- 【例】 Her face showed nothing but stolid indifference. 她的脸上只露出了麻木和冷漠。
- 【近】 apathetic, catatonic, deadpan, emotionless, impassive, indifferent, numb, phlegmatic, stoic
- 【反】 demonstrative, emotional, fervent, fervid, impassioned, passionate, vehement 充满热情的
- 【派】 stolidity n. 麻木, 无动于衷

#### stomach ['stʌmək]

### 【考法 1】 v. 容忍: to <u>bear</u> without overt reaction or resentment

- 【例】 I can't stomach his bragging. 我受不了他自吹自擂了。
- 【近】 abide, brook, countenance, endure, handle, stand, tolerate
- 【反】 decline, refuse, reject, repudiate, spurn 拒绝

### stonewall ['stəun,wo:l]

#### 【考法 1】 v. 拒绝(合作),阻挠: to be <u>uncooperative</u>, <u>obstructive</u>, or evasive

- 【例】 lobbying efforts to stonewall passage of the legislation 意在阻止法律通过的游说行动
- 【近】 blockade, filibuster, hinder, impede, obstruct
- 【反】 collaborate, cooperate 合作

# Unit 6

STOUTHEARTED STRATAGEM STRAIT STRAND STRATIFY
STRAY STRENGTH STRIATE STRICTURE STRIDE

#### stouthearted ['staunt'hatid]

【考法 1】 adj. 勇敢的: having a stout heart or spirit

- 【例】 a stouthearted army officer who risked his life to save his men 为了拯救部下宁愿牺牲自己的勇敢军官
- 【近】 bold, brave, courageous, dauntless, fearless, gallant, intrepid, stalwart, stout, valiant, valorous
- 【反】 cowardly, craven, fearful, gutless, nerveless, pusillanimous, spineless, spiritless, timorous 怯懦的

#### stratagem ['strætidʒəm]

【考法 1】 n. 谋略,策略: an artifice or trick in war for **deceiving** and outwitting the enemy

- 【例】 a stratagem to secure customer loyalty 用来稳固客户忠诚度的计谋
- 【近】 artifice, device, gambit, gimmick, intrigue, maneuver, ruse, scheme, trick, wile

#### strait [streɪt]

【考法 1】 n. 海峡: a narrow channel joining two larger bodies of water

- 【例】 Thousands of vessels pass through the straits annually. 每年数以千计的货轮要通过这个海峡。
- 【近】 channel, narrow, neck
- 【反】 isthmus 地峡

### 【考法 2】 n. 痛苦: a state of great suffering of body or mind

【例】 in dire straits over the loss of her mother's cherished necklace 因为丢失了母亲最珍贵的项链而陷入了极端的痛苦之中

【近】 affliction, agony, anguish, excruciation, misery, pain, torment, torture, travail, tribulation, woe

#### strand [strænd]

【考法 1】 n. 绳、线之一股: a single filament, such as a fiber or thread, of a woven or braided material

【例】 a strand of DNA DNA 中的一条链

【近】 thread

【考法 2】 v. 遗弃,使置于困境: to <u>leave in a</u> strange or an <u>unfavorable place</u> especially without funds or means to depart

- 【例】 The convoy was stranded in the desert. 车队被困在了沙漠之中。
- 【近】 abandon, desert, forsake, maroon, quit
- 【反】 evacuate, reclaim, rescue 救出

### stratify ['strætifai]

【考法 1】 vt. 使分成各种等级: to divide into classes, castes, or social strata

- 【例】 Income distribution often stratifies a society. 收入分配往往将社会分层
- 【近】 assort, categorize, classify, differentiate, distinguish, separate
- 【反】 homogenize 使均匀; commingle, mingle 混合
- 【派】 stratification n. 分层化

#### stray [strei]

【考法 1】 adj. 漫无目的的: lacking a definite plan, purpose, or pattern

【例】 No stray sighting of UFO's has been rigorously analyzed by scientists. 在无规律出现的 UFO 事件之中,尚未有被科学家严谨分析的案例。

- 【近】 aimless, arbitrary, desultory, erratic, haphazard, scattered, slapdash
- 【反】 methodical, orderly, organized, regular 有条理的,有组织的; systematic, systematized 系统性的

【考法 2】 vi. 离群,迷途,偏离: to <u>move away from</u> a group, <u>deviate</u> from the correct course, or go beyond established limits

- 【例】 to stray from the main road 偏离了主干道
- 【近】 deviate, digress, err, wander

#### strength [streηθ]

【考法 1】 n. 力量: the <u>ability to exert effort</u> for the accomplishment of a task

- 【例】 We are facing an army of great strength. 我们面对的是一支强大的军队。
- 【近】 energy, force, might, potency, power, puissance, sinew, vigor
- 【反】 impotence, impotency, powerlessness, weakness 无力

【考法 2】 n. (抵抗攻击、压力的)强度: the <u>ability to withstand force</u> or stress without being distorted, dislodged, or damaged

【例】 This cheap shelve unit doesn't have the strength to hold all those books. 这个廉价的书架不足以支撑所有的书本。

【近】 firmness, soundness, sturdiness

【反】 insecurity, instability, precariousness, shakiness, unstableness, unsteadiness 不稳固

【派】 strengthen vt. 增强

#### **striate** ['straɪɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 加条纹: to <u>mark with striations</u> or striae

【例】 The inner surface of the bark is smooth, of a pale, yellowish brown and very finely striated. 树皮的内部十分光滑,显着偏暗偏黄的棕色,并且有着十分精细的条纹。

- 【近】 furrow, streak, stripe
- 【派】 striated adj. 有条纹的

#### stricture ['strɪkt∫ə]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 责难,批评: an adverse criticism

- 【例】 The reviewer made several strictures upon the author's style. 评论家就作者的文风发出了不少责难。
- 【近】 censure, condemnation, denunciation, excoriation, obloquy, rebuke, reprimand, reproach, reproof
- 【反】 commendation, eulogy 表扬, 颂词

### stride [straid]

#### 【考法 1】 vi. 迈大步走: to move with or as if with long steps

- 【例】 strode to the door and slammed it 大步走向门口,狠狠地把门摔上
- 【近】 march, pace, parade
- 【反】 mince 碎步走

## Unit 7

STRIDENT	STRIKE	STRINGENT	STRIP	STRUT
STUDIO	STULTIFY	STUPOR	STUNT	STURDY

### strident ['straident]

### 【考法 1】 adj. 刺耳的: characterized by <u>harsh</u>, insistent, and discordant <u>sound</u>

- 【例】 plagued by the strident noise 被刺耳的噪声所折磨
- 【近】 grating, harsh, hoarse, jarring, rasping, raucous, squawky
- 【反】 mellifluous (声音) 甜美的; harmonious 和谐的
- 【派】 stridence n. 喧闹, 刺耳

### strike [straik]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 攻击: the act or action of setting upon with force or violence

- 【例】 The first strike was directed at a munitions warehouse. 第一轮攻击的目标是军火仓库。
- 【近】 aggression, assault, charge, offense, onset, onslaught, raid, rush

#### 【考法 2】 vt. 铸造 (奖牌): to **form by stamping**, printing, or punching

【近】 build, fabricate, forge, form, make, mold, shape

【考法 3】 vt. 击打: to aim and usually **deliver a blow**, stroke, or thrust (as with the hand, a weapon, or a tool)

- 【例】 angrily stuck the security guard 愤怒地殴打保安
- 【近】 bat, beat, hammer, hit, knock, nail, punch, swat

#### 【考法 4】 vt. 袭击,攻击: to take sudden, <u>violent action</u> against

- 【例】 A rattlesnake strikes its prey with lightning speed. 响尾蛇以惊人的速度攻击了它的猎物。
- 【近】 assail, beset, storm, set on

#### 【考法 5】 vt. 撞击: to come into usually forceful contact with something

【例】 One bullet-train struck the other one which had been forced to stop on a viaduct due to lightning strike, resulting in huge casualties. 一辆动车撞向了另一辆因雷击而停在高架桥上的动车,造成了巨大的人员伤亡。