

統計諮詢 HW2

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一、變數介紹

Variable	Data Type	Definition	Note
family	character	Name of the mushroom family.	
name	character	Type of the mushroom species.	
class	factor (binary)	Indicates if the mushroom is poisonous or edible.	poisonous / edible
cap-diameter	numerical	Diameter of the mushroom cap.	two values=min max, one value=mean
cap-shape	factor	Shape of the mushroom cap.	bell=b, conical=c, convex=x, flat=f, sunken=s, spherical=p, others=o
cap-surface	factor	Surface of the mushroom cap.	fibrous=f, grooves=g, scaly=y, smooth=s
cap-color	factor	Color of the mushroom cap.	brown=n, buff=b, gray=g, green=r, pink=p, purple=u, red=e, white=w, yellow=y, blue=l, orange=o, black=k
does-bruise-or-bleed	factor	Indicates if the mushroom bruises/bleeds.	bruises or bleeding=t, none=f
gill-attachment	factor	Attachment of gills to the stem.	adnate=a, adnexed=x, decurrent=d, free=e
gill-spacing	factor	Spacing of the gills.	close=c, distant=d, none=f
gill-color	factor	Color of the gills.	See cap-color + none=f
stem-height	numerical	Height of the mushroom stem.	two values=min max, one value=mean
stem-width	numerical	Width of the mushroom stem.	two values=min max, one value=mean

Variable	Data Type	Definition	Note
stem-root	factor	Type of root.	bulbous=b, swollen=s, club=c, cup=u, equal=e, rhizomorphs=z, rooted=r
stem-surface	factor	Surface texture of the stem.	See cap-surface + none=f
stem-color	factor	Color of the stem.	See cap-color + none=f
veil-type	factor	Type of veil.	partial=p, universal=u
veil-color	factor	Color of the veil.	See cap-color + none=f
has-ring	factor	Indicates whether the mushroom has a ring (yes/no).	ring=t, none=f
ring-type	factor	Type of ring.	cobwebby=c, evanescent=e, flaring=f, grooved=g, large=l, pendant=p, sheathing=s, zone=z, scaly=y, movable=m, none=f, unknown=?
spore-print-color	factor	Color of the spore print.	See cap color
habitat	factor	Habitat where the mushroom grows.	grasses=g, leaves=l, meadows=m, paths=p, heaths=h, urban=u, waste=w, woods=d
season	factor	Season when the mushroom grows.	spring=s, summer=u, autumn=a, winter=w

二、敘述統計

```
library(reticulate)
library(tidyverse)
library(magrittr)

mushroom <- read.csv("C:/Users/USER/Desktop/ / / /mushroom/primary_data.csv", sep = ";")

# [min, max] min & max

numeric_columns <- c("cap.diameter", "stem.height", "stem.width")

split_data <- function(value) {
  numbers <- unlist(strsplit(value, ","))
  numbers <- trimws(numbers)
  if (length(numbers) == 2) {
    return(c(numbers[1], numbers[2]))
  } else {
    return(c(numbers[1], NA))
  }
}

for (col in numeric_columns) {
  new_cols <- do.call(rbind, lapply(mushroom[[col]], split_data))
  colnames(new_cols) <- c(paste0(col, "_min"), paste0(col, "_max"))
  mushroom <- cbind(mushroom, new_cols)
}

mushroom <- mushroom %>% select(-all_of(numeric_columns))

#
mushroom[c(1:20)] <- lapply(mushroom[c(1:20)], function(x) {
  as.factor(gsub("\\[|\\]", "", as.character(x)))})

mushroom[c(21:26)] <- lapply(mushroom[c(21:26)], function(x) {
  as.numeric(gsub("\\[|\\]", "", as.character(x)))})
```

```
library(Hmisc)
latex(describe(mushroom),file="")
```

mushroom

26 Variables 173 Observations

family									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	23							
lowest :	Amanita Family	Bolbitius Family	Bolete Family	Bracket Fungi	Chanterelle Family				
highest:	Russula Family	Saddle-Cup Family	Stropharia Family	Tricholoma Family	Wax Gill Family				
name									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	173							
lowest :	Amethyst Deceiver	Aniseed Funnel Cap	Apricot Fungus	Bare-toothed Russula	Bay Bolete				
highest:	Yellow-gilled Russula	Yellow-staining Mushroom	Yellow-stemmed Bell Cap	Yellow Swamp Russula	Yellow Wax cap				
class									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	2							
Value	e	p							
Frequency	77	96							
Proportion	0.445	0.555							
cap.shape									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	27							
lowest :	b	b, f	b, f, s	b, x	b, x, f	highest: x, f	x, f, s	x, o	x, p
Cap.surface									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	41							
lowest :		d	d, e, y, i	d, k	d, k, s				
highest:	t, w, d	w	w, t	y	y, s				
cap.color									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	67							
lowest :	b	b, p, e, y	b, u	e	e, n				
highest:	y	y, n	y, o	y, o, g, n, r	y, o, r, n				
does.bruise.or.bleed									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	2							
Value	f	t							
Frequency	143	30							
Proportion	0.827	0.173							
gill.attachment									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	9							
Value	a	a, d	d	e	f	p	s	x	
Frequency	28	32	8	25	16	10	17	16	21
Proportion	0.162	0.185	0.046	0.145	0.092	0.058	0.098	0.092	0.121
gill.spacing									
n	missing	distinct							
173	0	4							
Value	c	d	f						
Frequency	71	70	22						
Proportion	0.410	0.405	0.127						

gill.color

n	missing	distinct
173	0	59
lowest : b b, p, w b, u e f , highest: y, n y, o, e y, r y, r, k y, w		

stem.root

n	missing	distinct
173	0	6
Value b c f r s		
Frequency	146 9 2 3 4 9	
Proportion	0.844 0.052 0.012 0.017 0.023 0.052	

stem.surface

n	missing	distinct
173	0	15
Value f g h i i, s i, t i, y k k, s s s, h t y		
Frequency	108 3 5 1 11 1 1 1 4 1 15 1 7 13	
Proportion	0.624 0.017 0.029 0.006 0.064 0.006 0.006 0.006 0.023 0.006 0.087 0.006 0.040 0.075	
Value y, s		
Frequency	1	
Proportion	0.006	

stem.color

n	missing	distinct
173	0	41
lowest : b, u e e, n e, u, y e, y , highest: w, y y y, e, n y, n y, o, k		

veil.type

n	missing	distinct
173	0	2
Value u		
Frequency	164 9	
Proportion	0.948 0.052	

veil.color

n	missing	distinct
173	0	8
Value e, n k n u w y y, w		
Frequency	152 1 1 1 1 15 1 1	
Proportion	0.879 0.006 0.006 0.006 0.006 0.087 0.006 0.006	

has.ring

n	missing	distinct
173	0	2
Value f t		
Frequency	130 43	
Proportion	0.751 0.249	

ring.type

n	missing	distinct
173	0	14
Value e e, g f g g, p l l, e l, p l, r m p r z		
Frequency	7 6 1 137 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 1 2 3 6	
Proportion	0.040 0.035 0.006 0.792 0.012 0.012 0.012 0.006 0.006 0.012 0.006 0.012 0.017 0.035	

Spore.print.color

n	missing	distinct
173	0	9
Value g k k, r k, u n p p, w w		
Frequency	155 1 5 1 1 3 3 1 3	
Proportion	0.896 0.006 0.029 0.006 0.006 0.017 0.017 0.006 0.017	

habitat

n	missing	distinct										
173	0	21										
lowest : d	d, h	g	g, d	g, d, h, highest: m	m, d	m, h	p, d	w				

season

n	missing	distinct					
173	0	10					
Value	a	a, w	s	s, a, w	s, u	s, u, a	s, u, a, w
Frequency	16	15	1	1	3	5	13
Proportion	0.092	0.087	0.006	0.006	0.017	0.029	0.075
Value	u	u, a	u, a, w				
Frequency	1	106	12				
Proportion	0.006	0.613	0.069				

cap.diameter_min

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95	
173	0	14	0.976	4.043	3.5	3.038	1	1	2	3	5	7	8	
Value	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	50.0
Frequency	2	4	1	17	39	24	26	29	11	4	9	4	2	1
Proportion	0.012	0.023	0.006	0.098	0.225	0.139	0.150	0.168	0.064	0.023	0.052	0.023	0.012	0.006

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

cap.diameter_max

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95	
172	1	19	0.991	9.199	8.5	6.147	2	3	5	8	12	15	20	
Value	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	14.0
Frequency	3	1	4	7	6	12	18	16	7	16	3	28	18	3
Proportion	0.017	0.006	0.023	0.041	0.035	0.070	0.105	0.093	0.041	0.093	0.017	0.163	0.105	0.017
Value	15.0	18.0	20.0	25.0	30.0									
Frequency	15	3	5	5	2									
Proportion	0.087	0.017	0.029	0.029	0.012									
For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0														

stem.height_min

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
173	0	12	0.957	4.306	4	2.233	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.8	8.0
Value	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	15	
Frequency	3	2	21	38	52	24	15	3	7	5	1	2	
Proportion	0.017	0.012	0.121	0.220	0.301	0.139	0.087	0.017	0.040	0.029	0.006	0.012	

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

stem.height_max

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95	
170	3	18	0.976	9.029	8.5	4.205	4.45	5.00	6.00	8.00	10.00	15.00	15.00	
Value	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	18
Frequency	1	2	6	14	25	16	37	2	35	1	12	1	10	1
Proportion	0.006	0.012	0.035	0.082	0.147	0.094	0.218	0.012	0.206	0.006	0.071	0.006	0.059	0.006
Value	20	25	30	35										
Frequency	4	1	1	1										
Proportion	0.024	0.006	0.006	0.006										

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

stem.width_min

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95	
173	0	16	0.98	8.529	8	6.804	1	2	4	8	10	19	20	
Value	0.0	0.5	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	20.0
Frequency	3	1	9	18	12	12	19	7	1	10	42	1	20	16
Proportion	0.017	0.006	0.052	0.104	0.069	0.069	0.110	0.040	0.006	0.058	0.243	0.006	0.116	0.092
Value	30.0	40.0												
Frequency	1	1												
Proportion	0.006	0.006												
For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0														

stem.width_max

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
	162	11	20	0.991	16.58	15	13.51	3	4	8	15	20	30	40
Value		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	15	18	20
Frequency		1	5	10	9	5	3	3	17	15	11	19	4	26
Proportion		0.006	0.031	0.062	0.056	0.031	0.019	0.019	0.105	0.093	0.068	0.117	0.025	0.160

Value	30	40	50	60	80	100
Frequency	11	8	1	2	1	1
Proportion	0.068	0.049	0.006	0.012	0.006	0.006

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

```

mushroom$name <- NULL
library(table1)
knitr::asis_output(table1(~ .|class, mushroom))

```

	e (N=77)	p (N=96)	Overall (N=173)
family			
Amanita Family	3 (3.9%)	5 (5.2%)	8 (4.6%)
Bolbitius Family	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
Bolete Family	11 (14.3%)	3 (3.1%)	14 (8.1%)
Bracket Fungi	1 (1.3%)	6 (6.3%)	7 (4.0%)
Chanterelle Family	3 (3.9%)	0 (0%)	3 (1.7%)
Cortinarius Family	0 (0%)	11 (11.5%)	11 (6.4%)
Crepidotus Family	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Ear-Pick Family	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Entoloma Family	1 (1.3%)	6 (6.3%)	7 (4.0%)
Hydnum Family	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
Ink Cap Family	6 (7.8%)	7 (7.3%)	13 (7.5%)
Jelly Discs Family	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Lepiota Family	2 (2.6%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (1.7%)
Morel Family	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
Mushroom Family	4 (5.2%)	1 (1.0%)	5 (2.9%)
Oyster Mushroom Family	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
Paxillus Family	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
Pluteus Family	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
Russula Family	11 (14.3%)	16 (16.7%)	27 (15.6%)
Saddle-Cup Family	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Stropharia Family	1 (1.3%)	7 (7.3%)	8 (4.6%)
Tricholoma Family	23 (29.9%)	20 (20.8%)	43 (24.9%)
Wax Gill Family	4 (5.2%)	4 (4.2%)	8 (4.6%)
cap.shape			
b	2 (2.6%)	8 (8.3%)	10 (5.8%)
b, f	2 (2.6%)	3 (3.1%)	5 (2.9%)
b, f, s	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
b, x	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
b, x, f	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
c	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
c, f	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
c, x	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
c, x, f	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
f	4 (5.2%)	4 (4.2%)	8 (4.6%)
f, s	3 (3.9%)	5 (5.2%)	8 (4.6%)
f, x	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
o	1 (1.3%)	7 (7.3%)	8 (4.6%)
p	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
p, b	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
p, c, o	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
p, f	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
p, x	3 (3.9%)	1 (1.0%)	4 (2.3%)
p, x, f	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
s	4 (5.2%)	5 (5.2%)	9 (5.2%)
s, o	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)

	e (N=77)	p (N=96)	Overall (N=173)
x	23 (29.9%)	25 (26.0%)	48 (27.7%)
x, f	14 (18.2%)	15 (15.6%)	29 (16.8%)
x, f, s	7 (9.1%)	6 (6.3%)	13 (7.5%)
x, o	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
x, p	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
x, s	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
Cap.surface	19 (24.7%)	21 (21.9%)	40 (23.1%)
d	4 (5.2%)	5 (5.2%)	9 (5.2%)
d, e, y, i	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
d, k	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
d, k, s	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
d, s	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
e	3 (3.9%)	2 (2.1%)	5 (2.9%)
e, k, s, h	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, t, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, y	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
g	5 (6.5%)	7 (7.3%)	12 (6.9%)
g, h	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, s, d	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, s, h, t	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, s, t	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
h	3 (3.9%)	2 (2.1%)	5 (2.9%)
h, s, d	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
h, s, t	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
h, t	6 (7.8%)	4 (4.2%)	10 (5.8%)
h, t, w	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
h, t, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
i	0 (0%)	4 (4.2%)	4 (2.3%)
i, e	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
i, y	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
k	0 (0%)	4 (4.2%)	4 (2.3%)
k, e	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
l	2 (2.6%)	2 (2.1%)	4 (2.3%)
s	8 (10.4%)	5 (5.2%)	13 (7.5%)
s, d	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
s, h	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
s, i	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
s, t	2 (2.6%)	2 (2.1%)	4 (2.3%)
s, y	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
t	2 (2.6%)	10 (10.4%)	12 (6.9%)
t, h	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
t, h, s	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
t, w, d	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w	2 (2.6%)	3 (3.1%)	5 (2.9%)
w, t	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
y	7 (9.1%)	7 (7.3%)	14 (8.1%)
y, s	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
cap.color			
b	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
b, p, e, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)

	e (N=77)	p (N=96)	Overall (N=173)
b, u	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
e	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
e, n	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
e, n, p, w	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, n, y	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
e, o	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, o, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, p, w	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, u, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, k	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
g, n	6 (7.8%)	4 (4.2%)	10 (5.8%)
g, n, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, r, k, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, r, n	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
g, u, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, u, n, p	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
k, n, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, g, b, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, r, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, u, g, n	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, y	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
n	22 (28.6%)	16 (16.7%)	38 (22.0%)
n, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, b	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
n, e	1 (1.3%)	4 (4.2%)	5 (2.9%)
n, e, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, g	3 (3.9%)	0 (0%)	3 (1.7%)
n, o	2 (2.6%)	2 (2.1%)	4 (2.3%)
n, o, e	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, o, y, w	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, p, e	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
n, r, u, y	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, w	1 (1.3%)	3 (3.1%)	4 (2.3%)
n, y	3 (3.9%)	6 (6.3%)	9 (5.2%)
n, y, e	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, y, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
o	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
o, b	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
o, e, n, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
o, n	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
o, p, e	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
o, y	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
o, y, r	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
p	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
r	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
r, l	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
r, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
r, p, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
r, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)

	e (N=77)	p (N=96)	Overall (N=173)
u	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
u, k	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
w	6 (7.8%)	6 (6.3%)	12 (6.9%)
w, g	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
w, n	2 (2.6%)	2 (2.1%)	4 (2.3%)
w, p, o	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, u	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, y	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
w, y, g, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
y	6 (7.8%)	4 (4.2%)	10 (5.8%)
y, n	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
y, o	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, o, g, n, r	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, o, r, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
does.bruise.or.bleed			
f	63 (81.8%)	80 (83.3%)	143 (82.7%)
t	14 (18.2%)	16 (16.7%)	30 (17.3%)
gill.attachment			
	10 (13.0%)	18 (18.8%)	28 (16.2%)
a	11 (14.3%)	21 (21.9%)	32 (18.5%)
a, d	5 (6.5%)	3 (3.1%)	8 (4.6%)
d	9 (11.7%)	16 (16.7%)	25 (14.5%)
e	10 (13.0%)	6 (6.3%)	16 (9.2%)
f	4 (5.2%)	6 (6.3%)	10 (5.8%)
p	12 (15.6%)	5 (5.2%)	17 (9.8%)
s	7 (9.1%)	9 (9.4%)	16 (9.2%)
x	9 (11.7%)	12 (12.5%)	21 (12.1%)
gill.spacing			
	31 (40.3%)	40 (41.7%)	71 (41.0%)
c	29 (37.7%)	41 (42.7%)	70 (40.5%)
d	13 (16.9%)	9 (9.4%)	22 (12.7%)
f	4 (5.2%)	6 (6.3%)	10 (5.8%)
gill.color			
b	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
b, p, w	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
b, u	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
e	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
f	4 (5.2%)	6 (6.3%)	10 (5.8%)
g	3 (3.9%)	1 (1.0%)	4 (2.3%)
g, k	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
g, n	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
g, n, u	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, p	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, r, w	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, u	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, w	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
g, w, y	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
k, n	2 (2.6%)	4 (4.2%)	6 (3.5%)
k, p	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
k, p, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
n	3 (3.9%)	8 (8.3%)	11 (6.4%)

	e (N=77)	p (N=96)	Overall (N=173)
n, e, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, p	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
n, r	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, u	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, w	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
n, y	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
o	2 (2.6%)	2 (2.1%)	4 (2.3%)
o, b	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
o, e	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
o, y	1 (1.3%)	4 (4.2%)	5 (2.9%)
p	3 (3.9%)	5 (5.2%)	8 (4.6%)
p, n	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
p, n, k	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
p, w	3 (3.9%)	2 (2.1%)	5 (2.9%)
p, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
p, y, r	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
r	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
r, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
u, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
w	21 (27.3%)	15 (15.6%)	36 (20.8%)
w, b, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, g	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, g, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, g, p, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, g, u	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, n	3 (3.9%)	2 (2.1%)	5 (2.9%)
w, p	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
w, p, y	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, r	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, u, g, n	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, y	3 (3.9%)	2 (2.1%)	5 (2.9%)
w, y, g, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
y	6 (7.8%)	7 (7.3%)	13 (7.5%)
y, e, n	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, g, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, k	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, n	1 (1.3%)	4 (4.2%)	5 (2.9%)
y, o, e	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, r	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, r, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, w	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
stem.root	67 (87.0%)	79 (82.3%)	146 (84.4%)
b	6 (7.8%)	3 (3.1%)	9 (5.2%)
c	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
f	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
r	0 (0%)	4 (4.2%)	4 (2.3%)
s	4 (5.2%)	5 (5.2%)	9 (5.2%)
stem.surface	53 (68.8%)	55 (57.3%)	108 (62.4%)
f	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)

	e (N=77)	p (N=96)	Overall (N=173)
g	0 (0%)	5 (5.2%)	5 (2.9%)
h	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
i	4 (5.2%)	7 (7.3%)	11 (6.4%)
i, s	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
i, t	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
i, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
k	1 (1.3%)	3 (3.1%)	4 (2.3%)
k, s	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
s	9 (11.7%)	6 (6.3%)	15 (8.7%)
s, h	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
t	3 (3.9%)	4 (4.2%)	7 (4.0%)
y	4 (5.2%)	9 (9.4%)	13 (7.5%)
y, s	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
stem.color			
b, u	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
e	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, n	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
e, u, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, y	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
f	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
g	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
g, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, n	1 (1.3%)	3 (3.1%)	4 (2.3%)
g, r, n	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
g, u, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, w	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
k, n	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
l, r, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
n	15 (19.5%)	20 (20.8%)	35 (20.2%)
n, e	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
n, g	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
n, o	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
n, p	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, p, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
n, w	2 (2.6%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (1.7%)
n, y	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
o	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
o, e	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
o, n	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
o, y	1 (1.3%)	4 (4.2%)	5 (2.9%)
p	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
r, y	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
u	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
u, e	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w	32 (41.6%)	25 (26.0%)	57 (32.9%)
w, l, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, n	2 (2.6%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (1.7%)
w, o	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, u	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w, y	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)

	e (N=77)	p (N=96)	Overall (N=173)
y	5 (6.5%)	8 (8.3%)	13 (7.5%)
y, e, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, n	0 (0%)	4 (4.2%)	4 (2.3%)
y, o, k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
veil.type	74 (96.1%)	90 (93.8%)	164 (94.8%)
u	3 (3.9%)	6 (6.3%)	9 (5.2%)
veil.color	68 (88.3%)	84 (87.5%)	152 (87.9%)
e, n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
n	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
u	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
w	7 (9.1%)	8 (8.3%)	15 (8.7%)
y	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
y, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
has.ring	60 (77.9%)	70 (72.9%)	130 (75.1%)
f	17 (22.1%)	26 (27.1%)	43 (24.9%)
t	4 (5.2%)	3 (3.1%)	7 (4.0%)
ring.type	3 (3.9%)	3 (3.1%)	6 (3.5%)
e	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
e, g	61 (79.2%)	76 (79.2%)	137 (79.2%)
f	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
g	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
g, p	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
l	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, e	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, p	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
l, r	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
m	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
p	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
r	0 (0%)	6 (6.3%)	6 (3.5%)
z	72 (93.5%)	83 (86.5%)	155 (89.6%)
Spore.print.color	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
g	1 (1.3%)	4 (4.2%)	5 (2.9%)
k	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
k, r	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
k, u	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
n	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
p	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
p, w	2 (2.6%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (1.7%)
w	47 (61.0%)	57 (59.4%)	104 (60.1%)
habitat	1 (1.3%)	3 (3.1%)	4 (2.3%)
d	1 (1.3%)	10 (10.4%)	11 (6.4%)
d, h	6 (7.8%)	4 (4.2%)	10 (5.8%)
g	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, d	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.1%)	3 (1.7%)
g, d, h	1 (1.3%)		
g, h, d			

	e (N=77)	p (N=96)	Overall (N=173)
g, l, d	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, l, m, d	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
g, m	3 (3.9%)	2 (2.1%)	5 (2.9%)
g, m, d	1 (1.3%)	4 (4.2%)	5 (2.9%)
g, u, d	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
h, d	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
l	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, d	7 (9.1%)	6 (6.3%)	13 (7.5%)
l, d, h	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
l, h	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
m	1 (1.3%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (1.2%)
m, d	2 (2.6%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (1.7%)
m, h	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
p, d	0 (0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (1.2%)
w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
season			
a	5 (6.5%)	11 (11.5%)	16 (9.2%)
a, w	9 (11.7%)	6 (6.3%)	15 (8.7%)
s	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
s, a, w	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
s, u	2 (2.6%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (1.7%)
s, u, a	1 (1.3%)	4 (4.2%)	5 (2.9%)
s, u, a, w	7 (9.1%)	6 (6.3%)	13 (7.5%)
u	0 (0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.6%)
u, a	43 (55.8%)	63 (65.6%)	106 (61.3%)
u, a, w	8 (10.4%)	4 (4.2%)	12 (6.9%)
cap.diameter_min			
Mean (SD)	4.75 (5.74)	3.47 (2.27)	4.04 (4.22)
Median [Min, Max]	4.00 [0.500, 50.0]	3.00 [0.400, 10.0]	3.00 [0.400, 50.0]
cap.diameter_max			
Mean (SD)	10.3 (5.76)	8.29 (5.58)	9.20 (5.73)
Median [Min, Max]	10.0 [1.50, 30.0]	7.00 [1.00, 30.0]	8.00 [1.00, 30.0]
Missing	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
stem.height_min			
Mean (SD)	4.52 (2.20)	4.14 (2.31)	4.31 (2.26)
Median [Min, Max]	4.00 [2.00, 15.0]	4.00 [0, 15.0]	4.00 [0, 15.0]
stem.height_max			
Mean (SD)	9.58 (5.03)	8.57 (3.80)	9.03 (4.41)
Median [Min, Max]	8.00 [3.00, 35.0]	8.00 [2.00, 20.0]	8.00 [2.00, 35.0]
Missing	0 (0%)	3 (3.1%)	3 (1.7%)
stem.width_min			
Mean (SD)	10.1 (6.80)	7.26 (5.71)	8.53 (6.36)
Median [Min, Max]	10.0 [1.00, 40.0]	5.00 [0, 20.0]	8.00 [0, 40.0]
stem.width_max			
Mean (SD)	19.2 (15.9)	14.4 (11.8)	16.6 (13.9)
Median [Min, Max]	15.0 [2.00, 100]	10.0 [1.00, 60.0]	15.0 [1.00, 100]
Missing	4 (5.2%)	7 (7.3%)	11 (6.4%)