

【反】exclude 排除

【考法 2】v. 包围: **envelop**

【例】Berlin had already been encompassed by the Red Army and all Soviet soldiers were patiently waiting for the order to put a final nail in Nazi Germany's coffin. 柏林已被红军包围，苏联士兵们静静地等待着最后的命令，彻底消灭纳粹德国

【近】circle, embrace, enclose, environ, surround

Unit 10

ENCUMBER
ENGENDER

ENDEMIC
ENGROSS

ENDORSE
ENIGMA

ENERVATE
ENLIGHTEN

ENFRANCHISE
ENMITY

encumber [ɪn'kʌmbərəns]

【考法 1】v. 阻碍；妨碍: to **impede** or hamper the function or activity of

【例】Negotiation between the two parties were encumbered by a lack of trust 两党间的谈判因缺乏信任而受到阻碍

【近】hamper, hinder, impede, obstruct, retard, stymie

【反】promote, further 推动; aid, assist, facilitate, help 帮助

【考法 2】v. 增添负担: to **place** a weight or **burden** on

【例】Don't encumber your pack animal so much that it can hardly move. 别让你的牲畜驮这么多东西，它都走不动了

【近】burden, laden, lumber, saddle

【反】unload 卸下

endemic [en'demik]

【考法 1】adj. 地方性的: prevalent in or peculiar **to a particular** locality, **region**, or people

【例】an endemic disease 地方性疾病

【近】aboriginal, indigenous, native, domestic

【反】exotic, foreign, nonindigenous, nonnative 国外的，外来的

endorse [ɪn'dɔ:s]

【考法 1】vt. 公开支持，推崇: to **express** support or **approval** of publicly and definitely

【例】endorse a presidential candidate 公开支持一名总统候选人

【近】advocate, back, approve, certify, champion, sanction, support, uphold

【反】deprecate, impugn, oppose 反对

【派】endorsement n. 支持; 补充条款

enervate ['enəvɜ:t]

【考法 1】vt. 使衰弱: to **weaken** or destroy the strength or vitality of

【例】His constitution was enervated by lustful lifestyle. 他荒淫无度的生活习惯已使他身体虚弱

【近】debilitate, disable, enfeeble, fatigue, sap

【反】fortify, strengthen 强化; energize, invigorate, vitalize 注入活力

【考法 2】vt. 使麻木: to **deprive of emotional** or intellectual **vitality**

【例】 A lifetime of working in dreary jobs had enervated his very soul. 一生忙于无聊的工作让他变得无比麻木

【近】 dampen, deaden, petrify

【反】 brace, energize, enliven, invigorate, vitalize, vivify 使充满活力

【派】 enervation n. 虚弱

enfranchise [ɪnˈfræntʃaɪz]

【考法 1】 vt. 给予权利（例如选举权）： to **endow** with the **rights** of citizenship, especially the right to vote

【例】 Slaves in US were emancipated in 1863 but were not enfranchised until the Fifteenth Amendment went into effect in 1870. 尽管在美国奴隶于 1863 年就获得了解放，但他们直到 1870 年《第五修正案》正式生效才获得选举权

【反】 disenfranchise, disempower 剥夺权利

【考法 2】 vt. 解放： to **set free** (as from slavery)

【例】 In a way, modern labor-saving appliances enfranchised people, giving them much more leisure time. 从某种意义上来说，那些节省劳动力的现代设备将人们解放出来，给予更多的休闲时间

【近】 discharge, emancipate, free, liberate, manumit, rescue, unfetter

【反】 bind, confine, enfeeble 束缚；subjugate, subdue; enthrall 使臣服；使成为奴隶

engender [ɪnˈdʒendə]

【考法 1】 vt. 引起，使发展： to **cause** to exist or to develop

【例】 Her latest book has engendered a lot of controversy. 她的新书引发了很多争议

【近】 beget, cause, catalyze, generate, induce, invoke, produce, spawn

【考法 2】 vt. 产生，出现： to **come into existence**

【例】 Feelings of confidence and independence that were only just beginning to engender within her. 她的自信和独立的感觉才刚刚产生

【近】 actualize, appear, arise, form, materialize, spring

【反】 cease 停止；disappear, perish 消逝，死亡；eradicate; quash; terminate 根除；平息；终止

engross [ɪnˈgrəʊs]

【考法 1】 vt. 使全神贯注： to **occupy exclusively**

【例】 was completely engrossed in his work 全神贯注于他的工作之中

【近】 absorb, engage, enthrall, fascinate, grip, immerse

【派】 engrossed adj. 全神贯注的

enigma [ɪnɪɡˈmæ]

【考法 1】 n. 难以理解或解释的事物，谜： something **hard to understand** or explain

【例】 The smile on Da Vinci's masterpiece *Mona Lisa* has been an enigma for hundred years. 数百年来，达芬奇名作《蒙娜丽莎》上的微笑一直是个不解之谜

【近】 mystery, conundrum, puzzle, riddle

【派】 enigmatic adj. 谜一般的

enlighten [ɪnˈlaɪtən]

【考法 1】 vt. 使知道： to give information to; **inform** or **instruct**

【例】 enlightened us about the thorny problem 启发我们思考这个棘手的问题

【近】 apprise, instruct

【反】 bewilder, confuse, confound, perplex 使疑惑

【考法 2】 vt. （在道德上）进行教育： to **provide** (someone) with **moral** or spiritual **understanding**

【例】 Many people around the world have been enlightened by the teachings of Gautama Buddha. 释迦摩

尼的说教启迪了世界上许许多多的人的灵魂

【近】 edify, educate, illuminate, nurture

【派】 enlightening adj. 具有启发性的

enmity ['enmɪtɪ]

【考法 1】 n. 敌意: positive, active, and typically **mutual hatred** or ill will

【例】 an unspoken enmity between two factions 两个派系间心照不宣的仇恨

【近】 animosity, animus, antagonism, antipathy, feud, gall, hostility, rancor

【反】 amity, comity 友好; concord 和睦