

【考法 1】adj. 其貌不扬的，朴素简单的： **not attractive** or good-looking

【例】homely truth 朴素的真理

【近】hideous, unappealing, unattractive, uncomely, unsightly

【反】pulchritudinous, aesthetic, attractive, beautiful, comely, gorgeous, handsome, knockout, lovely, pretty, ravishing, seemly, sightly, stunning, taking, well-favored 美丽的

**homily** ['hɒmɪli]

【考法 1】n. 冗长乏味的道德讲演或训诫： an idea or expression that has been **used by many people**

【例】a TV movie filled with the usual hokey homilies about people triumphing over life's adversities 一档说教性质的、充满了介绍逆境中的人们如何成就自我的电视节目

【近】banality, bromide, chestnut, cliché, groaner, platitude, shibboleth

**homogenize** [hə'mɒdʒɪnaɪz]

【考法 1】v. 使统一化： to **make agree with** a **single established standard** or model

【例】plans to homogenize the science curriculum in public high schools throughout the state 计划将全州的公立高中的课程安排统一化

【近】formalize, homogenize, normalize, regularize

**hone** [həʊn]

【考法 1】v. 磨快： to **sharpen** or smooth with a whetstone

【例】honed the knife's blade to razor-like sharpness 把小刀磨得像剃刀一样锋利 || honed his crossword-puzzle skills by reading the dictionary 通过背字典把填词游戏的水平练得炉火纯青

【近】edge, grind, strop, whet

【反】blunt, dull 弄钝

**hoodwink** ['hʊdwɪŋk]

【考法 1】vt. 欺骗： to take in by **deceptive** means; deceive

【例】Don't let yourself be hoodwinked into buying things you don't need. 别被忽悠着去买用不着的东西。

【近】beguile, con, delude, dupe, fool, hoax, humbug

【反】disabuse 消除错误念头

**hortative** [hɔ:tətɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 鼓励的： giving **exhortation**

**hovel** ['hɒvəl]

【考法 1】n. 茅屋： a **small, wretched**, and often **dirty** house

【近】cabin, camp, hooch, hut, hutch, hutment, shanty

## Unit 5

HUBRIS  
HUSBAND

HUMBLE  
HUSK

HUMILITY  
HUSKY

HUMOR  
HYBRID

HURRICANE  
HYMN

**hubris** ['hju:bris]

【考法 1】 n. 狂妄自大: exaggerated pride or self-confidence

【例】 His failure was brought on by his hubris. 就是他的狂妄自大才导致了失败。

【反】 humility 谦逊

**humble** ['hʌmbəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 谦逊的: marked by meekness or modesty in behavior, attitude, or spirit; not arrogant or prideful

【例】 a medical scientist who remained remarkably humble even after winning the Nobel Prize 获得诺贝尔奖之后仍然保持谦逊的医学家

【近】 modest, unassuming, unpretentious, demure, down-to-earth

【反】 arrogant, bumptious, conceited, egotistic, haughty, high-and-mighty, imperious, lordly, overweening, peremptory, pompous, presuming, presumptuous, pretentious, self-assertive, supercilious, superior, toplofty, uppish, uppity 傲慢的

【考法 2】 adj. 顺从的, 谦卑的: showing, expressing, or offered in a spirit of humility or unseemly submissiveness

【例】 please accept my humble thanks 请接受我的卑微的感谢

【近】 base, humble, menial, servile, slavish

**humility** [hju'militi]

【考法 1】 n. 谦卑, 谦逊: the absence of any feelings of being better than others

【例】 Haughtiness invites disaster; humility receives benefit. 满招损, 谦受益

【近】 demureness, humbleness, lowliness, meekness, modesty

【反】 arrogance, assumption, bumptiousness, hauteur, pomposity, presumption, superciliousness 傲慢, 自大

**humor** ['hju:mə]

【考法 1】 n. 幽默, 令人发笑的事物: something that is or is designed to be comical or amusing

【例】 The speech is full of wit and humor. 演讲妙趣横生

【近】 comedy, comic, drollery, drollness, funniness, hilariousness

【反】 pathos 令人伤感的事物

【考法 2】 v. 迎合, 迁就: to comply with the wishes or ideas of

【例】 Parents need to know how to humor kids when they are upset. 父母需要知道当孩子烦躁的时候怎么哄孩子

【近】 cater, gratify, indulge

**hurricane** ['hʌrikən]

【考法 1】 n. 飓风: a violent rotating storm or system of winds

【例】 The hurricane struck the coast early today. 飓风今晨袭击了海岸

【近】 storm, typhoon

【反】 calm 风平浪静

【考法 2】 n. 飓风般的事物, 引起动荡的事物: something resembling a hurricane especially in its turmoil

【例】 economic news that unleashed a hurricane on the trading floor 在交易大厅掀起轩然大波的经济新闻

【近】 disturbance, furor, pandemonium, tumult, turmoil, uproar

**husband** ['hʌzbəndrɪ]

【考法 1】 vt. 节俭, 勤俭持家: to use sparingly or economically

【例】Husbanding precious resources was part of rural life. 节俭使用珍贵的资源就是农村生活的一部分

【近】budget, conserve, economize

【反】dissipate, lavish, prodigalize, squander, waste 挥霍，浪费

【派】husbandly adj. 节俭的；husbandry n. 节俭

## husk [hʌsk]

【考法 1】n. (果类或谷物的) 外壳: a usually dry or membranous **outer covering** (as a pod or one composed of bracts) of various seeds and fruits (as barley and corn)

【例】a grey squirrel nibbling on a peanut husk 一个啃着花生壳的灰松鼠

【近】bark, chaff, hull, shell

【反】core, kernel 核

【考法 2】v. 剥去: to **remove** the natural covering of

【例】the tedious task of husking coconuts 无聊的任务——剥花生

【近】bark, flay, hull, shell, shuck, skin

## husky ['hʌskɪ]

【考法 1】adj. (尤指声音) 沙哑的，粗糙的: hoarse or **rough** in quality

【例】a voice husky with emotion 富有感情的沙哑声音

【近】coarse, grating, gravelly, harsh, rasping, rusty, scratchy, throaty

【反】mellifluous (声音) 甜蜜的，甜美的

【考法 2】adj. 高大威猛的: big and **muscular**

【例】a very husky young man, built like a football player 一个体格像橄榄球运动员一样的高大的男孩

【近】beefy, burly, hefty, muscular, powerful, strapping, rugged

【反】dwarf 矮小的

## hybrid ['haɪbrɪd]

【考法 1】n. 杂交品种，混合品种: something of **mixed origin** or composition

【例】a hybrid of medieval and Renaissance styles 中世纪和文艺复兴的混搭风

【近】amalgam, bastard, compound, mixture, mule

【考法 2】adj. 杂交的: being offspring **produced by parents of different races**, breeds, species, or genera

【例】a hybrid rose called "American Beauty" 一种被称为“美国丽人”的杂交玫瑰

【近】crossbred, mongrel

【反】purebred 纯种的

## hymn [hɪm]

【考法 1】n. 赞歌，赞美诗: a **song of praise** or joy

【例】They sang a hymn of praise to God. 他们唱赞歌赞美上帝

【近】eulogy, homage, hymn, ode, paean, panegyric, psalm, salutation, tribute

【反】dirge, elegy 哀诗，挽歌

【考法 2】v. 赞美: to **proclaim the glory** of

【例】During the honeymoon following the inauguration, newspaper articles seemed to hymn the president's every move. 在上任后的“蜜月期”之中，报纸新闻似乎在赞美总统的每一项措施

【近】bless, carol, celebrate, emblazon, exalt, extol, glorify, laud, magnify, resound

【反】blame, censure, reprehend, reprobate 责难，职责

## Unit 6

**HYPERBOLE**  
**IDYLL**

**HYPNOTIC**  
**IGNITE**

**HYPOCRITICAL**  
**IGNOMINY**

**ICONOCLAST**  
**ILLITERACY**

**IDOLATRIZE**  
**ILLUMINATI**

**hyperbole** [haɪ'pɜ:bəli]

【考法 1】 n. 夸张: a figure of speech in which **exaggeration** is **used for emphasis** or effect

【例】 The debate was carried on with increasing rhetorical hyperbole. 随着辩论的进行, 双方修辞当中的夸张越来越多

【近】 coloring, embellishment, embroidering, exaggeration, magnification, overstatement

【反】 understatement 有节制的陈述

**hypnotic** [hɪp'nɒtɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 催眠的: tending to **cause sleep**

【例】 Her eyes soon grew heavy from the hypnotic rhythm of the train's wheels. 伴随着催眠的铁轨声, 她很快就有了睡意

【近】 drowsy, narcotic, opiate, sleepy, slumberous, soporific

【反】 stimulating 刺激性的; refreshing 使人精神焕发的

**hypocritical** [hɪpə'krɪtɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 虚伪的: **not being** or expressing **what one appears to be** or express

【例】 It's hypocritical to say mean things behind someone's back, and then to act nice when you want something from her. 这种在背后说别人坏话、而有求于人时又装出另一副样子的人就是虚伪

【近】 artificial, backhanded, feigned, mealy-mouthed, phony, pretended, unctuous

【反】 artless, candid, genuine, honest, sincere, undesigning, unfeigned 真诚的, 诚实的

【派】 hypocrite n. 虚伪的人, 伪君子

**iconoclast** [ai'kɒnəklæst]

【考法 1】 n. 特立独行的人: a person who **does not conform** to generally accepted standards or customs

【例】 He was an iconoclast who refused to be bound by tradition. 他是个不愿被传统所束缚的叛逆者

【近】 bohemian, deviant, heretic, maverick, non-conformer

【反】 conformer, conformist 循规蹈矩的人

【派】 iconoclastic adj. 特立独行的

**idolatrize** [aɪ'dɒlətəraɪz]

【考法 1】 v. (通常盲目) 崇拜: **admires intensely** and often blindly

【例】 Some teenagers idolatrized Hitler more than their own parents. 曾经有一些青少年崇拜希特勒超过自己的父母

【近】 adore, adulate, canonize, deify, dote, worship

【反】 abhor, abominate, detest, dislike, hate, loathe 痛恨, 憎恶

【派】 idolatry n. 崇拜