

List 8

“没有野心的人是给自己的懒惰找借口。”

——卢璐 2006 年 10G Verbal 750, Quantitative 790, AW 5.5, 就职于 Lazard (香港)

Unit 1

DIVERT
DOFF

DIVESTITURE
DOGGED

DIVULGE
DOGMA

DODDER
DOLDRUMS

DODGE
DOLOROUS

divert [daɪˈvɜ:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 使转向: to turn from one course or use to another: deflect

【例】 divert traffic to a side street 使交通转至辅路

【近】 deflect, redirect, swing, veer, wheel

【反】 fix, set, settle 固定

【考法 2】 v. 使消遣: to cause (someone) to pass the time agreeably occupied

【例】 A light comedy divert the tired business executive 一个轻松的喜剧让疲惫的企业主管人员得到了放松。

【近】 disport, entertain, regale, solace

【考法 3】 v. 使分心: to draw the attention or mind to something else

【例】 divert one's attention 转移某人注意力 || The parents tried to divert the child with a toy while the doctor was giving her a shot. 当医生要给那个孩子打针的时候，孩子父母试图用玩具转移孩子的注意力。

【例】

【近】 abstract, detract, call off

divestiture [daɪˈvestɪtʃə]

【考法 1】 n. 剥夺: the act of taking away from a person

【例】 Melodramas were popular because they offered the audience a divestiture of neutrality. 情节剧之所有受到欢迎是因为他们给观众一个缺乏中立的（世界）。

【近】 deprivation, dispossession

【反】 acquisition 获得; endowment 捐赠

divulge [daɪˈvʌldʒ]

【考法 1】 vt. 泄漏（秘密）: to make known (as a confidence or secret)

【例】 refuse to divulge details of the negotiations 拒绝透露谈判的细节内容 || We tried to make him divulge the name of the winner, but he wouldn't budge. 我们试图让他透露胜利者的名字，但是他没有那样做。

【近】 bare, disclose, discover, expose, uncover, unmask, unveil

【反】 conceal, cover up, hide, mask, shroud, veil 保密，隐藏

dodder [ˈdɒdə]

【考法 1】 vi. 蹒跚，颤巍巍地行进: to progress feebly and unsteadily

【例】 He could only dodder along after the operation. 他手术后只能步履蹒跚的走。

【近】 careen, lurch, teeter, totter, waddle

dodge [dɒdʒ]

【考法 1】 v. 躲避: to **avoid** (a **blow**, for example) by moving or shifting quickly aside

【例】 dodge a storm of bullets 躲避枪林弹雨 || He dodged the first punch but was hit by the second. 他躲过了第一次打击但是没有躲过第二次。

【近】 avoid, escape, shirk, malingering, goldbrick, evade, parry, sidestep, circumvent, fence, hedge, avert, elude, shun, skirt, baffle, eschew, weasel

doff [dɒ:f]

【考法 1】 vt. 脱下: to **take off**; **remove**

【例】 The blazing sun soon had the men doffing their jackets. 炙热的太阳很快就让男人们脱掉了夹克。

【近】 put off, take off

【反】 don, put on 穿上

dogged [dɒ:ɡɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 坚持的, 坚决的: **continuing** despite difficulties, opposition, or discouragement; showing no signs of **slackening** or **yielding** in one's purpose

【例】 gain respect through sheer dogged determination 凭借单纯的坚决赢得了尊重 || A madman who spent his life in dogged pursuit of power 一个一生都坚持追求权力的疯子

【近】 insistent, persevering, pertinacious, tenacious, determined

【反】 easily discouraged 容易气馁的; yielded 屈服的

【考法 2】 adj. 固执的, 任性的: **sticking to** an opinion, purpose, or course of action in spite of reason, arguments, or persuasion

【例】 Your dogged adherence to a really lame argument is embarrassing. 你固执的坚持一个站不住脚的观点令人很尴尬。

【近】 adamant, hardheaded, headstrong, inflexible, intransigent, mulish, obdurate opinionated, ossified, pertinacious, self-opinionated, self-willed stubborn, unbending, uncompromising, unrelenting, unyielding, willful

【反】 acquiescent, amenable, compliant, complying, flexible, pliable, pliant, relenting, yielding 顺从的

dogma [dɒ:ɡmə]

【考法 1】 n. 教条, 信条: a **doctrine** or body of doctrines concerning faith or morals formally **stated** and **authoritatively** proclaimed by a church

【例】 People are beginning to question the old dogmas. 人们开始质疑旧的信条。 || The newspaper seeks to be independent of political dogma. 这份报纸力求不受政治信条影响。

【近】 credo, doctrine, gospel

【反】 heresy, heterodoxy 异端学说

【派】 dogmatic 独断的, 武断的: characterized by an **authoritative**, **arrogant** assertion of unproved principles

【例】 a dogmatic critic 独断的评论家

【近】 dictatorial, dictative, authoritarian, authoritative, magisterial

doldrums [ˈdɒldrəmz]

【考法 1】 n. 低迷, 中断: a state or period of **inactivity**, stagnation, or slump

【例】 August is a time of doldrums for many enterprises. 对于许多企业来说八月是一个低迷期 || The economy is in the doldrums. 经济低迷

【近】 abeyance, dormancy, latency, quiescence, moratorium

【反】 continuation 持续

【考法 2】 n. 情绪不佳: a state or spell of **low spirits**

【例】 The team had been in the doldrums ever since losing the championship. 整个队伍自从输了锦标赛以来一直情绪不佳

【近】 dejection, depression, desolation, despondence, dolefulness, gloom, melancholy, unhappiness

【反】 bliss, ecstasy, elation, exhilaration, exuberance, exultation, jubilation, rapture, felicity

dolorous ['dɒləərəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 忧伤的: causing, marked by, or expressing **misery** or **grief**

【例】 He lifted a pair of sapphire, dolorous eyes. 他抬起了一双忧郁的蓝宝石般的眼睛

【近】 agonized, bemoaning, bewailing, deplorable, grievous, miserable, plaintive, rueful, sorrowful, woeful

【反】 happy, joyful, jovial, jubilant 高兴的

Unit 2

DOLT
DOODLE

DOMICILE
DORMANT

DOMINANT
DOUR

DON
DOUSE

DONOR
DOWNPLAY

dolt [dɒlt]

【考法 1】 n. 笨蛋: a **stupid** person

【例】 What a dolt I have been! 我是多么的愚蠢啊!

【近】 idiot, fool, moron, simpleton, dullard

【反】 illuminati, intellectual 智者; genius 天才

【派】 doltish adj. 愚笨的

domicile ['dɒmɪsaɪl]

【考法 1】 n. 住所, 住宅: a **residence**; a home

【例】 an alternate domicile in emergency 紧急情况下的住所

【近】 home, dwelling, habitation, abode, house, lodging

【考法 2】 v. 提供住处: to establish in or **provide** with a **domicile**

【例】 The university domiciles students in a variety of buildings in and around its urban campus. 大学在城区校园周围为学生提供了多样化的宿舍

【近】 accommodate, bestow lodge, harbor, put up

【反】 banish, expel 驱逐

dominant [dɒmɪ'nɛnt]

【考法 1】 adj. 起支配地位的: commanding, **controlling**, or prevailing over all **others**

【例】 the dominant culture 主流文化

【近】 ascendant, leading, outweighing, paramount, prevalent, principal, supreme

【反】 subordinate (等级上) 低的

【考法 2】 adj. (基因) 显性的: of, relating to, or exerting ecological or **genetic dominance**

【反】 recessive 隐形的

【派】 dominate v. 占主导地位, 统治; dominance n. 主导, 主流; (基因的) 显性

don [dɒn]

【考法 1】 vt. 穿上: to **put on** (an article of clothing)

【例】 donned a raincoat for his trip 为出行穿上雨衣

【近】 assume, wear, put on

【反】 doff 脱下

donor ['dəʊnə]

【考法 1】 n. 捐赠人, 给体: one that gives, **donates**, or presents something

【例】 donors of funds to research foundations 研究基金的捐赠人

【近】 donator, presenter, contributor, subscriber, patron, sugar daddy

【反】 acceptor 受体

doodle ['du:dl]

【考法 1】 vi. (无目的地) 乱画: to scribble **aimlessly**, especially when preoccupied

【例】 I often doodle when I'm on the phone. 打电话时我经常乱写乱画

【近】 mess around

【考法 2】 vi. 漫无目的地打发时光: to spend time in **aimless activity**

【例】 I plan to spend the entire vacation just doodling. 我打算整个假期就随便做点事打发时间

【近】 dawdle, trifle

dormant ['dɔ:mənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 静止的, 不活跃的: in a state of rest or **inactivity; inoperative; in abeyance**

【例】 volcanoes which have been dormant for thousand years 休眠了上千年的火山

【近】 dead, latent, lurking, abeyant, quiescent, inert

【反】 active, busy, operating 活跃的

【考法 2】 adj. (动物) 冬眠的: having biological activity **suspended**

【例】 The bears lay dormant in their den during the winter. 在冬季, 熊在他们的穴里冬眠

【近】 asleep, resting, napping, slumbering

【反】 awake 清醒的

【派】 dormancy n. 不活跃; 冬眠

dour [duə]

【考法 1】 adj. 闷闷不乐的, 死气沉沉的: sullen, **gloomy**

【例】 The captain's dour look depressed us all. 船长闷闷不乐的脸色使我们倍感低落

【近】 morose, sulky, surly, moody

【反】 gay 欢快的

【考法 2】 adj. 严厉的: **harsh** and threatening in manner or appearance

【例】 His dour criticism made us regret having undertaken the job. 他严厉的批评让我们后悔接下这活儿了

【近】 strict, sharp, austere, exacting, fierce, gruff, intimidating, rough, stark, stern

【反】 benign, gentle, mild, tender 温和的

douse [daʊs]

【考法 1】 vt. 熄灭: to **put out** (a light or fire)

【例】 douse a fire with water 用水熄灭火焰

【近】 quench, extinguish, put out

【反】 kindle, ignite, inflame 点燃

【考法 2】 n. 弄湿: to make **wet**

【例】 The heavy rains thoroughly doused the tourists. 大雨把游客淋得透湿

【近】 bathe, drench, soak, sodden, sop

【反】 dehydrate, desiccate 脱水; parch, scorch, sear 烧焦, 烤焦

downplay [daʊnpleɪ]

【考法 1】 vt. 轻描淡写, 不予重视: to **minimize** the **significance** of, play down

【例】 downplay the bad news 对坏消息轻描淡写

【近】 de-emphasize, disregard, ignore, overlook, neglect, understate, play down

【反】 address, emphasize, underscore 强调

Unit 3

DOWNPOUR
DREARY

DOYEN
DRENCH

DOZE
DRIVEL

DRACONIAN
DRIZZLE

DRAWL
DROLL

downpour [ˈdaʊnpɔː]

【考法 1】 n. 倾盆大雨: a **heavy** fall of **rain**

【例】 power failure due to the downpour 暴雨导致的电力中断

【近】 deluge, downfall, cloudburst, rainstorm

【反】 drizzle, sprinkle 细雨

doyen [ˈdɔɪən]

【考法 1】 n. 有经验的人, 资深人士: a person considered to be **knowledgeable** or uniquely skilled as a result of long **experience** in some field of endeavor

【例】 a doyen in the industry 业界的元老

【近】 authority, expert, master, maven, veteran, virtuoso

【反】 amateur, layman 业余爱好者, 门外汉; tyro, novice, neophyte, rookie, fledgling 新手

【考法 2】 n. (加入时间较长的) 高级会员: the **senior member** of a group

【例】 He's the doyen of the admission committee, and his opinion has considerable weight. 他是招生委员会里的老人了, 所以他的话往往格外有分量

【近】 elder, senior

【反】 junior 新人

doze [dəʊz]

【考法 1】 vi./n. 小憩: to sleep **lightly** or briefly

【例】 He dozed off during the lecture. 他在讲座上睡着了

【近】 drowse, nap, wink, slumber

【反】 wake 醒来

draconian [drəˈkəʊniən]

【考法 1】 adj. 极其残酷的; 十分严厉的: exceedingly **harsh**; very severe

【例】abolish a draconian legal code 废除一部严酷的法典

【近】rigid, ironhanded, strict, stringent

【反】mild, genial, lenient 温和的

drawl [drɔ:l]

【考法 1】v. 慢吞吞地说: to **speak slowly** with vowels greatly prolonged

【例】The old woman was drawling on and on. 老太太慢吞吞地说个没完

【近】extend, lengthen, prolong, protract, draw out

【反】drivel, gibber 快速（而模糊）地说

dreary ['dreəri]

【考法 1】adj. 单调乏味的: having **nothing** likely to provide **cheer**, comfort, or interest

【例】The day is cold, rainy, and dreary. 天气寒冷，阴暗而沉闷

【近】desolate, gloomy, sullen, dull, monotone, pedestrian, somber

【反】jocund 令人欢乐的

【考法 2】adj. 令人不悦的: **causing unhappiness**

【例】decided to see a professional counselor in order to save their dreary marriage 决定咨询专业人士以拯救他们悲剧式的婚姻

【近】depressing, dismal, heartbreaking, mournful, pathetic, melancholy

【反】cheering 令人激动高兴的

【派】drearily adv. 令人厌烦地

drench [drentʃ]

【考法 1】vt. 湿透，浸透: to **wet thoroughly**

【例】The thunderstorm drenched us to the skin. 雷雨把我们浇了个透

【近】deluge, douse, soak, saturate, sodden, sop, wet

【反】dehydrate, desiccate, dry, parch, scorch, sear 干燥

drivel ['drivəl]

【考法 1】n. 胡言乱语: unintelligible or **meaningless** talk

【例】My roommate talks in her sleep, but it's just drivel. 我的室友会说梦话，但都是些没有意义的呓语

【近】abracadabra, nonsense, prattle, gabble, prattle

【考法 2】v. 胡言乱语，说傻话: to **talk stupidly** and carelessly

【例】He always drivel on about his “distinguished” family. 他总是痴痴地说着他所谓的“名门”出身

【近】babble, gabble, gibber, jabber

drizzle ['drɪzl]

【考法 1】vi./n. （下）细小、轻柔、似雾的雨，毛毛雨: a fine **misty rain**

【例】The intermittent drizzle was just heavy enough to spoil all of our outdoor activities. 断断续续的小雨恰好大岛让我们所有的户外活动都泡汤

【近】mist, sprinkle

【反】deluge, downpour 倾盆大雨

【派】drizzling adj. （雨）细小的

droll [drəʊl]

【考法 1】adj. 古怪有趣的，离奇可笑的: **amusingly** odd or whimsically comical

【例】a droll man with a strong dialect 带着浓郁口音的有意思的人

- 【近】 antic, comic, farcical, funny, hilarious, laughable, humorous, ridiculous, ludicrous, uproarious, whimsical
【反】 lame, unamusing, uncomic, unfunny, unhumorous, unhysterical 不幽默的
【派】 drollness n. 古怪

Unit 4

DRONE	DRUDGERY	DUBIOUS	DUCTILE	DULCET
DULLARD	DUPE	DUPLICITY	DWINDLE	DYSPEPTIC

drone [drəʊn]

【考法 1】 vt. 单调地说: to **talk** in a persistently dull or **monotonous** tone

【例】 droning bees 嗡嗡作响的蜜蜂

【近】 hum, buzz, bumble

【考法 2】 n. (昆虫振翅般) 单调的声音: a **monotonous sound** like that of an insect in motion

【例】 heard the drone of an helicopter overhead 听到了头顶直升机单调的声音

【近】 burr, whir

【考法 2】 v. 混日子: to spend time **doing nothing**

【例】 Instead of getting a job, he preferred to drone and live off his parents. 相对于找个工作来说, 他更喜欢什么也不做, 依靠他的父母过日子

【近】 dally, dawdle, hang, laze, loll, lounge

drudgery ['drʌdʒəri]

【考法 1】 n. 苦工; 单调、卑贱或无趣的工作: **tedious**, menial, or unpleasant **work**

【例】 get away from the drudgery of their everyday lives 摆脱每日的单调无聊

【近】 labor, slavery, toil, travail, grind

【反】 sinecure 闲职, 美差; fun, play 玩耍, 娱乐

dubious ['du:biəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 充满不定性的, 值得怀疑的: giving rise to **uncertainty**; **questionable** or suspect as to true nature or quality

【例】 a dubious assertion 一个值得怀疑的论调

【近】 debatable, doubtful, disputable, equivocal, problematic, questionable, shaky

【反】 certain, incontestable, undeniable 确定的, 毋庸置疑的; reliable 可靠的

【考法 2】 adj. (对事实等) 持怀疑态度的: **not feeling sure** about the truth, wisdom, or trustworthiness of someone or something

【例】 dubious about a diet that claims I can eat all I want and still lose weight 对于一份声称可以一边随心所欲地吃和一边减肥的节食方案表示怀疑

【近】 distrustful, skeptical, suspicious, unsure

【反】 convinced, positive, sure 表示肯定态度的, 确信的

【考法 3】adj. 迟疑不决的，不愿行动的：**slow to begin** or proceed with a course of action **because of doubts** or uncertainty

【例】I'm dubious about our plan to go hang gliding without having had any training. 我对于不做任何训练就去玩滑翔感到很迟疑

【近】undecided, disinclined, loath, reluctant, reticent

【反】disposed, inclined 倾向于……的

【派】dubiety n. 可疑，怀疑

ductile [dʌk'til]

【考法 1】adj. 可塑的，有延展性的：**easily molded or shaped, malleable**

【例】Gold is a kind of ductile metal. 金是一种有延展性的金属

【近】malleable, moldable

【反】inflexible 僵硬的

【考法 2】adj. 易受影响的：**easily led** or influenced

【例】a ductile personality 易受他人影响的性格

【近】pliant, yielding, supple

【反】adamant, intractable, refractory, obdurate 倔强的，不易改变立场的

dulcet [dʌlsɪt]

【考法 1】adj. 悦耳的，令人愉悦的：pleasing to the ear; **melodious**; generally pleasing or agreeable

【例】dulcet tones from harps and flutes 竖琴和长笛发出的悦耳音调

【近】sweet, agreeable, delightful, euphonic, mellifluous, tuneful, winsome

【反】cacophonous, grating 刺耳的

dullard [ˈdʌləd]

【考法 1】n. 笨蛋：a **stupid** or unimaginative person

【近】moron, simpleton, idiot, fool

【反】wit 机智的人；genius 天才

【派】dull adj. 愚笨的

dupe [du:p]

【考法 1】n. 复制品，复刻：something that is made to look **exactly like something else**

【例】He built a dupe of the original model, which is locked in a vault. 他做了个保险柜里模型的复制品

【近】clone, duplicate, facsimile, imitation, mock, replica

【反】archetype, original, prototype 原型

【考法 2】n. 易受骗的人：one that is **easily deceived** or cheated

【例】The swindler was able to escape with all of the dupe's money. 骗子成功带着受骗人的财产逃跑了

【近】fool, victim, gull

【反】connoisseur 行家，鉴赏家

【考法 3】vt. 欺骗：to **deceive** (an unwary person)

【例】The public is easily duped by extravagant claims in advertising. 大众极易被广告中夸大的介绍误导

【近】bamboozle, beguile, cheat, cozen, delude, gull, hoax, hoodwink

【派】dupable adj. 易受骗的

duplicity [dju:'plisiti]

【考法 1】n. 欺骗，口是心非：deliberate **deceptiveness** in behavior or speech

【例】accidentally reveal their duplicity 不经意间暴露了他们的口是心非

【近】 artifice, deceit, craft, cunning, fraudulence, guile

【反】 honesty, artlessness, forthrightness, guilelessness, ingenuousness, sincerity 诚实，坦诚

dwindle ['dwindl]

【考法 1】 vi. 逐渐减少: to become **gradually less** until little remains

【例】 His vast fortune is dwindling away. 他的巨额财富正慢慢缩水

【近】 abate, decrease, drop, diminish, reduce, shrink, taper, wane, knock down

【反】 aggrandize, balloon, burgeon, increase 增加; accumulate 累积

【派】 dwindling adj. 减少的

dyspeptic [dis'peptɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 脾气坏的: **bad-tempered**

【例】 The sultry day makes us dyspeptic. 闷热潮湿的天气让我们变得脾气暴躁

【近】 cantankerous, disagreeable, irritable, fretful, irascible, peevish, splenetic, surly

【反】 amiable, easygoing, genial, good-humored, good-natured, good-tempered 随和的，和蔼的

【考法 2】 adj. 消化不良的: pertaining to, subject to, or suffering from **dyspepsia**

【派】 dyspepsia n. 消化不良

Unit 5

EARNEST
ECCENTRIC

EARSHOT
ECLAT

EARSPLITTING
ECLIPSE

EAVESDROP
ECSTASY

EBULLIENT
ECUMENICAL

earnest ['ɜ:nɪst]

【考法 1】 adj. 严肃认真的: characterized by or proceeding from an intense and **serious** state of mind, grave

【例】 an earnest machine operator 一丝不苟的机器操作员

【近】 grave, serious, solemn, staid, sober

【反】 facetious, frivolous, flip, flippant, playful 轻浮的

earshot ['ɪəʃɒt]

【考法 1】 n. 听力所及的范围: the **range** within which one may **hear** a person's unaided voice

【例】 wait until he was out of earshot 等到他听不见的时候

【近】 hail, hearing, sound

earsplitting ['ɪəsplɪtɪŋ]

【考法 1】 adj. 震耳欲聋的: **distressingly loud** or shrill

【例】 earsplitting noise of airplane engines 飞机引擎的巨大噪音

【近】 blaring, blasting, deafening, loud, piercing, plangent, resounding, roaring, stentorian, thunderous

【反】 gentle, soft (音乐) 轻柔的

eavesdrop ['i:vzdrɒp]

【考法 1】 v. 偷听: to **listen secretly** to the private conversation of others

【例】 eavesdropping on the conversation 偷听谈话

【近】 overhear, wiretap

ebullient [ɪˈbʌljənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 热情奔放的: **zestfully** enthusiastic

【例】 The ebullient dancers left an enduring impression on us. 热情洋溢的舞者给我们留下了难以磨灭的印象

【近】 boiling, exuberant, effervescent, vivacious, brash

【反】 tepid, torpid 无精打采的

【派】 ebullience n. 热情洋溢

eccentric [ɪkˈsentrɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 行为出格的, 不循规蹈矩的: **deviating** from **conventional** or accepted usage or conduct

【例】 an eccentric millionaire 行为怪异的百万富翁

【近】 strange, bizarre, erratic, idiosyncratic, odd, offbeat, outlandish, quaint, weird

【反】 ordinary, regular 常规的

【派】 eccentricity n. 离心率; 古怪

éclat [eɪˈkla:]

【考法 1】 n. 辉煌成就: brilliant or conspicuous **success**

【例】 The premier of Mozart's *Le Nozze di Figaro* enjoyed a great éclat in 1786. 莫扎特歌剧《费加罗的婚礼》于 1786 年的首演获得了极大的成功

【近】 fame, renown, brilliance, triumph

【反】 debacle, fiasco 惨败

eclipse [ɪˈklɪps]

【考法 1】 n. 下降, 衰退: a change to a **lower state** or level

【例】 the eclipse of the town from a grand seaside resort to a tacky tourist trap 从壮丽辉煌的海边旅游圣地退化成了俗气的坑人景点

【近】 decadence, degeneration, degradation, deterioration, ebb, fall

【反】 ascent, rise, upswing 上升, 崛起

【考法 2】 vt. 使声望下降, 使黯然失色: to obscure or **diminish** in **importance**, fame, or reputation

【例】 Her score eclipsed the old record. 她的分数使旧的纪录黯然失色

【近】 adumbrate, obscure, overshadow

【考法 3】 vt. (在数量、品质上) 超越: to **be greater**, better, or stronger than

【例】 The brilliant young pianist now eclipsed even his own mentor in musical artistry. 极富天赋的小钢琴家如今甚至已超越了他的音乐导师

【近】 beat, exceed, excel, outshine, outstrip, surpass, transcend

【反】 fall behind 落后

ecstasy [ˈekstəsi]

【考法 1】 n. 无法自控的情绪: a state of being **beyond** reason and **self-control**

【例】 an ecstasy of rage 无法自控的愤怒

【近】 mania, rhapsody

【反】 self-control 自控, 自制; composure, sangfroid 镇定

【考法 2】 n. 狂喜: **intense joy** or delight

【例】 be in ecstasy over the offer from Harvard University 因被哈佛的录取而欣喜如狂

【近】delight, elation, euphoria, exhilaration, rapture, transport

【反】depression, melancholy 沮丧

ecumenical [i:kju'menɪkəl]

【考法 1】adj. 全球基督教会的: of, relating to, or representing the **whole** of a body of **churches**

【近】catholic

【反】diocesan 主教管辖特定小教区的

【考法 2】adj. 世界范围的, 普遍性的: **worldwide** or general in extent, influence, or application

【例】an ecumenical scope 国际视野

【近】universal, cosmopolitan, global, planetary, worldwide

【反】provincial, insular 狭隘的

Unit 6

EDIBLE
EFFLUVIUM

EDIFICE
EFFRONTERY

EFFACE
EFFULGENT

EFFERVESCE
EFFUSIVE

EFFETE
EGALITARIAN

edible ['edibl]

【考法 1】adj. 可食用的: fit to be **eaten**

【例】No chemicals in the laboratory is edible. 实验室中的任何化学试剂都不能食用

【近】eatable, comestible, consumable, digestible, esculent

【反】inedible 不可食用的

【派】edibility n. 可食用

edifice ['edɪfɪs]

【考法 1】n. 大厦; 大建筑物: a large or **massive structure**

【例】The Capitol is one of the most impressive edifices in the United States. 国会山是美国最令人印象深刻的建筑之一

【近】building, erection, palace

【反】cottage 小棚舍

【考法 2】n. 基础, 基本构架: the arrangement of parts that gives something its **basic form**

【例】The edifice of the argument is quite simple, once you get past the fancy language. 只要你看透了表面花哨的语言, 你会发现这段论证的基本构架是非常简单的

【近】architecture, configuration, framework, skeleton, structure

efface [ɪ'feɪs]

【考法 1】v.t. 擦掉, 抹去; 使不明显: to eliminate or **make indistinct** by or as if by wearing away a surface

【例】efface those unpleasant memories 抹去那些不快的记忆

【近】eradicate, erase, expunge, exterminate, extirpate, liquidate, eclipse, obliterate, wipe, root out

【反】blazon, decorate 装饰; emboss 使凸起, 使显现

【派】self-effacing adj. 谦卑、低调的

effervesce [efə'ves]

【考法 1】vi. 冒泡: to **bubble**, hiss, and foam as gas escapes

【例】effervescing with bubbles 冒气泡

【近】bubble, foam, froth

【考法 2】vi. 兴奋, 热情洋溢: to show **high spirits** or animation

【例】effervescing over the news of victory 因胜利的消息而兴奋

【近】rejoice, exult, jubilate, triumph

【反】grieve 感到极度悲伤

【派】effervescent adj. 热情洋溢的; effervescence n. 热情洋溢

effete [e'fi:t]

【考法 1】adj. 衰弱的: **depleted** of **vitality**, force, or effectiveness

【例】an effete monarchy 奄奄一息的君主制

【近】consumed, debilitated, decadent, degenerate, depleted, drained, exhausted, feeble

【反】hale, sound, robust 强健的, 充满活力的

【考法 2】adj. 缺乏信念的, 懦弱的: **lacking strength of will** or character

【例】The government is too effete to take out the powerful special interests that really ruin this state. 政府过于懦弱, 不敢去摧毁那些祸害这个国家的特殊利益集团

【近】frail, invertebrate, nerveless, spineless

【反】backboned, firm, hard, strong, tough 刚毅的

【派】effetely adv. 衰弱地

effluvium [i:flu:viəm]

【考法 1】n. 难闻的气味: an **offensive** exhalation or **smell**

【例】Repulsive effluvia made us vomit. 这恶臭让我们作呕

【近】malodor, stink, stench

【反】fragrance, aroma 芳香

【考法 2】n. 没用的副产品, 废品: a **by-product** especially in the form of **waste**

【例】With nothing but effluvia obtained, researchers decided to abandon this method. 由于得不到目标产物, 研究者们决定放弃这种手段

【近】dross, refuse, rubbish, trash, waste

【派】effluvial adj. 恶臭的

effrontery [e'frʌntəri]

【考法 1】n. 厚颜无耻, 放肆大胆: flagrant **disregard** of **courtesy** or propriety and an arrogant assumption of privilege

【例】had the effrontery to insult her father 胆敢辱骂她的父亲

【近】audacity, brashness, brazenness, insolence, nerve, presumption, temerity

【反】decorum, propriety, courtesy, grace 得体; timidity 胆小

effulgent [i'fʌldʒənt]

【考法 1】adj. 光辉灿烂的: shining brilliantly; **resplendent**

【例】an effulgent sunset on the Atlantic 大西洋上壮丽辉煌日落

【近】bright, beaming, glorious, luminous, radiant, splendid

【反】dim, murky, dull 模糊的, 黯淡的

【派】effulgence n. 光辉

effusive [ɪ'fjuːsɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 感情泛滥溢于言表的；感情表达不节制和过度的；过分多情的： **unrestrained** or excessive **in emotional expression**

【例】 The principal delivered an effusive address at the commencement ceremony. 校长在毕业典礼上做了充满感情的演讲

【近】 emotional, expansive, demonstrative, gushy, passionate

【反】 inhibited, reserved, restrained 节制的；undemonstrative, unemotional 不易动情的；numb, torpid 麻木不仁的

【派】 effusion n. 流出，溢出

egalitarian [ɪgə'lɪ'teəriən]

【考法 1】adj. 平等主义的：affirming, **promoting**, or characterized by belief in **equal** political, economic, social, and civil **rights** for all people

【例】 the egalitarian principle guiding his endeavor 引导他奋斗的平等主义原则

【近】 disinterested, impartial, unprejudiced, unbiased, objective

【反】 inequitable, discriminating, unfair 有偏见的，不公平的

【派】 egalitarianism n. 平等主义

Unit 7

EGOISM
ELEGY

ELABORATE
ELEPHANTINE

ELASTIC
ELEVATE

ELATE
ELICIT

ELEEMOSYNARY
ELLIPTICAL

egoistic [iːgəʊ'ɪstɪk]

【考法 1】adj. 利己的，以自我为中心的：being **centered in** or preoccupied with **oneself** and the gratification of one's own desires

【例】 egoistic behaviors others detest 令他人厌恶的利己行为

【近】 egocentric, self-centered, individualistic, navel-gazing

【反】 altruistic, selfless 利他的，无私的

【派】 ego n. 自大，自我；egoism n. 利己主义；egoist n. 以自我为中心的人

elaborate [ɪ'læbəreɪt]

【考法 1】adj. 详细的，复杂的：marked by **complexity**, fullness of detail, or ornament

【例】 an elaborate manual 内容详尽的使用手册

【近】 circumstantial, complex, complicated, intricate, knotty, minute, particular, particularized, sophisticated

【反】 sketchy, brief, compendious, summary 概要性的

【考法 2】vt. 详细阐述：to expand something **in detail**

【例】 The defense committee asked the PhD candidate to elaborate one critical assumption in his thesis. 答辩委员会要求答辩的博士进一步说明他毕业论文中的一个关键假设

【近】 develop, expand, amplify, explain

【反】 abstract, abbreviate, condense, simplify 简化；downplay, ignore, neglect, overlook 忽视，忽略

elastic [ɪ'læstɪk]

【考法 1】adj. 有弹性的: easily **resuming** original **shape** after being stretched or expanded

【例】elastic rubber band 弹性橡胶圈

【近】bouncy, flexible, malleable, resilient, stretchable, supple

【反】rigid, stiff 僵化的

【考法 2】adj. 能（迅速从伤痛中）恢复的: capable of **recovering** quickly especially **from depression** or disappointment

【例】owe her success to an elastic optimistic nature 将她的成功归因于能迅速走出悲伤的乐观品质

【近】adaptable, adjustable, buoyant, pliable, volatile

【反】established, fixed, immutable 不变的

【派】inelastic adj. 无弹性的, 非弹性的

elate [ɪ'leɪt]

【考法 1】v. 使开心, 使自豪: to **fill with joy** or pride

【例】The phenomenal sales record elated him. 卓越的业绩让他高兴不已

【近】cheer, excite, exhilarate, inspire, stimulate

【反】depress, dishearten, sadden 使沮丧

【派】elated adj. 高兴的; elation n. 高兴

eleemosynary [eli:'mɒsɪnəri]

【考法 1】adj. 慈善的: of, relating to, or supported by **charity**

【例】an eleemosynary foundation funded by the Bill Gates 由比尔·盖茨夫妇资助的慈善基金

【近】benevolent, charitable, humane, humanitarian, philanthropic

【反】parsimonious 吝啬的

elegy ['elɪdʒɪ]

【考法 1】n. 哀歌（诗），挽歌（诗）: a song or poem **expressing sorrow** or lamentation

【例】an moving elegy played at the funeral 葬礼上演奏的催人泪下的挽歌

【近】dirge, lamentation, requiem

【反】ode 颂歌, 颂词

elephantine [elɪ'fæntɪ:n]

【考法 1】adj. 巨大的: having **enormous size** or strength

【例】an elephantine meteor crater 巨大的陨石坑

【近】huge, colossal, enormous, gargantuan, gigantic, massive, prodigious, tremendous

【反】microscopic, minute, tiny, infinitesimal 细微的

【考法 2】adj. 笨拙的: **clumsy**, ponderous

【例】elephantine movements 笨拙的行动

【近】awkward, graceless, maladroit

【反】graceful 优雅的

elevate ['elɪveɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 道德、智力、文化水平的提升: to **improve** morally, intellectually, or culturally

【例】a novel that both entertains and elevates readers 一本寓教于乐的小说

【近】advance, boost, enhance, ennoble, raise, upgrade

【反】abase, debase, demote, degrade 贬低

【考法 2】vt. 使兴奋: to **raise** the **spirits** of

【例】 one of the most elevating moments in their lives 生命中最让人兴奋的时刻之一

【近】 elate, enrapture, exhilarate, intoxicate, transport

【反】 depress 使沮丧

【派】 elevation n. 提升；喜悦

elicit [i'li:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 激起，唤起： to draw forth or **bring out**

【例】 The king's speech elicited lasting cheer and applause. 国王的演讲激起了持续的欢呼和掌声

【近】 arouse, evoke, excite, inspire, provoke, raise

【反】 appease, placate, mollify, pacify 平息

elliptical [i'liptɪkəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 含糊不清的： of or relating to deliberate **obscurity** (as of literary or conversational style)

【例】 give an elliptical response to the inquiry 就问题给出一个含糊其辞的回答

【近】 ambiguous, arcane, cryptic, enigmatic, equivocal, inscrutable, murky, nebulous, occult, opaque, vague

【反】 clear, explicit, unambiguous, unequivocal 清晰明确的

【考法 2】 adj. 椭圆的： of, relating to, or shaped like an **ellipse**

【近】 oval, ovate

【反】 circular, round 圆形的

【派】 ellipse n. 椭圆

Unit 8

ELUCIDATE
EMBARRASS

EMACIATE
EMBED

EMANCIPATE
EMBEZZLE

EMBARGO
EMBOLDEN

EMBARK
EMBOSS

elucidate [i'lu:sɪdeɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 阐明： to **make lucid** especially by explanation or analysis

【例】 elucidate an abstruse equation in quantum mechanics 阐明一个深奥难懂的量子力学方程

【近】 clarify, clear, construe, explain, explicate, expound, illustrate

【反】 confuse, obfuscate, obscure 使困惑；garble 曲解

【派】 elucidation n. 阐释，阐明

emaciate [i'meɪʃɪeɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 使变瘦： to cause to lose flesh so as to **become** very **thin**

【例】 become emaciated by long illness 因长年累月的病痛而消瘦

【反】 fatten 变胖

【考法 2】 vt. 使虚弱： to make **feeble**

【例】 His hesitation emaciated the force of his argument. 他的迟疑削弱了他论证的力度

【近】 droop, flag, sag, decay, enfeeble, enervate, languish, wane, wither

【反】 invigorate 使充满活力

【派】 emaciation n. 虚弱

emancipate [i'mænsɪpeɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 解放，解除束缚： to **free** from bondage, oppression, or restraint

【例】 emancipate students from excessive assignments 将学生从题海中解放出来

【近】 discharge, enfranchise, free, liberate, loose, manumit, release

【反】 bind, shackle 束缚；enslave, enthrall 奴役

【派】 emancipation n. 解放，获得自由

embargo [em'ba:gəʊ]

【考法 1】 n. 贸易禁止令： a legal **prohibition on commerce**

【例】 a trade embargo on luxuries 对奢侈品的禁运令

【近】 ban, interdiction, proscription, sanction, veto

【反】 approval, license, permission, prescription 许可

embark [ɪm'ba:k]

【考法 1】 vi. 上船： to **go aboard** a vessel or aircraft, as at the start of a journey

【例】 With all cargos embarked, the ship weighed the anchor. 所有货物都上船了，货船拔锚起航

【近】 board

【反】 disembark 下车，下船

【考法 2】 vi. 开始从事： to make a **start**

【例】 embark on a world tour 开始了环游世界的旅程

【近】 begin, commence, launch, initiate, start,

【反】 conclude, end, finish, terminate 结束

embarrass [ɪm'bærəs]

【考法 1】 vt. 使尴尬： to cause to **experience** a state of self-conscious **distress**

【例】 bawdy jokes that embarrassed her 让她尴尬的荤段子

【近】 abash, discomfit, disconcert, faze, fluster, mortify, nonplus

【考法 2】 vt. 阻挠，制造障碍： to **create difficulty** for the work or activity of

【例】 A lot of this paperwork is unnecessary and just embarrasses the organization. 这些文案工作很多都是多余的，只会妨碍组织的工作

【近】 encumber, handicap, hinder, impede, inhibit, obstruct, shackle, stymie, trammel

【反】 aid, facilitate 促进

【派】 embarrassing adj. 令人窘迫的；embarrassment n. 尴尬

embed [em'bed]

【考法 1】 vt. 嵌入： to **enclose** closely in or as if in a matrix

【例】 The thorn was embedded in her thumb. 刺扎入了她的拇指

【近】 entrench, fix, ingrain, root

【反】 extract 取出；dislodge, uproot 移出

【派】 embedded adj. 嵌入式的

embezzle [ɪm'beɪzəl]

【考法 1】 vt. 盗用： to **appropriate** (as property entrusted to one's care) fraudulently to one's own use

【例】 limitations on the right of the state to embezzle private property 限制政府挪用私人财产的权利

【近】 appropriate, peculate

【反】confiscate 没收充公

【派】embezzlement n. 挪用，盗用

embolden [ɪm'bəʊldən]

【考法 1】v. 鼓励，使大胆：to instill with boldness or courage

【例】be emboldened by the wine 借酒壮胆

【近】encourage, animate, cheer, hearten, strengthen

【反】daunt, discourage, dishearten, dispirit 使沮丧，使丧失信心

emboss [ɪm'bɒs]

【考法 1】vt. 以浮雕效果妆点，装饰：to raise the surface of into bosses; especially to ornament with raised work

【例】embossed with a design of Shanghai skyline 刻有上海城市轮廓的浮雕图案

【近】adorn, beautify, bedeck, blazon, ornament, garnish

【反】flatten, efface 抹平，抹去

Unit 9

EMBRACE
EMULATE

EMBROIDER
ENACT

EMIGRATE
ENAMEL

EMINENCE
ENCOMIUM

EMOLLIENT
ENCOMPASS

embrace [ɪm'breɪs]

【考法 1】vt. 乐于接受：to take up willingly or eagerly

【例】embrace the opportunity to study further 乐于接受继续深造的机会

【近】accept, adopt, espouse, welcome

【反】abjure 誓绝; abrogate, renounce, spurn 废除，摒弃

【考法 2】vt. 包围：to surround or cover closely

【例】The stone walls that embrace the monastery serve to symbolize its function as a retreat from an unquiet world. 包围着修道院的石墙是它远离喧嚣尘世的象征

【近】circle, encompass, envelop, wrap

embroider [ɪm'brɔɪdər]

【考法 1】v. (时常伴有夸张和想象内容) 详细说明：to give an elaborate account of, often with florid language and fictitious details

【例】embroider the story of his adventures in the army 细说他服役时惊险的经历

【近】elaborate, embellish, exaggerate, magnify, overstate, hyperbolize

【反】downplay, de-emphasize 轻描淡写

emigrate ['emɪgreɪt]

【考法 1】vi. 移民，移居海外：to leave one's place of residence or country to live elsewhere

【例】have to emigrate to the United States due to political persecution 不得不因政治迫害而移民美国

【近】migrate

【反】immigrate 移入，入境；repatriate 遣返

【派】emigrant n. (向外的) 移民；emigration n. (向外) 迁徙

eminent ['emɪnənt]

【考法 1】adj. 杰出的：exhibiting eminence especially in standing **above others** in some quality or position

【例】an eminent young scientist 一名杰出的青年科学家

【近】famous, celebrated, distinguished, famed, notable, prominent, renowned

【反】mediocre, undistinguished 中庸的，平凡的

【派】eminence n. 杰出，显赫

emollient [i'mɒliənt]

【考法 1】adj. 起缓和作用的：making **less intense** or harsh

【例】soothe us in our grieves with emollient words 用安慰的话语抚平我们的悲伤

【近】appeasing, assuaging, mollifying, mitigating, relieving

【反】aggravating, intensifying 使(局势、情况)加剧恶化的

emulate ['emjuleɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 仿效并努力超越：to strive to equal or **excel**, especially **through imitation**

【例】a role model worthy emulating 值得效仿的榜样

【近】copy, imitate, mimic, mime

【派】emulation n. 模仿

enact [ɪ'nækt]

【考法 1】vt. 制定颁布法律：to **establish** by legal and authoritative act

【例】Congress enacted the tax reform bill. 国会颁布了税法改革案

【近】constitute, establish, legislate, pass, ratify, ordain, lay down

【反】abolish, repeal, rescind, revoke 废除

【派】enactment n. 颁布

enamel [ɪ'næməl]

【考法 1】v. 涂亮漆；使具有光滑或亮泽的表面：to **give a glossy** or brilliant **surface** to

【近】glaze, varnish

【反】efface 抹去

【考法 2】v. 用亮丽的表面装饰：to **adorn** with a brightly colored surface

【近】adorn, beautify, bedeck, decorate, , embellish, garnish, ornament

【反】disfigure 毁容

encomium [en'kəʊmiəm]

【考法 1】n. 赞颂之词：glowing and warmly enthusiastic **praise**

【例】received encomiums from literary critics 受到文学评论家的好评

【近】accolade, applause, compliment, eulogy, laud, panegyric, salutation, tribute

【反】criticism 批评；abuse, invective, vituperation 辱骂

encompass [ɪn'kʌmpəs]

【考法 1】v. 组成，包含：to constitute or **include**

【例】a plan that encompasses multiple aims 一项包含了多个目标的计划

【近】contain, comprehend, embody, entail, involve, subsume

【反】exclude 排除

【考法 2】v. 包围: **envelop**

【例】Berlin had already been encompassed by the Red Army and all Soviet soldiers were patiently waiting for the order to put a final nail in Nazi Germany's coffin. 柏林已被红军包围，苏联士兵们静静地等待着最后的命令，彻底消灭纳粹德国

【近】circle, embrace, enclose, environ, surround

Unit 10

ENCUMBER
ENGENDER

ENDEMIC
ENGROSS

ENDORSE
ENIGMA

ENERVATE
ENLIGHTEN

ENFRANCHISE
ENMITY

encumber [ɪnˈkʌmbərəns]

【考法 1】v. 阻碍；妨碍: to **impede** or hamper the function or activity of

【例】Negotiation between the two parties were encumbered by a lack of trust 两党间的谈判因缺乏信任而受到阻碍

【近】hamper, hinder, impede, obstruct, retard, stymie

【反】promote, further 推动; aid, assist, facilitate, help 帮助

【考法 2】v. 增添负担: to **place** a weight or **burden** on

【例】Don't encumber your pack animal so much that it can hardly move. 别让你的牲畜驮这么多东西，它都走不动了

【近】burden, laden, lumber, saddle

【反】unload 卸下

endemic [enˈdemik]

【考法 1】adj. 地方性的: prevalent in or peculiar **to a particular** locality, **region**, or people

【例】an endemic disease 地方性疾病

【近】aboriginal, indigenous, native, domestic

【反】exotic, foreign, nonindigenous, nonnative 国外的，外来的

endorse [ɪnˈdɔ:s]

【考法 1】vt. 公开支持，推崇: to **express** support or **approval** of publicly and definitely

【例】endorse a presidential candidate 公开支持一名总统候选人

【近】advocate, back, approve, certify, champion, sanction, support, uphold

【反】deprecate, impugn, oppose 反对

【派】endorsement n. 支持；补充条款

enervate [ˈenəvɜ:t]

【考法 1】vt. 使衰弱: to **weaken** or destroy the strength or vitality of

【例】His constitution was enervated by lustful lifestyle. 他荒淫无度的生活习惯已使他身体虚弱

【近】debilitate, disable, enfeeble, fatigue, sap

【反】fortify, strengthen 强化; energize, invigorate, vitalize 注入活力

【考法 2】vt. 使麻木: to **deprive of emotional** or intellectual **vitality**

【例】 A lifetime of working in dreary jobs had enervated his very soul. 一生忙于无聊的工作让他变得无比麻木

【近】 dampen, deaden, petrify

【反】 brace, energize, enliven, invigorate, vitalize, vivify 使充满活力

【派】 enervation n. 虚弱

enfranchise [ɪnˈfræntʃaɪz]

【考法 1】 vt. 给予权利（例如选举权）： to **endow** with the **rights** of citizenship, especially the right to vote

【例】 Slaves in US were emancipated in 1863 but were not enfranchised until the Fifteenth Amendment went into effect in 1870. 尽管在美国奴隶于 1863 年就获得了解放，但他们直到 1870 年《第五修正案》正式生效才获得选举权

【反】 disenfranchise, disempower 剥夺权利

【考法 2】 vt. 解放： to **set free** (as from slavery)

【例】 In a way, modern labor-saving appliances enfranchised people, giving them much more leisure time. 从某种意义上来说，那些节省劳动力的现代设备将人们解放出来，给予更多的休闲时间

【近】 discharge, emancipate, free, liberate, manumit, rescue, unfetter

【反】 bind, confine, enfeeble 束缚；subjugate, subdue; enthrall 使臣服；使成为奴隶

engender [ɪnˈdʒendə]

【考法 1】 vt. 引起，使发展： to **cause** to exist or to develop

【例】 Her latest book has engendered a lot of controversy. 她的新书引发了很多争议

【近】 beget, cause, catalyze, generate, induce, invoke, produce, spawn

【考法 2】 vt. 产生，出现： to **come into existence**

【例】 Feelings of confidence and independence that were only just beginning to engender within her. 她的自信和独立的感觉才刚刚产生

【近】 actualize, appear, arise, form, materialize, spring

【反】 cease 停止；disappear, perish 消逝，死亡；eradicate; quash; terminate 根除；平息；终止

engross [ɪnˈgrəʊs]

【考法 1】 vt. 使全神贯注： to **occupy exclusively**

【例】 was completely engrossed in his work 全神贯注于他的工作之中

【近】 absorb, engage, enthrall, fascinate, grip, immerse

【派】 engrossed adj. 全神贯注的

enigma [ɪnɪɡˈmæ]

【考法 1】 n. 难以理解或解释的事物，谜： something **hard to understand** or explain

【例】 The smile on Da Vinci's masterpiece *Mona Lisa* has been an enigma for hundred years. 数百年来，达芬奇名作《蒙娜丽莎》上的微笑一直是个不解之谜

【近】 mystery, conundrum, puzzle, riddle

【派】 enigmatic adj. 谜一般的

enlighten [ɪnˈlaɪtən]

【考法 1】 vt. 使知道： to give information to; **inform** or **instruct**

【例】 enlightened us about the thorny problem 启发我们思考这个棘手的问题

【近】 apprise, instruct

【反】 bewilder, confuse, confound, perplex 使疑惑

【考法 2】 vt. （在道德上）进行教育： to **provide** (someone) with **moral** or spiritual **understanding**

【例】 Many people around the world have been enlightened by the teachings of Gautama Buddha. 释迦摩

尼的说教启迪了世界上许许多多的人的灵魂

【近】 edify, educate, illuminate, nurture

【派】 enlightening adj. 具有启发性的

enmity ['enmɪtɪ]

【考法 1】 n. 敌意: positive, active, and typically **mutual hatred** or ill will

【例】 an unspoken enmity between two factions 两个派系间心照不宣的仇恨

【近】 animosity, animus, antagonism, antipathy, feud, gall, hostility, rancor

【反】 amity, comity 友好; concord 和睦