

List 22

Unit 1

RIVETING
ROOKIE

RIVULET
ROSTER

ROBUST
ROSTRUM

ROIL
ROUSE

ROISTERER
ROYALTY

riveting ['rivɪtɪŋ]

【考法 1】adj. 吸引人的，极迷人的：wholly **absorbing** or **engrossing** one's attention

【例】The riveting novel has, as previously expected, become a national best-seller. 正如先前所预料的，这本引人入胜的小说成为了畅销书

【近】absorbing, arresting, engaging, engrossing, enthralling, fascinating, immersing, intriguing, involving

【反】insipid, vapid 索然无味的；boring, dull, monotonous, tedious 单调的

rivulet ['rɪvjʊlɪt]

【考法 1】n. 小河，小溪：a **small stream**

【例】Dream Rivulet Diary 《梦溪笔谈》

【近】brook, brooklet, creek, streamlet

robust [rəʊ'bʌst]

【考法 1】adj. 精力充沛的，强壮的，健康的：**full of** health and **strength**

【例】a robust older man who still bicycles 10 miles a day 一个每天骑行 10 英里的充满活力的老人

【近】bouncing, dynamic, energetic, gingerly, hale, potent, strong, sound, vigorous, vital, wholesome

【反】delicate, frail, weak 弱不禁风的；ailing, diseased, ill, sick, unfit, unhealthy, unsound 不健康的

【派】robustness n. 健壮，活力四射

roil [rɔɪl]

【考法 1】vt. 搅浑，使混乱：to **stir up**; disorder

【例】He roiled the brook with his wood stick. 他用他的木棍将溪水搅浑。|| Financial markets have been roiled by the banking crisis. 银行业的危机搅乱了金融市场的秩序。

【近】disarray, disorder, disrupt, disturb, mess, muddle, rile

【反】arrange, array, order, organize, regulate 整理，使有序

【考法 2】vt. 激怒：to **displease** or disturb

【例】Some of his roommate's habits began to roil him. 他室友的某些习惯开始让他恼火。

【近】aggravate, enrage, exasperate, incense, inflame, infuriate, irritate, provoke, rile, vex

【反】delight, gratify, please 使愉快

roisterer ['rɔɪstər]

【考法 1】n. 喝酒喧闹的人：one who **engages in merrymaking** especially in honor of a special occasion

【例】the rowdy roisterers who fill the streets of New Orleans during Mardi Gras 四旬斋前最后一天遍布新奥尔良各条街道的喧闹人群

【近】celebrator, merry-maker, partyer (also partier), partygoer, reveler

【反】killjoy 扫兴的人

rookie ['ruki]

【考法 1】 n. 新兵; 新手; 菜鸟: **recruit**; novice

【例】 The rookie replaced the injured regular at first base. 这个新手代替了受伤的一垒手。

【近】 apprentice, fledgling, freshman, greenhorn, neophyte, novice, recruit, tyro

【反】 veteran 老兵

roster ['rɒstə(r)]

【考法 1】 n. 值勤表, 花名册: a roll or **list of personnel**

【例】 the roster of subscribers to the journal 杂志订阅者名册

【近】 catalog, checklist, list, menu, roll, schedule

rostrum ['rɒstrəm]

【考法 1】 n. 讲坛, 演讲坛: a **stage** for public **speaking**

【例】 He finally stood on the winner's rostrum. 他终于站在了胜利者的领奖台上。

【近】 dais, lectern, podium, stage, stand, tribune

rouse [rauz]

【考法 1】 v. 激起, 煽动: to **stir up**

【例】 He was roused to fury. 他大为光火。

【近】 agitate, excite, motivate, provoke, stimulate

【反】 allay, alleviate, assuage, ease, mitigate, mollify, palliate, relieve, soothe 平息, 缓和

【考法 2】 v. 唤醒: to cause to **stop sleeping**

【例】 The piercing siren roused her from a deep sleep 刺耳的警笛声将她从沉睡中唤醒。

【近】 arouse, awake, awaken, waken

【反】 lull 使睡着

royalty ['rɔɪəlti]

【考法 1】 n. 皇家身份: **regal character** or bearing

【近】 aristocracy, nobility

【考法 2】 n. 版税: a **payment** to an author or composer for each copy of a work sold or to an inventor for each item sold under a patent

【例】 charge KTV owners royalty fee 向 KTV 索取版权费

Unit 2

RUBICUND
RUMPLE

RUDIMENTARY
RUN

RUE
RUNIC

RUFFLE
RUPTURE

RUMINATE
RUSE

rubicund ['ru:bɪkʌnd]

【考法 1】 adj. 红润的, 健康的: inclined to a **healthy rosiness**

【例】 A rubicund complexion indicates good health. 红润的气色意味着健康的身体。

【近】 blooming, florid, flush, rosy, ruddy, sanguine

【反】 ashen, pale, pallid, wan 苍白的, 虚弱的