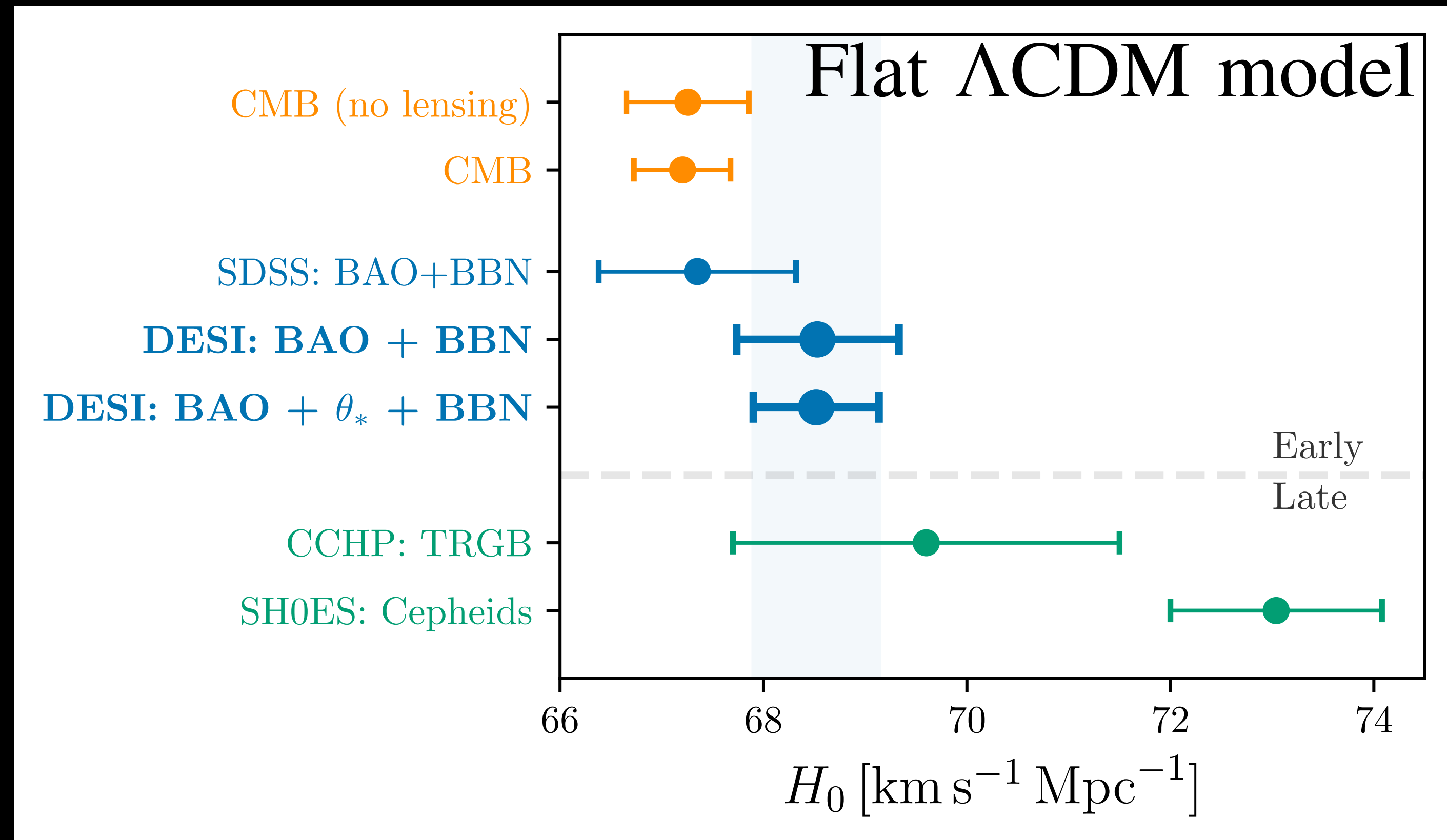
$$H_0 = (68.53 \pm 0.80) \text{ km s}^{-1} \text{ Mpc}^{-1}$$

**DESI + BBN**

$$H_0 = (68.52 \pm 0.62) \text{ km s}^{-1} \text{ Mpc}^{-1}$$

**DESI +  $\theta_*$  + BBN**

- Consistency with **SDSS**
- In agreement with **CMB**
- In  $3.7\sigma$  tension with **SHOES**



$\theta_*$  → CMB angular acoustic scale

# Spatial curvature

DESI + CMB measurements favor a flat Universe

