

Unit 4

INDEMNITY
INDISPENSABLE

INDICT
INDOCTRINATE

INDIFFERENT
INDOLENT

INDIGENOUS
INDUCEMENT

INDIGENT
INDULGENT

indemnity [ɪn'demnɪti:]

【考法 1】 n. （损害、伤害等的）保险补偿： **compensation** for damage, loss, or injury suffered

【例】 The widow now lives on a pension and an indemnity from her late husband's company. 这个寡妇如今依靠社保和前夫公司的保险赔偿过日

【近】 compensation, indemnification, quittance, recompense, redress, remuneration, reparation, requital

indict [ɪn'dart]

【考法 1】 vt. 起诉，控告： to **accuse** of wrongdoing; charge

【例】 indict the mayor for fraud and embezzlement. 起诉市长受贿和挪用公款

【近】 charge, criminate, impeach, incriminate

【反】 absolve, acquit, exculpate, exonerate, vindicate 免罪

indifferent [ɪn'dɪfrənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 公平的： marked by **impartiality**

【例】 They believed their art teacher could offer an indifferent judgment on their works' merits. 他们相信艺术老师会对他们作品的价值做出公正的评价

【近】 disinterested, equal, impartial, just, nonpartisan, objective, unbiased, unprejudiced

【反】 biased, one-sided, partial, prejudiced 有偏好的; unjust 不公平的

【考法 2】 adj. （质量、档次等）中规中矩的，一般的： of **average** to below average quality

【例】 an indifferent but drinkable cup of coffee 一杯尚可入口的咖啡

【近】 average, common, fair, intermediate, mediocre, medium, moderate, ordinary, passable, so-so

【反】 exceptional, extraordinary 极好的; inferior, poor 低档次的

【考法 3】 adj. 不感兴趣的，冷漠的： marked by a **lack of interest**, enthusiasm, or concern for something

【例】 indifferent about the result of CET-4 对四级成绩不感兴趣

【近】 aloof, apathetic, detached, incurious, nonchalant, numb, pococurante, remote, unconcerned, uninterested

【反】 attentive, concerned, interested 关切的，有兴趣的

【派】 indifference n. 漠然

indigenous [ɪn'dɪdʒɪnəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 土产的，本地的： **originating** and living or occurring naturally in an area or environment

【例】 the culture of the indigenous people of that country 那个国家原著民的文化

【近】 aboriginal, endemic, native

【反】 exotic, extraneous, foreign 外来的; nonnative 非本地的

【考法 2】 adj. 与生俱来的，先天的： being a part of the **innermost nature** of a person or thing

【例】 The drive to create is indigenous to humanity. 人类创造的动力是与生俱来的

【近】 constitutional, essential, immanent, inborn, inbred, ingrained, innate, integral, intrinsic, natural

【反】 adventitious, extrinsic 外在的; acquired, studied 后天习得的

indigent ['ɪndɪdʒənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 贫穷的: **lacking money** or material possessions

【例】 indigent people who require some outside assistance 需要外来援助的贫苦人民

【近】 beggared, destitute, impecunious, impoverished, necessitous, needy, penniless, penurious, threadbare

【反】 affluent, opulent, rich, wealthy 富裕的

【派】 indigence n. 贫穷

indispensable [ˌɪndɪ'spensəbəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 必不可少的, 不可或缺的: **impossible to do without**

【例】 She was becoming indispensable to him. 对他而言她逐渐变得不可替代

【近】 critical, crucial, imperative, necessary, necessitous, needed, required, requisite, vital

【反】 dispensable 可替代的; redundant, superfluous, surplus 多余的

indoctrinate [ɪn'dɒktrɪneɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 教育, 灌输思想: to **instruct** especially in fundamentals or rudiments

【例】 indoctrinate students with the notion of egalitarianism 向学生灌输平等主义的思想

【近】 educate, instruct, lesson, teach, train, tutor

【反】 learn, study 学习

indolent [ɪndələnt]

【考法 1】 adj. 懒惰的: **averse to activity**, effort, or movement

【例】 The sweltering afternoon made us indolent. 炎热的午后使我们懒散不愿行动

【近】 lazy, idle, shiftless, slothful, sluggish

【反】 diligent, industrious 勤奋的

【派】 indolence n. 懒惰

inducement [ɪn'dju:smənt]

【考法 1】 n. 动机, 刺激源: a **motive** or consideration that leads one to action

【例】 offered an expensive watch as an inducement to ratify the proposal 赠送名贵手表以求计划得到批准

【近】 goad, impulse, incentive, motive, spur, stimulus

【反】 deterrent 抑制物

【考法 2】 n. 劝说, 游说: the act of reasoning or **pleading with someone to accept** a belief or course of action

【例】 He gave up smoking only after a prolonged inducement by all the other family members. 在所有家庭成员坚持不懈的劝说之下, 他终于愿意戒烟了

【近】 conversion, convincing, persuading, suasion

【派】 induce v. 导致, 产生

indulgent [ɪn'dʌldʒənt]

【考法 1】 adj. (对己)放纵的, (对他人)纵容的: showing, characterized by, or **given to indulgence**

【例】 indulgent aristocrats 生活放纵的贵族

【近】 decadent, forbearing, lenient, luxurious, tolerant, sybaritic

【反】 ascetic 禁欲的; draconian 严酷的

【派】 indulgence n. 放纵

Unit 5

INDURATE
INERT

INDUSTRIOUS
INEVITABLE

INEFFABLE
INEXORABLE

INELUCTABLE
INFAMOUS

INEPT
INFATUATE

indurate ['ɪndjʊəreɪt]

【考法 1】adj. 铁石心肠的，冷酷无情的：having or showing **a lack of sympathy** or tender feelings

【例】an indurate heart that admits no love or mercy 一颗不认可爱或仁慈的冷酷心灵

【近】affectless, callous, heartless, inhumane, merciless, obdurate, pitiless, ruthless, unsparing, cold-blooded

【反】charitable, compassionate, humane, kindhearted, merciful, tender 仁慈的

【考法 2】vt. 使变硬：to become **physically firm** or solid

【例】Great heat indurates clay. 高温使黏土变硬

【近】concrete, congeal, firm, freeze, set, solidify

【反】liquefy 液化；soften 柔化

【考法 3】vt. 使习惯于：使习惯于，如艰苦或尴尬之境况：to make able to **withstand physical hardship**, strain, or exposure

【例】Such a brutal upbringing could only callous his soul and indurate his heart to the suffering of others. 这样一种残暴的培养方式只会让他的灵魂变得麻木，让他的心灵对于他人所受的折磨无动于衷

【近】fortify, inure, season, steel, strengthen, toughen

【反】enfeeble, weaken, undermine 弱化，使虚弱

industrious [ɪn'dʌstriəs]

【考法 1】adj. 勤勉的：constantly, regularly, or habitually occupied, **diligent**

【例】The industrious PhD spends all his summer holiday in the laboratory. 勤奋的博士整个暑假都在做实验

【近】assiduous, busy, diligent, sedulous

【反】indolent, lazy, slothful 懒惰的

【派】industriousness n. 勤奋

ineffable [ɪn'efəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 难以表达的：**incapable** of being **expressed**

【例】ineffable ecstasy 无法用语言表达的狂喜

【近】indefinable, indescribable, inexpressible, unspeakable, unutterable

【反】communicable 可传达的；expressible 可描述的

【派】ineffability n. 不可描述性

ineluctable [ɪnɪ'lʌktəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 无法逃避的，必然的：**not to be avoided**, changed, or resisted

【例】Although death is an ineluctable fate for any and every individual organism, it lays the foundation of the metabolism that perpetuates the planetary ecosystem. 尽管死亡对于任何单个的有机体而言是不可避免的宿命，但它奠定了能使整个行星生态系统永不衰竭的新陈代谢的基础

【近】certain, inescapable, ineluctable, inevitable, unavoidable