【考法 1】 n. 纪律严明之人: a <u>strict</u> disciplinarian

- 【近】 disciplinarian, purist, stickler
- 【反】 reprobate 放纵的人

marvel ['ma:vəl]

【考法 1】 n. 令人惊奇的事物: one that evokes <u>surprise</u>, <u>admiration</u>, <u>or wonder</u>

- 【派】 The robot is a marvel of modern engineering. 机器人是工程领域的奇迹
- 【近】 flash, miracle, phenomenon, prodigy, splendor
- 【考法 2】 v. (因为壮观、美丽等而) 表示惊讶: to feel amazement or bewilderment at or about
- 【派】 marvel at the tranquility of Chopin's nocturne 惊叹于肖邦夜曲中体现出来的宁静和祥
- 【近】 gape, gaze, goggle, wonder
- 【派】 marvelous adj.令人惊奇的

masquerade [,mæskə'reid]

【考法 1】 n. 面具,伪装: a display of emotion or behavior that is insincere or intended to deceive

- 【例】Although she was deeply bored, she maintained a masquerade of polite interest as her guest droned on. 尽管她早已对客人滔滔不绝的话感到厌倦,但她还是装出了一幅饶有兴致的样子以示礼貌
- 【近】 facade, guise, mask, pretense, semblance, show, veil

【考法 2】 v. 伪装,掩饰: to disguise oneself

- 【例】 masquerade as a policeman 化装成警察
- 【近】 act, disguise, pose, pretend
- 【反】 betray, disclose, reveal, unmask 揭露

mash [mæ[]

【考法 1】 v. 捣碎: to cause to become a pulpy mass

- 【例】 mash potatoesbefore adding it to the mixture 在混合之前捣碎土豆
- 【近】 crush, grind, smash, squeeze
- 【反】 agglomerate 聚集成团

Unit 7

MASTERY MATRICULATE MAUDLIN MAVEN MAVERICK MAWKISH MEAGER MEAN MEANDER MEASLY

mastery ['maːstəri]

【考法 1】 n. 技艺超群,精通: possession or display of <u>great skill</u> or technique

- 【例】 She has mastery of several languages. 她熟练掌握多种语言
- 【近】 deftness, dexterity, finesse, prowess, virtuosity
- 【反】 amateurishness 业余
- 【派】 masterful adj. 精通的

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matriculate [məˈtrikjuleit]

【考法 1】 vt. 入学,录取: to <u>admit or be admitted</u> into a group, especially a college or university.

- 【例】 matriculate at Princeton 在普林斯顿入学
- 【近】 admit, enroll, inscribe, recruit, register
- 【反】 commence, graduate 毕业; delist 除名
- 【派】 matriculation n. 录取

maudlin ['mo:dlin]

【考法 1】 adj. 过于感伤的: effusively or tearfully sentimental

- 【例】 Some naive students display an almost maudlin concern for the welfare of animals while ignoring basic social inequity. 一些幼稚的学生忽视根本的社会不公平问题,而对动物的权益表现出一种多愁善感的忧虑
- 【近】 lachrymose, mawkish, mushy, overemotional, sentimental, tearful
- 【反】 blithe,cheerful, jocund, jovial, jubilant 高兴的; apathetic,impassive, indifferent 冷漠的

maven [meɪvɪn]

【考法 1】 n. 专家: one who is **experienced** or knowledgeable: expert

- 【例】 As an investment maven, he was doing well even when the market was doing poorly. 作为一名投资高手,他在市场不景气的时候也能赚钱
- 【近】 ace, adept, connoisseur, expert, maestro, master, professional, proficient, virtuoso
- 【反】 amateur, dabbler, dilettante 业余爱好者

maverick ['mævərik]

- 【考法 1】 n. 特立独行之人: a person who does not conform to generally accepted standards or customs
- 【例】 Some mavericks believe that both gravity and light are electromagnetic forces. 一些特立独行的人认为,重力和光都是电磁力
- 【近】 bohemian, deviant, heretic, iconoclast, nonconformist
- 【反】 conformer, conformist, conventionalist 遵从传统的人
- 【考法 2】 adj. 标新立异的,不合常规的: <u>deviating</u> from commonly accepted beliefs or practices
- 【例】 a maverick view on marriage 关于婚姻的非传统看法
- 【近】 dissentient, dissenting, dissident, heterodox, iconoclastic, unorthodox
- 【反】 conforming, conventional, orthodox 遵从传统的

mawkish ['mo:kif]

【考法 1】 adj. 过度伤感的: excessively and objectionably sentimental

- 【例】 a mawkish love story 令人伤感的爱情故事
- 【近】 lachrymose, maudlin, mushy, overemotional, sentimental, tearful
- 【反】 blithe,cheerful, jocund, jovial, jubilant 高兴的; apathetic, impassive, indifferent 冷漠的

meager ['mi:gə]

【考法 1】 adj. 贫乏的: <u>deficient</u> in quantity, fullness, or extent; scanty

- 【例】 meager cultural resources 贫乏的文化资源
- 【近】 exiguous, niggardly, poor, scanty, scarce, skimpy, slender, slim, sparing, sparse, stingy
- 【反】 abundant, ample, bountiful, copious, generous, liberal, plenteous, plentiful 大量的, 富足的

mean [miːn]

【考法 1】 adj. 卑贱的: ignoble; base

- 【例】 a mean trick to play on a credulous person 要在一个轻信别人的人身上的卑劣诡计
- 【近】 base, contemptible, despicable, detestable, dirty, dishonorable, execrable, ignominious, sordid
- 【反】 lofty, noble, venerable, virtuous 高尚的

【考法 2】 adj. 吝啬的: giving or sharing as little as possible

- 【例】 a mean child who hoarded all her toys 一个把她所有的玩具都藏了起来的小气孩子
- 【近】 closefisted, mingy, miserly, niggardly, parsimonious, penurious, tightfisted, ungenerous
- 【反】 generous, liberal, munificent 慷慨的; extravagant, lavish, prodigal, profligate, spendthrift 浪费的

【考法 3】 v. 打算, 怀有目的: to have in mind as a purpose or goal

- 【例】 I mean to win this race. 我一定要赢这场比赛
- 【近】 aim, aspire, calculate, contemplate, design, intend, meditate, plan

【考法 4】v. 意味着: to serve or intend to convey, show, or indicate

- 【例】 The national anthem means various things to various people. 对于不同的人来说, 国歌的意义不尽相同
- 【近】 connote, denote, express, import, signify, spell
- 【派】 meaningful adj. 有意义的

meander [mi'ændə]

【考法 1】 vi. 闲逛,漫步: to move aimlessly and idly without fixed direction

- 【例】 meander along the river 沿着河闲逛 || vagabonds meandering through life 漂泊一生的浪子
- 【近】 amble, cruise, drift, float, ramble, roam, saunter, stroll, wander

measly ['mi:zli]

【考法 1】 adj. 少得可怜的,微不足道的: so **small** or unimportant as to warrant little or no attention

- 【例】 gave the parking attendant a measly tip 给了停车保安少得可怜的小费
- 【近】 inconsequential, inconsiderable, insignificant, minute, paltry, peanut, petty, slight, trifling, trivial
- 【反】 big, consequential, considerable, significant 大量的, 重要的

Unit 8

MEASURED MEDDLE MEDIATE MEDIOCRE MEDLEY
MEEK MEET MELLIFLUOU MELODRAMATIC MENACE

measured ['meʒəd]

【考法 1】 adj. 深思熟虑的,审慎的: deliberated, <u>calculated</u>

- 【例】 a measured response to the terrorist attack 就恐怖袭击做出的深思熟虑的反应
- 【近】 advised, calculated, considered, knowing, reasoned, studied, thoughtful, weighed
- 【反】 casual 随意的; uncalculated, unconsidered, unstudied 没仔细考虑过的

meddle ['medl]

【考法 1】 vi. 干涉,管闲事: to <u>intrude</u> into other people's affairs or business; interfere

- 【例】 Please stop meddling in my marriage. 请不要来干涉我的婚姻
- 【近】 interfere, interlope, intermeddle, intrude, obtrude, poke, pry, snoop
- 【反】 disregard, ignore, neglect, omit, overlook 忽略,不理会