

【考法 1】 n. 骚动，混乱： a state or condition of extreme confusion, **agitation**, or **commotion**

【例】 My mind is in a turmoil. 我心里很乱。

【近】 commotion, agitation, tumult, turbulence, disorder, ferment, clamor

【反】 calm, ease, peace, peacefulness, quiet, tranquility, silence, serenity 安静

## Unit 5

**TURNCOAT**  
**UBIQUITOUS**

**TURPITUDE**  
**UNASSAILABLE**

**TWIG**  
**UNCANNY**

**TYPHO**  
**UNCOUCH**

**TYRO**  
**UNCTUOUS**

**turncoat** ['tɜːnkəʊt]

【考法 1】 n. 叛徒： one who **switches** to an opposing side or party; specifically: **traitor**

【例】 He was labeled as a turncoat. 他是一个叛徒。

【近】 renegade, traitor, apostate, recreant, betrayer, quisling

【反】 loyalist, partisan, adherent, supporter 支持者，追随者

**turpitude** ['tɜːpɪtjuːd]

【考法 1】 n. 卑鄙： inherent **baseness**: depravity

【例】 moral turpitude 道德上的卑鄙行为

【近】 abjection, corruptness, debasement, debauchery, decadency, degeneration, degradation, demoralization, depravity, dissipatedness, dissoluteness, libertinism, perversion, rakishness

【反】 probity 正直

**twig** [twɪɡ]

【考法 1】 v. 了解： to **have a clear idea of**

【例】 It took me a while to twig the true nature of the relationship between the two women. 我花了很长时间才搞清楚这俩女人之间的关系。

【近】 appreciate, apprehend, cognize, compass, conceive, decipher, decode, dig, discern, perceive, recognize, savvy, seize, sense, tumble to, catch on to, make out

**typo** ['taɪpəʊ]

【考法 1】 n. 打字错误： an **error** in typed or typeset material

【例】 make one typo on the memo 在样张上打错一个字

【近】 misprint, bug

**tyro** ['taɪərəʊ]

【考法 1】 n. 新手，业余爱好者： a **beginner** in learning: **novice**

【例】 a tyro in the art of piano 钢琴界的新手

【近】 novice, apprentice, neophyte, rookie, amateur, dabbler, dilettante, fledgling, recruit

【反】 old hand, old-timer, vet, expert, professional, veteran 专家

### ubiquitous [ju:'bikwɪtəs]

【考法 1】adj. 无所不在的，普通的：being **everywhere** at the same time; **often observed** or encountered

【例】The conflict between opposites is ubiquitous. 对立的冲突无所不在。

【近】omnipresent, universal, general, common

【反】extraordinary, infrequent, rare, seldom, uncommon, unfamiliar, unusual, unique, particular 独特的，不常见的

### unassailable [ʌnə'seɪləbl]

【考法 1】adj. 无可争辩的，无法否认的，不可亵渎的：**not to be violated**, criticized, or tampered with

【例】an unassailable article 无可争辩的文章

【近】undeniable, inviolable, sacrosanct, irrefutable, indisputable, unexceptionable, unimpeachable

【反】controversial 有争议的

### uncanny [ʌn'kæni]

【考法 1】adj. 离奇的，奇异的：being so **extraordinary or abnormal** as to suggest powers which violate the laws of nature

【例】The silence was uncanny. 静得出奇

【近】magical, miraculous, phenomenal, preternatural, superhuman, supernormal, transcendent, transcendental, uncanny, unearthly

【反】ordinary, commonplace, normal 平凡的

### uncouth [ʌn'ku:θ]

【考法 1】adj. 粗俗的，没有品位的：**lacking in refinement** or good taste

【例】the movie's uncouth humor seemed to be purposely offensive 电影里一些恶俗的幽默貌似是故意的

【近】crass, rude, discourteous, disgraceful, ungraceful, crude, ill-bred, ill-mannered, uncivil, unrefined

【反】genteel, cultivated, cultured, polished, urbane, seemingly 得体的，有教养的

### unctuous [ʌŋktʃuəs]

【考法 1】adj. 油嘴滑舌的，谄媚的：overly or insincerely **flattering**

【例】an unctuous appraisal of the musical talent shown by the boss's daughter 拍老板马屁，说他女儿音乐剧的才能非常卓越

【近】adulatory, gushing, hagiographic, oily, oleaginous, soapy

【考法 2】adj. 夸张的，做作的：characterized by **affected**, **exaggerated**, or insincere earnestness

【例】an unctuous effort to appear religious to the voters 过分做作想在选民面前表现地虔诚

【近】artificial, backhanded, counterfeit, fake, feigned, hypocritical, phony, pretended

【反】artless, candid, genuine, heartfelt, honest, sincere, undesigning, unfeigned 真实的

## Unit 6

UNDERDOG   UNDERGIRD   UNDERMINE   UNDERScore   UNDERSTATE  
UNDERSTUDY   UNEXCEPTIONABLE   UNFLAPPABLE   UNGAINLY   UNIMPEACHABLE