【反】 absorbed, engaged, engrossed, interested, intrigued, rapt 有兴趣的

【考法 1】 v. 嘲弄: to say or do something jokingly or mockingly

- 【例】 The characters in Oscar Wilde's plays jape with a sophistication that is rarely encountered in real life. 奥斯卡•王尔德戏剧作品中的角色用一种十分世故的态度进行嘲讽,而这种态度在真实生活当中是很少见的
- 【近】 jest, quip, wisecrack, banter, chaff, gag, jive, jolly, josh
- 【反】 revere 尊敬

jargon ['dʒɑːgən]

- 【考法 1】 n. 行业术语: the specialized or technical language of a trade, profession, or similar group
- 【例】 medical jargon that the layman cannot understand 外行不理解的医学术语
- 【近】 argot, cant, dialect, jive, lingo, patois

jarring [ˈdʒɑːriŋ]

【考法 1】 adj. 刺耳的: harsh or <u>discordant</u>

- 【例】 the final chord of that song is too jarring for me 那首歌最后的合声部分太刺耳了
- 【近】 astounding, blindsiding, jolting, startling, stunning
- 【反】 melodious 音调优美的

【考法 2】 adj. 震惊的: causing a <u>strong emotional reaction</u> because of unexpectedness

- 【例】 the jarring news that major financial institutions were on the verge of collapse 有消息称主要的几个金融机构处于倒闭的边缘,真是让人震惊
- 【近】 amazing, astonishing, astounding, blindsiding, dumbfounding, flabbergasting, jaw-dropping, jolting, shocking, startling, stunning

jaundice ['dʒɔːndis]

- 【考法 1】 n. (因嫉妒或厌世而产生的)偏见: to affect with the negativity or bitterness of jaundice; bias
- 【例】 the jaundice in the eyes of the two feuding neighbors 两个有积怨的邻居之间的偏见
- 【近】 animosity, animus, antagonism, antipathy, gall, hostility, rancor
- 【反】 amity和睦,好感

jaunty ['dʒɔːnti]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 轻快的,活泼的: **sprightly** in manner or appearance: lively
- 【例】 a jaunty stroll 轻快的散步
- 【近】 animate, brisk, energetic, frisky, perky, racy, spirited, vivacious
- 【反】 staid, dead, inactive, inanimate, lackadaisical, languid, languishing, leaden, limp, listless, spiritless, vapid 无生气的

Unit 5

JEJUNE	JEST	JEOPARDY	JETTISON	JIBE
JINGOIST	JITTER	JOCULAR	JOCUND	JOG

jape [dzeip]

jejune[dʒi'dʒuːn]

【考法 1】 adj. 无趣乏味的: not interesting; dull

- 【例】 jejune lectures无聊的讲座
- 【近】 arid, drab, dreary, leaden, monotonous, ponderous, tedious, weary
- 【反】 absorbing, engaging, engrossing, gripping, interesting, intriguing, involving, riveting, thought provoking 促人深思的,吸引人的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 幼稚的: having or showing the annoying qualities (as silliness) associated with children
- 【例】 an essay filled with jejune, simplistic opinions about international politics 充满着有关国际政治的幼稚、简单看法的文章
- 【近】 adolescent, immature, infantile, juvenile, kiddish, puerile
- 【反】 adult, grown-up, mature 成熟的

jest [dʒest]

【考法 1】 n. 轻浮的态度,戏谑: a frivolous mood or manner

- 【例】 spoken in jest 戏谑地说
- 【近】 butt, derision, mockery
- 【反】 solemnity, solemn utterance 严肃

jeopardy ['dzepədi]

【考法 1】 n. 危险: <u>risk</u> of loss or injury; peril or <u>danger</u>

- 【例】 the city's firefighters routinely put their lives in jeopardy 消防队员们早就把生命置之度外了
- 【近】 distress, endangerment, imperilment, peril
- 【反】 safeness, safety, secureness, security 安全

jettison ['dʒetisn]

【考法 1】vt. 丢弃, 投弃: to cast overboard or off

- 【例】 a ship jettisoning wastes 投弃废物的船
- 【近】 discard, dump, junk, scrap, throwing away
- 【反】 keep, retain 保留

jibe [dʒaib]

【考法 1】 vi. 意见一致: to be in accord: agree

- 【例】 Your figures jibe with mine. 你的数据与我的一致。
- 【近】 accord, cohere, conform, correspond, harmonize, tally
- 【反】 conflict 冲突

jingoist ['dʒingəuist]

【考法 1】 n. 极端爱国激进分子 (通常表现为好战的对外政策): <u>extreme</u> chauvinism or <u>nationalism</u> marked especially by a <u>belligerent</u> foreign policy

- 【例】 jingoists who cry for war 叫嚣着鼓吹开战的激进分子
- 【近】 chauvinist, nationalist, superpatriot, war hawk
- 【反】 dove, pacifist, peacenik 反战派人士

jitters ['dʒitəs]

【考法 1】 n. 紧张,不安: a sense of <u>panic</u> or extreme <u>nervousness</u>

【例】 she suffered pre-wedding jitters 她有婚前恐惧

- 【近】 butterflies, dither, jimjams, nerves, shakes, shivers, willies
- 【反】 aplomb, calm, composure, equanimity, imperturbability, self-possession, tranquility 镇定,冷静

jocular ['dʒɔkjulə]

【考法 1】 adj. 搞笑的, 欢乐的: characterized by joking, playful

【例】 a jocular man who could make the most serious people laugh 这个搞笑的人可以使得最严肃的人都开怀大笑

【近】 blithesome, festive, gleeful, jocund, jovial, mirthful

【反】 lachrymose, saturnine 悲哀的; dour, dreary, morose, serious 阴郁的

jocund ['dʒɔkənd]

【考法 1】 adj. 欢快的,高兴的: **sprightly** and **lighthearted** in disposition, character, or quality

【例】 old friends engaged in jocund teasing 老朋友相见,互相打趣调侃

【近】 blithesome, jocose, jocular, jolly, jovial, mirthful, sunny

【反】 lachrymose, saturnine 悲哀的; dour, dreary, morose, serious 阴郁的

[gcgb] **goi**

【考法 1】 n. 慢跑: a movement, pace, or instance of jogging (as for exercise)

【考法 2】 vi. 唤起: to <u>rouse</u> or stimulate

【例】 an old photo that might jog your memory 一张也许会唤起你回忆的老照片

【近】 arouse, excite, incite, instigate, pique, remind, stimulate, stir

【反】 allay, alleviate, assuage, ease, mitigate, mollify, palliate, relieve, soothe 缓和

Unit 6

JOLT JOYIAL JUBILANT JUDICIOUS
JUGGERNAUT KEN KIDNAP KINDLE KINDRED

jolt [dʒəult]

【考法 1】 vi. 突然移动: to <u>move</u> or dislodge with a <u>sudden</u>, hard blow

【考法 2】 v. 惊吓: to cause an unpleasant surprise for

【例】 The sneak terrorist attack jolted the country out of its indolence and indifference. 偷偷摸摸的恐怖分子 将该国从懒惰和冷漠无情中惊醒

【近】 appall, floor, shake up

jot [dʒɔt]

【考法 1】 vt .简要记录: to write briefly or hurriedly

【例】 jot down an address 简要地记下地址

【近】 log, mark, put down, register, report, set down, take down, write down

jovial ['dʒəuvjəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 愉快的: markedly <u>good-humored</u> especially as evidenced by <u>jollity</u> and <u>conviviality</u>