

## List 3

“没有风雨怎么见彩虹，无悔的拼搏为我带来加州的阳光和硅谷的清风。”  
——朱晨光 2007 年 6 月参加 GRE 考试，Verbal 720, Quantitative 800, AW 5.0，录取院校  
斯坦福大学计算机系

### Unit 1

**BARB**  
**BARRAGE**

**BARBAROUS**  
**BARREN**

**BAREFACED**  
**BARRICADE**

**BARGAIN**  
**BARTER**

**BAROQUE**  
**BATCH**

**barb** [bɑ:b]

【考法 1】n. 尖锐而严厉的批评：a biting or pointedly **critical** remark or comment

【例】delivered one last barb to his ex-girlfriend as he stalked away 在他转身离去之前，给他前女友留下了最后一句尖锐的批评

【近】affront, criticism, offense, outrage, sarcasm, slight

【反】praise, applause, compliment 称赞

**barbarous** ['bɑ:bərəs]

【考法 1】adj. 野蛮的，凶残的：**mercilessly** harsh or cruel

【例】insulted by barbarous language 被粗暴的语言侵犯

【近】brutal, atrocious, fiendish, heartless, savage, truculent, vicious

【反】merciful, benevolent, humane, sympathetic 仁慈的

【考法 2】adj. 未开化的：**uncivilized**

【例】some barbarous behaviors such as eating with your fingers 一些没有教养的举止，比如直接用手拿东西吃

【近】wild, uncultivated

【反】civilized, decent, decorous 举止得体的

**barefaced** [beə'feɪst]

【考法 1】adj. 公然的，厚颜无耻的：undisguisedly bold; **brazen**

【例】a barefaced lie 一个公然的谎言

【近】apparent, plain, bald, evident, manifest, obvious, perspicuous

【反】secret, furtive, clandestine, surreptitious 秘密的

**bargain** ['bɑ:gɪn]

【考法 1】n. 协议：an **agreement** between parties settling what each gives or receives in a transaction

【例】They made a bargain that one would help the other next week. 他们达成了一项协议：下周其中一人将帮助另外一人

【近】accord, compact, contract, covenant, deal, pact, settlement

【考法 2】vi. 讨价还价：to **negotiate** over the terms of a purchase

【例】bargain over the price 讨价还价

【近】haggle, negotiate

**baroque** [bə'reʊk]

【考法 1】adj. 华丽装饰的，过分雕琢，复杂的：characterized by **extravagance**, **complexity**, or **flamboyance**

【例】a baroque prose 一篇辞藻华丽的散文

【近】byzantine, complicated, convoluted, elaborate, fancy, intricate, knotty, labyrinthine, lavish, tangled

【反】austere, plain, simple 朴实无华的

【考法 2】adj. (程度) 过分的：going **beyond** a normal or acceptable **limit** in degree or amount

【例】Eventually even the movie seems bored by its baroque violence. 到最后这电影也因为其中过度的暴力元素而显得让人厌烦

【近】exorbitant, extravagant, lavish, overdue

【反】moderate, modest, temperate 适度的

**barrage** [bə'rɑ:ʒ]

【考法 1】n. 弹幕：a heavy **curtain** of artillery fire directed in front of friendly troops to protect them

【例】Troops are advancing under the shield of barrage. 部队在弹幕的掩护下前进

【近】bombardment, fusillade

【考法 2】n. 有压倒之势的、集中的倾泻（如言语）：an **overwhelming**, concentrated **outpouring**, as of words

【例】The announcement was met with a barrage of criticism and protests. 此公告一出，批评和抗议的声音四起

【近】salvo, hail, cannonade, shower, storm, volley

【考法 3】v. (同时) 袭来：to **attack with** a rapid or **overwhelming outpouring** of many things at once

【例】The athlete was barraged with requests for an autograph. 请求运动员签名的呼声如排山倒海般袭来

【近】bomb

**barren** ['bærən]

【考法 1】adj. 不育的：**incapable** of **producing** offspring

【例】a poor, barren woman 一名可怜的不孕女子

【近】fruitless, impotent, infertile, effete

【反】prolific, fecund 多产的

【考法 2】adj. 不产生结果的，无效的：producing **no results**; unproductive

【例】That line of investigation proved barren, so the police tried other avenues. 那个方向的调查已经被证明是没有结果的了，所以警察开始尝试其他的途径

【近】bootless, ineffective, inefficacious, unavailing, vain

【反】effective, successful, productive, virtuous 有效的，成功的

【考法 3】adj. 贫瘠的：**deficient** in production of vegetation and especially crops

【例】barren deserts and wastelands 贫瘠的沙漠和荒野

【近】desolate, impoverished, waste

【反】arable, fruitful, luxuriant, verdant 富饶繁茂的

【考法 4】adj. 极度匮乏的：utterly **lacking** in something needed, wanted, or expected

【例】Their proposal for revitalizing the downtown business district is utterly barren of practical methods. 他们意图重振中心商业区的计划缺乏能够起效的方法

【近】bare, bereft, destitute, void

【反】filled, flush, fraught, full, replete, rife 充沛的

**barricade** [ˌbæriˈkeɪd]

【考法 1】n. 障碍物：an **obstruction** or **rampart** thrown up across a way or passage

【例】 The police put up barricades to block off the parade route. 警察设立了路障来阻挡游行的队伍

【近】 fence, hedge, wall, barrier, obstacle, blockade, obstruction

【考法 2】 v. 用障碍物阻止通过: to prevent access to by means of a barricade

【例】 streets have been barricaded by authorities 街道被当局封锁了

【近】 bar, check, hinder, impede, obstruct, wall off

【反】 permit 允许

**barter** ['bɑ:tə]

【考法 1】 v. 以物换物: to trade (goods or services) without the exchange of money

【例】 barter wheat for cotton 以小麦换棉花

【近】 swap, trade

**batch** [bætʃ]

【考法 1】 n. 一批次的量: a number of things considered as a unit

【例】 a batch of cookies 一批次烘烤的饼干

【近】 array, collection, package, parcel, group

【考法 2】 n. 一小群人: a usually small number of persons considered as a unit

【例】 Show the next batch of applicants in, please. 请带下一批申请人进来

【近】 band, body, cluster, party

## Unit 2

**BATHETIC**  
**BELIE**

**BAWDY**  
**BELLWETHER**

**BEDECK**  
**BENEFICENT**

**BELABOR**  
**BENIGN**

**BELEAGUER**  
**BERATE**

**bathetic** [bəˈθetɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 平凡的，陈腐的: characterized by exceptional commonplaceness

【例】 a bathetic funeral scene 平凡的葬礼场面

【近】 trite, cliché, commonplace, hackneyed, stale, stereotyped

【反】 offbeat 离奇的  
exceptional 不平常的，非凡的

【派】 bathos n. 平凡的事物

**bawdy** ['bɔ:di]

【考法 1】 adj. 下流的，猥亵的: boisterously or humorously indecent

【例】 a bawdy joke 黄色笑话 || bawdy house 妓院

【近】 obscene, lewd, ribald, vulgar

【反】 decent, decorous 得体的  
chaste, noble 纯洁的，高贵的

**bedeck** [brɪˈdek]

【考法 1】 vt. 装饰，点缀: to make more attractive by adding something that is beautiful or becoming