

【考法 2】 adj. 无情的，严酷的： showing no clemency; **unmerciful**

【近】 bitter, brutal, intemperate, rigorous

【反】 charitable, clement, lenient, merciful 仁慈的

【派】 inclemency n. 严酷无情

Unit 3

INCOGITANT INCONGRUENT INCONSEQUENTIAL INCONTROVERTIBLE INCORRIGIBLE
INCRIMINATE INCUBATE INCULPATE INCURSION INDELIBLE

incogitant [ɪn'kɒdʒɪtənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 考虑不周的，不体谅的： thoughtless; **inconsiderate**

【例】 an incogitant litterbug 不体谅人的乱扔垃圾者

【近】 discourteous, disrespectful, ill-mannered, impertinent, inconsiderate, rude, thoughtless, ungracious

【反】 civil, considerate, courteous, genteel, gracious, thoughtful 体谅他人的，举止得体的

incongruent [ɪn'kɒŋgruent]

【考法 1】 adj. 不一致的： **not conforming** to the circumstances or requirements of a situation

【例】 Two triangles are incongruent. 两个三角形不全等。

【近】 conflicting, discordant, discrepant, dissonant, incompatible, incongruous, in consonant

【反】 congruent, congruous, consistent 一致的

inconsequential [ɪnkɒnsɪ'kwɛnʃ(ə)l]

【考法 1】 adj. 不合逻辑的： **not** using or **following good reasoning**

【例】 an inconsequential line of argument 不合逻辑的论述

【近】 fallacious, illogical, invalid, irrational, unreasonable, unsound, weak

【反】 logical, rational, reasonable, sound, valid, well-founded, well-grounded 有理的，论证有力的

【考法 2】 adj. 不重要的： of **no significance**

【例】 That's an inconsequential problem compared to the other issues. 和其他问题相比，这就是个无关痛痒的小事

【近】 fiddling, frivolous, inconsiderable, insignificant, minor, minute, negligible, nugatory, petty, slight, trivial

【反】 consequential, eventful, important, meaningful, momentous, significant, substantial, weighty 重要的

incontrovertible [ɪnkɒntreɪ'vɜ:təbl]

【考法 1】 adj. 无可争议的： **not open to question**

【例】 incontrovertible facts 无可非议的事实

【近】 certain, inarguable, incontestable, indisputable, indubitable, positive, sure, undeniable, unquestionable

【反】 arguable, controversial, debatable, disputable, problematic, questionable, refutable 有争议的

【派】 incontrovertibility n. 无可争议

incorrigible [ɪn'kɒrɪdʒɪbl]

【考法 1】adj. 不可救药的，积习难改的：**incapable of being corrected** or amended

【例】an incorrigible criminal deserving death penalty 一个应该被判死刑的恶习难改的罪犯

【近】incurable, irrecoverable, irredeemable, irremediable, irretrievable, unrecoverable, unredeemable

【反】curable, reclaimable, recoverable, redeemable, remediable, retrievable, savable 可以拯救的

【考法 2】adj. 无法管制的：**difficult or impossible to control** or manage

【例】an incorrigible, spoiled child 被宠坏了的难管的孩子

【近】headstrong, intractable, obstinate, refractory, stubborn, unmanageable, unruly, willful

【反】compliant, docile, manageable, obedient, submissive, tractable 顺从的

incriminate [ɪnˈkrɪmɪneɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 归罪于：**to accuse of a crime** or other wrongful act

【例】incriminate innocent people 诬陷好人

【近】charge, criminate, impeach, indict

【反】absolve, acquit, exculpate, exonerate, vindicate 免罪

incubate [ˈɪnkjəˌbeɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 孵化：**to cover and warm eggs** as the young inside develop

【例】The hen incubated her eggs for two weeks. 母鸡孵蛋两周

【近】brood, hatch, sit

【考法 2】vt. 帮助，培养，促进：**to cause or aid** the development of

【例】Hopefully, these youthful visits to the museum will incubate an enduring love of art. 我们希望年轻时参观博物馆能够培养他们对于艺术的持久热爱

【近】advance, cultivate, encourage, forward, further, nourish, nurse, nurture, promote

【反】check, discourage, frustrate, hinder, impede, inhibit, obstruct, retard, shackle 妨碍，阻碍

【派】incubator n. 恒温箱；incubation n. 孵化，孵卵

inculpate [ˈɪnkʌlpeɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 归罪于：**incriminate**

【近】charge, criminate, inculcate, indict

【反】absolve, acquit, exculpate, exonerate, vindicate 免罪

incursion [ɪnˈkɜːʃən]

【考法 1】n. 入侵：**a hostile entrance** into a territory

【例】homes damaged by the incursion of floodwater 被洪水入侵破坏的房屋

【近】foray, inroad, invasion, irruption, raid

【反】retreat, withdrawal 撤退

indelible [ɪnˈdelɪb(ə)l]

【考法 1】adj. (印记等) 无法擦除的：**impossible to remove**, erase, or wash away

【例】indelible ink 难以擦拭的墨水

【近】ineffaceable, ineradicable, inerasable, ingrained

【反】eradicable, erasable, removable, washable 可抹去的

【考法 2】adj. 无法忘怀的：**not easily forgotten**

【例】most indelible experiences 最难以磨灭的经历

【近】impressive, memorable, unforgettable

【反】forgettable 容易被忘记的

Unit 4

INDEMNITY	INDICT	INDIFFERENT	INDIGENOUS	INDIGENT
INDISPENSABLE	INDOCTRINATE	INDOLENT	INDUCEMENT	INDULGENT

indemnity [ɪn'demnɪti:]

【考法 1】 n. （损害、伤害等的）保险补偿： **compensation** for damage, loss, or injury suffered

【例】 The widow now lives on a pension and an indemnity from her late husband's company. 这个寡妇如今依靠社保和前夫公司的保险赔偿过日

【近】 compensation, indemnification, quittance, recompense, redress, remuneration, reparation, requital

indict [ɪn'daɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 起诉，控告： to **accuse** of wrongdoing; charge

【例】 indict the mayor for fraud and embezzlement. 起诉市长受贿和挪用公款

【近】 charge, criminate, impeach, incriminate

【反】 absolve, acquit, exculpate, exonerate, vindicate 免罪

indifferent [ɪn'dɪfrənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 公平的： marked by **impartiality**

【例】 They believed their art teacher could offer an indifferent judgment on their works' merits. 他们相信艺术老师会对他们作品的价值做出公正的评价

【近】 disinterested, equal, impartial, just, nonpartisan, objective, unbiased, unprejudiced

【反】 biased, one-sided, partial, prejudiced 有偏好的; unjust 不公平的

【考法 2】 adj. （质量、档次等）中规中矩的，一般的： of **average** to below average quality

【例】 an indifferent but drinkable cup of coffee 一杯尚可入口的咖啡

【近】 average, common, fair, intermediate, mediocre, medium, moderate, ordinary, passable, so-so

【反】 exceptional, extraordinary 极好的; inferior, poor 低档次的

【考法 3】 adj. 不感兴趣的，冷漠的： marked by a **lack of interest**, enthusiasm, or concern for something

【例】 indifferent about the result of CET-4 对四级成绩不感兴趣

【近】 aloof, apathetic, detached, incurious, nonchalant, numb, pococurante, remote, unconcerned, uninterested

【反】 attentive, concerned, interested 关切的，有兴趣的

【派】 indifference n. 漠然

indigenous [ɪn'dɪdʒɪnəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 土产的，本地的： **originating** and living or occurring naturally in an area or environment

【例】 the culture of the indigenous people of that country 那个国家原著民的文化

【近】 aboriginal, endemic, native

【反】 exotic, extraneous, foreign 外来的; nonnative 非本地的

【考法 2】 adj. 与生俱来的，先天的： being a part of the **innermost nature** of a person or thing

【例】 The drive to create is indigenous to humanity. 人类创造的动力是与生俱来的

【近】 constitutional, essential, immanent, inborn, inbred, ingrained, innate, integral, intrinsic, natural