

【反】ambivalence, equivocation 矛盾，含糊其辞

**committed** [kə'mitɪd]

【考法 1】adj. 忠诚的: **loyal** to a belief, organization, or group, and willing to work hard for it

【例】remain committed to one's youthful ideal 坚持不懈地追求自己年轻时的理想

【近】loyal, faithful, allegiant

【反】disloyal 不忠诚的

【派】noncommittal adj. 不明确的: giving **no clear** indication of attitude or feeling

【例】a noncommittal reply 一个不明确的回答

【反】confirmable 确定的

## Unit 10

COMMODIOUS	COMMONSENSICAL	COMMOTION	COMPENDIUM	COMPLACENCY
COMPLACENCE	COMPLIANT	COMPLIMENT	COMPLY	COMPOSE

**commodious** [kə'məʊdiəs]

【考法 1】adj. 宽敞舒适的 comfortably or conveniently **spacious**: roomy

【例】a commodious closet 宽敞的衣橱

【近】spacious, roomy

【反】constricted, cramped, snug, constricted 狭窄的

**commonsensical** ['kəmən'sensɪkl]

【考法 1】adj. 符合常识的，有依据的: displaying **common sense**, based on **sound** reasoning or information

【例】The only commonsensical solution would be to divide the children into groups according to age. 唯一合理的解决办法就是按照年龄把孩子分成组。

【近】justified, logical, rational, reasonable, reasoned, valid, well-founded, levelheaded

【反】groundless, illogical, invalid, irrational, nonrational, nonsensical, nonvalid, unfounded, uninformed, unjustified, unreasonable, unreasoned, unsound 无逻辑的，不合理的; preposterous 荒谬的

**commotion** [kə'məʊʃən]

【考法 1】n. 骚乱: an agitated **disturbance**

【例】The commotion was created when the nation's top rock band arrived in town. 当顶级摇滚乐队来到小镇时，人们骚乱了。

【近】tumult, turmoil, pandemonium, hurry-scurry

【反】tranquility, calmness, quiet, serenity 安静; order 有序

**compendium** [kəm'pendiəm]

【考法 1】n. 摘要: a brief **summary** of a larger work or of a field of knowledge: **abstract**

【例】a compendium of information 资料概要

【近】abstract, brief, overview

【派】compendious adj. 简洁而全面的: **concise** and **comprehensive**

【例】his compendious knowledge of this subject 他关于这一学科全面的知识

【近】concise, brief, laconic, compendary, succinct

【考法 2】目录: 各种项目的列表或集合: a **list** or **collection** of various items.

【例】*Compendium of Materia Medica* 《本草纲目》

【近】compilation, miscellany

**complacency** [kəm'pleɪsənsɪ]

【考法 1】n. 自满, 无忧患意识: a feeling of **self-satisfaction**, coupled with an **unawareness of trouble**

【例】Complacency is the enemy of study. 自满乃学习之敌。|| A momentary complacency that was quickly dispelled by the shock of cold reality. 短暂的自满很快就被残酷的现实赶跑了。

【近】conceit, pomposity, pompousness, pride, self-admiration, self-assumption, smugness, vanity

【反】anxiety 忧虑; humbleness, humility, modesty 谦虚

**complaisance** [kəm'pleɪzəns]

【考法 1】n. 愿意顺从, 讨好, 彬彬有礼: disposition to please or **comply**; **affability**

【例】She speaks with complaisance. 说话彬彬有礼。|| The complaisance of his girlfriend is such that she meekly goes along with everything he says. 他的女朋友讨好他, 对他言听计从。

【例】【近】affability, amenability, amiability, good-naturedness

【反】obstinacy 固执; churlishness 粗野

**compliant** [kəm'plaɪənt]

【考法 1】adj. 顺从的: ready or disposed to comply: **submissive**

【例】a corrupt regime aided by a compliant television station 一个在顺从的电视台帮助下的腐败政府

【近】amenable, conformable, docile, submissive, tractable

【反】balky, contumacious, disobedient, incompliant, insubordinate, intractable, noncompliant, obstreperous, rebel, rebellious, recalcitrant, refractory, unamenable, ungovernable, unruly, willful, wayward 顽固, 难驾驭的

**compliment** ['kɒmplɪmənt]

【考法 1】n./vt. 称赞, 恭维: an expression of **praise**, admiration, or congratulation

【例】a man meriting the compliments and homage of his fellows 一个值得他的伙伴们尊敬和称赞的人

【近】praise, commend, eulogize, extol, laud

【反】vituperate 责骂

【派】complimentary adj. 称赞的: expressing or containing a **compliment**

【反】vituperative 责骂的

【考法 2】n. 敬意, 免费赠送的礼物: formal and **respectful** recognition: **honor**

【例】How about a delicious dessert then, with our compliment? 给您上点甜点怎么样, 算是我们小小的敬意。

**comply** [kəm'plaɪ]

【考法 1】vi. 遵从: to **conform**, **submit**, or adapt (as to a regulation or to another's wishes) as required or requested

【例】the devices comply with industry standards 设备要遵循工业标准 || There will be penalties against individuals who fail to comply. 谁不遵从谁就会受到惩罚。

【近】conform, submit, observe

【反】defy, disobey, rebel against, violate, breach, transgress 违背

**compose** [kəm'pəuz]

【考法 1】 v. 使镇定: to free from agitation: **calm**

【例】 She took a deep breath and composed herself. 她做了一个深呼吸，控制住了自己的情绪。

【近】 contain, settle

【反】 agitate, discompose, disquiet, disturb, perturb, upset, vex

【派】 composed adj. 镇静的，安定的: free from agitation: **calm**

【反】 distraught, restless 发狂的，不平静的

【派】 composure n. 镇定: a **calmness** or repose especially of mind, bearing, or appearance

【考法 2】 v. 组成，构成: to **form** the substance of : **constitute**

【例】 composed of many ingredients 有很多配料组成

【近】 constitute, comprise, make up