

【反】disembody 使（灵魂等）脱离躯体

【派】incarnation n. 化身

## Unit 2

INCENDIARY  
INCHOATE

INCENSE  
INCINERATE

INCEPTION  
INCIPIENT

INCESSANT  
INCITE

INCH  
INCLEMENT

**incendiary** [ɪn'sendi:əri:]

【考法 1】n. 煽动者：a **person who stirs up** public feelings especially of discontent

【例】behind-the-scenes incendiaries who were intending to overthrow the government 企图推翻政府的幕后煽动者

【近】demagogue, exciter, firebrand, fomentor, inciter, instigator, kindler, provocateur

【考法 2】adj. 煽动性的：**tending to inflame**

【例】an incendiary speech 煽动性的演说

【近】agitational, instigative, provocative, seditious

【反】conciliatory, pacific 安抚性的

**incense** [ɪn'sens]

【考法 1】n. 芳香：a sweet or **pleasant smell**

【例】the heavenly incense of spring flowers 春天花朵发出的美妙芳香

【近】aroma, balm, bouquet, fragrancy, perfume, redolence, scent, spice

【反】fedor, malodor, reek, stench, stink 恶臭

【考法 2】vt. 激怒：to cause to be **extremely angry**

【例】This proposal will certainly incense female activists. 这个提案肯定会激怒女权主义者

【近】aggravate, enrage, exasperate, inflame, infuriate, ire, madden, outrage, rankle, rile, roil

【反】delight, gratify, please 取悦；appease, conciliate, mollify, pacify, placate, propitiate, soothe 缓和

**inception** [ɪn'sepʃ(ə)n]

【考法 1】n. 开端，开始：an act, process, or instance of **beginning**

【例】This seemed like a good program at its inception, but it isn't working out as planned. 一开始这像是个不错的项目，但是它没有按照我们的预期发展

【近】beginning, birth, commencement, dawn, genesis, kickoff, launch, nascence, onset, outset, start, threshold

【反】close, conclusion, end, termination, omega 结束，终止

【派】inceptive adj. 开端的，初生的

**incessant** [ɪn'sesənt]

【考法 1】adj. 无间断的：continuing or following **without interruption**

【例】The incessant noise from an outside repair crew was a real distraction during the test. 窗外维修工发出的持续不断的噪音着实让人在考试里分心

【近】ceaseless, continual, nonstop, perpetual, running, unbroken, unceasing, uninterrupted, unremitting

【反】interrupted 中断的; discontinuous, intermittent 有间断的

inch [ɪntʃ]

【考法 1】n. 少量, 很短的距离: a very **small** distance or **degree**

【例】give them an inch, and they'll take a mile 得寸进尺 || Inch by inch, we're making progress toward our fund-raising goal. 我们在慢慢地接近筹款的目标

【近】pace, hairbreadth, skip, neck, step

【考法 2】v. 慢慢移动: to move or cause to **move slowly** or by small degrees

【例】The car inched carefully across the snow-covered bridge. 汽车慢慢地通过被大雪覆盖的桥梁

【近】crawl, creak, creep, limp, plod, slouch, snail

【反】dart, fleet, flit, scurry 飞奔, 疾行

inchoate [ɪnˈkəʊət]

【考法 1】adj. 新生的: in an initial or **early stage**

【例】inchoate feelings of affection for a man 刚刚产生的好感

【近】aborning, beginning, inceptive, incipient, initial, nascent

【反】adult, full-blown, full-fledged, mature, ripe 成熟的, 成型的; moribund 将死的

【考法 2】adj. 未完全成型的: **imperfectly formed** or developed

【例】a vague, inchoate notion 模糊而不成形的想法

【近】amorphous, formless, shapeless, undeveloped, unformed, unshaped

incinerate [ɪnˈsɪnəreɪt]

【考法 1】vi. 烧成灰烬: to cause to **burn to ashes**

【例】The government is trying to stop farmers incinerating their own waste. 政府开始阻止农民们焚烧垃圾的行为

【近】burn, carbonize

【反】douse, extinguish, quench, put out 扑灭

【派】incineration n. 焚化

incipient [ɪnˈsɪpiənt]

【考法 1】adj. 起初的, 初现的: **beginning to come into being** or to become apparent

【例】an incipient economic recovery 刚刚出现的经济复苏

【近】aborning, beginning, inceptive, inchoate, initial, nascent

【反】adult, full-blown, full-fledged, mature, ripe 成熟的, 成型的; moribund 将死的

incite [ɪnˈsaɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 煽动, 激起: to **provoke** and urge on

【例】inciting workers to strike 煽动工人罢工

【近】arouse, abet, foment, instigate, pick, provoke, raise, stir

【反】dampen, deter, discourage, dishearten, dissuade 劝阻

inclement [ɪnˈklemənt]

【考法 1】adj. (天气等) 恶劣的: **lacking mildness**

【例】inclement weather conditions 恶劣的气象条件

【近】bleak, harsh, severe, stormy, tempestuous

【反】bright, clear, cloudless, fair, sunny, sunshiny, unclouded 天气晴好的

【考法 2】adj. 无情的，严酷的：showing no clemency; **unmerciful**

【近】bitter, brutal, intemperate, rigorous

【反】charitable, clement, lenient, merciful 仁慈的

【派】inclemency n. 严酷无情

## Unit 3

INCOGITANT INCONGRUENT INCONSEQUENTIAL INCONTROVERTIBLE INCORRIGIBLE  
INCRIMINATE INCUBATE INCULPATE INCURSION INDELIBLE

**incogitant** [ɪn'kɒdʒɪtənt]

【考法 1】adj. 考虑不周的，不体谅的：thoughtless; **inconsiderate**

【例】an incogitant litterbug 不体谅人的乱扔垃圾者

【近】discourteous, disrespectful, ill-mannered, impertinent, inconsiderate, rude, thoughtless, ungracious

【反】civil, considerate, courteous, genteel, gracious, thoughtful 体谅他人的，举止得体的

**incongruent** [ɪn'kɒŋgruent]

【考法 1】adj. 不一致的：**not conforming** to the circumstances or requirements of a situation

【例】Two triangles are incongruent. 两个三角形不全等。

【近】conflicting, discordant, discrepant, dissonant, incompatible, incongruous, in consonant

【反】congruent, congruous, consistent 一致的

**inconsequential** [ɪnkɒnsɪ'kwɛnʃ(ə)l]

【考法 1】adj. 不合逻辑的：**not** using or **following good reasoning**

【例】an inconsequential line of argument 不合逻辑的论述

【近】fallacious, illogical, invalid, irrational, unreasonable, unsound, weak

【反】logical, rational, reasonable, sound, valid, well-founded, well-grounded 有理的，论证有力的

【考法 2】adj. 不重要的：of **no significance**

【例】That's an inconsequential problem compared to the other issues. 和其他问题相比，这就是个无关痛痒的小事

【近】fiddling, frivolous, inconsiderable, insignificant, minor, minute, negligible, nugatory, petty, slight, trivial

【反】consequential, eventful, important, meaningful, momentous, significant, substantial, weighty 重要的

**incontrovertible** [ɪnkɒntreɪ'vɜ:təbl]

【考法 1】adj. 无可争议的：**not open to question**

【例】incontrovertible facts 无可非议的事实

【近】certain, inarguable, incontestable, indisputable, indubitable, positive, sure, undeniable, unquestionable

【反】arguable, controversial, debatable, disputable, problematic, questionable, refutable 有争议的

【派】incontrovertibility n. 无可争议

**incorrigible** [ɪn'kɒrɪdʒɪbl]