Diseño de Sistemas Dígitales

Diseño Secuencial Síncrono



AUTOMATA FINITO DETERMINISTA

x La parte de imagen con el identificador de relación rld2 no se encontró en el archivo.

	Q(t)		Q(t+1)
	q_{o}	0	$q_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$
$\delta(q_0, 0) = q_1$	q_0	1	q_0
$AFD = (Q, \sum, \delta, q_0, F) \delta(q_0, 1) = q_0$	$q_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	0	$q_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$
$Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\} \qquad \delta(q_1, 0) = q_1$	$q_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	1	q_2
$\Sigma = \{1,0\}$ $\delta(q_1, 1) = q_2$ $\delta(q_2, 0) = q_1$	q_2	0	$q_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$
$F = \{q_3\} \qquad \qquad \delta(q_2, 1) = q_3$	q_{2}	1	q_{3}
$\delta(q_3,0)=q_1$	q_3	0	$q_\mathtt{i}$
$\delta(q_3, 1) = q_3$	q_3	1	q_3

EDO_ACT

ENTRADA

EDO_SIG

¿Se puede representar con un circuito?

Estado	Binario secuencial	Gray	One hot	Usuario
q_0	00	00	0001	011
q_1	01	01	0010	001
q_2	10	11	0100	101
q_3	11	10	1000	110

EDO_ACT Q(t)	ENTRADA	EDO_SIG Q(t+1)
q_0	0	q_1
q_0	1	q_0
$q_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	0	$q_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$
q_1	1	q_2
q_2	0	q_1
q_2	1	q ₃
q_3	0	q_1
q_3	1	q_3

EDO _.	_ACT	E	EDO	_SIG
Q_A	Q_B		Q_A^+	Q_B^+
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

EDO _.	_ACT	E	EDO	_SIG				
Q_A	Q_B		Q_A^+	Q_B^+	J_A	K _A	J _B	K _B
0	0	0	0	1	0	X	1	X
0	0	1	0	0	0	X	0	X
0	1	0	0	1	0	X	Х	0
0	1	1	1	0	1	X	X	1
1	0	0	0	1	X	1	1	X
1	0	1	1	1	X	0	1	X
1	1	0	0	1	X	1	Χ	0
1	1	1	1	1	X	0	X	0

Qa/QBE	00	01	11	10
0				
1				

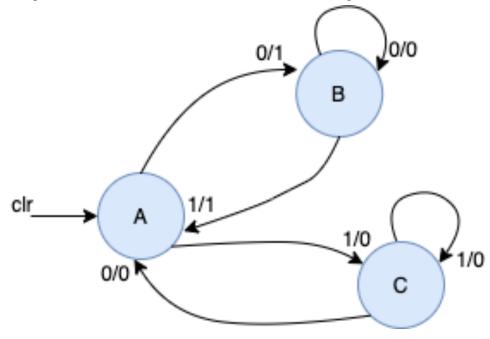
	00	01	11	10
0				
1				

	00	01	11	10
0				
1				

	00	01	11	10
0				
1				



Autómatas Finitos con Salida Máquinas de Mealy

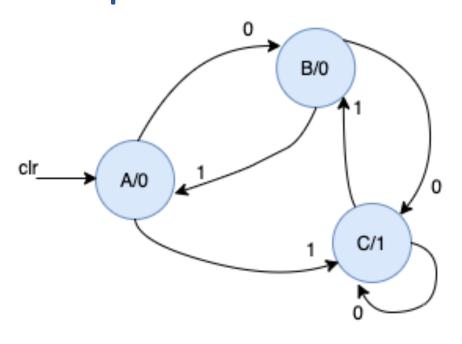


$M = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, \lambda, \Delta)$	$\delta(A,0)=B$	$\lambda(A,0)=1$
$Q = \{A, B, C\}$	$\delta(A,1)=C$	$\lambda(A,1)=0$
	$\delta(B,0)=B$	$\lambda(B,0)=0$
$\Sigma = \{1,0\}$	$\delta(B,1)=A$	$\lambda(B,1)=1$
$q_0 = \{A\}$	$\delta(\mathcal{C},0)=A$	$\lambda(C,0)=0$
$\Delta = \{1,0\}$	$\delta(C,1)=A$	$\lambda(C,1)=0$

E/S

Edo_act	Е	Edo_sig	S
Α	0	В	1
Α	1	С	0
В	0	В	0
В	1	Α	1
С	0	А	0
С	1	С	0

Autómatas Finitos con Salida Máquinas de Moore



$$M = (Q, \sum, \delta, q_0, \lambda, \Delta)$$

$$Q = \{A, B, C\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{1,0\}$$

$$q_0 = \{A\}$$

$$\Delta = \{1,0\}$$

$$\delta(A,0) = B \quad \lambda(A) = 0$$

$$\lambda(A) = 0$$

$$\delta(A,1) = C \quad \lambda(B) = 0$$

$$\lambda(B) = 0$$

$$\delta(B,0) = C$$
 $\lambda(C) = 1$

$$\lambda(C) = 1$$

$$\delta(B,1) = A$$

$$\delta(C,0) = C$$

$$\delta(C,1)=B$$

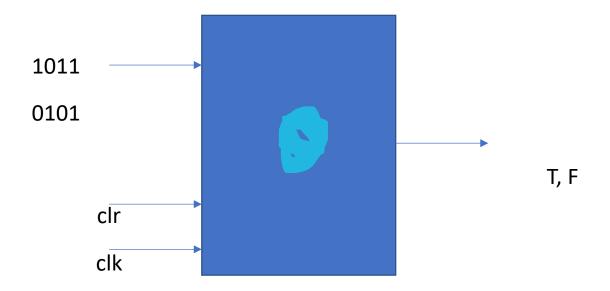
Edo/S

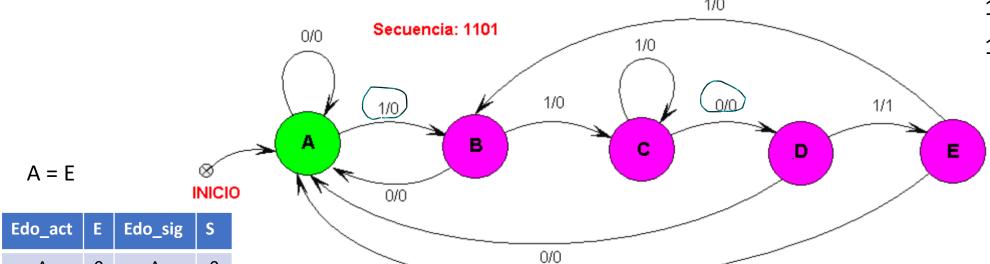
Edo/S1S2

Edo_act	E	Edo_sig	S
Α	0	В	0
Α	1	С	0
В	0	С	0
В	1	Α	0
С	0	С	1
С	1	В	1

Metodología de Diseño Secuencial

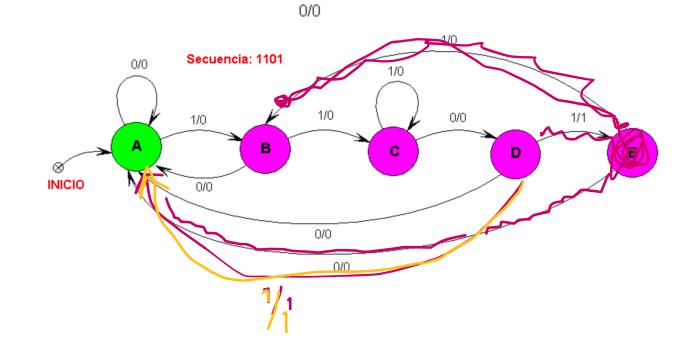
- Obtener la descripción del problema para obtener las entradas y salidas del circuito
- 2. Realizar el diseño del diagrama de estados
- 3. Colocar la tabla de estados
- 4. Eliminar estados redundantes
- 5. Asignar códigos a cada uno de los estados
- 6. Elegir FF para el diseño
- 7. Completar la tabla de estados con la tabla de excitación del FF
- 8. Obtener las ecuaciones de las entradas de control síncronas y de la salida





А	0	Α	0	
Α	1	В	0	
В	0	Α	0	
В	1	С	0	
С	0	D	0	
С	1	С	0	
D	0	Α	0	
D	1	E	1	
E	0	Α	0	
Е	1	D	0	

A = E



1101 1101 1101 010 111100

Edo_act	Е	Edo_sig	S
Α	0	Α	0
Α	1	В	0
В	0	Α	0
В	1	С	0
С	0	D	0
С	1	С	0
D	0	Α	0
D	1	Α	1

Edo_act	Ε	Edo_sig	S
Α	0	Α	0
Α	1	В	0
В	0	Α	0
В	1	С	0
С	0	D	0
С	1	С	0
D	0	Α	0
D	1	Α	1

Edo_ Q1	_act Q0	E	Edo Q1+	_sig Q0+	S
0	9	0	C	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1

S1	R1	S0	R0
0	Χ	0	Χ
0	Χ	1	0
0	Χ	0	1
1	0	Χ	0
X	0	0	1
Χ	0	Χ	0
0	1	0	Χ
0	1	0	Χ

D1	D0
0	0
0	1
0	0
1	1
1	0
1	1
0	0
0	0

Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0		1	X	
1			Х	

$$S0 = \overline{Q_1}E$$

Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0	X			1
1	x	х		1

$$R0 = \bar{E}$$

$$S = Q_1 \overline{Q_0} E$$

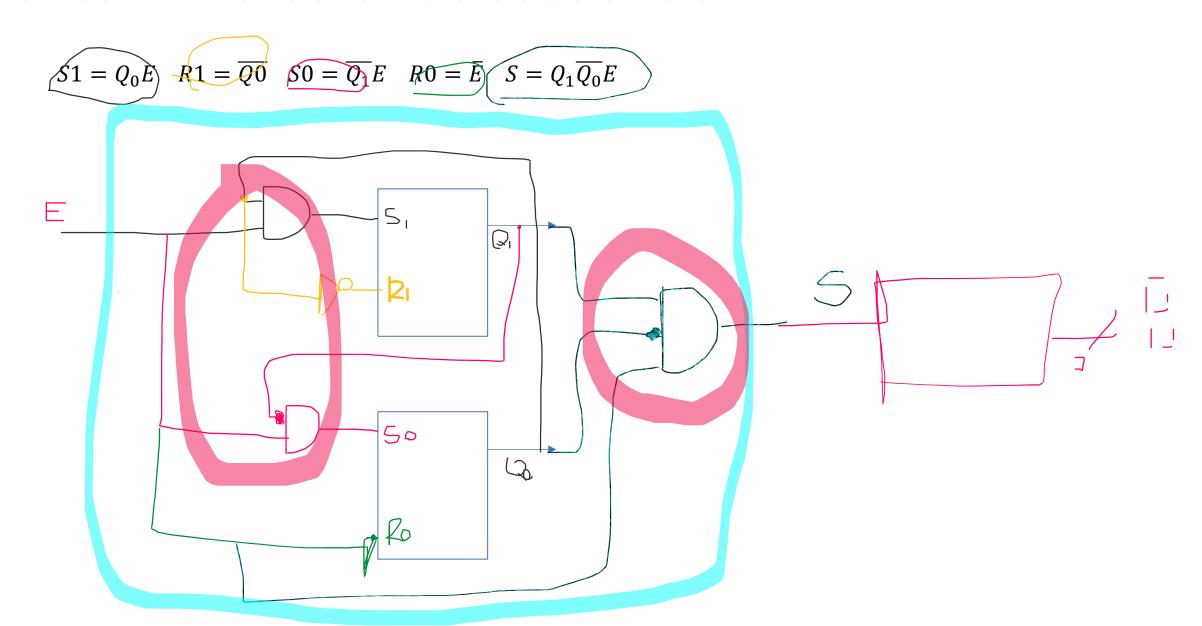
A = 00)
B = 01	
C = 11	
D = 10)

Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0			1	Х
1			х	

Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0	Х	Х		Х
1	1	1		

$$S1 = Q_0 E$$

$$R1 = \overline{Q0}$$



Edo_act	Е	Edo_sig	S
Α	0	Α	0
Α	1	В	0
В	0	Α	0
В	1	С	0
С	0	D	0
С	1	С	0
D	0	Α	0
D	1	Α	1

Edo_ Q1	_act Q0	E	Edo Q1+	S	
0	9	0	C	D	0
0	0	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1

S1	R1	S0	R0
0	X	0	Χ
0	X	1	0
0	Χ	0	1
1	0	Χ	0
Χ	0	0	1
Χ	0	Χ	0
0	1	0	X
0	1	0	X

D1	D0
0	0
0	1
0	0
1	1
1	0
1	1
0	0
0	0

Α	=	00
В	=	01
C	=	11
D	=	10

Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0			1	Х
1			X	

$1 = Q_0 E$	

Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0	х	Х		Х
1	1	1		

$$R1 = \overline{Q0}$$

Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0		1	X	
1			Х	

$$S0 = \overline{Q_1}E$$

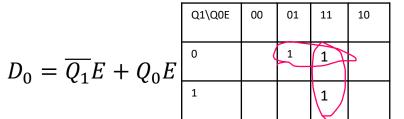
Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0	X			1
1	x	х		J/

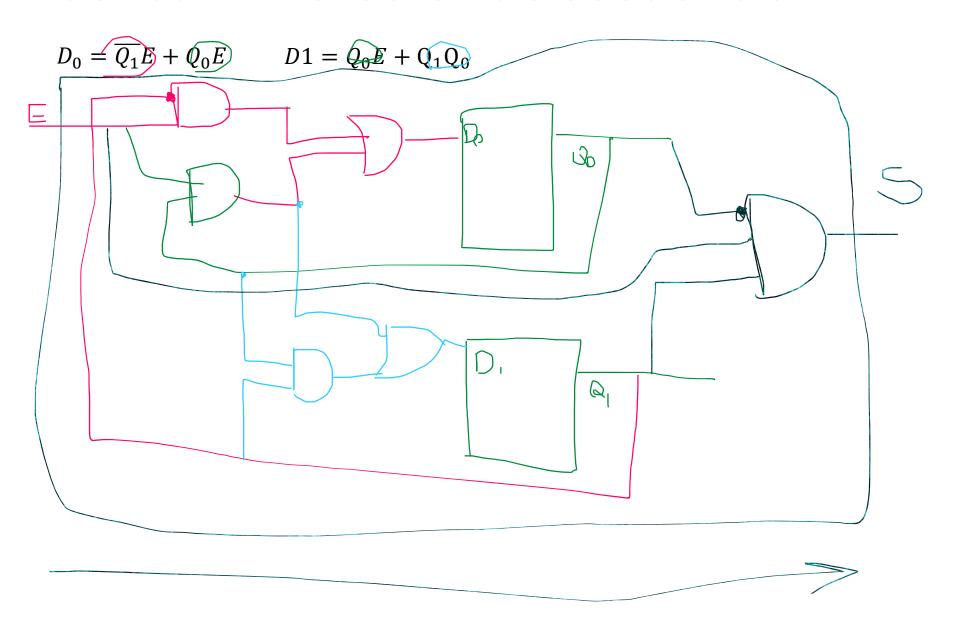
$$R0 = \bar{E}$$

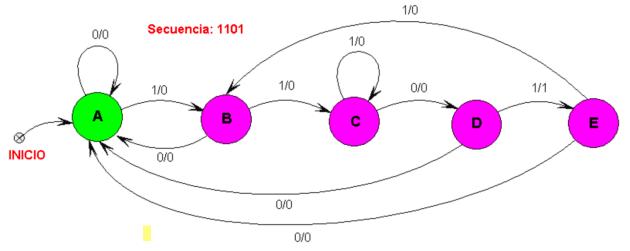
$$S = Q_1 \overline{Q_0} E$$

Q1\Q0E	00	01	11	10
0				
0			/ 1	
1			(1)	1
			~	

$$D1 = Q_0 E + Q_1 Q_0$$







Name	Value	Stimulator	1 - 50 - 1 -	100 150 .	1 200 1	250 - 1 - 300 - 1	. 350 400	450	500 - 1 - 550 -	600 65	0 - 1 - 700 - 1 - 7	750 - 1 - 800	850 900	950 1000	105 1052 ns 100	1150 .	1200 .	1250 i 1300	ı 1350 ı 14	ijoo i 1450	D i 1500 i
⊳ dk	1	Clock																			
P dr		<= 0										کہاے									
D- e		<= 1											و ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ								
w d0	1												90								
ν q1 ⇔s	0													\							
											q0		q1	q							
							A = B =	00			1		1	Α		'		0	7		
							C =				0		1	В							
							D =				0		0	С							

1

1

0

D

Α