

I used the following code to recode my qualitative responses into quantitative numbers.

```
data(package = "ltm")
library(tidyverse)
df<-df %>% mutate_all(~ str_replace(., "^$", NA_character_)) %>% mutate_all(.funs = ~
as.integer(recode(.x = .,"not very concerned"=0,"slightly concerned"=1, "very concerned"=2)))
# Look at the category distribution across the items supply
```

```
> sapply(df, table)
      LeadPetrol RiverSea Radiowaste AirPollution Chemicals Nuclear
0             17         7          18           9          17         46
1             95        51          56          93          56         95
2            179       233         217         189         218        150
> |
```

. To find the actual locations of the thresholds that takes into account the item locations,

```
>
> item_thresh<-tam.threshold(fit_RSM)
> item_thresh
      Cat1      Cat2
LeadPetrol -3.397980 -0.90902710
RiverSea   -4.663788 -2.17483521
Radiowaste -4.058807 -1.56985474
AirPollution -3.702301 -1.21334839
Chemicals  -4.099091 -1.61013794
Nuclear    -2.550385 -0.06143188
>
> |
```

item fit using the msq.itemfit function from TAM.

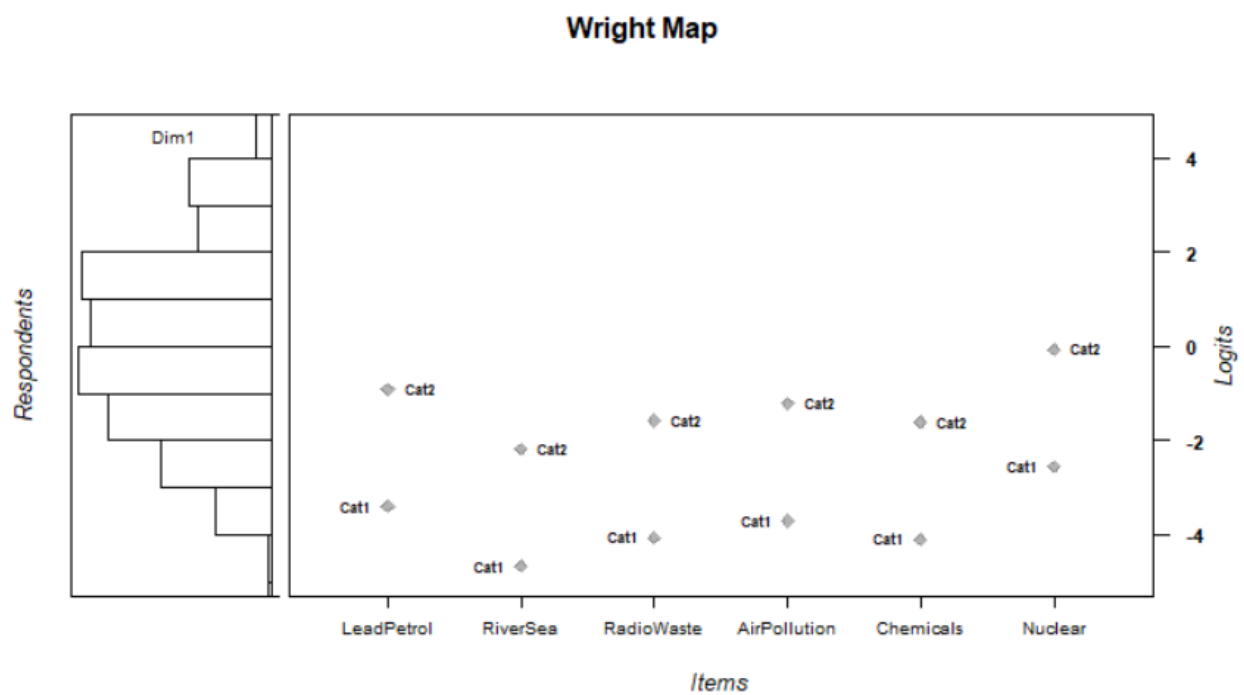
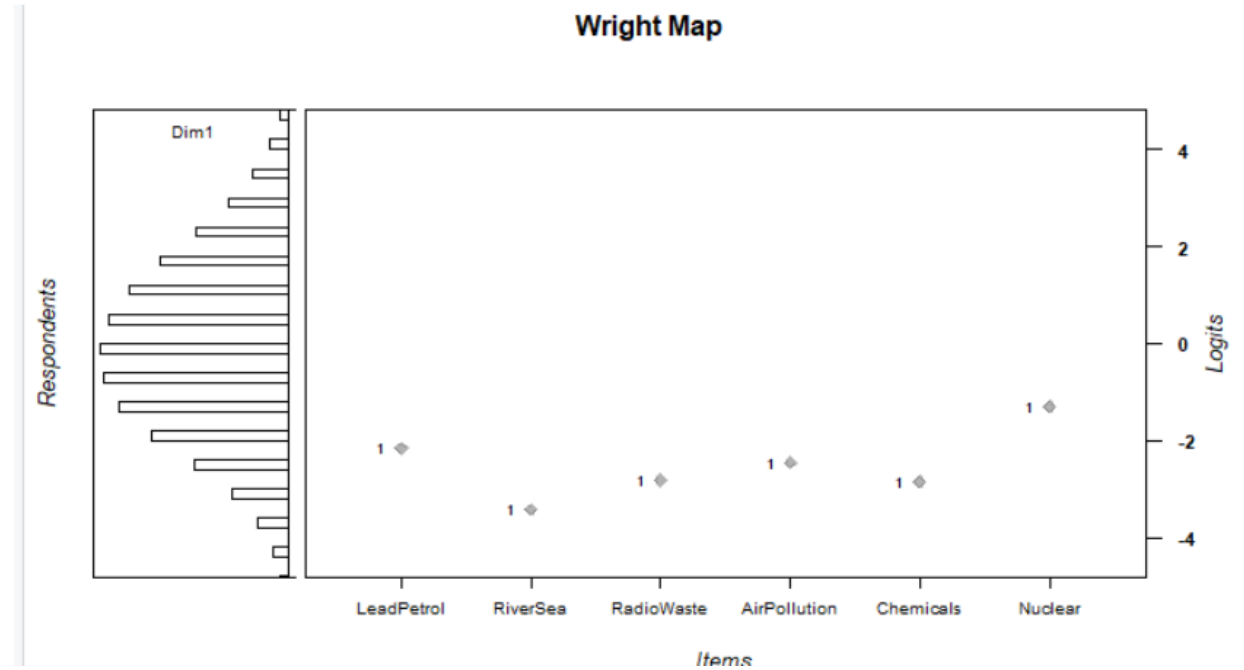
```
<
> # Item fit
> msq.itemfit(fit_RSM)
$itemfit
      item fitgroup   Outfit   Outfit_t   Outfit_p   Infit   Infit_t   Infit_p
1  LeadPetrol      1  1.2817494  1.1850879  0.2359827  1.2044243  2.0960989  0.036073415
2   RiverSea      2  0.8066845 -0.3250613  0.7451347  0.9664065 -0.2450000  0.806456444
3  Radiowaste      3  0.7836251 -0.6137704  0.5393671  0.9608555 -0.3461954  0.729195870
4 AirPollution      4  0.7683868 -0.8383464  0.4018362  0.7547857 -2.7211715  0.006505101
5   Chemicals      5  0.7400818 -0.7548947  0.4503122  0.9706034 -0.2478164  0.804276472
6    Nuclear      6  1.1095096  0.7229542  0.4697080  1.1425120  1.6503254  0.098876401

$summary_itemfit
      fit      M      SD
Outfit Outfit 0.9150062 0.2251322
Infit   Infit 0.9999312 0.1585900

$time
[1] "2021-04-25 03:19:45 IST" "2021-04-25 03:19:45 IST"

$CALL
msq.itemfit(object = fit_RSM)

attr(,"class")
[1] "msq.itemfit"
```



Plotting the thresholds also gives you a better idea of the item difficulty spread and how it matches to the person parameters. We don't have a good match between persons and items.