

## dread [ɪl'bred]

【考法 1】 n. 恐惧: great **fear** especially in the face of impending evil

【例】 We were filled with dread when we saw the rapids we would be rafting down. 当我们看到竹筏驶向的激流时，我们的内心被恐惧所占据。

【近】 alarm, apprehension, consternation, fear, fright, horror, terror, trepidation

【反】 bravery, courage, dauntlessness, fearlessness, fortitude, intrepidity, stoutness, valor 勇气，无畏

【派】 dreadful adj. 令人恐惧的

## duplicate ['dju:plikɪt]

【考法 1】 n. 复制品: either of two things **exactly alike** and usually produced at the same time or by the same process

【例】 a duplicate of a house key 房间钥匙的复制品 || Your computer is almost a duplicate of mine. 你的电脑和我的几乎一模一样。

【近】 copy, dupe, duplication, facsimile, imitation, mock, reduplication, replica, replication, reproduction

【反】 archetype, original, prototype 原型

【考法 2】 vt. 复制: to **make a copy of**

【例】 A cell duplicates itself when it divides. 当一个细胞分裂时，它会完全按着自己的样子复制。 || Art students are trying to duplicate paintings in the museum's collection as part of their training. 艺术生们努力地复刻博物馆中的作品，由此作为他们的训练。

【近】 clone, copycat, imitate, reduplicate, render, replicate, reproduce

【反】 originate 原创

【考法 3】 vt. 重复，反复: to **do over or again** often needlessly

【例】 We were unable to duplicate the experiment with the same result in our own lab, so we're suspicious. 我们不能在自己的实验室中重复之前的实验并得到相同的结果，因此我们很怀疑。

【近】 redo, reiterate, renew, repeat

【派】 duplicable adj. 可模仿的

## dynamic [daɪ'næmɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 有力量的，有活力的: marked by usually continuous and **productive activity** or change; energetic

【例】 He has become a dynamic new challenger for the title of champion. 他成为了有望夺得的有活力的新选手。 || a dynamic speech expressing her goals and values 宣扬她的目标和理念的慷慨激昂的演讲

【近】 brisk, energetic, flush, forceful, gingery, kinetic, lusty, peppy, robust, sprightly, vital, vivacious

【反】 dull, lethargic, listless, sluggish, torpid 无精打采的

## eclectic [ɪ'klektɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 混合的，多元化的: composed of elements drawn **from various sources**

【例】 The museum's eclectic collection has everything from a giraffe skeleton to medieval musical instruments. 博物馆里的展品丰富多样，从长颈鹿的骨架到中世纪的乐器都有。

【近】 assorted, diverse, heterogeneous, indiscriminate, magpie, mixed, motley, piebald, ragtag, varied

【反】 homogeneous, uniform 同一性的

# Unit 10

**EFFICACIOUS**  
**EXORCISE**

**ELUDE**  
**EXPLICATE**

**ENAMORED**  
**EXTERMINATE**

**ENTHRALL**  
**EXTRAPOLATE**

**ETHOS**  
**FALLIBLE**

**efficacious** [ˌefɪˈkeɪʃəs]

【考法 1】adj. 有效的: having the power to **produce a desired effect**

【例】Taking break with a cup of coffee while studying is one of the most efficacious ways of rejuvenating the mind that I have ever discovered. 在紧张的学习中休息一会，喝杯咖啡，是我发现的最能提神的方法之一。

【近】effective, effectual, efficient, fruitful, operative, potent, productive

【反】bootless, fruitless, ineffective, ineffectual, inefficient, inoperative, unproductive, useless 无效的

**elude** [ɪˈluːd]

【考法 1】vt. 躲闪，躲避: to **avoid adroitly**

【例】managed to elude capture 成功躲过了追捕||The millionaire had been eluding his fair share of taxes for years before getting caught. 在被逮捕之前，这名富翁逃税已经有若干年了。

【近】avoid, dodge, duck, eschew, evade, finesse, scape, shirk, shun, sidestep, weasel

【反】confront 直面，面对

【考法 2】vt. 使无法理解，使困惑: to **escape the perception**, understanding, or grasp of

【例】a metaphor that eluded them 一个让他们无法理解的比喻

【近】baffle, befog, befuddle, bewilder, confound, discombobulate, disorient, maze, mystify, perplex, puzzle, vex

【反】clarify, elucidate, explicate, expound, illuminate, illustrate 解释，阐明

【派】elusive adj. 隐秘的；难懂的

**enamored** [iˈnæməd]

【考法 1】adj. 迷恋的，热爱的: filled with an **intense or excessive love** for

【例】Many teenage girls became enamored of the movie idol for her boyish good looks. 很多年轻的女孩子因为影星男性化的帅气面庞而对她深深迷恋。

【近】besotted, bewitched, captivated, crazy, dotty, enraptured, fascinated, infatuated, mad, nuts, obsessed

【反】apathetic, detached, indifferent, insouciant, nonchalant 无所谓，冷漠的

**enthrall** [enˈθrɔːl]

【考法 1】vt. (像用魔咒般)吸引: to **hold the attention** of as if by a spell

【例】Enthralled by the flickering aurora in the sky, we lost all track of time. 我们被夜空里变化莫测的极光深深地吸引，以至于忘却了时间。

【近】absorb, arrest, bedazzle, enchant, engross, fascinate, grip, hypnotize, immerse, mesmerize, spellbind

【反】bore, jade, pall, tire, weary 使厌恶

【派】enthraling adj. 吸引人的

**ethos** [ˈiːθɒs]

【考法 1】n. 道德准则: the **code of good conduct** for an individual or group

【例】Rigorous self-discipline was central to the ethos of the ancient Spartans. 严格的自律是古代斯巴达人所尊崇的核心道德准则。

【近】ethics, morality, morals, norms, principles, standards

**exorcise** [ˈeksɔːsaɪz]

【考法 1】vt. 除去: to **get rid of** (something troublesome, menacing, or oppressive)

【例】Please exorcise that offensive word from your vocabulary. 请把那个粗鲁的词从你的字典里删掉。

【近】 cashier, cast, ditch, dump, fling, jettison, lose, pitch, reject, scrap, shed, slough, throw, toss, unload

【反】 adopt, employ, use, utilize 采用，使用

【派】 exorcism n. 除魔，驱鬼

### explicate ['eksplɪˌkeɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 解释，说明： to give a **detailed explanation** of

【例】 The physicist did his best to explicate the wave theory of light for the audience of laymen. 物理学家尽其所能向一群非专业的群众解释了光的波动性理论。

【近】 clarify, clear, construe, demonstrate, demystify, elucidate, explain, expound, illuminate, illustrate, interpret, simplify, unriddle

【反】 obscure 使晦涩

【派】 explication n. 解释

### exterminate [ɪk'stɜːməneɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 根除，消灭： to get rid of completely usually by **killing off**

【例】 We hope that the fumigant exterminates the whole colony of cockroaches, for any survivors may be resistant to any poison. 我们希望所有的蟑螂都能被杀虫剂根除，因为任何幸存者都可能产生抗药性。

【近】 annihilate, decimate, efface, eradicate, expunge, extirpate, liquidate, obliterate, raze, sweep, wipe out

【反】 conserve, preserve, protect 保护；rescue, save 拯救

【派】 extermination n. 消灭

### extrapolate [ɪk'stræpəleɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. (通过逻辑)推断： to **form an opinion** or reach a conclusion **through reasoning** and information

【例】 We can extrapolate from past economic recessions the probable course of the current one. 通过以往经济衰退的原因我们可以推断出本次危机的可能起源。

【近】 conclude, decide, deduce, derive, gather, judge, reason, understand

【反】 conjecture, guess, speculate, surmise (无根据地)猜测，揣测

【派】 extrapolation n. 推论

### fallible ['fæləbəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 可能出错的： tending or likely to be **erroneous** or capable of making an error

【例】 They are only human and all too fallible. 他们都是人类，因此难免犯错。Ila hasty, fallible generalization 有可能出错的匆促总结

【近】 errant

【反】 fail-safe, foolproof, infallible, unfailing 万无一失的，不可能出错的

【派】 fallibility n. 易错