

【近】delight, elation, euphoria, exhilaration, rapture, transport

【反】depression, melancholy 沮丧

ecumenical [i:kju'menɪkəl]

【考法1】adj. 全球基督教会： of, relating to, or representing the **whole** of a body of **churches**

【近】catholic

【反】diocesan 主教管辖特定小教区的

【考法2】adj. 世界范围的，普遍性的： **worldwide** or general in extent, influence, or application

【例】an ecumenical scope 国际视野

【近】universal, cosmopolitan, global, planetary, worldwide

【反】provincial, insular 狭隘的

Unit 6

EDIBLE
EFFLUVIUM

EDIFICE
EFFRONTERY

EFFACE
EFFULGENT

EFFERVESCE
EFFUSIVE

EFFETE
EGALITARIAN

edible ['edibl]

【考法1】adj. 可食用的： fit to be **eaten**

【例】No chemicals in the laboratory is edible. 实验室中的任何化学试剂都不能食用

【近】eatable, comestible, consumable, digestible, esculent

【反】inedible 不可食用的

【派】edibility n. 可食用

edifice ['edɪfɪs]

【考法1】n. 大厦；大建筑物： a large or **massive structure**

【例】The Capitol is one of the most impressive edifices in the United States. 国会山是美国最令人印象深刻的建筑之一

【近】building, erection, palace

【反】cottage 小棚舍

【考法2】n. 基础，基本构架： the arrangement of parts that gives something its **basic form**

【例】The edifice of the argument is quite simple, once you get past the fancy language. 只要你看透了表面花哨的语言，你会发现这段论证的基本构架是非常简单的

【近】architecture, configuration, framework, skeleton, structure

efface [ɪ'feɪs]

【考法1】v.t. 擦掉，抹去；使不明显： to eliminate or **make indistinct** by or as if by wearing away a surface

【例】efface those unpleasant memories 抹去那些不快的记忆

【近】eradicate, erase, expunge, exterminate, extirpate, liquidate, eclipse, obliterate, wipe, root out

【反】blazon, decorate 装饰；emboss 使凸起，使显现

【派】self-effacing adj. 谦卑、低调的

effervesce [efə'ves]

【考法 1】vi. 冒泡: to **bubble**, hiss, and foam as gas escapes

【例】effervescing with bubbles 冒气泡

【近】bubble, foam, froth

【考法 2】vi. 兴奋, 热情洋溢: to show **high spirits** or animation

【例】effervescing over the news of victory 因胜利的消息而兴奋

【近】rejoice, exult, jubilate, triumph

【反】grieve 感到极度悲伤

【派】effervescent adj. 热情洋溢的; effervescence n. 热情洋溢

effete [e'fi:t]

【考法 1】adj. 衰弱的: **depleted** of **vitality**, force, or effectiveness

【例】an effete monarchy 奄奄一息的君主制

【近】consumed, debilitated, decadent, degenerate, depleted, drained, exhausted, feeble

【反】hale, sound, robust 强健的, 充满活力的

【考法 2】adj. 缺乏信念的, 懦弱的: **lacking strength of will** or character

【例】The government is too effete to take out the powerful special interests that really ruin this state. 政府过于懦弱, 不敢去摧毁那些祸害这个国家的特殊利益集团

【近】frail, invertebrate, nerveless, spineless

【反】backboned, firm, hard, strong, tough 刚毅的

【派】effetely adv. 衰弱地

effluvium [i:flu:viam]

【考法 1】n. 难闻的气味: an **offensive** exhalation or **smell**

【例】Repulsive effluvia made us vomit. 这恶臭让我们作呕

【近】malodor, stink, stench

【反】fragrance, aroma 芳香

【考法 2】n. 没用的副产品, 废品: a **by-product** especially in the form of **waste**

【例】With nothing but effluvia obtained, researchers decided to abandon this method. 由于得不到目标产物, 研究者们决定放弃这种手段

【近】dross, refuse, rubbish, trash, waste

【派】effluvial adj. 恶臭的

effrontery [e'frʌntəri]

【考法 1】n. 厚颜无耻, 放肆大胆: flagrant **disregard** of **courtesy** or propriety and an arrogant assumption of privilege

【例】had the effrontery to insult her father 胆敢辱骂她的父亲

【近】audacity, brashness, brazenness, insolence, nerve, presumption, temerity

【反】decorum, propriety, courtesy, grace 得体; timidity 胆小

effulgent [i'fʌldʒənt]

【考法 1】adj. 光辉灿烂的: shining brilliantly; **resplendent**

【例】an effulgent sunset on the Atlantic 大西洋上壮丽辉煌日落

【近】bright, beaming, glorious, luminous, radiant, splendid

【反】dim, murky, dull 模糊的, 黯淡的

【派】effulgence n. 光辉

effusive [ɪ'fjuːsɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 感情泛滥溢于言表的；感情表达不节制和过度的；过分多情的： **unrestrained** or excessive **in emotional expression**

【例】 The principal delivered an effusive address at the commencement ceremony. 校长在毕业典礼上做了充满感情的演讲

【近】 emotional, expansive, demonstrative, gushy, passionate

【反】 inhibited, reserved, restrained 节制的； undemonstrative, unemotional 不易动情的； numb, torpid 麻木不仁的

【派】 effusion n. 流出，溢出

egalitarian [ɪgə'lɪ'teəriən]

【考法 1】adj. 平等主义的： affirming, **promoting**, or characterized by belief in **equal** political, economic, social, and civil **rights** for all people

【例】 the egalitarian principle guiding his endeavor 引导他奋斗的平等主义原则

【近】 disinterested, impartial, unprejudiced, unbiased, objective

【反】 inequitable, discriminating, unfair 有偏见的，不公平的

【派】 egalitarianism n. 平等主义

Unit 7

EGOISM
ELEGY

ELABORATE
ELEPHANTINE

ELASTIC
ELEVATE

ELATE
ELICIT

ELEEMOSYNARY
ELLIPTICAL

egoistic [iːgəʊ'ɪstɪk]

【考法 1】adj. 利己的，以自我为中心的： being **centered in** or preoccupied with **oneself** and the gratification of one's own desires

【例】 egoistic behaviors others detest 令他人厌恶的利己行为

【近】 egocentric, self-centered, individualistic, navel-gazing

【反】 altruistic, selfless 利他的，无私的

【派】 ego n. 自大，自我； egoism n. 利己主义； egoist n. 以自我为中心的人

elaborate [ɪ'læbəreɪt]

【考法 1】adj. 详细的，复杂的： marked by **complexity**, fullness of detail, or ornament

【例】 an elaborate manual 内容详尽的使用手册

【近】 circumstantial, complex, complicated, intricate, knotty, minute, particular, particularized, sophisticated

【反】 sketchy, brief, compendious, summary 概要性的

【考法 2】vt. 详细阐述： to expand something **in detail**

【例】 The defense committee asked the PhD candidate to elaborate one critical assumption in his thesis. 答辩委员会要求答辩的博士进一步说明他毕业论文中的一个关键假设

【近】 develop, expand, amplify, explain

【反】 abstract, abbreviate, condense, simplify 简化； downplay, ignore, neglect, overlook 忽视，忽略