

JOIN operations tasks

1. Write a query that displays all flights of a specific airline.

The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL database interface with a query editor and a results table. The query selects flight details for Emirates flights:

```
select
    f.flight_id,
    f.sch_departure_time,
    f.sch_arrival_time,
    f.departing_airport_id,
    f.arriving_airport_id,
    a.airline_name,
    a.airline_country
from flights f
join airline a
    lne>: on f.airline_id = a.airline_id
where a.airline_name = 'Emirates';
```

The results table contains 15 rows of flight data, including departure and arrival times, airport IDs, and airline information. The last row is a summary for 228 Emirates flights.

Flight ID	Scheduled Departure Time	Scheduled Arrival Time	Departing Airport ID	Arriving Airport ID	Airline Name	Airline Country
1	2014-12-29 06:06:41.000000	2005-11-26 17:49:53.000000	26		165 Emirates	Ukraine
2	2003-10-11 15:16:38.000000	2016-06-22 13:42:17.000000	124		84 Emirates	Bulgaria
3	2012-05-24 04:54:26.000000	2015-07-19 19:07:23.000000	151		92 Emirates	South Africa
4	2022-07-07 23:33:38.000000	2005-09-01 19:09:17.000000	17		39 Emirates	China
5	2010-09-19 16:25:24.000000	2024-07-15 22:58:58.000000	65		4 Emirates	Venezuela
6	2009-06-02 00:26:58.000000	2013-10-05 00:43:46.000000	93		89 Emirates	Nicaragua
7	2024-02-11 01:19:59.000000	2025-02-01 19:23:44.000000	171		81 Emirates	South Africa
8	2017-04-01 21:07:51.000000	2020-11-10 23:00:11.000000	21		6 Emirates	China
9	2018-08-21 17:05:33.000000	2020-02-01 07:10:09.000000	141		94 Emirates	Bulgaria
10	2024-10-03 03:49:58.000000	2025-04-06 04:32:45.000000	341		1 Emirates	China
11	2025-09-03 17:03:38.000000	2025-01-07 07:08:28.000000	22		60 Emirates	Bulgaria
12	2024-10-19 08:39:31.000000	2024-10-21 11:02:16.000000			228 Emirates	China
13	2025-04-07 00:55:17.000000	2025-04-14 10:46:27.000000				China

2. Compose a query to obtain a list of all flights with the names of departure airports.

The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL database interface with a query editor and a results table. The query selects flight details and their corresponding departure airports:

```
select
    f.flight_id,
    a.airport_name as departure_airport,
    a.city as departure_city,
    f.sch_departure_time,
    f.sch_arrival_time
from flights f
join airport a
    lne>: on f.departing_airport_id = a.airport_id;
```

The results table contains 395 rows of flight data, including departure and arrival times, and the names of the departure airports.

Flight ID	Departure Airport	Departure City	Scheduled Departure Time	Scheduled Arrival Time
1	3 Blue Canyon Nyack Airport	Huolū	2007-05-07 19:10:38.000000	2005-05-21 13:22:47.000000
2	4 Viru Viru International Airport	Longos	2016-07-26 03:27:54.000000	2002-03-30 22:46:52.000000
3	5 Laura Kurtz Airport	Vänersborg	2011-12-15 18:50:20.000000	2019-09-19 20:20:51.000000
4	6 Solano Airport	Umeå	2004-08-01 00:29:29.000000	2024-03-28 09:04:26.000000
5	7 Douglas Lake Airport	Riebini	2014-04-12 05:27:46.000000	2003-04-12 18:50:18.000000
6	8 Wantaat Airport	Yanhe	2012-01-25 03:52:31.000000	2014-11-02 01:10:35.000000
7	9 Semonkong Airport	Rekycanes	2002-12-23 15:19:38.000000	2012-03-23 17:59:28.000000
8	10 Manners Creek Airport	Azara	2014-03-31 08:30:51.000000	2014-05-06 21:05:45.000000
9	11 Sisimiut Airport	Lepaterique	2009-09-03 13:50:00.000000	2012-06-08 04:32:02.000000
10	12 Azaza Airport	El Guamo	2014-03-25 05:09:23.000000	2019-05-07 15:39:15.000000
11	13 Lefkoniko Airport	Uberaba	2012-06-18 00:43:59.000000	2005-12-21 12:07:13.000000
12	14 LTS Putau Redang Airport	Y 395 rows	2020-06-07 05:02:50.000000	2015-12-05 02:42:04.000000
13	15 Mahendranagar Airport	Anayá	2001-04-24 00:54:51.000000	2005-09-29 00:30:01.000000

3. Create a query that finds all airlines that have no flights scheduled for the next month.

```

330
331 select a.airline_id, a.airline_name
332 from airline a
333 where a.airline_id not in (
334     select f.airline_id
335         from flights f
336         where f.sch_departure_time >= date_trunc('month', current_date) + interval '1 month'
337         and f.sch_departure_time < date_trunc('month', current_date) + interval '2 month'
338 );
339
340
  
```

Services

Output postgres.public.airline

airline_id	airline_name
1	Alitalia
2	Aero New Zealand
3	Qantas
4	Southwest Aerolines
5	Aero India
6	All Nippon Aeroways
7	Emirates
8	LATAM Aerolines
9	Thai Aereways
10	Aero India
11	Southwest Aerolines
12	Southwest Aerolines
13	Iberia
14	Aero France
15	American Aerolines

404 rows

Database Consoles > db_international_airports > console [db_international_airports]

338.7 LF UTF-8 4 spaces ⌂ ⌂

4. Create a query to display a list of passengers on a specific flight.

```

341
342 select
343     p.passenger_id,
344     p.first_name,
345     p.last_name,
346     p.passport_number,
347     f.flight_no,
348     b.flight_id
349     from passengers p
350     join booking b
351     1<-1:n: on p.passenger_id = b.passenger_id
352     join flights f
353     l:n->1: on f.flight_id = b.flight_id
354     where f.flight_no = 'AA9129';
355
  
```

Services

Output Result 8

passenger_id	first_name	last_name	passport_number	flight_no	flight_id
50	Sam	Morten	872-605-22-31	AA9129	2
110	Korella	Safont	337-864-29-38	AA9129	2
174	Windham	Rehn	651-634-33-73	AA9129	2
34	Lurleen	Arzu	214-137-98-26	AA9129	1
45	Court	Portman	893-940-15-82	AA9129	2
141	Maighdiln	Abbatini	822-753-31-01	AA9129	2
128	Rickey	Calderon	478-396-96-34	AA9129	1
123	Emmalee	Carling	186-267-54-38	AA9129	1
319	Beatrix	Rudram	22-526-5588	AA9129	2
12	Denni	Liston	273-947-95-15	AA9129	1

10 rows

Database Consoles > db_international_airports > console [db_international_airports]

354.30 LF UTF-8 4 spaces ⌂ ⌂

5. Write a query that calculates the average, total, maximum and minimum price of tickets for each flight.

```

select f.flight_id,
       f.flight_no,
       max(b.ticket_price) as max_price,
       min(b.ticket_price) as min_price,
       avg(b.ticket_price) as average_price,
       sum(ticket_price) as total_price
  from flights f
 join booking b 1<->1..n: on f.flight_id = b.flight_id
 group by f.flight_id, f.flight_no;

```

flight_id	flight_no	max_price	min_price	average_price	total_price
1	AA9129	49.99	3.49	27.865	111.46
2	AA9129	89.99	4.29	25.206666666666667	151.24
3	<null>	24.99	3.69	14.34	28.68
4	<null>	34.99	2.99	22.656666666666667	67.97
5	<null>	99.99	12.99	56.49	112.98
6	<null>	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99
7	<null>	39.99	39.99	39.99	39.99
8	<null>	2.99	0.75	1.87	3.74
9	<null>	5.99	5.99	5.99	5.99
10	<null>	79.99	1.49	34.823333333333333	104.47
11	<null>	34.99	4.99	16.99	50.97
12	<null>	8.49	8.49	8.49	8.49
13	<null>	49.99	49.99	49.99	49.99
14	<null>	29.99	29.99	29.99	29.99
15	<null>	8.99	8.99	8.99	8.99

6. Create a query that shows all flights flying to a specific country by combining flights, airports and airline, and using the condition on the country name.

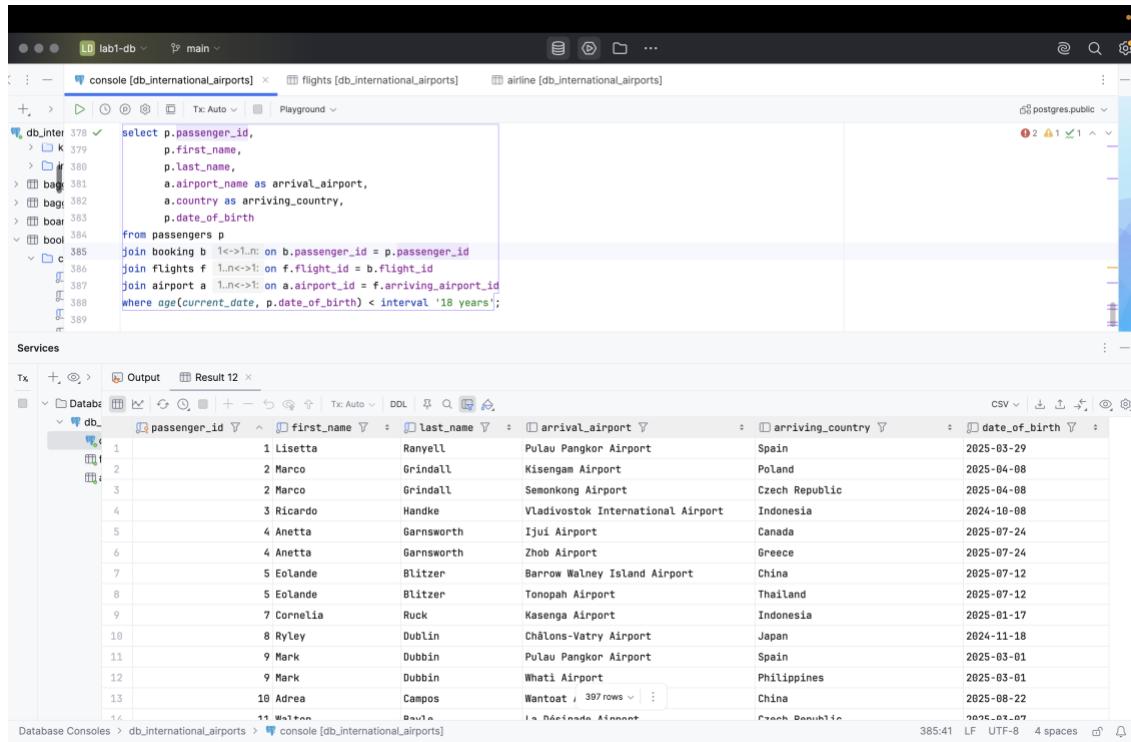
```

select f.flight_id,
       a.airline_name,
       dep.airport_name as departure_airport,
       arr.airport_name as arrival_airport,
       arr.country as destination_country
  from flights f
 join airline a 1..n->1..1: on f.airline_id = a.airline_id
 join airport dep 1..n->1..1: on f.departing_airport_id = dep.airport_id
 join airport arr 1..n->1..1: on f.arriving_airport_id = arr.airport_id
 where arr.country = 'Japan';

```

flight_id	airline_name	departure_airport	arrival_airport	destination_country
1	Southwest Aerolines	Wantoat Airport	Julius Nyerere International Airport	Japan
2	United Aerolines	Omanabad Airport	Châlons-Vatry Airport	Japan
3	Iberia	Carutapera Airport	Châlons-Vatry Airport	Japan
4	South African Aeroways	Zhoushuizi Airport	Ambatolhy Airport	Japan
5	SAS Scandinavian	Valdosta Regional Airport	Châlons-Vatry Airport	Japan
6	Ethiopian Aerolines	Mbarara Airport	Mushaf Air Base	Japan
7	Korean Aero	Seward Airport	Sikasso Airport	Japan
8	Alitalia	Neyveli Airport	Gasuke Airport	Japan

7. Display a list of minor passengers and their arrival destination.



The screenshot shows the DBeaver interface with a PostgreSQL connection named 'lab1-db'. In the top-left pane, there is a tree view of database objects under 'db_international_airports'. The main query editor window contains the following SQL code:

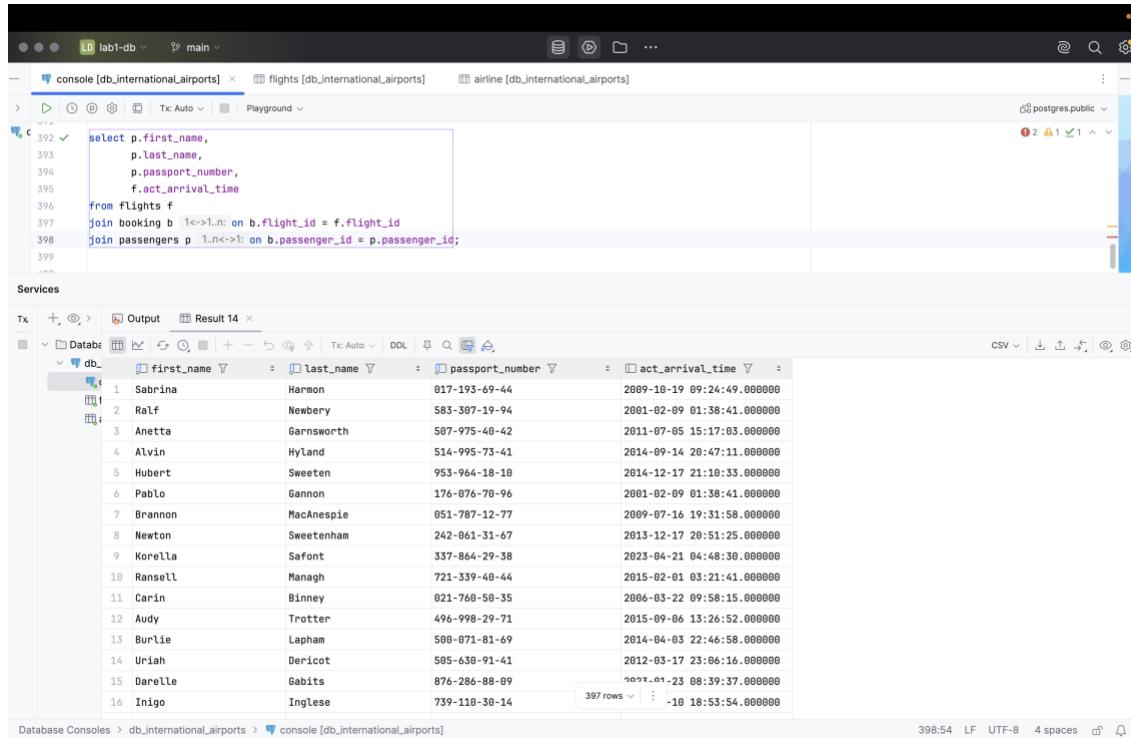
```

select p.passenger_id,
       p.first_name,
       p.last_name,
       a.airport_name as arrival_airport,
       a.country as arriving_country,
       p.date_of_birth
  from passengers p
 join booking b 1<->1..n on b.passenger_id = p.passenger_id
 join flights f 1..n->1..1 on f.flight_id = b.flight_id
 join airport a 1..n->1..1 on a.airport_id = f.arriving_airport_id
 where age(current_date, p.date_of_birth) < interval '18 years';

```

The results pane below displays a table with 14 rows of passenger data, including columns: passenger_id, first_name, last_name, arrival_airport, arriving_country, and date_of_birth. The data includes entries like Lisetta Ranyell at Pulau Pangkor Airport, Marco Grindall at Kisengam Airport, and Ricardo Handke at Vladivostok International Airport.

8. Display the passenger's full name, passport number, and the passenger's current time of arrival at the destination.



The screenshot shows the DBeaver interface with a PostgreSQL connection named 'lab1-db'. In the top-left pane, there is a tree view of database objects under 'db_international_airports'. The main query editor window contains the following SQL code:

```

select p.first_name,
       p.last_name,
       p.passport_number,
       f.act_arrival_time
  from flights f
 join booking b 1<->1..n on b.flight_id = f.flight_id
 join passengers p 1..n->1..1 on b.passenger_id = p.passenger_id;

```

The results pane below displays a table with 16 rows of passenger data, including columns: first_name, last_name, passport_number, and act_arrival_time. The data includes entries like Sabrina Harmon with passport number 017-193-69-44 and arrival time 2009-10-19 09:24:49.000000.

9. Print a list of flights where the airline's home country and origin country are the same. Group them by the airport country.

The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL database interface with the following details:

Query:

```
dt: 400 ✓
  select f.flight_id,
         a.airline_name,
         a.airline_country,
         ar.country as airport_country
    from flights f
   join airline a 1..n<->1 on f.airline_id = a.airline_id
   join airport ar 1..n<->1 on f.departing_airport_id = ar.airport_id
  where a.airline_country = ar.country
 group by f.flight_id, a.airline_name, a.airline_country, ar.country;
```

Result:

flight_id	airline_name	airline_country	airport_country
1	Lufthansa	China	China
2	South African Aeroways	China	China
3	South African Aeroways	China	China
4	Emirates	China	China
5	Qantas	Brazil	Brazil
6	Cathay Pacific	China	China
7	Lufthansa	Indonesia	Indonesia
8	Cathay Pacific	China	China
9	Singapore Airlines	Japan	Japan
10	Southwest Airlines	China	China
11	Lufthansa	Indonesia	Indonesia
12	KLM Royal Dutch Aeroline	China	China
13	Avianca	Russia	Russia
14	South African Aeroways	China	China
15	Avianca	Russia	Russia
16	Ethiopian Airlines	China	China