

【派】 groveler n. 卑躬屈膝者: the one who lies with the body prostrate in token of subservience or abasement

grueling ['gru:əlɪŋ]

【考法 1】 adj. 费时间花心思的: requiring much time, effort, or careful attention

【例】 cutting diamonds can be grueling work 切割钻石是项劳神的活儿

【近】 arduous, burdensome, laborious, onerous, taxing, toilsome

【反】 effortless, light, unchallenging, undemanding, undemanding, facile 不费力气的

guile [gaɪl]

【考法 1】 n. 狡猾, 狡诈: the inclination or practice of misleading others through lies or trickery

【例】 a person so full of guile he can't even be trusted to give you the correct time of day 他这个人狡诈成性, 说的话都不足为信

【近】 artfulness, canniness, craft, cunningness, deviousness, slyness, subtleness, wiliness

【反】 artlessness, forthrightness, ingenuousness, sincerity 朴实

【派】 guileless adj. 朴实的: free of guile; artless

【反】 manipulative 操纵的

guilt [ɡɪlt]

【考法 1】 n. 自责, 悔恨: a feeling of responsibility for wrongdoing

【例】 he was wracked with guilt after he accidentally broke his sister's antique grandfather clock

【近】 contrition, penitence, remorse, repentance, self-reproach, shame

【反】 impenitence, remorselessness 无罪

Unit 8

**GULL
HACK**

**GULLIBLE
HACKNEYED**

**GUSH
HALCYON**

**GUST
HALE**

**GUZZLE
HALF-BAKED**

gull [ɡʌl]

【考法 1】 v. 欺骗: to cause to believe what is untrue

【例】 we were gulled into believing that if we answered the e-mail, we'd somehow become millionaires, but instead we just got put on a list for junk mail 我们误以为只要回复了那封邮件, 就能变身百万富翁, 后来发现我们只不过是群发的垃圾邮件名单上的一员而已

【近】 bamboozle, beguile, cozen, delude, dupe, fake out, gaff, hoax, hoodwink, snooker, string along, take in

【反】 undeceive 使醒悟

gullible ['ɡʌlɪbl]

【考法 1】 adj. 易受骗的, 易被利用的: easily duped or cheated, readily taken advantage of

【例】 They sell overpriced souvenirs to gullible tourists. 他们卖高价纪念品给易上当的旅客们。

【近】 dewy-eyed, exploitable, naive, susceptible, unwary, wide-eyed

gush [gʌʃ]

【考法 1】 v. 大量涌出: to flow forth suddenly in **great volume**

【例】 water gushing from the hydrant 水从消防栓中喷出

【近】 exodus, outpour, outpouring, spout

【反】 dribble, drip, drop, trickle 涓涓细流, 滴

【考法 2】 vi. 感情强烈外溢: to make an **exaggerated display** of **affection** or enthusiasm

【例】 an aunt gushing over the baby 对着婴儿母爱泛滥的姑姑

【近】 drool, effuse, enthuse, fuss, rave, slobber

gust [gʌst]

【考法 1】 n. 情感爆发: a **sudden intense expression** of strong feeling

【例】 the stressed-out coworker cried out with a gust of emotion 压力巨大的同事开始嚎啕大哭

【近】 burst, ebullition, eruption, explosion, flush, gush

guzzle ['gʌzl]

【考法 1】 v. 狂饮: to **drink** especially liquor **greedily**, continually, or habitually

【例】 guzzle beer 狂饮啤酒

【近】 gulp, quaff, swig, booze, soak, tipple

hack [hæk]

【考法 1】 n. 雇佣文人: a **writer** who aims solely for **commercial** success

【考法 2】 vt. 乱砍: to cut or chop with repeated and **irregular blows**

【例】 hacking out new election districts 划分新的选区

【考法 3】 vt. 成功完成: to **deal with** (something) usually **skillfully** or **efficiently**

【例】 just couldn't hack the new job 无法搞定新工作

【近】 address, contend with, cope with, manage, maneuver, manipulate

【考法 4】 v. 忍受: to **put up with** (something painful or difficult)

【例】 she's not sure she can hack that miserable job much longer 她不知道还能忍受那项苦逼的工作多久

【近】 abide, bide, brook, countenance, endure, handle, stand, stomach, sustain, tolerate

hackneyed ['hæknɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 陈腐的, 缺乏创新的: **lacking** in **freshness** or **originality**

【例】 hackneyed slogans 老掉牙的口号

【近】 banal, cliché, commonplace, hack, threadbare, trite, well-worn, stereotyped

【反】 fresh, offbeat, original, novel 新鲜的

halcyon ['hælsiən]

【考法 1】 adj. 宁静的, 平静的: **free from** storms or physical disturbance

【近】 hushed, peaceful, placid, serene, tranquil, untroubled

【反】 tempestuous, stormy, agitated, inclement, restless, rough, turbulent, unquiet, unsettled 暴风雨的, 暴躁的

【考法 2】 adj. 繁荣的, 丰富的: prosperous, **affluent**, vigorous growth and well-being especially economically

【例】 halcyon years 丰年

【近】 booming, flourishing, lush, palmy, prospering, roaring, thriving

【反】 miserable, depressed, unprosperous 萧条的, 少得可怜的

hale [heɪl]

【考法 1】adj. 强壮的, 健壮的: **free from infirmity or illness**; sound

【例】a hale and hearty old lady 硬朗矍铄的老奶奶

【近】bouncing, fit, robust, sound, well-conditioned, wholesome

【反】effete, infirm, anemic, wan, decrepit, blighted 衰弱的, 衰老的

【考法 2】v. 拖, 拉: to **cause to follow** by applying steady force on

【例】the fishermen haled the huge net onto the deck of the ship 渔民们将巨大的渔网拖到渔船甲板上

【近】drag, draw, haul, lug, tow, tug

【反】drive, propel, push 推

half-baked ['hæf'beɪkt]

【考法 1】adj. 不明智的: showing or marked by a **lack of good sense or judgment**

【例】a half-baked scheme 不明智的计划

【近】daffy, daft, dippy, harebrained, half-witted, preposterous

【反】judicious, prudent, sagacious, sapient, sensible, sound, wise 明智的

Unit 9

**HALLMARK
HAMPER**

**HALLOW
HAMSTRING**

**HALLUCINATION
HANGDOG**

**HAM-HANDED
HANKERING**

**HAMMER
HAPHAZARD**

hallmark ['hɔ:lma:k]

【考法 1】n. 典型的特征: a **conspicuous feature** or characteristic

【例】the dramatic flourishes are the hallmark of the trial lawyer 一头夸张的假发是辩护律师的标志装扮

【近】ensign, impresa, logo, symbol, totem, trademark

【反】uncharacteristic feature 不典型的特征

hallow ['hæləʊ]

【考法 1】vt. 尊敬, 把.....视为神圣: to **respect** or **honor** greatly; **revere**

【近】consecrate, sacralize, sanctify

【反】desecrate, deconsecrate, desacralize, desanctify 亵渎

hallucination [həlu:si'neiʃn]

【考法 1】n. 错觉: a **false idea** or belief

【例】the common hallucination that gluttony during the holiday season doesn't have consequences

【近】chimera, daydream, delusion, fancy, figment, illusion

【反】truth, verity

ham-handed ['hæmhændɪd]

【考法 1】adj. 笨手笨脚的: **lacking dexterity** or grace

【例】too ham-handed to use one of those tiny cell phones 手指太不灵活了, 用不了那种迷你型手机

【近】awkward, handleless, heavy-handed, maladroit, unhandy

【反】deft, dexterous, handy, sure-handed, adroit 敏捷的