

那个埃及木乃伊被小心地挖掘出来，人们希望它可以告诉我们关于这个古老王国的一些秘密。

【近】unbury, unearth

【反】bury, inter, tomb, inhume 埋葬

Unit 8

DISINTERESTED	DISJUNCTIVE	DISMANTLE	DISMAY	DISPARAGE
DISPARAGE	DISPASSIONATE	DISPATCH	DISPOSE	DISREGARD

disinterested [dis'intrɪstɪd]

【考法 1】adj. 公正的，无偏见的： free from selfish motive or interest: unbiased

【例】a disinterested decision 公正的决定

【近】equal, evenhanded, impartial, just, nonpartisan, dispassionate, objective, square, unbiased, unprejudiced

【反】biased, inequitable, nonobjective, one-sided, partial, partisan, prejudiced, unjust 不公正的，有偏见的

【考法 2】adj. 没有兴趣的： having or showing a lack of interest or concern

【例】The city's philistines, naturally disinterested in art, voted to cut the museum's budget. 城市里对艺术本来就不感兴趣的俗人们，投票表决要缩进博物馆的预算。

【近】apathetic, incurious, insouciant, nonchalant, perfunctory, unconcerned

【反】concerned, interested 关心的，感兴趣的

disjunctive [dis'dʒʌŋktɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 分离的： marked by breaks or disunity

【例】a disjunctive narrative sequence 分散的叙述顺序

【近】discrete, separate, disconnected, disunited

【反】combined, connected, jointed, mixed, united 连接的，混合的

dismantle [dis'mæntəl]

【考法 1】vt. 分解，分拆： to take to pieces also : to destroy the integrity or functioning of

【例】dismantle a machine 分拆机器

【近】break down, knock down

【反】assemble, construct 组装

dismay [dis'mei]

【考法 1】v. 使失去勇气： to cause to lose courage or resolution

【例】The excessive homework dismayed ourselves. 过量的作业让我们失去了信心。

【近】chill, daunt, dishearten, dispirit, frustrate, unnerve

【反】embolden, encourage, hearten, nerve 鼓励，使勇敢

【考法 2】v. 使不安，使焦虑： to trouble the mind of; to make uneasy

【例】Parents became increasingly dismayed by their son's GPA. 父母对他们儿子的平均成绩非常焦虑。

【近】agitate, bother, discomfort, discompose, disquiet, distemper, distress, perturb, unsettle, upset

【反】calm, compose, quiet, soothe, tranquilize 平息抚慰

disparage [di'spærɪdʒ]

【考法 1】 vt. 贬低，轻蔑地说： to **lower** in rank or reputation; to speak of in a slighting or **disrespectful** way; belittle

【例】 use the past to disparage the present 借古讽今 || Voters don't like political advertisements in which opponents disparage one another. 选民不喜欢看到贬低竞争对手的政治广告。

【近】 belittle, denigrate, deprecate, depreciate, derogate, degrade

【反】 acclaim, applaud, exalt, extol, glorify, laud 赞扬

disparate ['dispərət]

【考法 1】 adj. 迥然不同的： fundamentally **distinct** or **different** in kind; entirely **dissimilar**

【例】 This couple of seemingly disparate topics have something in common. 这两个看似无关的主题其实有些相同之处。

【近】 dissimilar, distinct, distinguishable, diverse, nonidentical, unlike

【反】 alike, identical, indistinguishable, kindred, like, parallel, same, similar 相似的，相同的

dispassionate [di'spæʃnət]

【考法 1】 adj. 客观公正的，不易被情绪或偏见影响的： devoid of or **unaffected** by passion, emotion, or **bias**

【例】 Journalists should aim to be dispassionate observers. 记者们应该朝着成为一个公正的观察者努力。

【近】 disinterested, equal, equitable, evenhanded, impartial, just, nonpartisan, objective, unbiased, unprejudiced

【反】 biased, inequitable, nonobjective, one-sided, partial, partisan, prejudiced, unjust 有偏见的，不公正的

dispatch [di'spætʃ]

【考法 1】 n. 迅速： **promptness** and efficiency in performance or transmission

【例】 do sth. with dispatch 迅速的做某事

【近】 alacrity, haste, swiftness, expedition, promptitude

【反】 leisureliness, delay, procrastination 悠然，拖延

【考法 2】 v. 发送，运输： to cause to go or be taken from **one place to another**

【例】 to dispatch a messenger with urgent news 发送一个紧急消息

【近】 transfer, transmit, transport, pack off

【反】 accept, receive 接收

【考法 3】 v. 使死亡： to **deprive** of **life**

【例】 dispatch a criminal 处决罪犯 || The man dispatched the termites with professional efficiency. 那个男人技术纯熟地杀死了白蚁。

【反】 animate 使有生命

【考法 4】 v. 获胜： to achieve a **victory** over

【例】 They dispatched the other team with breaking a sweat. 他们险胜其他的队。

【近】 conquer, defeat, subdue, triumph over, prevail over

【反】 lose to 输

dispose [dis'pəʊz]

【考法 1】 vt. 使倾向： to give a **tendency** to: **incline**

【例】 faulty diet disposes one to sickness 营养不全面导致疾病

【派】 disposed adj. 喜欢的： willing or **likely**, **inclined**

【例】 not feel disposed to argue with her 不喜欢与她争执

【近】 willing, inclined, predisposed, prone

【反】 disinclined, indisposed 不喜欢的

【考法 2】vi. 处理掉（与 of 连用，dispose of）: to **get rid of**; **throw out**

【派】disposal n. 处理，不再利用: the act of getting rid of something that is no longer wanted or needed

【例】the permanent disposal of radioactive wastes 对放射性废物的永久处理

【考法 3】v. 布置有序: to place, distribute, or arrange especially in an **orderly** way

【例】Dispose the surgical instruments in the exact order in which they would be needed. 把手术仪器按他们被需要的顺序放置。

【近】array, arrange

【反】disarrange, disarray, disorder, upset, mess up, muss up 使混乱

disregard [dɪsrɪ'gɑ:d]

【考法 1】vt. 漠视，不关注: to pay **no attention** to

【例】disregard the advice of his executives 漠视执行管理者的建议

【近】ignore, overlook, slight

【反】heed, mind, regard, attend to 关注

【考法 2】n. 缺乏兴趣，缺乏关心: lack of **interest** or **concern**

【例】Revelers fired guns in the air with complete disregard for the possible consequences. 饮酒狂欢者一点也不关心后果的开枪。

【近】apathy, disinterestedness, incuriosity, nonchalance, torpor, unconcern

【反】concern, interest, regard 关心，感兴趣

Unit 9

DISSECT
DISSIPATE

DISSEMBLE
DISSOLUTE

DISSEMINATE
DISSOLVE

DISSENSION
DISSONANCE

DISSENT
DISSUADE

dissect [dɪ'sekt]

【考法 1】vt. 仔细分析: to **examine**, **analyze**, or criticize in **minute** detail

【例】dissect some basic problems in mathematics analysis 仔细分析一些数学分析的基本问题 || let's dissect the plot of this thriller to see what makes it thrilling. 让我们来仔细分析一下这个恐怖电影为什么恐怖。

【近】analyze

【考法 2】vt. 切成片(尤其是为了解剖研究): to **cut apart** or **separate** (tissue), especially for anatomical study

【例】dissect the brain of Einstein 解剖爱因斯坦的大脑

【近】anatomize, assay, break down

dissemble [dɪ'sembl]

【考法 1】v. 用假象隐藏真相，掩饰: to put on a **false** appearance

【例】dissemble fear with a smile 用微笑来掩饰恐惧 || He dissembled happiness at the news that his ex-girlfriend was getting married to someone else. 他对其他人假装高兴听到前女友结婚的消息。

【近】dissimulate, affect, assume, bluff, counterfeit, fake, sham

【反】behave honestly 表现诚恳