

【考法 1】 adj. 有条件的，受制约的： subject to, implying, or **dependent** upon a condition

【例】 a conditional offer 有条件限制的录取 || Their support is conditional on their approval of his proposals. 他只有让他的提案得到他们的同意才能得到援助。

【近】 contingent, dependent, subject, tentative

【反】 absolute, categorical, unconditional 不受制约的； independent 独立的

conflate [kən'fleɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 混合： to **turn into a single mass** or entity that is more or less the same throughout

【例】 The movie conflates documentary footage and dramatized reenactments so seamlessly and ingeniously that viewers may not know what is real and what is not. 电影将纪实档案和娱乐性的夸张如此巧妙无缝地糅合起来，以至于观众不知道哪一部分是真实的，哪一部分是虚构的。

【近】 amalgamate, combine, composite, fuse, homogenize, immingle, incorporate, integrate, interfuse, meld, merge, mingle, mix

【反】 disunite, divide, part, separate, sunder 分离

【派】 conflation n. 合并

conform [kən'fɔ:m]

【考法 1】 vt. 使协调： **bring into harmony** or accord

【例】 We have to conform this new rule with existing policy regarding student-run organizations on campus. 我们必须要让这些新规定与现行的校园学生社团的政策相协调。

【近】 accommodate, attune, conciliate, coordinate, key, reconcile

【反】 disharmonize 使不和谐

【考法 2】 vt. 调整（以适应）： to **change** (something) so as **to make it suitable** for a new use or situation

【例】 I can be funny or serious, for I always conform my behavior to the situation. 我会根据情况调整举止，因此我有时候会很活泼，有时候会很严肃。

【近】 acclimate, acclimatize, accommodate, adjust, condition, doctor, edit, fashion, fit, put, shape, suit, tailor

【考法 3】 vi. 遵照，遵从： to be **obedient or compliant**

【例】 an independent-minded person who refuses to conform to another's wishes 一个思想独立的拒绝遵照他人的意愿行动的人

【近】 adhere, comply, follow, goose-step, mind, observe

【反】 defy, disobey, rebel 不从，反抗

【派】 conformist n. 墨守成规的人； conformism n. 守旧

Unit 7

CONJURE
CONTEMPT

CONSENT
CONTEND

CONSIGN
CONTRADICT

CONSTERNATION
CONTRIVED

CONTEMPLATE
CORRELATE

conjure ['kɒndʒə]

【考法 1】 vt. 请求，恳求： to charge or **entreat earnestly** or solemnly

【例】 I conjure you to hear my plea for mercy. 请您发发慈悲吧。 || He conjured them with his dying breath to look after his children. 临终前他恳求他们照顾他的孩子。

【近】 appeal, beseech, besiege, entreat, impetrate, implore, importune, petition, plead, pray, solicit, supplicate

【考法 2】 vi. 在脑海中浮现: to **form a mental picture of**

【例】 With certain flowers I instantly conjure up memories of our Caribbean honeymoon. 这些鲜花让我立即回想起加勒比海的蜜月之旅。

【近】 conceive, dream, envisage, envision, fancy, fantasize, feature, ideate, image, picture, vision, visualize

consent [kən'sent]

【考法 1】 n. 同意, 赞同: the **approval** by someone in authority for the doing of something

【例】 We had to get our neighbor's consent in order to trim the tree from his side. 想要从邻居家那边修剪树木, 我们得先得到他们的同意。

【近】 allowance, approval, authorization, clearance, concurrence, granting, license, sanction, warrant

【反】 interdiction, prohibition, proscription 禁止

【考法 2】 vi. 同意: to give assent or **approval**

【例】 consent to being tested in her neurobiology experiment 同意作为被试参加神经生物学的实验 || refused to consent to the marriage 拒绝这桩婚事

【近】 acquiesce, agree, approve, assent, subscribe

【反】 dissent 反对; deny, veto 否决

consign [kən'sain]

【考法 1】 vt. 转交, 转移 (给他人): to give, transfer, or deliver into the hands or **control of another**

【例】 The record shows that the deliveryman had consigned our package to a next-door neighbor. 记录显示邮递员把我们的包裹转投给隔壁邻居了。 || a writer consigned to oblivion 湮没无闻的作家

【近】 commend, commit, confide, delegate, deliver, entrust, hand, recommend, repose, transfer, transmit, vest

【反】 hold, keep, retain 保留

consternation [kɒnstə'neɪʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 惊愕, 恐慌, 恐惧: a state of **paralyzing dismay**

【例】 The two girls stared at each other in consternation without any idea about what to do. 两个小女孩惊恐地望着对方, 显得不知所措。

【近】 alarm, apprehension, dread, fear, fright, horror, terror, trepidation

【反】 bravery, courage, dauntlessness, fearlessness, fortitude, intrepidity, stoutness, valor 勇气, 无畏

contemplate [kɒntempleɪt]

【考法 1】 vt./vi. 沉思, 仔细思索: to view or **consider** with continued attention

【例】 contemplate the vastness of the universe 沉思着宇宙的广袤无垠 || She contemplated the problem for several hours before reaching a decision. 她苦苦思索了几个小时后才做出决定。

【近】 cogitate, consider, deliberate, meditate, mull, perpend, pore, revolve, ruminate, study, weigh, wrestle

【反】 disregard, ignore, overlook, slight 忽视

【派】 contemplation n. 沉思, 思索

contempt [kən'tempt]

【考法 1】 n. 蔑视, 鄙视: open dislike for someone or something considered **unworthy of one's concern or respect**

【例】 my undying contempt for people who abuse animals 我对于虐待动物者的无尽鄙视 || Her contempt for illiterate was obvious. 你可以很明显地看出她对文盲的鄙夷。

【近】 contemptuousness, despisement, despite, despitefulness, disdain, misprision, scorn

【反】 admiration, esteem, estimation, regard, respect, reverence, veneration 尊敬, 敬仰

【派】 contemptible adj. 可鄙的; contemptuous adj. 蔑视的

contend [kən'tend]

【考法 1】vi. 竞争，争夺： to **strive or vie in contest** or rivalry or against difficulties

【例】 two traditional rivals contending for the championship 两支争夺冠军头衔的老对手

【近】 battle, fight, race, rival, vie

【反】 capitulate, quit, succumb, surrender, give in 投降

【考法 2】vt. 声明，声称： to **state as a fact** usually forcefully

【例】 contended that his opponent was wrong about practically everything 宣称对手几乎在所有问题上都犯了错误
that the his considerable experience made him the best candidate 声称因为他见多识广，所以是最佳人选

【近】 affirm, allege, assert, aver, avouch, avow, declare, insist, maintain, profess, protest, purport, warrant

【反】 deny, gainsay 否认

contradict [kəntrə'dikt]

【考法 1】vt. 否认，反驳；相矛盾： to assert the **contrary** of; to imply the opposite or a denial of

【例】 contradict a rumor 反驳谣言
Your actions contradict your words. 你的行为和你说的话自相矛盾。

【近】 deny, disaffirm, disavow, disclaim, disconfirm, disown, gainsay, negate, negative, refute, reject, repudiate

【反】 acknowledge, admit, avow, concede, confirm 承认

【派】 contradictory adj. 矛盾的，相反的

contrived [ə'neks]

【考法 1】adj. 不自然的，刻意的： **lacking** in natural or **spontaneous quality**

【例】 We are bored with the contrived applause of a TV studio audience that has been told when to clap. 摄影棚中的观众会被告知什么时候鼓掌，这种经过精心指挥的掌声让我们倍感困倦。

【近】 affected, assumed, bogus, factitious, feigned, plastic, pretended, pseudo, simulated, unnatural

【反】 artless, natural, spontaneous, unaffected, uncontrived, unfeigned, unforced 真诚的，不虚伪的

correlate ['kɔːrileɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 使...相关联： to establish a **mutual or reciprocal relation** between

【例】 a demanding father who always correlated success with hard work 一个总将成功和辛勤工作关联起来的严格父亲
In this work, we correlate the simulation in the lab and the observation in the field to examine the validity of our theory. 本文中，我们将实验室的模拟结果和场地外的观测数据联系起来以验证理论的真实性。

【近】 connect, identify, link, relate

【反】 separate 分离

【派】 correlation n. 关联，关系

Unit 8

COUNTERPART
DEIGN

COURTEOUS
DELINEATE

CREDIBLE
DESPERATE

CREDIT
DICHOTOMY

DECRY
DICTATE

counterpart ['kauntəpɑ:t]

【考法 1】n. (地位、功能) 对等的人或物： one having the **same function or characteristics** as another