

【反】 admirable, commendable, creditable, laudable, meritorious, praiseworthy 让人称赞的

seamy ['si:mi]

【考法 1】 adj. 肮脏的，堕落的: **sordid**; **base**

【例】 the seamy side of urban life 城市生活的肮脏面

【近】 sordid, base

【反】 decent and respectable 适当而值得尊敬的

secluded [si'klu:dɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 隐僻的，隐蔽的: screened or **hidden** from view

【例】 secluded monks 隐居的僧人

【近】 cloistered, covert, isolated, remote, retired, sheltered

Unit 9

SECRETE
SEEMLY

SEDATE
SEGMENT

SEDENTARY
SELF-ABASEMENT

SEDUCE
SELF-ABSORBED

SEDULOUS
SEMINAL

secrete [si'kri:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 隐藏: to **conceal** in a hiding place; cache

【例】 The police found the weapon secreted under the driver's seat of the getaway car. 警方在逃逸车辆驾驶座下发现了隐藏的武器。

【近】 bury, cache, conceal, ensconce

【反】 divulge, display, exhibit 泄密，展示

【考法 2】 vt. 分泌: to **generate** and separate (a substance) from cells or bodily fluids

【反】 absorb 吸收

sedate [si'deɪt]

【考法 1】 adj. 淡定的，安静的: **free from** emotional or mental **agitation**

【例】 She remained sedate under pressure. 她在压力下仍保持镇静。

【近】 collected, composed, self-possessed, serene, tranquil, undisturbed, unperturbed, unruffled

【反】 agitated, discomposed, disturbed, flustered, perturbed, upset 不淡定的，狂乱的

sedentary ['sedəntəri]

【考法 1】 adj. 固定不动的: **not migratory**; settled

【例】 a sedentary lifestyle 很宅的生活方式

【反】 migratory, peripatetic 流动的，巡游的

seduce [si'dju:s]

【考法 1】 vt. 劝说（使不忠，使不服从），诱…误入歧途: to attract or **persuade** to disobedience or disloyalty

【例】 The other firm seduced him with a better offer. 另一家公司用更高的待遇想挖他墙脚。

【近】 allure, decoy, entice, solicit, tempt, lead on

【反】repulse, ward off 厌恶, 不被吸引

sedulous ['sedʒʊləs]

【考法 1】adj. 勤奋认真的: involving or accomplished with **careful perseverance**

【例】a sedulous student 一个勤奋地学生

【近】assiduous, diligent, industrious, laborious, occupied, tied-up

【反】idle, inactive, unbusy, unemployed, unoccupied 懒惰的

seemly ['si:mli]

【考法 1】adv. 得体的, 遵守礼节的: **following the established traditions** of refined society and good taste

【例】a young lady of seemly appearance, robust health, and keen intelligence 一个打扮得体、身体健康、头脑敏锐的姑娘

【近】befitting, decent, decorous, genteel, respectable

【反】uncouth, ribald, indecorous, improper, inappropriate, indecent, indelicate, unbecoming, ungenteel, unseemly 粗俗的, 不礼貌的

segment ['segment]

【考法 1】vt./n. 分割, 部分: to **separate** into segments

【例】I think I lost one segment of this model kit. 这套模型的一个零件我找不到了。

【近】member, partition, portion, section

self-abasement ['selfə'beismənt]

【考法 1】n. 自卑, 自谦: degradation or **humiliation** of oneself

【反】self-asserting 自信

self-absorbed

【考法 1】adj. 自恋的, 自私的: **absorbed in one's own** thoughts, activities, or interests

【例】a self-absorbed man who seems utterly oblivious to the social problems of his own urban neighborhood 一个超级自私的人, 对于街坊的事情完全视而不见

【近】narcissistic, self-centered, self-infatuated, self-obsessed, self-oriented, self-preoccupied

【反】self-forgetting, selfless, unselfish 无私的

seminal ['si:minl]

【考法 1】adj. 有发展性的: containing or **contributing** the seeds of **later development**

【反】hampering further development 阻碍进一步发展

【考法 2】adj. 创新的: of, relating to, or having the power to originate; **creative**

【例】a seminal novel 新颖的小说

【反】derivative 派生的

SENSATION
SEQUELA

SENSITIVE
SEQUESTER

SENTINEL
SERE

SEPULCHRAL
SERENDIPITY

SEPTIC
SERENE