#### subtle ['sntl]

## 【考法 1】 adj. 微妙的,难以感知的: (so slight as to be)difficult to understand or perceive

- 【例】 subtle differences in meaning between the words 单词词义之间的细微差别
- 【近】 delicate, elusive, evasive, faint, fine, impalpable, intangible, nice, slight
- 【反】 blatant, conspicuous, obvious, patent, plain 明显的; open, public公开的

【考法 2】 adj. 巧妙的,间接或带有欺骗性的: <u>clever</u> at attaining one's ends by indirect and often <u>deceptive</u> means

- 【例】 used subtle methods of persuasion 采用了十分巧妙的劝说方式
- 【近】 beguiling, crafty, cunning, cute, designing, devious, foxy, guileful, scheming, shrewd, sly, tricky, wily
- 【反】 artless, guileless, ingenuous, innocent, undesigning 天真纯朴的,无伪装的
- 【派】 subtlety n. 微妙; 微妙的想法

## subvert [səb'va:t]

## 【考法 1】 vt. 颠覆: to overturn or <u>overthrow</u> from the foundation

- 【近】 overthrow, overturn, topple
- 【反】 reinforce 加强
- 【派】 subversion n. 颠覆

# Unit 10

SUCCINCT SUCCOR SUFFOCATE SUFFUSE SULK SULLEN SUMMARY SUMMIT SUMMON SUMPTUOUS

## succinct [sək'sɪŋkt]

【考法 1】 adj. 简明的,简洁的: characterized by clear, precise expression in few words

- 【例】 His speech is always succinct and perspicacious. 他的发言总是简洁而一针见血。
- 【近】 apothegmatic, brief, compact, compendious, concise, laconic, pithy, summary, telegraphic, terse
- 【反】 circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, long-, prolix, rambling, verbose, windy, wordy 冗长的
- 【派】 succinctness n. 简洁, 扼要

#### **succor** ['sʌkə]

【考法 1】 vt. 救援,援助: to go to the **aid** of

【例】 We see it as our duty to succor anyone in need. 我们视帮助他人为自己的职责

【近】 aid, assist, help, relieve, support

# suffocate ['snfakeit]

【考法 1】 vt. 使窒息: to deprive of oxygen

【例】 The law requires the owner of a discarded refrigerator to remove its door so that a child won't get trapped inside and suffocate. 法律要求废弃冰箱的所有者移除箱门,从而防止儿童被困其中而窒息致死。

- 【近】 asphyxiate, choke, smother, stifle, strangle
- 【派】 suffocating adj. 令人窒息的,压抑的

### suffuse [səˈfjuːz]

【考法 1】 vt. (色彩等)弥漫,染遍,充满: to <u>spread through</u> or over, as with liquid, color, or light

- 【例】 a room suffused with warm sunlight 一个充满温暖阳光的房间
- 【近】 flush, fill, imbue, infuse, interpenetrate, percolate, pervade, transfuse
- 【派】 suffusing adj. 弥漫的

### sulk [salk]

【考法 1】 vi. 生气,愠怒: to be sullenly aloof or withdrawn, as in silent <u>resentment</u> or protest

- 【例】 He would sulk for hours whenever he didn't get what he want. 当他的愿望没被满足时,他会生几个小时的闷气
- 【近】 frown, grump, mope, pout
- 【反】 crow, delight, exuberate, jubilate, rejoice, triumph 感到高兴, 雀跃
- 【派】 sulky adj. 生气的,不悦的

## sullen ['sʌlən]

【考法 1】 adj. 闷闷不乐的: causing or marked by an atmosphere lacking in cheer

- 【例】 She remained sullen amid festivities alone. 她独自一人在喜庆的气氛中闷闷不乐。 | sullen skies that matched our mood on the day of the funeral 葬礼当天与我们很搭调的沉闷天气
- 【近】 bleak, cheerless, dark, depressing, dire, gloomy, glum, gray, lugubrious, morose, saturnine, sulky, surly
- 【反】 bright, cheerful, cheering, cordial, festive, gay 欢快的
- 【反】 lighthearted 高兴的

#### **summary** ['sʌmərɪ]

【考法 1】 n. 摘要: an abstract, abridgment, or compendium especially of a preceding discourse

- 【例】 Many book reports choose to begin with a summary of the book.许多书评以该书的摘要开始。
- 【近】 abstract, brief, epitome, outline, recapitulation, synopsis, summarization
- 【反】 elaboration 详细解释

【考法 2】 adj. 就地的,立即的: done or executed on the spot and without formality

- 【例】 a summary trial and speedy execution 就地的判决和快速的处决
- 【近】 drumhead
- 【反】 prolonged, protracted 拖延的

### summit ['snmɪt]

## 【考法 1】 n. 顶点: the <u>highest point</u>

- 【例】 the summit of his ambition 他雄心壮志的顶点
- 【近】 acme, apex, climax, crescendo, crest, crown, culmination, meridian, peak, pinnacle, top, zenith
- 【反】 bottom, nadir 最低点

#### **summon** ['sʌmən]

【考法 1】 vt. 召集, 召唤: to <u>call together</u>

- 【例】 The general summoned all his troops before the operation. 行动之前,将军把所有的部队召集到了一起。
- 【近】 assemble, convene, convoke, muster, rally
- 【反】 dismiss 解散

【考法 2】 vt. 传唤(出庭、出席): to command by service of a summons, especially to appear in court

【例】 was summoned to answer charges 他被传唤出庭应对起诉

【近】 call, hail

## sumptuous ['snmptues]

【考法 1】 adj. 豪华的,奢侈的: **extremely** costly, rich, **luxurious**, or magnificent

【例】 The hotel claims to offer sumptuous furnishings and exquisitely prepared cuisine. 酒店宣称有奢华的装潢和精心准备的食物。

【近】 deluxe, lavish, lush, luxurious, opulent, palatial, resplendent, splendid, superb

【反】 ascetic, austere, humble, spartan 简朴的

