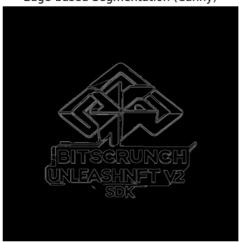
```
import cv2
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Upload an image in Google Colab
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
# Load the image
filename = list(uploaded.keys())[0]
image = cv2.imread(filename)
gray = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
# Edge-based segmentation using Canny edge detector
edges = cv2.Canny(gray, 50, 150)
# Display the edges
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.imshow(edges, cmap='gray')
plt.title("Edge-based Segmentation (Canny)")
plt.axis("off")
# Region-based segmentation using thresholding
_, thresh = cv2.threshold(gray, 127, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY)
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.imshow(thresh, cmap='gray')
plt.title("Region-based Segmentation (Thresholding)")
plt.axis("off")
plt.show()
# Hough Transform for line detection
lines = cv2.HoughLinesP(edges, 1, np.pi/180, 68, minLineLength=15, maxLineGap=250)
# Draw detected lines on the image
line_img = image.copy()
if lines is not None:
    for line in lines:
        x1, y1, x2, y2 = line[0]
        cv2.line(line_img, (x1, y1), (x2, y2), (0, 255, 0), 2)
# Hough Transform for circle detection
circles = cv2.HoughCircles(gray, cv2.HOUGH_GRADIENT, 1, 20, param1=50, param2=30, minRadius=5, maxRadius=100)
# Draw detected circles
circle_img = image.copy()
if circles is not None:
   circles = np.uint16(np.around(circles))
    for i in circles[0, :]:
        cv2.circle(circle_img, (i[0], i[1]), i[2], (255, 0, 0), 2)
       cv2.circle(circle_img, (i[0], i[1]), 2, (0, 0, 255), 3) # Center of the circle
# Display the results
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(line_img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
plt.title("Hough Transform - Line Detection")
plt.axis("off")
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(circle_img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
plt.title("Hough Transform - Circle Detection")
plt.axis("off")
plt.show()
```



iles logo.jpg

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Edge-based Segmentation (Canny)



Hough Transform - Line Detection



Install dependencies !pip install opencv-python ultralytics

Import necessary libraries import cv2 import torch import matplotlib.pyplot as plt from ultralytics import YOLO from google.colab import files import numpy as np

Region-based Segmentation (Thresholding)



Hough Transform - Circle Detection





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19 # Read and process the image
20 image = cv2.imread(filename)
21 image_rgb = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
23 # Perform object detection
r: OpenCV(4.11.0) /io/opencv/modules/imgproc/src/color.cpp:199: error: (-215:Assertion failed) ! src.empty() in function
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1V3RyZ7jEedBNNCCDZfl6T0Upr8Zj9yPo#scrollTo=wHJnBbC1zY7D&printMode=true

Explain error

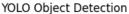
```
# Upload an image
uploaded = files.upload()
filename = list(uploaded.keys())[0]
# Load the YOLOv8 model (pre-trained weights)
model = YOLO('yolov8n.pt') # 'yolov8n.pt' is the nano version for fast convergence
# Read and process the image
image = cv2.imread(filename)
image_rgb = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
# Perform object detection
results = model(image)
# Draw bounding boxes on the detected objects
for result in results:
    for box in result.boxes:
        x1, y1, x2, y2 = map(int, box.xyxy[0]) # Get bounding box coordinates
        class_id = int(box.cls[0]) # Get class ID
        confidence = float(box.conf[0]) # Confidence score
        label = f"{model.names[class_id]} {confidence:.2f}"
        cv2.rectangle(image_rgb, (x1, y1), (x2, y2), (0, 255, 0), 2)
         \verb|cv2.putText(image\_rgb, label, (x1, y1 - 10), cv2.FONT\_HERSHEY\_SIMPLEX, 0.5, (0, 255, 0), 2)| \\
# Display the detected objects
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.imshow(image_rgb)
plt.title("YOLO Object Detection")
plt.axis("off")
plt.show()
```

∑₹

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0: 480x640 18 persons, 422.1ms Speed: 28.5ms preprocess, 422.1ms inference, 41.7ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 480, 640)





```
# Install dependencies
!pip install opencv-python torch torchvision

# Import necessary libraries
import cv2
import torch
import torchvision
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from torchvision.transforms import functional as F
from google.colab import files

# Upload an image
uploaded = files.upload()
```

plt.show()

```
`st(uploaded.keys())[0]
```

```
# Load the Faster R-CNN model (pre-trained on COCO dataset)
model = torchvision.models.detection.fasterrcnn_resnet50_fpn(pretrained=True)
model.eval() # Set the model to evaluation mode
# Read the image and convert to RGB
image = cv2.imread(filename)
image_rgb = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
# Convert image to tensor
image_tensor = F.to_tensor(image_rgb).unsqueeze(0)
# Perform object detection
with torch.no_grad():
    predictions = model(image_tensor)
# Process detections
threshold = 0.5 # Confidence threshold for displaying detections
for idx in range(len(predictions[0]['boxes'])):
    score = predictions[0]['scores'][idx].item()
    if score > threshold:
        x1, y1, x2, y2 = map(int, predictions[0]['boxes'][idx])
        label = f"Object {idx+1} {score:.2f}"
        cv2.rectangle(image_rgb, (x1, y1), (x2, y2), (0, 255, 0), 2)
        cv2.putText(image_rgb, label, (x1, y1 - 10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.5, (0, 255, 0), 2)
# Display the detected objects
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.imshow(image_rgb)
plt.title("Faster R-CNN Object Detection")
plt.axis("off")
```



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     Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (12.4.127)
     Collecting nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
       Downloading nvidia_nvjitlink_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
     Requirement already satisfied: triton==3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.1.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (1.13.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch) (1.3.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: pillow!=8.3.*,>=5.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torchvision) (11.1.0)
```

Requirement already satisfied: MarkunSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lih/nython3.11/dist-nackages (from iinia2-storch) (3.0.2)

