

【近】 cheer, festivity, gaiety, glee, happiness, hilarity, jocundity, joviality, lightheartedness

【反】 dejection, depression, desolation, despondence, doldrums, melancholy, oppression 沮丧, 忧伤

【派】 mirthful adj. 高兴的

**misanthropic** [mɪsən'θrəʊpɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 反人类的: having or showing a **deep distrust of human** beings and their motives

【例】 a solitary and misanthropic artist 一个孤立的反人类艺术家

【近】 antisocial, cynical, pessimistic

【反】 philanthropic 博爱的; uncynical 不愤世嫉俗的

【派】 misanthrope n. 反人类份子

## Unit 2

**MISBEHAVING**  
**MISERLY**

**MISCHIEVOUS**  
**MISFORTUNE**

**MISCONTRUE**  
**MISGIVING**

**MISCREANT**  
**MISHAP**

**MISDEMEANOR**  
**MISREPRESENT**

**misbehaving** ['mɪsbɪ'heɪvɪŋ]

【考法】 adj. 调皮的, 行为不端的: engaging in or marked by **childish misbehavior**

【例】 a new approach for disciplining a chronically misbehaving child 一个教育调皮小孩的新方法

【近】 annoying, devious, errant, impish, mischievous, naughty, playful, wicked

【反】 decorous, urbane 举止得体的

**mischievous** ['mɪstʃɪvəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 调皮的, 调皮的: playful in a **naughty** or **teasing** way

【例】 The mischievous child broke the vase. 调皮的孩子打碎了花瓶

【近】 annoying, devious, errant, impish, misbehaving, naughty, playful, wicked

【反】 decorous, urbane 举止得体的

【考法 2】 adj. 有害的: **causing harm** or trouble

【例】 mischievous rumors that defame him 恶意中伤他的谣言

【近】 adverse, baleful, baneful, deleterious, detrimental, evil, hurtful, injurious, nocuous, noxious, pernicious

【反】 beneficial 有益的; anodyne, benign, harmless, innocent, innocuous, inoffensive, safe 无害的

**misconstrue** ['mɪskən'stru:]

【考法 1】 vt. 误解, 曲解: to **mistake** the meaning of

【例】 An outsider might misconstrue the nature of the phenomenon. 局外者可能会曲解这个现象的本质

【近】 garble, misapprehend, misinterpret, misperceive, misread, misrepresent, mistake

【反】 appreciate, apprehend, catch, comprehend, fathom, grasp, perceive, savvy, seize, understand 获知

**miscreant** ['mɪskrɪənt]

【考法 1】 n. 恶棍, 罪犯: one who **behaves criminally** or viciously

【例】 robbed by a bunch of miscreants 遭到了一伙歹徒的抢劫

【近】brute, culprit, devil, felon, fiend, offender, rascal, reprobate, villain

【反】cavalier, chevalier （尤指对女士）彬彬有礼的绅士

**misdemeanor** [ˌmɪsdiˈmiːnə]

【考法 1】n. 轻罪： a **crime less serious** than a felony

【例】charged with several misdemeanors 被指控几项轻罪

【近】infraction, infringement, offense, peccadillo, violation

【反】felony 重罪

**miserly** [ˈmaɪzəli]

【考法 1】adj. 吝啬的： marked by grasping meanness and **penuriousness**

【例】a miserly couple devoid of social conscience and responsibility 一对没有社会良心和责任感的吝啬夫妻

【近】closefisted, mean, niggard, parsimonious, penurious, stingy, tightfisted

【反】lavish, prodigal, spendthrift, squandering 浪费的； generous, liberal, munificent, openhanded 慷慨的

【派】miser n. 守财奴

**misfortune** [mɪsˈfɔːtʃən]

【考法 1】n. 不幸： **bad fortune** or ill luck

【例】unable to grasp why he had been struck by such a misfortune 无法理解他为何会遇上如此不幸之事

【近】adversity, calamity, cataclysm, catastrophe, disaster, ill, mischance, mishap, tragedy

【反】fortune, luck, serendipity 幸事

**misgiving** [mɪsˈɡɪvɪŋ]

【考法 1】n. 担忧，疑虑： a feeling of **doubt** or suspicion especially concerning a future event

【例】No one can dispel his misgiving. 没有人能打消他的疑虑

【近】apprehension, distrust, doubt, dread, fear, foreboding, incertitude, skepticism, suspicion

【反】assurance, belief, certainty, certitude, confidence, conviction, sureness, surety, trust 信心

**mishap** [ˈmɪʃæp]

【考法 1】n. 不幸之事： an **unfortunate** accident

【例】Mishap followed wherever he went. 不论他走到哪里，厄运总是形影相随

【近】adversity, calamity, cataclysm, catastrophe, disaster, ill, mischance, misfortune, tragedy

【反】fortune, luck, serendipity 幸事

**misrepresent** [ˌmɪsˌreprɪˈzent]

【考法 1】vt. 误传，篡改： to **give** an incorrect or **misleading representation** of

【例】misrepresent the facts 篡改事实真相

【近】believe, color, distort, falsify, garble, misinterpret, misrelate, misstate, pervert

【反】clarify, explain, illuminate, illustrate 澄清，阐明

【派】misrepresentation n. 篡改