

【考法 2】adj. 隐居的，不爱社交的：marked by **withdrawal from society**

【例】a recluse poet who left a large amount of literature legacies 一个留下了大量文学遗产的隐居诗人 || My neighbor is so recluse that I only see him about once a year. 我的邻居太神秘了，一般我一年只能见他一面。

【近】cloistered, hermetic, secluded, seclude, seclusive, sequestered

【反】gregarious, social 好交际的

【派】reclusive adj. 隐居的

recoil [rɪ'kɔɪl]

【考法 1】vi. 退却，畏缩：to **shrink back**, as under pressure or in fear or repugnance

【例】recoil from the snake 因为害怕蛇而畏缩不前 || She recoiled from his touch. 她因害怕与他接触而退缩

【近】blench, cringe, flinch, quail, shrink, squinch, wince

【反】confront, meet 面对

reconcile [ˈrekənsaɪl]

【考法 1】vt. 使和解，协调：to restore to friendship or **harmony**

【例】Historians have never been able to reconcile the two eyewitness accounts of the battle. 历史学家们一直以来都无法协调这场战役两种记载之间的矛盾。

【近】accommodate, attune, conciliate, conform, coordinate, harmonize, key

【反】disharmonize 使不和谐; estrange 离间

【派】reconciliation n. 协调

recondite [ˈrekəndaɪt]

【考法 1】adj. 深奥的，难解的：**difficult** or impossible for one of ordinary understanding or knowledge **to comprehend**

【例】I think Quantum Mechanics and Random Process are the two most recondite courses in our curriculum this semester. 我觉得量子力学和随机过程是这学期课表中最难的两门课程

【近】abstruse, arcane, deep, enigmatic, esoteric, hermetic, occult, profound

【反】facile, shallow, superficial 肤浅的; easy, simple 简单的

Unit 10

RECONNOITER
RECUPERATE

RECONSTITUTE
REDOLENT

RECONVENE
REDOUBTABLE

RECTITUDE
REDUNDANT

RECUMBENT
REEL

reconnoiter [ˌrekəˈnɔɪtə]

【考法 1】vt. 侦察，勘察：to **make a preliminary inspection** of, especially in order to gather military information

【例】The wide utilization of unmanned aerial vehicles makes it much less risky to reconnoiter a certain area.
无人飞行器的广泛运用大大减少了军事侦察的风险

【近】probe, scout, survey

【派】reconnaissance n. 侦察

reconstitute [ri:'kɒnstɪtju:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 重建，（尤其是通过加水）使复原： to constitute again or anew; to **restore** to a former condition, especially **by adding water**

【例】 reconstitute dried coffee powder 冲咖啡 || Slowly Jewish communities ravaged by Nazi Germany were reconstituted and life began anew. 被纳粹德国摧残的犹太人社区慢慢得以重建，新的生活开始了。

【近】 reconstruct, reorder, reorganize, reshuffle, retool

【近】 annihilate, decimate, demolish, devastate, level, nuke, pulverize, ruin, smash, vaporize, wreck 摧毁

【派】 reconstitution n. （加水）复原

reconvene [ri:kən'veɪn]

【考法 1】 v. 重新集合，重新召集： to **gather**, call together, **or summon again**, especially for a formal meeting

【例】 The leaders will reconvene tomorrow. 明天领导们会再次召开会议。

【近】 reassemble

【反】 adjourn, suspend 休会

rectitude ['rektɪtju:d]

【考法 1】 n. 正直： the quality or state of being straight; **moral integrity**

【例】 The principal encouraged the graduates to go on to live lives of rectitude. 校长鼓励毕业生们在今后的生活中做一个正直的人。

【近】 honesty, integrity, probity, righteousness, scrupulousness, uprightness, virtue, virtuousness

【反】 badness, evil, immorality, iniquity, sin, villainy, wickedness 邪恶，罪恶

recumbent [ri'kʌmbənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 躺着的： **lying down**, especially in a position of comfort or rest

【例】 lying recumbent on the floor 躺在地板上势

【近】 decumbent, procumbent, prone, prostrate, reclining, supine

【反】 erect, upright 直立的

recuperate [ri'ku:pəreɪt]

【考法 1】 vi. 恢复（健康或力量），康复： to **recover health** or strength

【例】 He is gradually recuperating from a serious back injury. 他正渐渐地从严重的背部损伤中恢复过来。

【近】 convalesce, heal, rally, recoup, recover, rehabilitate

【反】 deteriorate, flag, wane, weaken 衰退，变得衰弱；die, expire, perish, pass away 死亡

【派】 recuperative adj. 有助于康复的

redolent ['redələnt]

【考法 1】 adj. 芳香的： having or emitting **fragrance**

【例】 be redolent with the aroma of baking bread 充满了烤面包的香味

【近】 ambrosial, aromatic, fragrant, perfumed, savory, scented, sweet

【反】 unscented 没有香味的；fetid, foul, malodorous, noisome, rancid, reeky, stinky 恶臭的，腐臭的

【派】 redolence n. 芳香，香味

redoubtable [ri'daʊtəbəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 杰出的，值得尊敬的： **worthy of respect** or honor

【例】 a surprising discovery by one of the most redoubtable figures in Egyptian archaeology 埃及考古学领域最值得敬重的人物之一所做出的一个惊人发现

【近】 bright, distinguished, illustrious, luminous, notable, noteworthy, outstanding, preeminent, prestigious

【反】 average, inferior, mediocre 平庸的, 中等偏下的

【考法 2】 adj. 可怕的: **arousing fear** or awe

【例】 His next opponent would be by far the most redoubtable adversary the young boxer had ever faced. 年轻的拳击手的下一个对手将会是迄今为止他见过的最可怕的敌人

【近】 direful, dreadful, fearsome, formidable, frightening, ghastly, horrifying, intimidating, scary, terrifying

【反】 calming, comforting, consoling, lulling, pacifying, quieting, reassuring, relaxing, soothing 令人放松的

redundant [rɪ'dʌndənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 多余的, 冗余的: **exceeding** what is **necessary** or normal

【例】 This area is already chockablock with shopping malls; another one would be redundant. 这个地区已是商场扎堆了, 再建一个完全是多此一举。

【近】 excess, extra, supererogatory, superfluous, supernumerary, surplus

【反】 deficient, inadequate, insufficient, meager, niggardly, scant, scarce, short, sparse 缺乏, 稀疏

【派】 redundancy n. 过剩, 过多

reel [ri:l]

【考法 1】 vi. 感到眩晕: to be in a confused state as if **from being twirled around**

【例】 My head reeled with the facts and figures. 我的头脑被这些事实和数据给弄晕了。 || His mind reeled upon hearing the news that his employer had been indicted for fraud. 当他听到雇主因为欺诈而被起诉时, 他顿觉天旋地转。

【近】 spin, swirl, turn, whirl

【反】 calm 保持镇定

【考法 2】 vi. 蹒跚地走路: to move forward while **swaying from side to side**

【例】 The drunkard reeled down the alley. 醉汉蹒跚地沿着小巷走去

【近】 careen, dodder, falter, lurch, stagger, stumble, teeter, totter, waddle

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