

【近】blame, censure, condemn, denounce, dispraise, reprehend

【反】eulogize, extol, rave, laud, praise 称赞

Unit 8

PANACHE
PARABLE

PANDEMIC
PARADIGM

PANDEMONIUM
PARADISE

PANEGYRIC
PARADOX

PANORAMIC
PARAGON

panache [pə'næʃ]

【考法 1】n. 炫耀: dash or **flamboyance** in style and action

【例】The BBC Symphony Orchestra played with great panache. BBC 交响乐队

【反】humility, unremarkable behavior, dullness 谦逊, 寻常举止, 平庸乏味

pandemic [pæn'demɪk]

【考法 1】adj. 大范围流行的: **widespread**; general

【例】pandemic malaria 大规模的疟疾

【反】limited 有限的

pandemonium [pændɪ'məʊniəm]

【考法 1】n. 喧嚣, 骚动: wild uproar or **noise**

【例】Christmas morning at our house is always marked by pandemonium 圣诞节的早上总是免不了了一番吵吵闹闹

【近】bluster, bustle, disturbance, furor, fuss, hubbub, moil, pother, ruckus, ruccion, tumult, turmoil, uproar

【反】serene 安静

panegyric [pæni'dʒɪrɪk]

【考法 1】n. 赞颂之词: a **eulogistic** oration or writing

【例】wrote a panegyric on the centennial of the Nobel laureate's birth 为诺贝尔获得者百年诞辰纪念日写了一篇溢美之词

【近】accolade, citation, commendation, dithyramb, eulogium, eulogy, hymn, paeon

【反】anathema, denunciation, condemnation 诅咒, 谴责

panoramic [ˌpænə'reɪmɪk]

【考法 1】adj. 全景的: of an unobstructed or **complete view** of an area in every direction

【例】a panorama of American history 美国历史总览

【近】compendious, complete, comprehensive, cyclopedic, embrative, exhaustive, thorough, in-depth

【反】narrow 狭窄的

parable ['pærəbəl]

【考法 1】n. 寓言: a story intended to **teach a basic truth** or moral about life

【例】the parable in which the repentant sinner is compared to the returning prodigal son 这个寓言故事将不愿悔过的罪人和回头的浪子进行了比较

【近】apologue, fable

paradigm ['pærədəɪm]

【考法 1】n. 典范, 模范: one that serves as a **pattern** or model

【例】He was the paradigm of the successful man. 他是成功人士的典范

【近】archetype, example, exemplar, ideal, model, pattern, paragon

paradise ['pærədəɪs]

【考法 1】n. 天堂, 极乐世界: an often imaginary place or state of utter **perfection and happiness**

【例】an idealist who trotted the globe looking for paradise 一个奔波于全世界以寻找一片乐土的理想主义者

【近】bliss, empyrean, heaven, nirvana, utopia

【反】hell, inferno 地狱

【考法 2】n. 快乐, 狂喜: a state of overwhelming usually **pleasurable emotion**

【例】that early stage of a romance when lovers are in paradise 爱情初期, 当恋人们都处于快乐兴奋的状态时

【近】elation, euphoria, exhilaration, intoxication, rapture, rhapsody, transport

【反】dejection, depression, gloominess, melancholy 沮丧, 哀伤

paradox ['pærədɒks]

【考法 1】n. 表面矛盾实际可能正确的话, 悖论: a statement that is seemingly contradictory or **opposed to common sense** and yet is perhaps true

【例】The paradox is that fishermen would catch more fish if they fished less. 存在的一个悖论就是: 如果渔民减少捕鱼量的话, 他们将会捕到更多的鱼

【近】dichotomy, incongruity

paragon ['pærəɡɒn]

【考法 1】n. 优秀模范: a model of excellence or perfection of a kind; a peerless **example**

【例】a paragon of good husband 模范好丈夫

【近】archetype, example, exemplar, ideal, model, pattern, paradigm

【考法 2】vt. 把...比作; 显示相似: to **compare** with; parallel

【例】paragon retreat with treachery 把撤退比作是背叛

【近】assimilate, compare, equate, liken, match, parallel

【反】contrast 对比, 对照以产生反差

Unit 9

PARAMOUNT
PARIAH

PARANOID
PARITY

PARAPHRASE
PARODY

PARCH
PAROXYSM

PARENTHESIS
PARROT

paramount ['pærəmaʊnt]

【考法 1】adj. 最重要的: of **chief** concern or **importance**

【例】The paramount goal is to restore the colonial-era house with complete historical accuracy. 最重要的任务就是十分精确地依照历史重建殖民时期的建筑