

## speech or writing

【例】wearing a button that proclaimed my choice for president 身上挂着一个纽扣，它能够彰显我支持谁当总统 || He launched a coup and proclaimed himself president. 他发动了一场政变，然后宣称自己已成为总统。

【近】advertise, announce, blare, blazon, broadcast, declare, enunciate, herald, promulgate, publicize, publish, release, trumpet

【反】conceal, hide 隐藏; silence, suppress 压制（观点的发表）

## project [prə'dʒekt]

【考法1】n. 方案，计划：a **specific plan** or design

【例】an ambitious project to develop the city's underground transport 一项开发城市地下交通系统的雄心勃勃的计划

【近】arrangement, blueprint, design, plan, program, scheme, strategy, system, road map

【考法2】vi. 凸出：to **extend outward** beyond a usual point

【例】Some boulders projected dangerously out above the trail. 一些巨石非常危险地在道路上凸了出来。

【近】balloon, beetle, billow, bunch, jut, overhang, poke, pouch, pout, protrude, swell

【考法3】vt. 预测，预计：to calculate, estimate, or predict (something in the future), **based on present data or trends**

## trends

【例】projecting next year's expenses 预测明年的开销

【近】augur, estimate, extrapolate, forecast, predict, predetermine, presage

【派】projected adj. 计划的; projection n. 凸起物; 投影

# Unit 5

PROPRIETARY  
RESURRECT

PRPTOTYPE  
RETRIEVE

REDEEM  
REVERBERATE

REPLICATE  
RUTHLESS

RESTITUTION  
SCOURGE

## proprietary [prə'praɪ.teri:]

【考法1】n. 所有权：**ownership**

【近】dominion, ownership, possession, property, proprietorship

【考法2】adj. 私营的：**privately owned** and managed and run as a profit-making organization

【例】a proprietary hospital 私人医院

【近】private

【反】public 政府提供的; state-owned 国有的

## prototype ['prəʊtətaɪp]

【考法1】n. 原型：an **original model** on which something is patterned

【例】The manufacturer exhaustively tested the prototype of the vehicle before approving production. 生产商在将该车型投入生产之前对其原型进行了详细的测试。

【近】archetype

【反】copy, imitation, replica, reproduction 复制品

## redeem [ri'di:m]

【考法 1】 vt. 实践，履行（诺言等）： to do what is **required** by the terms of

【例】 The coach redeemed his promise to take the players out for ice cream if they improved their fielding over the season. 教练履行了他的诺言，那就是如果球员们能够在赛季中提升防守能力的话，他就请他们吃冰淇淋。

【近】 answer, complete, comply, fill, fulfill, keep, meet, satisfy

【反】 breach, break, transgress, violate 违反，违背

【考法 2】 vt. 改过自新： to **make better** in behavior or character

【例】 The unfaithful husband made a determined effort to redeem himself in the eyes of his wife and children.

在妻子和孩子的监督下，不忠的丈夫下定决心要改过自新。

【近】 habilitate, reclaim, redeem, regenerate, rehabilitate

【派】 redeemable adj. 可赎回的，可挽救的

**replicate** ['replɪ,kert]

【考法 1】 vt. 复制，复刻： to **make an exact likeness of**

【例】 replicated the famous painting in our art class 在艺术课上复刻一幅名画

【近】 clone, copy, copycat, duplicate, imitate, reduplicate, render, reproduce

【反】 originate 原创

【考法 2】 vt. 重复，反复： to make or **do again**

【例】 I cannot replicate your results when I do the experiment myself. 我自己的实验里无法重复你的结果。

【近】 redo, reiterate, renew, repeat

【派】 replicable adj. 可复制的，能复现的

**restitution** [ˌrestrɪ'tuːʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 补偿，赔偿： a making good of or giving an equivalent **for some injury**

【例】 The victims are demanding full restitution. 受害者要求全额补偿。

【近】 damages, indemnity, quittance, recompense, recoupment, redress, remuneration, reparation, reprisal, requital

**resurrect** [ˌreze'rekt]

【考法 1】 vt. 使重生，使复苏： to **bring back to life**, practice, or activity

【例】 believed that his body would be resurrected 相信他的身体将会复活 || Attempts are being made by both parties to resurrect the stalled arms negotiations. 双方正在努力重启受阻的武装谈判。

【近】 reanimate, recharge, regenerate, rejuvenate, rekindle, renew, resuscitate, revitalize, revive, revivify

【反】 kill 杀死

【派】 resurrection n. 重生，复苏

**retrieve** [rɪ'tri:v]

【考法 1】 vt. 寻回，找回： to **get back again**

【例】 I needed to retrieve the book from my friend so I could return it to the library. 我需要先把书从朋友那里拿回来才能还给图书馆。

【近】 reacquire, recapture, reclaim, re-collect, recoup, recover, regain, repossess, retake

【近】 lose, mislay, misplace 丢失

**reverberate** [rɪ'vɜ:bə'reɪt]

【考法 1】 vi. 回荡，回响： to **continue or be repeated** in a series of reflected **sound waves**

【例】 The sound of thunder reverberated from one end of the mountain pass to the other. 打雷的声音在山间不断回荡。

【近】 echo, reecho, resonate, resound

【派】 reverberation n. 回响，回音

**ruthless** ['ru:θlis]

【考法 1】adj. 没有怜悯心的，残忍的：having **no pity**

【例】an office supervisor with a ruthless disregard for others' feelings 一个从不顾及他人感情的无情领导

【近】cruel, heartless, inhumane, ironfisted, iron-hearted, pitiless, merciless, mortal, relentless, remorseless

【反】charitable, compassionate, humane, kindhearted, merciful, sympathetic, tender 有同情心的，善良的

**scourge** [skɜ:dʒ]

【考法 1】n. 祸害：a **source of harm** or misfortune

【例】The sheer ubiquity of food seems to be the scourge of humanity, as evidenced by the obesity epidemic.  
无所不在的食品似乎要成为人类的罪恶之源了，这一点可以从肥胖病的泛滥得以佐证。

【近】affliction, bane, curse, nemesis

【反】benefit, blessing, boon, felicity, godsend, manna, windfall 恩赐，福音

## Unit 6

**SCRUPLE**  
**SUBSTITUTE**

**SECTARIANISM**  
**SUCCUMB**

**SECULAR**  
**SUPERSEDE**

**SPARING**  
**SURLY**

**STEREOTYPE**  
**SURMISE**

**scruple** ['skru:pəl]

【考法 1】n. (良心上的) 不安：an **uneasy feeling about the rightness** of what one is doing or going to do

【例】The survey showed that many students had few scruples about cheating on papers or exams. 调查显示很多学生对于在考试时作弊没有丝毫的愧疚。

【近】compunction, misgiving

【反】assurance, certainty, certitude, confidence, conviction, sureness 确信

**sectarianism** [sek'teərɪənɪzəm]

【考法 1】n. 宗派主义，顽固：stubborn or intolerant **adherence to** one's opinions or **prejudices**

【例】An ideological sectarianism prevented the political party from ever being anything more than a fringe group.  
意识形态上的顽固和保守使得这个政党只能成为一个边缘团体。

【近】dogmatism, illiberalism, intolerance, narrow-mindedness, partisanship, small-mindedness

【反】broad-mindedness, liberalism, open-mindedness, tolerance 开明

**secular** ['sekjələ]

【考法 1】adj. 世俗的，尘世的：of or relating to the **worldly or temporal**

【例】That's an issue for the secular authorities, not the church. 这个问题和宗教无关，是一个世俗事务。

【近】carnal, earthborn, earthbound, fleshly, material, mundane, sublunary, temporal, terrene, terrestrial, worldly

【反】heavenly, unearthly, unworldly 非尘世间的；spiritual 精神上的；religious 宗教的

**sparing** ['speərɪŋ]

【考法 1】adj. 节俭的，节约的：marked by or practicing **careful restraint** (as in the use of resources)

【例】The sparing couple are trying to save up enough for a house. 节俭的夫妻希望能够攒钱买套房。