

【反】inelasticity n. 无弹性

【考法 2】n. 恢复能力: the **ability to recover quickly** from illness, change, or misfortune

【例】Her mental resilience helped her promptly walk out of the shadow of her father's death. 她的精神恢复能力让她迅速地走出了父亲去世的阴影当中。

【近】adaptability

【派】resilient adj. 有弹性的; 能迅速恢复的

resolute ['rezəlu:t]

【考法 1】adj. 坚定的: marked by **firm determination**

【例】We are glad to have such a resolute ally. 我们很高兴能拥有这样一个坚定的盟友。

【近】bound, decided, faithful, resolved, unwavering

【反】faltering, hesitant, indecisive, irresolute, jittery, vacillating, wavering 犹豫的, 踌躇的

【派】resolution n. 坚定的决心

resonant ['rezənənt]

【考法 1】adj. (声音) 洪亮的, 共鸣的: **strong** and deep **in tone**

【例】A deep resonant voice rang out. 传来了洪亮的声音。

【近】consonant, orotund, plangent, resounding, reverberant, sonorous, vibrant

【反】faint, low, muffled, muted, smothered, soft, weak 声音模糊的, 低声的

【派】resonance n. 洪亮

Unit 7

RESOURCEFUL
RESTIVE

RESPIRE
RESTLESS

RESPIRE
RESTRAIN

RESPLENDENT
RESURGENCE

RESPONSIVE
RESUSCITATE

resourceful [ri'sɔ:sful]

【考法 1】adj. 有创造力的, 机智的: able to **act** effectively or **imaginatively**, especially in difficult situations

【例】a resourceful man capable of dealing with difficult situations 一个能巧妙解决困局的能人

【近】able, adroit, competent, talented

【派】resourcefulness n. 能解决困难的能力

respite ['respait]

【考法 1】n. 间歇, 休息: an interval of **rest** or relief

【例】to toil without respite 埋头苦干 || In the middle of each semester there came a short respite. 在每个学期的期中, 会有一个短暂的休假。

【近】break, lull, intermission, recess, pause, rest

【反】resumption 继续进行; exertion, labor, toil, work 劳动, 工作

respire [ri'spaɪə]

【考法 1】vi. 呼吸: to **inhale** and **exhale air** successively

【例】unable to respire due to heart attack 因心脏病发作而无法呼吸

【近】breathe, inhale

【反】smother, stifle, suffocate 停止呼吸，窒息

【派】respiration n. 呼吸

resplendent [rɪ'splendənt]

【考法 1】adj. 华丽辉煌的：shining **brilliantly**

【例】Geography teacher showed us a picture of the resplendent aurora borealis. 地理老师给我们展示了一张壮丽的北极光的照片。

【近】brilliant, glorious, gorgeous, grand, magnificent, splendid, sublime, superb

【反】dim, dull, lackluster 黯淡无光的

【派】resplendence n. 辉煌

responsive [rɪ'spɒnsɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 敏感的：quick to respond or react appropriately or sympathetically

【例】Children are often the most responsive members of the audience. 儿童通常是观众中最为敏感的群体

【近】prompt, sensible, sensitive, susceptible

【反】dispassionate 无动于衷的；detached, indifferent 冷漠的

【派】responsiveness n. 敏感

restive ['restɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 急躁的，忧虑的：marked by **impatience** or **uneasiness**

【例】I spent a restive night worrying about the next day's exam. 我度过了忧虑的一晚，担心明天的考试。

【近】restless, nervy, uneasy, uptight

【反】imperturbable 沉着的；phlegmatic 冷静的

【考法 2】adj. 难以管束的：stubbornly **resisting control**

【例】Tired soldiers grew restive. 疲惫的士兵变得越来越难以管理。

【近】balky, contumacious, defiant, insubordinate, intractable, obstreperous, obstinate, perverse, recalcitrant, refractory

【反】amenable, biddable, compliant, conformable, docile, obedient, ruly, submissive, tractable 服从的

【派】restiveness n. 不安，躁动

restless ['restlɪs]

【考法 1】adj. 不平静的：marked by or causing a **lack of quiet**, repose, or rest

【例】The patient felt restless from pain. 病人因疼痛而无法平静。

【近】agitating, anxious, distressful, disturbing, fraught, restive, perturbed, uneasy, unquiet, unsettled

【反】halcyon, peaceful, serene, tranquil 平静的，安宁的

restrain [rɪ'streɪn]

【考法 1】vt. 限制，控制：to **limit, restrict**, or keep under control

【例】The old lady restrained the child from picking the flowers. 老妇人不准孩子们采摘花朵。

【近】bridle, check, constrain, curb, inhibit, measure, prevent, refrain, withhold

【反】discharge, release 释放

【派】restrained adj. 受限制的

resurgence [rɪ'sɜːdʒəns]

【考法 1】 n. 复兴: a **restoration** to use, acceptance, activity, or vigor

【例】 Let's witness the resurgence of classical school. 让我们见证古典乐派的复兴。

【近】 reanimation, rebirth, regeneration, rejuvenation, renewal, resurrection, resuscitation, revitalization

【反】 decay, degradation, deterioration, downfall, ebb, fall 衰落

【派】 resurgent adj. 正在复兴的

resuscitate [ri'sʌsiteit]

【考法 1】 vt. 使复活, 使苏醒: to **restore consciousness**, vigor, or life to

【例】 resuscitated by the kiss of the prince 因王子的吻而苏醒

【近】 reanimate, recharge, refresh, rejuvenate, rekindle, renew, resurrect, revitalize, revive, revivify

【反】 faint 昏迷

【派】 resuscitation n. 复活, 复兴; resuscitated adj. 复活的

Unit 8

RETAINER

RETALIATE

RETARD

RETINUE

RETICENT

RETORT

RETOUCH

RETRACT

RETRENCH

RETRIBUTION

retainer [ri'teinə]

【考法 1】 n. 家仆: a person attached or owing **service** to a household

【例】 Knights are dressed for battle by their retainers. 骑士们在上战场之前是由他们的家仆帮助着装打扮的。

【近】 menial, servant

【反】 lord, master 主人

retaliate [ri'tælieit]

【考法 1】 vt. 报复, 反击: to **pay back** (as an injury) in kind

【例】 We swear to retaliate for our losses. 我们发誓要以牙还牙。

【近】 avenge, redress, requite, revenge

【反】 absolve, condone, forgive, pardon 饶恕, 宽恕

【派】 retaliation n. 报复

retard [ri'tɑ:d]

【考法 1】 vt. 减速, 延迟: to **cause** to move or proceed **slowly**; delay or impede

【例】 Language barriers retarded their negotiating progress. 语言障碍让谈判进程受阻。

【近】 bog, brake, decelerate, delay, detain, hamper, impede, mire, slacken

【反】 accelerate, catalyze, expedite, hasten, precipitate 加速, 促进

retinue ['retinju:]

【考法 1】 n. 随行人员: a **group of retainers** or attendants

【例】 The premier inspected the factory with his retinue. 总理与随同人员一起视察了工厂。

【近】 associates, entourage, followers, posse, retainers