List 4

"考 G 给予我们的,并不仅仅是一次拼搏和成功,而是向着更远更大目标的无畏与洒脱。" ——蒋喆,2008 年 6 月 Verbal710,Quantitative800,AW5.0, 录取院校 哈佛大学工程与应用科学

Unit 1

CANVASS CAPITULATE CAPRICE CAPTIVATE CAREWORN
CARDINAL CARICATURE CARNAL CAROUSE CARP

canvass ['kænvəs]

【考法 1】 v. 仔细检查或详尽地讨论; 审查: to <u>examine carefully or discuss thoroughly</u>; scrutinize:

【例】 "The evidence had been repeatedly canvassed in American courts" 证据已在美国的法庭中反复被审查过。

【考法2】v. 游说:去(一个地区)的各处或找到(个人)来拉选票或定单: to go through (a region) or go to (persons) to solicit votes or orders

【例】 canvass voters 拉选票

【近】 interview, poll, solicit, survey

capitulate [kəˈpɪtjʊleɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 投降, 默许: to give up all resistance; acquiesce; yield

【例】 one side finally capitulated when it became clear that they couldn't win the argument 意识到他们不能拿下这场辩论后,该方投降了

【近】 budge, concede, relent, submit, succumb, surrender, knuckle under

【反】 resist, oppose 抵抗

caprice [kə'pri:s]

【考法 1】 n. 一时冲动的决定: an <u>impulsive</u> <u>change</u> of mind

【例】 an out-of-character caprice led him to take the day off from work and go to the beach 一时冲动让他决定休假一天,去海滩度假

【近】 crank, fancy, vagary, vagrancy, whimsy

【考法 2】 n. 反复无常,善变: an inclination to **change** one's mind **impulsively**.

【例】 his knack for picking racetrack winners appears to owe as much to caprice as it does to a canny assessment of horseflesh 他赌马屡赌虑赢,要归功于自己的反复无常而不是对于赛马本身独到精明的评估。

- 【近】 freakishness, impulsiveness, whimsicalness
- 【反】 confirmation 确认
- 【派】 capricious adj. 反复无常的,善变
- 【反】 steadfast, resolute, constant, pertinacious坚定不变的

captivate ['kæptɪveɪt]

- 【考法 1】 vt. 吸引: to attract and hold by charm, beauty, or excellence
- 【例】 I was captivated by her brilliant mind. 我被她的才华横溢所吸引。
- 【近】 allure, beguile, bewitch, enchant, fascinate, magnetize
- 【反】 repulse 使烦感

careworn ['keawa:n]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 伤心焦虑的: showing the effect of grief or anxiety
- 【例】 a careworn face 忧心忡忡的脸
- 【反】 lighthearted 心情愉快的

cardinal ['ka:dinəl]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 主要的,非常重要的: of foremost importance; paramount
- 【例】 the cardinal rule of medicine: do no harm 药物的首要标准就是无害
- 【近】 dominant, overbearing, overriding, paramount, preeminent, primal, supreme
- 【反】 minor 次要的

caricature [kærɪkə'tjʊər]

- 【考法 1】 n. 用讽刺歪曲等手法的夸张,漫画,讽刺画: <u>exaggeration</u> by means of often ludicrous distortion of parts or characteristics
- 【派】 caricaturist n.漫画家
- 【考法 2】 v. 嘲笑性模仿或夸张: to copy or exaggerate (someone or something) in order to make fun of
- 【例】 caricatured the supervisor's distinctive walk 模仿督导员独特的走路方式
- 【近】 burlesque, imitate, mock, parody, spoof, travesty

carnal ['ka:nl]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 肉体的,物质的: relating to the **physical**
- 【例】 seen with carnal eyes 用肉眼看 || carnal remains遗体
- 【近】 corporal, corporeal, fleshly, material, somatic
- 【反】 spiritual 精神的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 世俗的: worldly
- 【例】 a carnal mind 凡心
- 【近】 earthborn, mundane, temporal, terrestrial, worldly

carouse [kəˈraʊz]

- 【考法 1】 vi. 畅饮,狂饮作乐: to <u>drink</u> liquor <u>freely</u> or excessively
- 【例】 stay at home instead of going out and carousing with friends 呆在家里而不是出去和朋友们狂饮作乐
- 【近】 binge, jamboree, revel, roister, wassail

carp [ka:p]

- 【考法 1】 vi. 对小事吹毛求疵,挑剔: to make often <u>peevish criticisms or objections</u> about matters that are minor, unimportant, or irrelevant
- 【例】 carped about the order of names on the wedding invitations 对于婚礼请柬上的名单顺序吹毛求疵
- 【近】 cavil, fuss, niggle, nitpick
- 【考法 2】 v. 没完没了地表现不满意: to <u>express</u> <u>dissatisfaction</u>, pain, or resentment usually <u>tiresomely</u>
- 【近】 gripe, grizzle, grouch, grouse, grumble, wail

【反】 crow, delight, rejoice

Unit 2

CARVE CAST CASTIGATE CATALYZE CATASTROPHE CATEGORICAL CATHOLIC CAUSTIC CAVEAT CAVIL

carve [ka:v]

【考法 1】 vi. 雕刻: to create a three-dimensional representation of (something) using solid material

【例】 carved a statue out of rare marble 用纯的大理石雕刻了一尊雕像

【近】 sculpture

【考法 2】 v. (通过长期不懈努力)产生或导致: to <u>produce or bring about</u> especially by long or repeated effort

【例】 finally carved out a niche for the sport in the school's athletic program 在学校运动计划中寻找到了自己的定位 || carve out a way through the enemy 从敌营中杀出一条血路

【近】 forge, grind out, thrash out, work out, work up

cast [kæst]

【考法 1】 n. 演员, 演员阵容: <u>a set of characters</u> or persons

【考法 2】 vt. 选派 (演员): to <u>assign (</u>as an <u>actor</u>) to a role or part

【近】 He was cast in the leading role. 他是男一号。

【考法 3】 vt. 提出: to put forth, give off, to place as if by throwing

【例】 cast doubt on their reliability对它们的可靠性提出质疑

【近】 discharge, emanate, irradiate, issue, shoot, throw out, give out

【考法 4】 v. 抛弃: to get rid of as useless or unwanted

【例】 once she became rich and didn't need them anymore, she cast off all her old friends like so much junk 当她有钱了不再需要朋友了,她把老友像糟粕一样抛弃

【近】 ditch, dump, jettison, toss

castigate ['kæstigeit]

【考法 1】 v. 强烈(公开)指责: to <u>criticize</u> harshly and usually publicly

- 【例】 The author castigated the prime minister as an ineffective leader. 作者谴责首相行政无作为。
- 【近】 berate, chastise, lambaste, reprimand, reproach, rebuke, vituperate, excoriate, rail (at or against)
- 【反】 approbate, accolade, extol 认可,赞美

【考法 2】 v. 惩罚: to inflict a **penalty** on for a fault or crime

- 【例】 a judge who believes in castigating criminals to the full extent of the law 法官认为应该最大程度地惩罚罪犯
- 【近】 chasten, chastise, correct, discipline, penalize
- 【反】 excuse, pardon, spare 宽恕

catalyze ['kætəlaɪz]

【考法 1】 vt. 成为导火索,导致: to be the cause of (a situation, action, or state of mind)