

## List 5

“最初梦想要靠坚持才能到达，一路上的无限风景见证着我的勇敢与执着。”  
——罗弥 2007 年 10G Verbal 730, Quantitative 800, AW 6.0

### Unit 1

COMPOUND CONCAVE	COMPRESS CONCEAL	COMPROMISE CONCEDE	COMPUNCTION CONCENTRATE	CONCATENATE CONCERTED
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**compound** [ˈkɒmpaʊnd]

【考法 1】n. 混和物: **composed** of or resulting from **union** of separate elements, ingredients, or parts

【例】mixed the chemicals together to form a new compound 将化学试剂混合形成新的化合物

【近】admixture, alloy, amalgam, amalgamation, cocktail, combination, composite, fusion, intermixture, meld, mix, conflation, synthesis

【考法 2】adj. 混合的: **consisting** of two or more substances, ingredients, elements, or parts

【例】a compound word 复合词 || “Steamboat” is a compound noun. “汽船”是一个复合名词。

【近】amalgamated

【反】noncompound 非混合的

【考法 3】vt. 混合: to put or bring **together** so as to form a new and longer whole

【例】the German language's propensity for compounding words 德语喜欢复合单词

【近】chain, conjugate, couple, hook, interconnect, interlink, join, link, yoke

【反】disconnect, disjoin, disjoint, dis sever, disunite, separate, unchain, uncouple, unhitch, unyoke 分开

【考法 4】v. 扩大, 增多: to make **greater** in size, amount, or number

【例】We compounded our error by waiting too long to call for help. 我们等着不寻求帮助会增大我们的错误。

【近】Aggrandize, amplify, augment, boost, enlarge, escalate, expand, extend, raise, swell

【反】abate, decrease, diminish, dwindle, lessen, lower, minify, reduce 缩小, 减少

【考法 5】v. 和解: to **agree** for a consideration not to prosecute (an offense)

【例】compound a felony 私了案件

**compress** [kəmˈpres]

【考法 1】vt. 压缩 (体积): to **reduce** in **size** or **volume** as if by squeezing

【例】compress a computer file 压缩电脑文档 || The science textbook compresses a lot of information about human reproduction into a few short chapters. 科学教科书将人类的生殖知识压缩成了几个短章节。

【近】capsule, collapse, compact, condense, constrict, constringe, contract, shrink, telescope

【反】increase in volume, decompress, expand, outspread, outstretch 体积增大, 扩张; balloon 膨胀

**compromise** [ˈkɒmprəmaɪz]

【考法 1】v. 妥协: to adjust or settle by mutual **concessions**

【例】Eventually we reached a compromise on the number of hours per week that would be devoted to piano practice. 最后我们在每周练琴的时间上妥协了。

【近】accommodation, negotiation

【考法 2】v. 使危险: to place in **danger**

【例】Officials were concerned that his statements would compromise national security. 官员们认为他的言论会危害国家安全。

【近】hazard, imperil, jeopardy, jeopardize, menace, peril, venture

**compunction** [kəm'pʌŋkʃən]

【考法 1】n. 焦虑: **anxiety** arising from awareness of **guilt**

【例】compunction of conscience 良心不安 || a brutal murderer who killed without compunction 一个野蛮没有良心的杀人犯

【近】anxiety, misgiving, scruple

【反】absence of misgiving 不担忧

**concatenate** [kən'kætɪneɪt]

【考法 1】v. 连结, 混合: to put or **bring together** so as to form a new and longer whole

【例】The movie actually concatenates several episodes from various books into one extended narrative. 这部电影把很多书中的片段混合成了一个故事。

【近】catenate, chain, couple, hook, interconnect, interlink, join, link, yoke

【反】disconnect, disjoin, disjoint, dissever, disunite, separate, unchain, uncouple, unhitch, unyoke 分开

**concave** [kən'keɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 凹的: **curved** like the inner surface of a sphere

【例】a concave lens 凹透镜

【近】dented, depressed, dished, indented, recessed

【反】bulging, convex, protuberant 凸的

**conceal** [kən'si:l]

【考法 1】v. 隐藏, 隐瞒: to **prevent disclosure** or recognition of

【例】Drunkennes reveal what soberness conceal. 酒后吐真言

【近】cache, secrete, disguise, mask, occult, ensconce

【反】display, exhibit 展示; bare, disclose, expose, reveal, uncover, unmask 揭露

**concede** [kən'si:d]

【考法 1】vt. 承认: to **grant** as a right or privilege

【例】She grudgingly conceded his point. 她不情愿的承认了他的观点。

【近】acknowledge, grant, confess

【反】refuse to grant, deny 拒绝承认, 否认

【派】concession n. 让步: the act of **yielding**

【反】aggression 侵犯

【考法 2】v. 停止抵抗: to **cease resistance** (as to another's arguments, demands, or control)

【例】He conceded as soon as it became clear that he could not win. 当他明显赢不了的时候他就停止了抵抗。

【近】capitulate, give in, quit, submit, succumb, surrender

【反】resist 抵抗

**concentrate** ['kɒnsəntreɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 集中: to bring or direct toward a common center or objective : **focus**

【例】concentrate one's efforts 集中精力

【近】center, focus, rivet

【反】deploy, dispel, disperse, dissipate 散开, 驱散

【考法 2】 vt. 浓缩: to make **less dilute**

【例】prolonged boiling is required to concentrate the sap when making maple syrup

【近】condense

【反】dilute, water down 稀释

【考法 3】 v. 聚集: to come **together** in one body or place

【例】recent immigrants tend to concentrate in port cities. 进来的移民倾向于聚集在海港城市。

【近】accumulate, amass, assemble, collect, congregate, garner

【反】dispel, disperse, dissipate, scatter, break up, disband 驱散, 解散

**concerted** [kən'sɜ:tɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 共同完成的: planned or **accomplished together**

【例】The ITER project, commendable though it is, should be merely a component of a concerted effort. “国际热核聚变实验堆”计划虽然是值得称赞的,但是它仅仅是(人类)齐心协力的一部分。|| A victory results from the concerted effort of the entire team. 一项成功来自于整个团队的齐心协力。

【近】collaborative, combined, cooperative, united

【反】separate 分开的; individual, single, sole, solitary 单独的

## Unit 2

**CONCILIATE**  
**CONDIGN**

**CONCISE**  
**CONDOLE**

**CONCORD**  
**CONDONE**

**CONCUR**  
**CONDUCTIVE**

**CONDESCENDING**  
**CONFIDENT**

**conciliate** [kən'sɪliət]

【考法 1】 v. 平息, 抚慰: to **lessen the anger** or agitation of

【例】A principal trying to conciliate the parents who did not receive their tickets to the graduation ceremonies. 校长试着平息这对没有收到他们的毕业晚会门票的家长的气愤情绪。

【近】appease, pacify, assuage, conciliate, mollify, placate, propitiate, calm (down), ease, soothe, palliate, disarm

【反】annoy, enrage, vex, nettle, rile, incense, inflame, exasperate, infuriate, discompose, disturb, perturb, upset 烦扰, 激怒, 打扰

【考法 2】 vt. 调解: to make **compatible** : **reconcile**

【例】It will be hard to conciliate the views of labor and management regarding health benefits. 调解劳资双方对于健康保险金的观点很难。

【近】attune, reconcile, coordinate, accommodate

【反】discontent 不满; disharmonize 使不和谐

【派】conciliatory adj. 调和的, 安抚的

【反】contentious 好争吵的; belligerent 好战的

**concise** [kən'saɪs]

【考法 1】adj. 简洁的: marked by **brevery** of expression or statement

【例】a clear and concise account of the accident 一个清楚简短的事故描述 || Concise Design of Spacecraft Automatic System 航天器自动控制系统简要设计

【近】aphoristic, compendious, curt, laconic, pithy, succinct, terse, elliptical

【反】circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, long-winded, prolix, verbose, windy, wordy 冗长的

**concord** ['kɒŋkɔ:d]

【考法 1】n. 一致, 和睦: **harmony** or **agreement** of interests or feelings; accord

【例】No discord, no concord. 不打不成交

【近】comity, compatibility, peace

【反】conflict, discord, dissension, variance 冲突, 不和

**concur** [kən'kɜ:]

【考法 1】vi. 同意: to express **agreement**

【例】concur with an excellent opinion 同意一个好的想法

【近】agree, coincide

【反】differ, disagree 不同意

【考法 2】v. 同一时间发生、存在: to occur or exist at the **same time**

【例】The race to the moon, the Vietnam War, and the civil rights movement all concurred in the 1960s. 登月, 越战和人权运动都发生在二十世纪六十年代。

【近】coexist, synchronize, co-occur

【考法 3】v. 团结合作: to participate or assist in a **joint** effort to accomplish an end

【例】All people concurred to pass the reform legislation 所有人都联合起来使改革的法案通过。

【近】band together, collaborate, concert, conjoin, league, team up, unite

**condescending** [kɒndɪ'sendɪŋ]

【考法 1】adj. 摆出高人一等的姿态的: displaying a **patronizingly superior** attitude

【例】treat sb. in a condescending manner 以屈尊俯就的态度对待某人

【近】patronizing

【派】condescension n. 屈尊俯就: **patronizing** attitude or behavior

**condign** [kən'daɪn]

【考法 1】adj. 应得的, 恰当的: **deserved**, **appropriate**

【例】condign punishment 应得的惩罚 || A suspension without pay is condign punishment for breaking the company's code of business ethics 停职是违反公司商业道德准则应得的惩罚。

【近】due, deserved, merited, justified, warranted

【反】undeserved, undue, unmerited 不应得的

**condole** [kən'dəʊl]

【考法 1】vi. 表达同情: to express **sympathetic** sorrow

【例】We condole with him on the death of his father. 我们对他父亲的死向他深表同情。

【近】compassionate, sympathize with, yearn over

【派】condolence n. 同情; **sympathy** with another in sorrow

**condone** [kən'dəʊn]

【考法 1】vt. 宽恕, 忽视: to overlook, **forgive**, or disregard (an offense) without protest or censure.

【例】By his silence, he seemed to condone their behavior. 他的沉默流露出了他对他们行为的宽恕。|| He is too quick to condone his friend's faults. 她太快了以至于忽视了他朋友的过错。

【近】disregard, ignore, overlook, remit, shrug off, gloss over

【反】denounce 谴责; exact 强求

**conducive** [kən'dju:sɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 有益的，有促进的: tending to **promote** or assist

【例】be conducive to education 于教育有利的

【例】The state's long-standing low tax is conducive to entrepreneurship. 政府长期的低税率有利于创业者。

【近】facilitative, useful

【反】unhelpful, useless 无用的

**confident** ['kɒnfɪdənt]

【考法 1】adj. 有信心的，自信的: having or showing **assurance** and **self-reliance**

【例】Thicker and fuller hair would make a man more confident at work. 越来越浓密的头发让男人在工作中更加自信。

【近】assured, self-assured, self-confident

【反】diffident 不自信的

### Unit 3

**CONFINE**  
**CONGENIAL**

**CONFLUENCE**  
**CONGRUENT**

**CONFRONT**  
**CONJECTURE**

**CONFOUND**  
**CONNIVE**

**CONGEAL**  
**CONNOISSEUR**

**confine** ['kɒnfain]

【考法 1】vt. 禁闭，监禁: to shut or keep in, especially to **imprison**

【例】The thief was confined in a prison. 小偷被关在监狱里。

【近】imprison, commit, confine, immure, incarcerate, jail

【反】discharge, free, liberate, release 释放

【考法 1】v. 限制: to keep within **limits**

【例】Please confine yourself to the subject 请不要离题。

【近】limit, circumscribe, restrict

【反】exceed 超越，超过

**confluence** ['kɒnfluəns]

【考法 1】n. 汇合，混合: the coming **together** of two or more things to the **same** point

【例】a happy confluence of beautiful weather and spectacular scenery during our vacation 旅途中美好的天气和壮丽的景色令人欣喜的汇合

【近】conjunction

【反】divergence 分叉

**confront** [kən'frʌnt]

【考法 1】 vt. 直接对抗，直面： to come **face to face** with, especially with defiance or hostility

【例】 You must confront your fear in order to conquer it. 要战胜你的恐惧，就必须首先敢于面对

【近】 affront, brazen, encounter, face, meet

【反】 dodge, duck, parry, shirk, sidestep 躲避

【派】 confrontation n. 对抗，冲突

### confound [kən'faund]

【考法 1】 vt. 使困惑： to throw into a state of mental **uncertainty**

【例】 We are all confounded by his self-contradictory claims. 我们都对他自相矛盾的言论感到困惑

【近】 baffle, bewilder, confuse, muddle, perplex, puzzle

【反】 clarify 使清醒

【考法 2】 v. 无法区分，混淆： to **fail to differentiate** (a thing) from something similar or related

【例】 I think you must have confounded astrology with astronomy. 我想你一定是把占星术和天文学搞混了

【近】 misidentify, mistake, mix up

【反】 discriminate, distinguish 区分

【考法 3】 v. 证明为假，证伪： to prove to be **false**

【例】 new discoveries that confounded much of what archaeologists thought they have known about the ancient Mayan civilization 一些新的发现，它们颠覆了考古学家们长期以来对于古代玛雅文明的认识

【近】 belie, debunk, falsify, disprove, rebut, refute

【反】 confirm, validate, verify 证实，证明为真

【派】 confounding adj. 使人困惑的

### congeal [kən'dʒi:l]

【考法 1】 v. 凝固，固化： to change from a fluid to a **solid state** by or as if by cold

【例】 The blood had started to congeal. 血液开始凝结了

【近】 coagulate, solidify, indurate, clot

【反】 melt, liquefy 融化，液化

【派】 congealment n. 凝固

### congenial [kən'dʒi:niəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 和善的，友好的： having or marked by **agreement** in feeling or action

【例】 a congenial host who invited us for a feast 一位邀请我们美餐一顿的和善主人

【近】 agreeable, amicable, compatible, unanimous, united

【反】 discordant, incompatible 不和睦的，不和谐的

【考法 2】 adj. 令人愉悦的： **giving pleasure** or contentment to the mind or senses

【例】 a couple relaxing in the congenial atmosphere of a luxury health SPA 一对沉浸在奢华水疗寓所中令人愉快气氛里的夫妻

【近】 delightful, dulcet, felicitous, palatable

【反】 unpleasant 令人不悦的

【派】 congeniality n. 友善

### congruent ['kɒŋgruənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 和谐一致的： being **in agreement**, harmony, or correspondence; congruous

【例】 a theory congruent with the known facts 一个与已知事实相一致的理论

【近】 consonant, compatible, consistent, harmonious, accordant

【反】 disagreeable 不一致的； conflicting, incompatible 冲突的，不可协调的

【考法 2】 adj. 全等的： **coinciding** exactly when superimposed



【例】These two triangles are congruent. 这两个三角形是全等的

【近】identical, exact

【反】disparate 迥异的

【派】congruity n. 和谐一致

**conjecture** [kən'dʒektʃə]

【考法 1】n. 揣测的结果: a **conclusion** deduced **by surmise** or guesswork

【例】That was only a conjecture, not a fact. 那只是猜测而非事实

【近】speculation, supposition, surmise, theory

【反】fact 事实; axiom 公理

【考法 2】v. 猜测, 估计(大小、数量等): to **decide** the size, amount, number, or distance of (something) **without actual measurement**

【近】calculate, estimate, guess, gauge

【反】prove 证明

【考法 3】v. (没有依据地) 认为: to **form an opinion** from little or no evidence

【例】conjecture that this disease is caused by a defective gene 揣测这种疾病是由基因缺陷导致的

【近】assume, imagine, presume, speculate, suppose

**connive** [kə'naɪv]

【考法 1】vi. 暗中合作: to **cooperate secretly** or have a secret understanding; collude

【例】They connived to take over the throne. 他们密谋篡位

【近】conspire, intrigue, plot, collude, intrigue, machinate, put up

【考法 2】v. 纵容: 假装忽视或并未采取措施阻止错误: to **pretend ignorance** of or fail to take action against something one **ought to oppose**

【例】The guards were suspected of conniving at the prisoner's escape. 警卫人员有纵容犯人越狱的嫌疑

【近】blink, disregard, overlook, wink

【反】disapprove 反对

【派】conniver n. 共谋者

**connoisseur** [kɒnə'sɜ:]

【考法 1】n. 鉴赏家(尤其艺术领域): a person who enjoys **with discrimination** and appreciation of subtleties and details especially in matters of culture or art

【例】a connoisseur of wine and cigarette 烟酒鉴赏的行家

【近】aesthete, cognoscente

【考法 2】n. 专家: a person with a **high level of knowledge** or skill in a field

【例】works that are highly prized by connoisseurs of art glass 被玻璃艺术制品专家高度赞誉的作品

【近】adept, artist, authority, maestro, master, maven, proficient, virtuoso

【反】amateur, inexpert, nonexpert 业余者, 非专业者; tyro, neophyte 新手

## Unit 4

CONSCIENTIOUS	CONSENSUS	CONSEQUENCE	CONSERVATIVE	CONSERVATORY
CONSERVE	CONSIDERABLE	CONSOLE	CONSOLIDATE	CONSONANT

### conscientious [kənʃiˈenʃəs]

【考法 1】adj. 仔细的，一丝不苟的：taking, showing, or involving great care and effort

【例】a conscientious researcher 一丝不苟的研究者

【近】careful, exact, heedful, meticulous, painstaking, scrupulous

【反】careless, remiss 粗心大意的

【考法 1】adj. 有良心的，正直的：governed by or conforming to the dictates of conscience

【例】a conscientious police officer 一名有良心的警察

【近】conscionable, ethical, honest, moral, upright, principled, scrupulous

【反】unscrupulous 不正直的

【派】conscience n. 良心

### consensus [kənˈsensəs]

【考法 1】n. 一致同意：general agreement; unanimity

【例】The board has finally reached a consensus. 董事会最终达成了一致

【近】accord, assent, agreement, harmony, unanimity, unison

【反】disagreement 不同意见

### consequence [ˈkɒnsɪkwəns]

【考法 1】n. 结果：something produced by a cause or necessarily following from a set of conditions

【例】negative consequences of the war 战争带来的负面后果

【近】aftermath, effect, outcome, result

【反】source, origin, cause, antecedent 根源、原因

【考法 2】n. 重要性，价值：significance; importance

【例】a mistake of no consequence 不重要的错误

【近】moment, magnitude, weight

【反】triviality 琐碎的事

【派】consequential adj. 重要的

### conservative [kənˈsɜːvətɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 守旧的，不愿改变的：favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

【例】a conservative political stance 一个守旧的政治立场

【近】hidebound, reactionary, die-hard

【反】radical, aggressive 激进的

【考法 2】adj. 不招摇的，低调的：not excessively showy

【例】dressing in conservative outfits so as to make a good impression at job interviews 身着低调得体的套装以期待在面试时留下一个好印象

【近】muted, repressed, low-key, understated, unpretentious

【反】flamboyant, ostentatious, splashy 浮夸的，张扬的

【考法 3】adj. 谨慎小心的：having or showing a close attentiveness to avoiding danger or trouble

【例】He made conservative investments, and so he wasn't ruined when the market went into a free fall. 他只做了一份谨慎保守的投资，以防市场崩盘时不至于破产

【近】alert, heedful, cautious, circumspect, gingerly, guarded, wary, vigilant

【反】heedless 不谨慎的，莽撞的



### conservatory [kən'sɜ:vətɹɪ]

【考法 1】 n. 温室: a **greenhouse** for growing or displaying plants

【例】 The college's conservatory is entirely devoted to cultivating and displaying orchids. 学校的温室几乎全部用于兰花的种植和观赏了

【近】 greenhouse, hothouse

【考法 2】 n. 艺术学院: a **school** specializing in one of the fine **arts**

【例】 an opera conservatory 歌剧学院

### conserve ['kɒnsɜ:v]

【考法 1】 vt. 保存, 避免浪费: to **keep** in a safe or sound state, especially to **avoid wasteful** or destructive use

【例】 conserve natural resources 保护自然资源

【近】 husband, preserve, save

【反】 dissipate, lavish, waste, squander 浪费

【派】 conservation n. 保护

### considerable [kən'sɪdərəbl]

【考法 1】 adj. (数量上) 可观 (而值得注意) 的: sufficiently **large** in size, amount, or number to merit attention

【例】 a considerable amount of fortune 一笔可观的财富

【近】 extensive, substantial, large-scale

【考法 2】 adj. 值得考虑的, 重要的: worth consideration; **significant**

【例】 a considerable artist 一位举足轻重的艺术家

【近】 important, significant, consequential, momentous, weighty

【反】 trivial 不值一提的; insubstantial, negligible, nominal, trifling 不要重的, 可忽视的

### console ['kɒnsəʊl]

【考法 1】 vt. 安慰, 慰藉: to **alleviate** the grief, sense of loss, or trouble of; **comfort**

【例】 Only her children could console her when her husband died. 只有她的孩子们才能安抚她失去丈夫的悲痛

【近】 comfort, solace, soothe, calm

【反】 distress, torment, torture 使痛苦

【派】 consolation n. 安慰

### consolidate [kən'sɒlɪdeɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 使联合, 统一: to **join together** into one whole; unite

【例】 consolidate several small school districts 合并了几个小的校区

【近】 unify, combine, amalgamate

【反】 dissolve, sunder, fragment 解散

【考法 2】 vt. 加固, 使安全: to **make firm** or secure; strengthen

【例】 consolidate the defense line 加固防线

【近】 enhance, strengthen, fortify, reinforce

【反】 abate, attenuate, undermine, weaken 削弱

【派】 consolidation n. 合并; 加固

### consonant ['kɒnsənənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 和谐一致的: being **in agreement** or harmony; free from elements making for discord

【例】 His performance was rarely consonant with his reputation. 他的表现与名气大不相符

【近】 harmonious, compatible, congenial, consistent, congruous, correspondent

【反】 conflicting, dissonant, discrepant, inconsistent 不和谐的，不一致的

【派】 consonance n. 和谐，一致

## Unit 5

CONSPICUOUS  
CONSTRUCT

CONSPIRE  
CONSUMMATE

CONSTITUTE  
CONTAGIOUS

CONSTRAIN  
CONTAMINATE

CONSTRINGE  
CONTENT

**conspicuous** [kən'spɪkjʊəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 显而易见的，吸引人的： **obvious** to the eye or mind, attracting attention

【例】 a conspicuous change in her appearance 她外貌的明显改变

【近】 apparent, clear, distinct, evident, manifest, plain, patent, noticeable

【反】 hidden, concealed 隐藏的

【派】 conspicuousness n. 显然性

**conspire** [kən'spaɪr]

【考法 1】 v. 合谋，秘谋： to **plan** together **secretly** to commit an illegal or wrongful act or accomplish a legal purpose through illegal action

【例】 A group of POWs conspired to abscond. 一批战俘密谋潜逃

【近】 plot, contrive, connive, cogitate, intrigue, put up

【派】 conspiracy n. 密谋

**constitute** ['kɒnstɪtju:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 指派，任命： to **appoint** to an office, function, or dignity

【例】 He was constituted manager. 他被任命为经理

【近】 nominate, designate, authorize

【反】 discharge, dismiss 撤除职务；abdicate, resign 退位，辞职

【考法 2】 v. 构成： **make up**, form, compose

【例】 Water constitutes the greater part of the human body. 人体中包含着大量的水分

【近】 compose, comprise, form

【派】 constitution n. 构成；宪法；体格

**constrain** [kən'streɪn]

【考法 1】 v. 限制： to force by imposed stricture, **restriction**, or limitation

【例】 Low temperature constrains the chemical reactivity. 低温降低了化学反应活性

【近】 bridle, check, confine, imprison, restrain, trammel

【反】 release 释放

【考法 2】 v. 使人屈服于（压力、感情等）： to cause (a person) to **give in to pressure**

【例】 constrained by his conscience to tell the truth 受他良心的驱使而说实话

【近】 coerce, compel, oblige, sandbag

【派】 constrained adj. 受限的

### **constrict** [kən'strɪndʒ]

【考法 1】 vt. 使紧缩: to make narrow or **draw together**

【例】 A styptic pencil stopped the bleeding by constricting the small blood vessels at the site of cut. 止血笔通过挤压伤口处的血管阻止了出血

【近】 capsule, constrict, narrow, compress, squeeze, telescope

【反】 broaden, expand, outstretch 扩展, 扩宽

### **construct** [kən'strʌkt]

【考法 1】 v. 建造, 建立: to **form** by assembling or combining parts

【例】 construct a new library 建一座新图书馆

【近】 assemble, build, fabricate, make, produce, rear, set up

【反】 demolish, destroy, raze 摧毁

【考法 2】 v. 创造, 想出: to **create** or think of **by** clever use of the **imagination**

【例】 He managed to construct a theory that fits all the facts. 他成功提出了一个与所有事实相吻合的理论

【近】 contrive, devise, excogitate, fabricate, vamp up

【派】 construction n. 建设, 建造

### **consummate** [kən'sʌmət]

【考法 1】 adj. 专业的, 有造诣的: **extremely skilled** and accomplished

【例】 a consummate liar 一个老练的骗子

【近】 accomplished, finished, virtuosic, versed, veteran

【反】 amateur 业余的

【考法 2】 adj. 无纰漏的, 完美的: complete in every detail; **perfect**

【例】 The difficult aria displayed her consummate skill. 高难度的咏叹调展示了她完美的技巧

【近】 flawless, impeccable, perfect

【反】 defective 有漏洞的

【考法 3】 adj. 最高档次的, 最大规模的: of the greatest or **highest degree** or quantity

【近】 maximum, paramount, supreme, top, utmost

【反】 minimal 最少量的

### **contagious** [kən'teɪdʒəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 传染的: **communicable** by contact; catching

【例】 contagious diseases 传染病

【近】 infectious, pestilent, transmissible

【反】 incommunicable 不传染的

【考法 2】 adj. (情绪等) 唤起共鸣的: **exciting a similar feeling** or reaction in others

【例】 The enthusiasm of the new club members was contagious. 新成员的热情具有很强的感染力

【近】 catching, epidemic, spreading

【派】 contagiousness n. 可传染性

### **contaminate** [kən'tæmɪneɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 染污, 掺杂: to soil, **stain**, corrupt, or infect by contact or association

【例】 Bacteria contaminated the wound. 细菌感染了伤口

【近】 pollute, defile, taint, infect

【反】 purify, sanitize 净化

【派】 contamination n. 污染; contaminant n. 污染物

**content** ['kɒntent]

【考法 1】 v. 使满足: to **appease** the desires of

【例】 One glass of beer every day could content him. 每天一杯啤酒就能满足他

【近】 satisfy, gratify, rejoice

【反】 discontent 不满足

【考法 2】 n. 主题: a **major object of interest** or concern (as in a discussion or artistic composition)

【例】 Although I appreciate the poem's lyrical qualities, I don't understand its content. 虽然我很欣赏这首诗歌的节奏美, 但我无法理解其主题

【近】 motive, subject, theme, topic

【考法 3】 n. 内容, 内涵: the **idea that is conveyed** or intended to be conveyed to the mind by language, symbol, or action

【例】 The speech was filled with fancy words but devoid of any real content. 这篇演讲辞藻华丽, 但是没什么实质性内容

【近】 intention, purport, sense, significance

【派】 contented adj. 满足的

## Unit 6

**CONTENTIOUS**  
**CONTRITE**

**CONTIGUOUS**  
**CONTUMACIOUS**

**CONTORT**  
**CONUNDRUM**

**CONTRACT**  
**CONVALESCENCE**

**CONTRAVENTION**  
**CONVENIENCE**

**contentious** [kən'tenʃəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 引起争论的: likely to cause contention; **argumentative**

【例】 contentious contents in a movie 电影中引发争论的内容

【近】 controversial, disputatious, polemical, scrappy

【考法 2】 adj. 好争论的, 好战的: exhibiting an often perverse and wearisome **tendency** to **quarrels** and disputes

【例】 The Tartars were a contentious people who terrorized much of Asia and eastern Europe during the Middle Ages. 鞑靼是一个好斗的民族, 他在中世纪时期统治了大片亚洲和东欧的土地

【近】 belligerent, bellicose, combative, truculent, litigious, pugnacious

【反】 dovish, peace-loving 爱好和平的

**contiguous** [kən'tɪɡjʊəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 接壤, 相邻的: sharing an edge or boundary; **touching**

【例】 contiguous nations at war 交战中的邻国

【近】 adjacent, abutting, neighboring, juxtaposed, verging

【反】 apart, separate 分开的

【派】 contiguity 接壤

**contort** [kən'tɔ:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 扭曲: to **twist**, wrench, or bend severely out of shape

【例】 a contorted version of the truth 被歪曲的真相

【近】 deform, distort, warp, misshape

【派】 contortion n. 扭曲

**contract** ['kɒntrækt]

【考法 1】 n. 契约, 合同: a **binding agreement** between two or more persons or parties, especially one that is written and enforceable by law

【例】 a billion-dollar contract from Department of Defense 来自国防部的巨额合同

【近】 agreement, compact, convention, treaty

【考法 2】 v. 收缩: to **reduce** in **size** by drawing together; shrink

【例】 contract muscle 收缩肌肉

【近】 compress, condense, concentrate

【反】 expand 扩展; inflate 膨胀

【考法 3】 v. 感染疾病: to **become affected** by a disease or disorder

【例】 contracted a severe cold that later turned into pneumonia 染上了重感冒, 最终发展成肺炎

【近】 catch, get, sicken

【反】 heal 痊愈

【派】 contractor n. 承包商

**contravene** [kɒntrə'veɪn]

【考法 1】 v. 违反, 反对: to **violate**, to **oppose** in argument: contradict

【例】 contravene the proposal with no reservation 毫无保留地反对这一提案

【近】 breach, infringe, transgress, fracture, deny, contradict, gainsay, reject

【反】 uphold, support, buttress 支持; comply, conform, observe 顺从

【派】 contravention n. 反对; 违反, 触犯

**contrite** ['kɒntraɪt]

【考法 1】 adj. (因为有罪孽或过错而感到) 后悔悲痛的: feeling or **showing** sorrow and **remorse** for a sin or shortcoming

【例】 too late to feel contrite 现在后悔已为时已晚

【近】 compunctious, regrettable, remorseful, apologetic, penitent, repentant, rueful

【反】 impenitent, unrepentant 不知悔改的

**contumacious** [kɒntju:'meɪʃəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 不服从的, 倔强的: stubbornly **disobedient**; rebellious

【例】 Contumacious insurgents refuse to talk. 不愿服从命令的叛军拒绝对话

【近】 balky, contumacious, defiant, insubordinate, intractable, obstreperous, rebellious, recalcitrant, refractory, restive, ungovernable, unruly, untoward, wayward, willful

【反】 obedient, docile, ruly 顺从的

【派】 contumacy n. 不服从, 反抗

**conundrum** [kə'nʌndrəm]

【考法 1】 n. 无法解决的问题, 迷: a paradoxical, **insoluble**, or difficult problem; a **dilemma**

【例】 a difficult conundrum even for the experts 一道即便是专家也束手无策的难题

【近】 enigma, mystery, puzzlement, riddle, secret

## convalesce [kɒnvəˈles]

【考法 1】vi. 渐渐康复, 渐愈: to **recover** health and strength **gradually** after sickness or weakness

【例】the time needed to convalesce after an operation 手术后需要用来康复的时间

【近】heal, recover, recuperate, recoup, snap back

【反】aggravate, deteriorate, intensify 恶化, 加剧

## convenience [kɒnvəˈles]

【考法 1】n. 便利, 方便: fitness or suitability for performing an action or fulfilling a requirement

【例】the convenience of living in megacity 住在大城市的便利

【近】accommodation, amenity, ease, facility

【反】burden, millstone 负担

【派】convenient adj. 方便的, 便捷的

## Unit 7

CONVENTION	CONVERGE	CONVERSANT	CONVERT	CONVEX
CONVEY	CONVICTION	CONVOKE	CONVOLUTED	CONVULSION

## convention [kənˈvenʃən]

【考法 1】n. 常规, 习俗: general **agreement** on or **acceptance** of certain practices or attitudes

【例】By convention, north is at the top of most maps. 按照常规, 北方在大多数地图上指向上

【近】custom, ritual, manner

【反】deviation 背离习俗

【考法 2】n. 公约, 协议: a general agreement about **basic principles** or procedures

【例】Under this circumstance Geneva convention does not comply. 此情形下《日内瓦公约》无效

【近】treaty, agreement, compact, contract

【考法 3】n. 大会, 集会: a **coming together** of a number of persons for a specified purpose

【例】attended a convention of mathematicians in California 参加了加州数学家的一次集会

【近】assembly, congress, council, gathering

【派】conventional adj. 传统习俗上的

## converge [kənˈvɜːdʒ]

【考法 1】v. 汇集, 交汇于一点: tending to move **toward one** point or one another

【例】the main streets converge on a central square 众主干道在中央广场交汇

【近】meet, focus, concentrate

【反】diverge, deviate, digress 分离, 分岔

【派】convergent adj. 汇集的; convergence n. 汇集

## conversant [kənˈvɜːsənt]

【考法 1】adj. 熟悉的: having frequent or **familiar** association

【例】conversant with the accounting system 熟知会计系统

【近】acquaint, aware, familiar, informed, versed



【反】 ignorant, unfamiliar 无知的，不熟悉的

【派】 conversance n. 熟知，造诣

### convert ['kɒnvɜ:t]

【考法 1】 n. 被改变宗教信仰的人： one that is **converted**

【近】 proselyte

【考法 2】 vt. 使改变信仰： to **bring over from** one **belief**, view, or party to another

【例】 European missionaries converted thousands to Christianity. 欧洲传教士使成百上千的人改信了基督教

【近】 persuade, proselytize, bring, lead

【考法 3】 vt. 改变，转化： to **alter** the physical or chemical nature or properties of especially in manufacturing

【例】 convert water into ice 将水转化成冰

【近】 alter, change, transform, transfigure

【派】 converter n. 转换器；convertible adj. 可转变的；n. 敞篷跑车

### convex ['kɒnveks]

【考法 1】 adj. 凸起的： having a surface or boundary that **curves** or bulges **outward**, as the exterior of a sphere

【例】 A convex function has the property that a line joining any two points on its graph lies on or above the graph.

凸函数具有如下的性质：其图像上任何两点连线的任何部分都不低于连结两点的函数曲线

【近】 bulging

【反】 dent, concave 凹陷的

### convey [kən'veɪ]

【考法 1】 vt. 运输： to take or carry from one place to another; **transport**

【例】 goods conveyed by sea 海路运输的货物

【近】 carry, transfer, ferry, transmit

【考法 2】 v. 传递，交流： to impart or **communicate** by statement, suggestion, gesture, or appearance

【例】 struggling to convey his feelings 挣扎着表达他的情感

【近】 conduct, communicate, impart, pass on

【反】 withhold 隐瞒

### conviction [kən'vɪkʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 深信，确信： the state of **being convinced**

【例】 a warrior of strong conviction 一名信念坚定的战士

【近】 assurance, certainty, certitude

【反】 dubiety, incredulity; uncertainty, incertitude 怀疑；不确定性

【考法 2】 n. 证明有罪： state of being found or **proved guilty**

【例】 evidence that led to the suspect's conviction 证明嫌疑犯有罪的证据

【近】 sentence

【反】 acquittal 宣告无罪

【派】 convict v. 宣判有罪

### convoke [kən'vəʊk]

【考法 1】 v. 召集开会： to **bring together** by or as if by summons

【例】 to convoke Parliament 召开国会

【近】 assemble, convene, summon, muster

【反】 adjourn 休会

### convoluted [kɒnvəlu:tɪd]

【考法 1】adj. 复杂的, 费解的: **complicated**; intricate

【例】a convoluted way of describing a simple mechanism 用令人费解的方法解释一个简单的原理

【近】complex, knotty, involved, sophisticated, twisted, tangled, labyrinthine

【反】straightforward 直截了当的

### convulsion [kən'vʌlʃən]

【考法 1】n. 痉挛 (强烈的、无法控制的肌肉收缩): an abnormal violent and **involuntary contraction** of the muscles

【例】Convulsions are usually accompanied by loss of consciousness. 痉挛常常伴随着失去意识

【考法 2】n. 骚乱: a violent **disturbance**

【例】a regime in convulsion 动荡中的政权

【近】commotion, ferment, tumult, upheaval, clamor, tempest, uproar

【反】serenity, tranquility 宁静

【派】convulse v. 剧烈震动; 痉挛

## Unit 8

COOP

COPIOUS

COQUETTE

CORDON

CORNUCOPIA

CORONATION

CORPOREAL

CORROBORATE

CORROSIVE

CORRUGATED

### coop [kup]

【考法 1】vt. 监禁, 困于...之中: to **confine** in a restricted and often crowded area

【例】Those restless kids were cooped up in the house on a rainy. 雨天那些好动的孩子们被困在房子里

【近】box, cage, corral, encage, enclose, envelop, fence, hedge, immure, include, pen, wall

【反】free, liberate, release 释放

### copious ['kəʊpiəs]

【考法 1】adj. 丰富的, 大量的: large in quantity; **abundant**

【例】a copious harvest 大丰收

【近】plentiful, abundant, ample, gushing

【反】sparse, dearth, scant 稀少的, 缺乏的

### coquette [kəu'ket]

【考法 1】n. 调情的女子: a woman who makes teasing sexual or romantic overtures; a **flirt**

【例】A coquette though she might appear to be at first, Violetta from Verdi's *La Traviata* is actually yearning for true love. 乍看之下, 威尔第歌剧《茶花女》中的薇奥莱塔是一个轻浮的女子, 但实际上她渴望真爱

【近】vamp, flirt

【考法 2】v. 不认真对待: to deal with something **playfully** rather than seriously

【例】interested only in coqueting with her, not marrying her 只想与她保持暧昧关系, 而不结婚

【近】trifle, dally, flirt, mess around

【派】 coquet v. 不认真对待，调情；coquettish adj. 调情的

**cordon** ['kɔ:dən]

【考法 1】 n. 警戒线： a line or ring of police, soldiers, or vehicles preventing people from entering an area

【例】 a cordon of police 警察围成的警戒线

【近】 perimeter

【考法 2】 v. 围城一道防线： to form a protective or restrictive cordon around

【例】 cordoned off the area around the explosion scene 在爆炸现场周边设置警戒线

【近】 close, obstruct, block

**cornucopia** [kɔ:nju'kəupiə]

【考法 1】 n. 大量： an overflowing store; an abundance

【例】 a cornucopia of employment opportunities 大量的就业机会

【近】 plentitude, plethora, wealth, profusion, affluence

【反】 lack, pittance, deficiency 缺乏，少量

**coronation** [kɔ:rə'neɪn]

【考法 1】 n. 加冕，加冕礼： the act or ceremony of crowning a sovereign or the sovereign's consort

【例】 Two different musical pieces by Mozart (a piano concerto and a mass) are both titled "Coronation". 莫扎特两部不同的音乐作品（一部钢琴协奏曲和一部弥撒）都被称作“加冕”

【近】 enthronement, crowning

【反】 abdication 退位

【派】 coronate v. 加冕

**corporeal** [kɔ:'pɔ:riəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 肉体的： not spiritual

【例】 corporeal suffering 肉体上的折磨

【近】 bodily, carnal, corporal, somatic, physical, fleshly

【反】 spiritual 精神上的

【考法 2】 adj. 有形的，实体的： not immaterial or intangible

【近】 material, physical, substantial, sensible, tangible

【反】 intangible, disembodied, immaterial 无形的，无实体的

**corroborate** [kə'rɒbəreɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 用证据或权威证实： to support with evidence or authority; make more certain

【例】 new evidence to corroborate the defendant's story 能证实被告的故事的新证据

【近】 confirm, authenticate, justify, substantiate, validate, verify

【反】 controvert, contradict, deny 反驳，否认

【考法 2】 vt. 提供证据，支持： to provide evidence or information for (as a claim or idea)

【例】 My personal experience does not corroborate your faith in the essential goodness of people. 我的经历可不赞同你关于“人性本善”的信念

【近】 back, bolster, buttress, reinforce, support

【派】 corroboration n. 证实

**corrosive** [kə'rəʊsɪv]

【考法 1】 adj. 腐蚀性的： tending to destroy slowly by chemical action

【例】 Concentrated sulfur acid is highly corrosive. 浓硫酸有极强的腐蚀性

【近】 erosive, caustic

【反】 noncorrosive 无腐蚀性的

【考法 2】 adj. 讽刺性的: biting sarcastic

【例】 corrosive satire 讽刺性的作品

【近】 sarcastic, barbed, acerbic, satiric, acrid, barbed, mordant, tart

【派】 corrosion n. 侵蚀

**corrugated** ['kɒrʒeɪtɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 褶皱的: shaped into a series of regular folds that look like waves

【例】 corrugated paper 褶皱的纸

【近】 wrinkled, creased, folded

【反】 smooth 光滑的

【派】 corrugation n. 褶皱, 折痕

## Unit 9

**COSMOPOLITAN**  
**COURT**

**COSSET**  
**COVERT**

**COUNTENANCE**  
**COVETOUS**

**COUNTERFEIT**  
**COW**

**COUNTERMAND**  
**COWARDICE**

**cosmopolitan** [kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən]

【考法 1】 adj. 有世界性眼光的, 包容的: having worldwide rather than limited or provincial scope or bearing

【例】 a cosmopolitan traveler 云游四海的旅行者

【近】 universal, catholic, global, worldwide

【反】 insular, provincial 狭隘的

【派】 cosmopolitanism n. 世界主义, 天下主义

**cosset** ['kɒsɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 宠爱: to treat as a pet; pamper

【近】 caress, cuddle, dote, pet, mollycoddle

【反】 slight 怠慢; abuse 虐待

【派】 cosseted adj. 被宠坏的

**countenance** ['kaʊntɪnəns]

【考法 1】 v. 容忍: to put up with (something painful or difficult)

【例】 The college administration will not countenance cheating. 大学管理部门决不容忍作弊的存在

【近】 abide, endure, stand, stomach, wear

【考法 2】 v. 赞成, 推崇: to have a favorable opinion of

【例】 I don't countenance such behavior in children of any age. 对于任何年龄的孩子, 我都不推崇那种行为

【近】 accept, favor, subscribe

【反】 disapprove, frown 表示反对

【考法 3】 n. 沉着, 冷静: evenness of emotions or temper

【例】 The doctor's purposeful countenance was in stark contrast to everyone else's hysteria. 医生带有目的性的沉着与他人的歇斯底里形成了巨大的反差

【近】 aplomb, calmness, composure, sangfroid, serenity

【反】 agitation, discomposure, perturbation 急躁，焦虑

### counterfeit ['kauntəfi:t]

【考法 1】 adj. 仿制的，假冒的： made in **imitation** of something else with intent to deceive

【例】 counterfeit money 假币

【近】 forged, bogus, spurious, pseudo, feigned, artificial, phony

【反】 authentic, genuine 真实的

【考法 2】 vt. 仿制： to make a **fraudulent replica** of

【例】 counterfeit the signature 仿造签名

【近】 copy, forge, imitate, simulate, mimic

【考法 3】 vt. 伪装成： to present a **false appearance** of

【例】 to counterfeit a happy expression while visiting a sick friend 在看望患病的朋友时装出一副高兴的样子

【近】 affect, assume, fake, pretend

### countermand ['kauntə,mænd]

【考法 1】 vt. 取消，撤销： to **revoke** (a command) by a contrary order

【例】 countermand an order 撤销命令

【近】 annul, repeal, rescind, revoke, cancel

【反】 approve, permit, sanction 批准

### court [kɔ:t]

【考法 1】 vt./n. 追求，献殷勤： to **seek** the **affections** of

【例】 court the young lady by bring her flowers every day 通过每天给年轻女孩送花追求女孩

【近】 woo, pursue, invite

【反】 spurn, snub 摒弃，怠慢

【派】 courteous adj. 彬彬有礼的

### covert ['kʌvət]

【考法 1】 adj. 隐蔽的，秘密的： **not** openly **shown**, engaged in, or avowed

【例】 covert alliance 秘密联盟

【近】 cloistered, hidden, secret, sheltered

【反】 open, overt, aboveboard 公开的

【考法 2】 n. 隐秘掩护所： a place where a person goes to hide or to **avoid others**

【例】 set up a covert from which to watch wildlife without being detected 设立了一个隐蔽的野生动物观测点

【近】 concealment, hermitage, hideaway, nest, lair

### covetous ['kʌvɪtəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 贪婪的，渴求财富的： marked by **inordinate desire** for wealth or possessions or for another's possessions

【例】 cast covetous eyes on their neighbors' fields 对他邻居的土地垂涎

【近】 acquisitive, avaricious, avid, rapacious, grasping

【反】 easily-satiated 容易满足的； unenvious 不艳羡的

【派】 covet v. 觊觎，贪婪

**cow** [kau]

【考法 1】v. 恐吓, 威胁: to **frighten** with threats or a show of force

【例】cow sb. into doing sth. 威吓某人做某事

【近】intimidate, browbeat, bully, hector, awe

【反】embolden, encourage, inspire 鼓励

【派】cowed adj. 被吓倒的

**cowardice** ['kauədɪs]

【考法 1】n. 懦弱, 不坚定: **lack of courage** or resolution

【例】cowardice in the face of danger 面对危险时的懦弱

【近】cravenness, dastardliness, gutlessness, poltroonery, pusillanimity, spinelessness

【反】courage, guts, pluck, intrepidity, nerve, stoutness, valiance, valor 勇气

【派】coward n. 懦夫

## Unit 10

**COWER**  
**CRAVEN**

**COZEN**  
**CREASE**

**CRAMPED**  
**CREDENCE**

**CRASS**  
**CREDULOUS**

**CRAVE**  
**CREEK**

**cower** ['kauə]

【考法 1】vi. 畏缩: to **cringe** in fear

【例】The dog cowered under the table. 狗吓得蜷缩在桌子下面

【近】fawn, flinch, grovel, quail, recoil, wince

**cozen** ['kʌzn]

【考法 1】v. 诱骗: to **mislead** by means of a petty trick or fraud; deceive

【例】The salesman cozened the old lady into buying his goods. 推销员诱使老太太买下了他的东西

【近】bamboozle, dupe, cheat, deceive, beguile, delude, take in

**cramped** [kræmp]

【考法 1】n. 狭促的: uncomfortably **small** or restricted

【例】a cramped cubbyhole in an office 办公室里狭小的隔间

【近】confined, limited, restrained

【反】commodious, spacious 宽敞的

【派】cramp n. 狭窄

**crass** [kræs]

【考法 1】adj. 粗俗的, 愚钝的: so crude and **unrefined** as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility

【例】crass receptionist 粗俗的招待员

【近】coarse, crude, rude, incult, uncouth, vulgar

【反】civilized, polished, refined, urbane, genteel 有教养的



**crave** ['kreɪv]

【考法 1】 vt. 热望: to have an **intense desire** for

【例】 crave alcohols and cigarettes 渴望烟酒

【近】 need, yearn, desire, pine, thirst, itch, long, yen

【反】 spurn 摒弃

【派】 craving n. 迫切的渴望

**craven** ['kreɪvən]

【考法 1】 adj. 非常懦弱的，因胆小令人鄙视的: **lacking** the least bit of **courage**; contemptibly fainthearted

【例】 a craven deserter 一个懦弱的逃兵

【近】 cowardly, gutless, pusillanimous, spineless

【反】 dauntless, fearless, gallant, gutsy, intrepid, stalwart, stout, stouthearted, valiant, valorous 勇敢的

**crease** [kri:s]

【考法 1】 n. 折痕: a line made by pressing, **folding**, or wrinkling

【例】 flatten the creases of the map 抚平地图上的折痕

【近】 wrinkle, corrugation, fold, furrow

【派】 creased adj. 有折痕的

**credence** ['kri:dəns]

【考法 1】 n. 坚信: **firm belief** in the integrity, ability, effectiveness, or genuineness of someone or something

【例】 give credence to gossip 相信绯闻

【近】 belief, credit, faith, trust, reliance

【反】 doubt, skepticism 怀疑

**credulous** ['kredʒələs]

【考法 1】 adj. 轻信的，易受骗的: disposed to believe too readily; **gullible**

【例】 accused of swindling credulous investors 被控欺骗轻信的投资者

【近】 believing, unwary, gullible, naïve, unsuspecting

【反】 disbelieving, skeptical 怀疑的

【派】 credulity n. 轻信

**creek** [kri:k]

【考法 1】 n. 小溪，小河: a natural stream of water normally **smaller** than and often tributary to a **river**

【例】 went wading in the creek 在小溪中涉水而行

【近】 stream, branch, brook, rivulet