

【反】 common accepted, generally known, open, public 公开的，普遍接受的

espouse [ɪ'spaʊz]

【考法 1】 vt. 支持；拥护： to take up and **support** as a cause

【例】 the revolutionary cause 支持革命事业

【近】 embrace, take on, take up

【反】 abjure, repudiate 誓绝

【考法 2】 vt. 结婚： to take in **marriage**; **marry**

esteem [ɪ'sti:m]

【考法 1】 n./v. 尊重： to regard with **respect**; **prize**

【例】 be held in high esteem 被高度敬仰

【近】 appreciation, estimation, favor, regard, respect

【反】 disfavor, odium 不喜欢，憎恶

estimable [ˈestɪməbəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 值得尊敬的： deserving of esteem; **admirable**

【例】 an estimable adversary 一位值得尊敬的对手

【近】 prestigious, reputable, applaudable, commendable, creditable, meritorious, praiseworthy

【反】 contemptible, infamous, censurable, discreditable, illaudable, reprehensible 令人鄙视的

estrangle [ɪ'streɪndʒ]

【考法 1】 vt. 使疏远，离间，使感情失和： to arouse especially mutual **enmity** or **indifference** in where there had formerly been love, affection, or **friendliness**

【例】 he estranged several of his coworkers 他和好多同事疏远了

【近】 alienate, disaffect, disgruntle, sour

【反】 reconcile 和好

etch [etʃ]

【考法 1】 v. 蚀刻： to produce (as a pattern or design) on a hard material by **eating into the material's surface** (as by acid or laser beam)

【例】 the artist etched his landscape on a copper plate 艺术家将风景画刻在铜盘上

【近】 grave, incise, inscribe

【考法 2】 v. 留下深刻印象，铭记： to **produce a vivid impression** of

【例】 in just a few pages the writer etched an unforgettable portrait of one of the more remarkable First Ladies
仅用数页，作者刻画出了一位杰出的第一夫人令人难忘的形象

【近】 impress, imprint, infix, ingrain

Unit 4

ETERNAL
EUPHONIOUS

ETHEREAL
EUPHORIA

ETHICS
EVACUATE

EULOGIZE
EVANESCENT

EUPHEMISM
EVASIVE

eternal [ɪ'tɜːnəl]

【考法 1】adj. 永恒的: having **infinite duration**; **everlasting**; **perpetual**

【例】eternal love 永恒的爱

【近】ageless, everlasting, immortal, imperishable, perennial, perpetual, undying

【反】ephemeral 短暂的

ethereal [ɪ'tʰɪəriəl]

【考法 1】adj. 轻巧精致的: resembling air in **lightness**, **highly refined**; **delicate**

【例】the bakery's scrumptious pastries have a wonderfully ethereal consistency 面包师可口的糕点有着一
种奇妙的蓬松轻巧的质感

【近】fluffy, gossamer, light

【反】heavy, leaden, ponderous 沉重的

【考法 2】adj. 天国的: of, relating to, or suggesting **heaven**

【例】a land of ethereal beauty and tranquility 具有缥缈的美感和宁静的一片土地

【近】elysian, empyreal, heavenly, supernal

【反】chthonic, hellish, infernal, Tartarean 地狱的

【考法 3】adj. 非物质的, 精神(上)的: not of this world; **spiritual**; **not composed of matter**

【例】that ethereal attribute that every performer should have—charisma 每位演奏者都应该具有一种精神上的
的特质——那就是个人魅力

【近】bodiless, formless, incorporeal, insubstantial, nonmaterial, nonphysical, spiritual

【反】bodily, corporeal, material, physical, substantial 物质的, 有实体的

ethics [eθɪks]

【考法 1】n. 道德规范: rules or standards **governing** the **conduct** of a person or the members of a profession

【例】an old-fashioned work ethic 传统的工作行为规范

【近】ethos, morality, morals, norms, principles, standards

eulogize ['ju:lədʒaɪz]

【考法 1】vt. 称赞; 颂扬: to **speak** or write **in high praise of**

【例】He was eulogized at his funeral as a caring husband and a good father. 他在悼词中被称赞为一个好丈
夫、一个好爸爸。

【反】defame, pan, stricture 诬蔑, 指责

euphemism ['ju:fəməɪzəm]

【考法 1】n. 婉言, 委婉的说法: the substitution of an agreeable or **inoffensive expression** for one that may
offend or suggest something unpleasant

【例】using “eliminate” as a euphemism for “kill” “杀死”的委婉说法是“灭掉”

euphonious [ju:'fəʊniəs]

【考法 1】adj. 悦耳的: **pleasing** or agreeable to the ear

【近】mellifluous, melodious, canorous, harmonizing, symphonious, tuneful

【反】cacophonous, discordant, disharmonious, dissonant, tuneless, unmelodious 刺耳的

euphoria [ju:'fɔːriə]

【考法 1】n. 感觉极其愉快: a state of **overwhelming usually pleasurable** emotion

【例】 The initial euphoria following her victory in the election has now subsided. 选举成功带来的最初的欢愉感现在已经消失。

【近】 elation, exhilaration, intoxication, transport, rapture, rhapsody

【反】 depression 沮丧

evacuate [ɪ'vækjuət]

【考法 1】 vt. 撤空: to empty or remove the contents of

【例】 were ordered to evacuate the building 被命令搬出大楼

【近】 clear, vacate, void

【反】 fill up, occupy, load 填满

【考法 2】 vt. 撤退: to remove especially from a military zone or dangerous area

【例】 During World War II, children were evacuated from London to the country. 二战期间, 伦敦市的儿童被撤离到郊区。

【反】 conquer 占领

evanescent [evə'nesənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 逐渐消失的, 短暂的: tending to vanish like vapor

【例】 Beauty is as evanescent as a rainbow. 容颜易老, 年华易逝。

【近】 ephemeral, fleeting, impermanent, temporary, transient, transitory

【反】 ceaseless, endless, enduring, eternal, everlasting, immortal, permanent, perpetual, timeless, undying, unending, abiding, lasting, perpetual 持久的

evasive [i'veisiv]

【考法 1】 adj. 难以发现、捕捉、分离的; 含糊其词的: hard to find, capture, or isolate; equivocal

【例】 an evasive statement 模棱两可的陈述

【近】 fugitive, slippery

【反】 unequivocal 明确的

Unit 5

EVERLASTING
EXACTING

EVICT
EXALT

EVINCE
EXASPERATE

EVOKE
EXCAVATE

EXACERBATE
EXCEPTIONAL

everlasting [evə'lɑ:stɪŋ]

【考法 1】 adj. 永恒的, 持久的: lasting forever; eternal

【例】 To his everlasting credit, he never once gave in to temptation. 他人品非常好, 从来没有受到诱惑。

【近】 ageless, enduring, eternal, immortal, imperishable, perennial, perpetual, undying

【反】 impermanent, mortal, temporary, transient, ephemeral 短暂的

evict [ɪ'vɪkt]

【考法 1】 vt. 赶出, 逐出: to put out (a tenant, for example) by legal process; expel.