

【反】 elective, optional, voluntary 可自由选择的，选修的

mangle ['mæŋɡl]

【考法 1】 vt. 损毁，使伤残： to **injure** with deep disfiguring wounds by cutting, tearing, or crushing

【例】 His body was mangled beyond recognition. 他的尸体已经被损毁到无法辨认的程度了

【近】 batter, deform, disfigure, distort, lacerate, mutilate, rend, wreck

【反】 cure, heal, rehabilitate 治愈，康复

【考法 2】 vt. 弄砸： to **ruin** or spoil through ineptitude or ignorance

【例】 The orchestra had completely mangled Bach's music. 乐队彻底演砸了巴赫的音乐

【近】 blow, bumble, bungle, butcher, fumble, mar, mess, ruin, foul up, screw up

mangy ['meɪndʒi]

【考法 1】 adj. 卑劣的： mean; **contemptible**

【例】 a mangy trick 卑鄙的手段

【近】 base, contemptible, debased, despicable, detestable, execrable, mean, sordid, squalid

【反】 lofty, noble, upright, venerable, virtuous 正直的，有道德的

mania ['meɪniə]

【考法 1】 n. 热衷，狂热： an excessively **intense enthusiasm**, interest, or desire; a craze

【例】 a mania for neatness 强烈的洁癖

【近】 ardor, craze, enthusiasm, fervor, obsession, passion, preoccupation, prepossession, zeal

【反】 apathy, indifference, nonchalance, torpor 冷漠，麻木

【派】 manic adj. 疯狂的

manifest ['mænɪfɛst]

【考法 1】 adj. 显然的，明显易懂的： clearly apparent to the sight or **understanding**; obvious

【例】 He is a manifest poseur. 他显然是个装模作样的人

【近】 apparent, clear, distinct, evident, lucid, obvious, palpable, patent, perspicuous, plain, transparent

【反】 cryptic, enigmatic, indistinct, mysterious, obfuscated, obscure, unclear 晦涩的，难懂的

【考法 2】 v. 显现，显露： to **make evident** or certain by showing or displaying

【例】 His frustration is often manifested by a minor facial tic. 他的沮丧通常会从脸部的细微抽搐中表现出来

【近】 bespeak, betray, demonstrate, display, evince, expose, reveal

【反】 conceal, hide 隐藏

【派】 manifesto n. 宣言，声明

Unit 6

MANIPULATE
MARSH

MANNERED
MARTINET

MANUMIT
MARVEL

MANUSCRIPT
MASQUERADE

MAR
MASH

manipulate [mə'nɪpjuleɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 巧妙操作： to move, arrange, operate, or control by the hands or by mechanical means, especially

in a **skillful** manner

【例】manipulate a foreign language 熟练地掌握外语

【近】handle, finesse, manage

【反】bungle, fumble 笨拙地做

【考法 2】vt. 暗中操控: to influence or manage shrewdly or **deviously**

【例】He manipulated public opinion in his favor. 他巧妙地将大众观点导向了有利于他的一边

【近】machinate, maneuver

【派】manipulation n. 操纵, 控制

mannered ['mænəd]

【考法 1】adj. 不自然的, 做作的: having an **artificial** or stilted character

【例】a mannered speech 做作的演讲

【近】affected, artificial, assumed, factitious, fake, feigned, pretended, pseudo, sham, spurious

【反】natural 自然的; artless, genuine, unfeigned 真诚的

manumit [ˌmænjʊ'mit]

【考法 1】v. 解放(奴隶): to **release from slavery** or bondage

【例】Though he was an outspoken defender of liberty, this son of Virginia did not manumit his own slaves until he was on his deathbed. 尽管这位维吉尼亚之子公开地支持自由, 但他直到临死才释放自己的奴隶

【近】free, emancipate, enfranchise, liberate, loose, release, unbind, unchain, unshackle

【反】detain 拘留; enchain, enfeather, enslave 奴役

manuscript ['mænjuskript]

【考法 1】n. 手稿: a book, document, or other composition **written by hand**

【例】beautiful Latin manuscript on the school's diplomas 学校毕业证书上美丽的的手写拉丁文

【近】calligraphy, penmanship, script

【反】print, type, typewriting 打字稿

mar [mɑ]

【考法 1】n. 污点, 坏点: something that **spoils the appearance** or completeness of a thing

【例】mars on the furniture 家具上的污点

【近】blight, blotch, defect, deformity, disfigurement, fault, flaw, imperfection, mark, pockmark, scar

【考法 2】vt. 破坏, 削弱: to **impair** the soundness, perfection, or integrity of; spoil

【例】The once flatroad surface is now marred by numerous potholes. 曾经平整的路面如今被坑洞所破坏 || an election marred by sexual scandal 被性丑闻蒙上阴影的选举

【近】blemish, compromise, cripple, damage, deface, disfigure, harm, hurt, impair, injure, spoil, vitiate

【反】doctor, fix, mend, patch, renovate, repair 修补; adorn, beautify, bedeck, embellish, garnish 装饰

marsh [mɑ:ʃ]

【考法 1】n. 沼泽, 湿地: an area of soft, **wet**, low-lying land

【例】The marshes along the coast support a remarkable profusion of plants and animals. 沿着海岸线一带的沼泽为大量的动植物提供了栖息所

【近】bog, fen, marshland, mire, moor, morass, quagmire, slough, swamp, wetland

【派】marshy adj. 潮湿的

martinet [ˌmɑ:ti'net]

【考法 1】 n. 纪律严明之人： a **strict** disciplinarian

【例】 He's a retired lieutenant and a bit of a martinet. 他是一个退役的中尉，并且是一个有点纪律严明的人

【近】 disciplinarian, purist, stickler

【反】 reprobate 放纵的人

marvel ['mɑ:vəl]

【考法 1】 n. 令人惊奇的事物： one that evokes **surprise, admiration, or wonder**

【派】 The robot is a marvel of modern engineering. 机器人是工程领域的奇迹

【近】 flash, miracle, phenomenon, prodigy, splendor

【考法 2】 v. (因为壮观、美丽等而) 表示惊讶： to **feel amazement** or bewilderment at or about

【派】 marvel at the tranquility of Chopin's nocturne 惊叹于肖邦夜曲中体现出来的宁静和祥

【近】 gape, gaze, goggle, wonder

【派】 marvelous adj. 令人惊奇的

masquerade [ˌmæskə'reɪd]

【考法 1】 n. 面具，伪装： a **display** of emotion or behavior that is **insincere** or intended to deceive

【例】 Although she was deeply bored, she maintained a masquerade of polite interest as her guest droned on.
尽管她早已对客人滔滔不绝的话感到厌倦，但她还是装出了一幅饶有兴致的样子以示礼貌

【近】 facade, guise, mask, pretense, semblance, show, veil

【考法 2】 v. 伪装，掩饰： to **disguise** oneself

【例】 masquerade as a policeman 化装成警察

【近】 act, disguise, pose, pretend

【反】 betray, disclose, reveal, unmask 揭露

mash [mæʃ]

【考法 1】 v. 捣碎： to cause to become a **pulpy mass**

【例】 mash potatoes before adding it to the mixture 在混合之前捣碎土豆

【近】 crush, grind, smash, squeeze

【反】 agglomerate 聚集成团

Unit 7

MASTERY
MAWKISH

MATRICULATE
MEAGER

MAUDLIN
MEAN

MAVEN
MEANDER

MAVERICK
MEASLY

mastery ['mɑ:stəri]

【考法 1】 n. 技艺超群，精通： possession or display of **great skill** or technique

【例】 She has mastery of several languages. 她熟练掌握多种语言

【近】 deftness, dexterity, finesse, prowess, virtuosity

【反】 amateurishness 业余

【派】 masterful adj. 精通的