**STXE 600 PR.EUR (^STOXX)**

Description: The STOXX Europe 600 Index is derived from the STOXX Europe Total Market Index (TMI) and is a subset of the STOXX Global 1800 Index. With a fixed number of 600 components, the STOXX Europe 600 Index represents large, mid and small capitalization companies across 17 countries of the European region: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^STOXX?p=^STOXX&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eSTOXX?p=%5eSTOXX&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**S&P/TSX Composite index (^GSPTSE)**

Description: The S&P/TSX Composite Index is the benchmark Canadian [index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Index_(economics)), representing roughly 70% of the total [market capitalization](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Market_capitalization) on the [Toronto Stock Exchange](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toronto_Stock_Exchange) (TSX) with about 250 companies included in it. The Toronto Stock Exchange is made up of over 1,500 companies. It replaces the earlier [TSE 300 index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/TSE_300_index).

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^GSPTSE?p=^GSPTSE&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eGSPTSE?p=%5eGSPTSE&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**CAC 40 (^FCHI)**

Description: The CAC 40 is a benchmark French [stock market index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_market_index). The index represents a capitalization-weighted measure of the 40 most significant stocks among the 100 largest [market caps](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Market_capitalization) on the [Euronext Paris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euronext_Paris) (formerly the Paris Bourse). It is a [price return index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Price_return_index).

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^FCHI?p=^FCHI&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eFCHI?p=%5eFCHI&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**DAX PERFORMANCE-INDEX (^GDAXI)**

Description: The DAX (German stock index) is a [stock market index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_market_index) consisting of the 40 major [German](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germany) [blue chip](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_chip_(stock_market)) companies trading on the [Frankfurt Stock Exchange](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frankfurt_Stock_Exchange). It is a [total return index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Total_return_index). Prices are taken from the [Xetra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xetra_(trading_system)" \o "Xetra (trading system)) trading venue. According to [Deutsche Börse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deutsche_B%C3%B6rse), the operator of [Xetra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xetra_(trading_system)" \o "Xetra (trading system)), DAX measures the performance of the [Prime Standard](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prime_Standard)’s 40 largest German companies in terms of order book volume and market capitalization.

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^GDAXI?p=^GDAXI&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eGDAXI?p=%5eGDAXI&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**HANG SENG INDEX (^HSI)**

Description: The Hang Seng Index (HSI) is a free float-adjusted market-[capitalization-weighted](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capitalization-weighted_index) [stock-market index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_market_index) in [Hong Kong](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hong_Kong). It is used to record and monitor daily changes of the largest companies of the [Hong Kong stock market](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hong_Kong_Stock_Exchange) and is the main indicator of the overall market performance in Hong Kong. These 50 constituent companies represent about 58% of the capitalization of the Hong Kong Stock Exchange.

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^HSI?p=^HSI&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eHSI?p=%5eHSI&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**Nikkei 225 (^N225)**

Description: The Nikkei 225, or the Nikkei Stock Average,is a [stock market index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_market_index) for the [Tokyo Stock Exchange](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tokyo_Stock_Exchange) (TSE). It has been calculated daily by the [Nihon Keizai Shimbun](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Nikkei) (The Nikkei) newspaper since [1950](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1950_in_Japan). It is a [price-weighted index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Price-weighted_index), operating in the [Japanese Yen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japanese_yen) (JP¥), and its components are reviewed once a year. The Nikkei measures the performance of 225 large, publicly owned companies in Japan from a wide array of industry sectors.

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^N225?p=^N225&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eN225?p=%5eN225&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**Russell 2000 (^RUT)**

Description: The term Russell 2000 Index refers to a stock market index that measures the performance of the 2,000 smaller companies included in the [Russell 3000 Index](https://www.investopedia.com/terms/r/russell_3000.asp). The Russell 2000 is managed by FTSE Russell and is widely regarded as a bellwether of the U.S. economy because of its focus on smaller companies that focus on the U.S. market.

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^RUT?p=^RUT&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eRUT?p=%5eRUT&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**NASDAQ Composite (^IXIC)**

Description: The Nasdaq Composite is a [stock market index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_market_index) that includes almost all stocks listed on the [Nasdaq](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasdaq) [stock exchange](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_exchange). Along with the [Dow Jones Industrial Average](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dow_Jones_Industrial_Average) and [S&P 500](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%26P_500), it is one of the three most-followed stock market indices in the United States. The composition of the NASDAQ Composite is heavily weighted towards companies in the [information technology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Information_technology) sector. The [Nasdaq-100](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nasdaq-100), which includes 100 of the largest non-financial companies in the Nasdaq Composite, accounts for over 90% of the movement of the Nasdaq Composite.

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^IXIC?p=^IXIC&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eIXIC?p=%5eIXIC&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**S&P 500 Index**

Description: The S&P 500 Index, or Standard & Poor's 500 Index, is a [market-capitalization-weighted index](https://www.investopedia.com/terms/c/capitalizationweightedindex.asp) of 500 leading publicly traded companies in the U.S. It is not an exact list of the top 500 U.S. companies by [market cap](https://www.investopedia.com/terms/m/marketcapitalization.asp) because there are other criteria that the index includes. Still, the S&P 500 index is regarded as one of the best gauges of prominent American equities' performance, and by extension, that of the stock market overall.

Link:<https://www.marketwatch.com/investing/index/spx/download-data?startDate=1/1/1988&endDate=01/27/2022>

**Dow Jones Industrial Average (^DJI)**

Description: The Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJIA), Dow Jones, or simply the Dow, is a [price-weighted](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Price-weighted_index) measurement [stock market index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_market_index) of 30 prominent companies listed on [stock exchanges](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_exchange) in the United States.

Link: [https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/^DJI?p=^DJI&.tsrc=fin-srch](https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5eDJI?p=%5eDJI&.tsrc=fin-srch)

**FTSE 100 (^FTSE)**

Description: The Financial Times Stock Exchange 100 Index, also called the FTSE 100 Index, FTSE 100, FTSE, is a [share index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stock_market_index) of the 100 [companies](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Company) listed on the [London Stock Exchange](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/London_Stock_Exchange) with (in principle) the highest [market capitalisation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Market_capitalisation). The index is maintained by the [FTSE Group](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/FTSE_Group), a subsidiary of the [London Stock Exchange Group](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/London_Stock_Exchange_Group).

Link: <https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5EFTSE?p=%5EFTSE>

**CBOE Volatility Index (^VIX)**

Description: The Cboe Volatility Index (VIX) is a real-time [index](https://www.investopedia.com/terms/m/marketindex.asp) that represents the market’s expectations for the relative strength of near-term price changes of the S&P 500 index (SPX). Because it is derived from the prices of SPX [index options](https://www.investopedia.com/terms/i/indexoption.asp) with near-term expiration dates, it generates a 30-day forward projection of [volatility](https://www.investopedia.com/terms/v/volatility.asp). Volatility, or how fast prices change, is often seen as a way to gauge market sentiment, and in particular the degree of fear among market participants.

Link: https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/%5EVIX/history?p=%5EVIX