

# Rapport projet Dictionnaire Algorithmique Avancée L3-S5

## But du projet

Ecrire un dictionnaire en C c'est à dire un programme permettant de stocker et chercher des mots.

On doit pouvoir disposer des fonctionnalités suivantes :

- Ajout d'un mot
- Suppression d'un mot
- Recherche d'un mot
- Sauvegarde du dictionnaire dans un fichier
- Restitution d'un dictionnaire à partir d'un fichier
- Quitter le programme

## Code

### *libdico.c*

```
#include "../libdico.h"
#define DEBUG 1
/*
Algo grossier :

Check lettre par lettre :
Si left->car = word[c], c++ et currentNode = currentNode->left;
Si left->car après currentNode->left, currentNode=currentNode->right;
Si left->car avant currentNode->left, 'faut foutre leftNode->left dans ->right et mettre le caractere actuel en tant que nouveau left
*/
Dictionary addWord(Dictionary d, char* word){
    //TODO Ajouter * a la fin du mot.
    if(word[0] != '\0'){
        if(NULL == d){
            d = malloc(sizeof(Dictionary)); //On alloue la memoire a d.
            d->car = word[0]; //On y met le premier caractere de la chaine
            word++; //on enlève le premier caractere de la chaine
            d->left = addWord(d->left, word); //On fait la meme chose sur le fils droit.
        }else
        if(word[0] < d->car){
            //TODO
            //printf("W %c T %c", word[0], d->car);
            char tmp = d->car;
            d->car = word[0];

            Dictionary newNode = createDictionary(); //New 'old' node
            newNode = malloc(sizeof(Dictionary));
            newNode->car = tmp;
            newNode->left = d->left;
            newNode->right = d->right;
            word++;
            d->right = newNode;
            d->left = NULL;
            d->left = addWord(d->left, word);
            // d->left = addWord(d->left, word) sa marsh pa je c pa pk :/

        }else
        if(word[0] > d->car){
            d->right = addWord(d->right, word);
        }else
        if(word[0] == d->car){
            word++;
            d->left = addWord(d->left, word);
        }
    }else{
        d = malloc(sizeof(Dictionary));
        d->car = '*';
        return d;
    }
}
return d;
}
Dictionary createDictionary(){
    return NULL;
}
int dictionaryEmpty(Dictionary d){
    return d==NULL;
}
void displayLeft(Dictionary d){
    Dictionary cur = d;
    int i=0;
    while(cur->right != NULL ){
        printf("Caractere no %d : %c\n", i, cur->car);
        cur = cur->right;
        i++;
    }
}
```

```

void prefix(Dictionary d){
    printf("%c\n", d->car);
    if(d->left!=NULL){
        prefix(d->left);
    }
    if(d->right!=NULL){
        prefix(d->right);
    }
}

int getHeight(Dictionary d){
    if(d == NULL){
        return -1;
    }

    int left = getHeight(d->left);
    int right = getHeight(d->right);

    if(left > right){
        return left+1;
    }else{
        return right+1;
    }
}
//displayWord();
//leave();
// loadDictionary();
// saveDictionary();
int belongs(Dictionary d, char* word){
    printf("Lettre courante du dico %c, lettre du mot %c", d->car, word[0]);
    if(word[0] != '*'){
        if(d==NULL){
            return 0;
        }
        if(d->car == word[0]){
            word++;
            return belongs(d->left, word);
        }
        if(word[0] < d->car){
            return 0;
        }
        if(word[0] > d->car){
            return belongs(d->right, word);
        }
    }
    return d->car == word[0];
}
}
}

```

## libdico.h

```

/*PROJET Dictionnaire : "L'épicerie des mots"*/
/*Prototype des fonctions, include et autres structures*/
#ifndef LIBDICO_H
#define LIBDICO_H

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

typedef struct node{
    char car;
    struct node *left, *right; //fuckThePolice
} *Dictionary;

/*debug*/
void prefix(Dictionary);
void displayLeft(Dictionary);
//Prototypes des fonctions d'opérations sur le Dictionnaire
Dictionary createDictionary();
Dictionary addWord(Dictionary, char*);
Dictionary eraseWord(Dictionary, char*);
int getMot(Dictionary);
int dictionaryEmpty(Dictionary);
int getHeight(Dictionary);
int belongs(Dictionary, char*);

//Prototypes des autres fonctions relatives au Dictionnaire
Dictionary displayDictionary(Dictionary);
void leave();

//"L'Asie est un bretzel, la vie n'est pas un bretzel." - Arthur Rimbaud

#endif

```

## libio.c

```

#include "libio.h"
#define NULL_MARKER '#'
int save(Dictionary d, char *path){
    FILE *fp = fopen(path, "w");

```

```

    if(fp == NULL){
        return 1;
    }
    saveDictionary(d, fp);
    return 0;
}

Dictionary load(Dictionary d, char *path){
    FILE *fp = fopen(path, "r");
    if(fp == NULL){
        return NULL;
    }
    loadDictionary(d, fp);
    return d;
}

Dictionary loadDictionary(Dictionary d, FILE *fp){
    char buf;
    if(d == NULL){
        d=createDictionary();
        d=malloc(sizeof(Dictionary));
    }
    if(!fscanf(fp, "%c", &buf) || buf == '#'){
        return NULL;
    }else{
        d->car = buf;
        printf("SV: %c\n", d->car);
        d->left = loadDictionary(d->left, fp);
        d->right = loadDictionary(d->right, fp);
        return d;
    }
}

void saveDictionary(Dictionary d, FILE *fp){
    if(d==NULL){
        fprintf(fp, "#");
    }else{
        fprintf(fp, "%c", d->car);
        saveDictionary(d->left, fp);
        saveDictionary(d->right, fp);
    }
}

```

## libio.h

```

#ifndef LIBIO_H
#define LIBIO_H
#include "../libdico.h"
#include "../libstack.h"
#include <string.h>

Dictionary load(Dictionary d, char *path);
int save(Dictionary d, char *path);
Dictionary parseStr(Dictionary d, char *str, Stack s);
char *serialize(Dictionary d);
void readTree(Dictionary d);
Dictionary writeTree(Dictionary d, char *str);
void saveDictionary(Dictionary d, FILE *fp);
Dictionary loadDictionary(Dictionary d, FILE *fp);
#endif

```

## libstack.c

```

#include "libstack.h"

Stack createStack(){
    return NULL;
}

Stack push(Stack s, Dictionary d){
    if(s->dict == NULL){
        s->dict = d;
        return s;
    }
    Stack newNode = createStack();
    newNode = malloc(sizeof(Stack));
    newNode->dict = d;
    newNode->nxt = s;
    return newNode;
}

Stack pop(Stack s){
    return s->nxt;
}

```

## libstack.h

```

#ifndef LIBSTACK_H
#define LIBSTACK_H

```

```
#include "libdico.h"
typedef struct nodestack{
    Dictionnary dict;
    struct nodestack *nxt;
} *Stack;

Stack createStack();
Stack push(Stack s, Dictionnary d);
Stack pop(Stack s);

#endif
```

## mainCli.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include "../libstack.h"
#include "../libdico.h"
#include "../libio.h"
int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
    Dictionnary d = createDictionnary();
    d = addWord(d, "bonjour");
    d = addWord(d, "bonsoir");
    d = addWord(d, "raloud");
    //printf("%c\n", d->car);
    //printf("%d", save(d, "../test"));
    // Dictionnary e = createDictionnary();
    // e = malloc(sizeof(Dictionnary));
    // e = load(e, "../test");
    // e = addWord(e, "gigagigot");
    // e = addWord(e, "caca");
    // prefix(e);
    //printf("%d\n", save(e, "../test"));
    printf("%d\n", belongs(d, "bonjoure*"));
    return 0;
}
```

## Makefile

```
#Makefile du projet : "L'épicerie des mots"

all : epicerieDesMots

epicerieDesMots: libdico.o libstack.o libio.o mainCli.o
    gcc -o epicerieDesMots libdico.o libstack.o libio.o mainCli.o

libdico.o: libdico.c libdico.h
    gcc -o libdico.o -c libdico.c

libstack.o: libstack.c libstack.h
    gcc -o libstack.o -c libstack.c

libio.o: libio.c libio.h
    gcc -o libio.o -c libio.c

mainCli: mainCli.c libstack.h libio.h libdico.h
    gcc -o mainCli.o -c mainCli.c

clean:
    rm -f *.o epicerieDesMots
```

## Problèmes rencontrés