

【考法 1】 vt. (带欺骗性地) 修改, 润色: to give an often **deceptively attractive** or improved appearance to

【例】 Any further retouch would be gilding the lily. 任何形式的润色都会是画蛇添足

【近】 polish, refine, smooth

gist [dʒɪst]

【考法 1】 n. 要点: the **main point** or part

【例】 the gist of the argument 论证的要点

【近】 core, essence, kernel, pivot, quintessence, substance

【反】 divergence 偏离主旨

Unit 4

GLADIATOR
GLOAT

GLAZE
GLOOMY

GLIB
GLOSS

GLISTEN
GLOSSY

GLITCH
GLUT

gladiator ['glædiəteɪ]

【考法 1】 n. 角斗士: a person **engaged** in a **fight** to the **death** as public entertainment for ancient Romans

【例】 He comes to Rome as a gladiator to seek revenge. 他化成角斗士来到罗马寻求复仇

【近】 fighter, belligerent, combatant

【考法 2】 n. 参与打斗或辩论的人: a person **engaging in** a public fight or **controversy**

【近】 boxer

glaze [gleɪz]

【考法 1】 vt. 给...上釉, 妆点: to **coat** with or as if with a **glaze**

【例】 The storm glazed trees with ice. 暴风雨给树木镀上了一层冰装

【近】 adorn, bedeck, decorate, embellish, garnish

【反】 strip, uncover 剥去

【考法 2】 vt. 使平滑: to give a smooth **glossy surface** to

【近】 polish, burnish, furbish, shine

【反】 rumple 弄皱

glib [glɪb]

【考法 1】 adj. 流利圆滑的(常含有不真诚或欺诈的成分), 油腔滑调的: marked by ease and **fluency** in speaking or writing often to the point of being **insincere** or **deceitful**

【例】 a glib politician 油嘴滑舌的政客

【近】 nonchalant, oily

【反】 taciturn 沉默寡言的; awkward 笨拙的

【考法 2】 adj. 缺乏深度的, 肤浅的: **lacking depth** and substance

【例】 glib solutions to the knotty problem 对复杂难解问题的肤浅的解决方案

【近】 cursory, shallow, superficial

【反】 abstruse, deep, profound 深奥的, 深刻的

glisten ['glɪsən]

【考法 1】vi. 闪光: to **shine** by reflection with a **sparkling** luster

【例】The calm sea glistened in the sunlight. 日光下平静的海面波光粼粼

【近】flash, scintillate, sparkle, twinkle, winkle

【反】dim 变得黯淡

glitch [glɪtʃ]

【考法 1】n. 小故障: a **minor malfunction**, mishap, or technical problem

【例】postponement due to a glitch in a spacecraft's fuel cell 宇宙飞船燃料电池故障引起的推迟发射

【近】bug, defect, fault, lapse, imperfection, peccadillo

【反】fatal error 致命错误

gloat [gləʊt]

【考法 1】vi. 自鸣得意: a feeling of great, often malicious, pleasure or **self-satisfaction**

【例】gloat over his enemy's misfortune 为敌人的不幸而自鸣得意

【近】crow, relish, triumph

【反】mourn 哀悼

gloomy ['gluːmi]

【考法 1】adj. 黯淡无光的: being **without light** or without much light

【近】black, dark, dim, dimmed, murky, obscure, stygian, pitch-dark

【反】bright, luminous, lucent, lucid 明亮的

【考法 2】adj. 忧郁的: **low in spirits**

【例】feel gloomy about future career 就未来的职业生涯倍感忧心

【近】sullen, dejected, dour, melancholy, morose, saturnine, surly

【反】frothy 欢乐轻挑的; buoyant, cheerful, jubilant 高兴的

gloss [glɒs]

【考法 1】n. 简短解释: a **brief explanation** of a difficult or **obscure** word or expression

【近】abstract, annotation, brief, epitome, synopsis

【反】amplification 详解

【考法 2】n. (欺骗性的) 光鲜外表: a deceptively **attractive** external **appearance**

【例】used a computer to give her astrological predictions the gloss of real science 用计算机来给他的占星预测结果套上科学的外衣

【近】façade, mask, veneer

【考法 3】v. 敷衍潦草做事 (甚至忽略): to deal with (a subject or problem) **too lightly** or not at all

【例】gloss over the problems 不怎么理会这些问题

【近】disregard, ignore, neglect, overlook

【反】scrutinize 仔细研究

【考法 4】v. 开脱 (罪名): to make (something) seem **less bad** by offering excuses

【例】I don't want to gloss over her misbehavior, but keep in mind that she's been under a lot of stress lately.
我不想为她的行为辩护, 但是别忘了她最近压力很大

【近】excuse, extenuate

【派】glossary n. 术语表

glossy ['glɒsi]

【考法 1】adj. 平滑的, 有光泽的: having a **smooth**, shiny, lustrous **surface**

- 【例】 glossy surface of the floor 平整光亮的地板
【近】 lustrous, burnished, glistening, polished, shining
【反】 coarse 粗糙的; dull, dim 无光泽的

glut [glʌt]

【考法 1】 v. 使过量，使充满： to fill **beyond capacity**, especially with food

- 【例】 glut himself with Sushi 吃寿司吃撑了
【近】 cloy, cram, fill, satiate, surfeit, oversupply, sate
【反】 lack 缺乏
【派】 glutted adj. 饱和的

Unit 5

GLUTINOUS
GOLDBRICK

GLUTTON
GORGE

GOAD
GOSSAMER

GOBBLE
GOURMAND

GOGGLE
GOURMET

glutinous ['glu:tɪnəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 胶状的，粘的： of the nature of or resembling **glue**

- 【例】 glutinous liquid 胶状液体
【近】 adherent, adhesive, cloggy, gluey, sticky, tenacious, viscid
【反】 fluid 流体的

glutton ['glʌtən]

【考法 1】 n. 贪吃者： a person who eats or consumes **immoderate** amounts of **food** and drink

- 【例】 a glutton for work 工作狂
【近】 gorging, gourmand
【派】 gluttony n. 暴饮暴食

goad [gəʊd]

【考法 1】 vt. 刺激驱使，激发： to **incite** or **rouse** as if with a goad

- 【例】 goad someone to do something 激励某人做某事
【近】 urge, abet, exhort, instigate, prod, prompt, propel, spur, stimulate
【反】 check, curb 阻止; lull 使安静

gobble ['gɒbəl]

【考法 1】 vt. 狼吞虎咽： to swallow or **eat greedily**

- 【例】 Lions gobble their prey. 狮子狼吞虎咽地啃食它们的猎物
【近】 devour, gorge, guzzle, quaff, raven, swill
【反】 nibble 小口咬

goggle ['gɒɡəl]

【考法 1】 v. 凝视： to **look** long and hard in wonder or surprise