

**intrigue** ['intrɪ:g]

【考法 1】 n. 阴谋: **a secret plan** for accomplishing evil or unlawful ends

【例】 The intrigue was quickly discovered, and the would-be assassins were arrested. 随着阴谋的迅速识破, 未得手的刺客被逮捕了

【近】 conspiracy, design, intrigue, machination, scheme

【考法 2】 vt. 激起...的兴趣: to **arouse** the interest, desire, or **curiosity** of

【例】 The children are apparently intrigued by the tale. 孩子们很明显被这个传奇故事吸引了

【近】 appeal, attract, enthrall, entice, excite, fascinate, interest, occupy

【反】 ennui, pall 使厌倦

【派】 intriguing adj. 有趣的

**Unit 2**

**INTRINSIC**  
**INVEIGH**

**INTUITIVE**  
**INVEIGLE**

**INUNDATE**  
**INVENTORY**

**INURE**  
**INVETERATE**

**INVECTIVE**  
**INVIDIOUS**

**intrinsic** [in'trɪnsɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 固有的, 内在的: of or relating to the **essential** nature of a thing

【例】 the intrinsic worth of a gem 宝石的内在价值

【近】 congenial, constitutional, immanent, inborn, inherent, innate, native, natural

【反】 adventitious, extraneous, extrinsic 外在的

**intuitive** [ɪn'tjuːɪtɪv]

【考法 1】 adj. 直觉的: knowing or perceiving **by intuition**

【例】 The twins have an intuitive awareness of each other's feelings. 这对双胞胎天生就能感知彼此的感受

【近】 instinctive

【反】 acquired 后天习得的

【派】 intuition n. 直觉

**inundate** ['ɪnʌdeɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 淹没: to **cover with** or as if with **flood**

【例】 inundated with trash e-mails 被垃圾邮件所淹没

【近】 avalanche, deluge, drown, engulf, overflow, overwhelm, submerge

【反】 drain 排空

【派】 inundation n. 淹没

**inure** [ɪ'njuə]

【考法 1】 vt. 使习惯接受不好的东西: to **accustom** to accept something undesirable

【例】 children inured to violence 习惯了暴力的孩子们

【近】 accustom, familiarize, habituate

【派】 inured adj. 习惯的

【考法 2】 vt. 使坚强: to make able to **withstand physical hardship**, strain, or exposure

【例】 The hardship of army training inured her to the rigors of desert warfare. 军营里的艰苦训练把她打造成了能适应沙漠艰苦战事的女兵

【近】 fortify, indurate, season, steel, strengthen, toughen

【反】 enfeeble, soften, weaken, undermine 弱化, 使虚弱

### invective [in'vektiv]

【考法 1】 adj. 侮辱性的: of, relating to, or **characterized by insult** or abuse

【例】 invective comments on female activists 对女权主义者的侮辱性评论

【近】 abusive, opprobrious, scurrile, scurrilous, truculent, vitriolic, vituperative

【反】 adulatory, flattery 阿谀奉承的; complimentary 称赞的

### inveigh [in'vei]

【考法 1】 vi. 激烈抗议, 表示强烈不满: to **protest** or complain bitterly or **vehemently**

【例】 inveighed against the bank industry 对银行业表示强烈不满

【近】 gripe, grouse, object, protest, remonstrate, repine

【反】 support 支持; delight, rejoice 感到高兴

### inveigle [in'veigl]

【考法 1】 vt. 诱骗: to **win over by coaxing**, flattery, or artful talk

【例】 inveigle consumers into buying the item 诱骗顾客购买商品

【近】 allure, bait, decoy, entice, entrap, seduce, tempt

【反】 demand 强求

【派】 inveigling adj. 诱骗性的

### inventory ['inventri]

【考法 1】 n. 存货清单: a detailed, itemized **list**, report, or record of things in one's possession, especially a periodic survey of **all goods** and materials in stock

【例】 The dealership has an unusually large inventory of pre-owned vehicles. 销售商手中有着一份巨大的二手车库存单

【近】 budget, pool, repertoire, reservoir, stock

【考法 2】 n. (写有要点的) 简介: a **short statement** of the main points

【例】 They decided to offer the public an informative inventory of everything that is known about the virus at this time. 他们决定向公众提供一份极富价值的报告, 它涵盖了目前为止关于这种病毒的所有认识

【近】 abstract, brief, epitome, outline, résumé, summarization, synopsis

### inveterate [in'vetərit]

【考法 1】 adj. 积习的: **firmly established** by long persistence

【例】 the inveterate tendency to overlook the obvious 总是忽视显而易见事物的习惯

【近】 chronic, entrenched, ingrained, rooted, settled, hard-cored

【反】 adventitious 偶然的

### invidious [in'vidiəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 惹人反感的: tending to **cause discontent**, animosity, or envy

【例】 the invidious task of arbitration 令人反感的仲裁任务

【近】 abhorrent, detestable, obnoxious, odious, repugnant, repellent

【反】 agreeable, gratifying, pleasant 令人高兴的

【考法 2】adj. 羡慕嫉妒恨的: having or showing mean resentment of another's possessions or advantages

【例】Inevitably, his remarkable success attracted the invidious attention of the other sales representatives.

不可避免地, 他巨大的成功引来了其他销售代表羡慕嫉妒恨的眼光

【近】covetous, envious, jaundiced, jealous, resentful, green-eyed

## Unit 3

INVIGORATE  
IRIDESCENT

INVINCIBLE  
IRK

INVOKE  
IRONCLAD

IRASCIBLE  
IRRADICABLE

IRATE  
IRREDUCIBLE

**invigorate** [in'vigəreit]

【考法 1】vt. 使精神, 使强壮, 鼓舞激励: to impart vigor, strength, or vitality to

【例】news that invigorates the public 给大众打鸡血的新闻

【近】animate, energize, fortify, reinforce, strengthen, vitalize

【反】dampen, deaden, debilitate, emaciate, sap 使衰弱; demoralize 使士气衰落

【派】invigorated adj. 精力充沛的

**invincible** [in'vinsəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 不可战胜的, 不可超越的: incapable of being conquered, overcome, or subdued

【例】The soccer team proved to be invincible. 这支球队证明了自己是不可战胜的

【近】bulletproof, impregnable, invulnerable, unbeatable, unconquerable

【反】conquerable 可被征服的; surmountable 可超越的; vulnerable 脆弱的, 敏感的

【派】invincibility n. 无敌

**invoke** [in'vəuk]

【考法 1】vt. 实施: to put into effect or operation

【例】New train timetable has been invoked. 新的火车时刻表已经生效

【近】enforce, effect, execute, implement, perform

【反】suspend 暂停, 搁置

【考法 2】vt. 产生, 造成: to be the cause of (a situation, action, or state of mind)

【例】We should be prepared for the possibility that any solution may invoke another set of problems. 我们必须为这样一种可能做好心理准备: 任何解决方案都可能带来一系列新的问题

【近】beget, bring, catalyze, cause, create, engender, generate, induce, produce, result

**irascible** [i'ræsibl]

【考法 1】adj. 易怒的: marked by hot temper and easily provoked anger

【例】The new boss is so irascible that several employees have resigned. 由于新老板太容易发飙, 许多员工已经递交了辞呈

【近】choleric, irritable, peevish, petulant

【反】affable 和蔼的

**irate** [ai'reit]