- 【近】 aggravate, enrage, exasperate, incense, ire, madden, umbrage
- 【反】 appease, assuage, pacify, placate, propitiate 平息, 安抚; delight, gratify, please 取悦, 讨好
- 【派】 infuriated adj. 被激怒的

ingenious [ɪnˈdʒiːnɪəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 聪明的,有创造才能的: marked by originality, <u>resourcefulness</u>, and <u>cleverness</u> in conception or execution

- 【例】 Ingenious designers soon came up with a solution to the battery problem.聪明的设计者们很快便提出了电池问题的解决方案
- 【近】 artful, clever, imaginative, innovative, inventive, original
- 【反】 awkward 笨拙的; uncreative, unimaginative 无创造力或想象力的

Unit 7

INGENUITY	INGENUOUS	INGEST	INGRAINED	INGRATIATING
INHERENT	INIMICAL	INIMITABLE	INIQUITY	INITIATE

ingenuity [.indʒi'njuːiti]

- 【考法 1】 n. 独创性,创新性: <u>inventive</u> skill or imagination
- 【例】 There is little ingenuity in his articles. 他的文章鲜有独创性
- 【近】 creativeness, innovativeness, inventiveness, originality
- 【反】 banality, cliché陈词滥调
- 【派】 ingenuous 真挚的

ingenuous [ɪnˈdʒenjʊəs]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 天真淳朴的: <u>lacking</u> in <u>cunning</u>, guile, or worldliness
- 【例】 Photographs captured the ingenuous smiles of young children at play. 摄影家捕捉到了演出中孩子们天真无邪的笑脸
- 【近】 artless, innocent, guileless, naïve, simple, unaffected, unpretending, unsophisticated
- 【反】 artful, cunning, sly 狡猾的; assuming, hypocritical 虚伪做作的; sophisticated, worldly 世故的, 老练的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 坦白的: openly <u>straightforward</u> or frank
- 【近】 candid, frank, open, plain, unconcealed
- 【反】 ambiguous, equivocal, evasive 含糊其辞的

ingest [in'dzest]

- 【考法 1】 vt. 摄入,咽下: to <u>take into</u> the <u>body</u> by the mouth for digestion or absorption
- 【例】 claims that the average person ingests considerably more calories than is necessary or desirable 宣称每个人平均摄取的卡路里大大超出了所需或者适当的范围
- 【近】 eat, consume, devour, intake
- 【反】 evacuate, expel 排出; vomit 呕吐

【派】 ingestion n. 摄取

ingrained [in'greind]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 本质的,根深蒂固的: forming a part of the essence or inmost being; firmly established
- 【例】 ingrained prejudice against foreigners 对外国人根深蒂固的偏见
- 【近】 constitutional, immanent, inborn, indigenous, inherent, innate, intrinsic
- 【反】 adventitious 外来的,偶然的; extraneous, extrinsic 非本质的,外在的
- 【派】 ingrain 灌输,使根深蒂固

ingratiating [in'grei[ieitin]]

【考法 1】 adj. 讨人喜欢的: capable of winning favor

- 【例】 They adopted the orphan who had a most ingratiating smile. 他们收养了那名有着最惹人喜欢的笑容的孤儿
- 【近】 disarming, endearing, insinuating, winsome
- 【反】 disagreeable 令人厌恶的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 逢迎的,意在奉承的: intended or adopted in order to gain favor
- 【例】 an repulsive ingratiating smile 令人反感的阿谀奉承的微笑
- 【近】 adulatory, deferential, fawning, flattering, toady
- 【派】 ingratiate v. 讨好

inherent [In'hiərənt]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 内在的,本质的: involved in the constitution or <u>essential</u> character of something
- 【例】 a disposition inherent in human nature 人性内在的倾向
- 【近】 constitutional, elemental, essential, inborn, ingrained, innate, intrinsic
- 【反】 adventitious 外来的,偶然的; extraneous, extrinsic 外在的
- 【派】 inherently adv. 内在地

inimical [I'nımıkəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 带有敌意的: reflecting or indicating hostility

- 【例】 a cold, inimical voice 冰冷而不友好的声音
- 【近】 antagonistic, hostile, opposing, unfriendly
- 【反】 amiable, amicable, friendly, hospitable 友好的; amenable 服从的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 危及某人利益的,不利的: opposed to one's interests
- 【例】 Laws were designed to enhance national security but some regard as inimical to cherished freedoms. 法律旨在维护国家安全,但有人认为它危及了人们最为珍贵的权力——自由
- 【近】 counter, disadvantageous, negative, prejudicial, unfavorable
- 【反】 advantageous, favorable, positive, supportive, well-disposed 有利的,利好的

inimitable [I'nımıtəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 无法仿效的,独特的: not capable of being imitated

- 【例】 her own inimitable style 她特立独行的作风
- 【近】 incomparable, matchless, peerless, unique, unparalleled
- 【反】 commonplace, ordinary 平凡的
- 【派】 inimitability n. 独特性

iniquity [I'nIkw(ə)tI]

【考法 1】 n. 邪恶,不公正: gross immorality or injustice

- 【例】 The use of illegal narcotics is not only a destroyer of personal health but also an iniquity that undermines our society. 非法的毒品不仅仅摧残着个人健康,还是一颗危害社会的毒瘤
- 【近】 corruption, depravity, debauchery, evil, infamy, sin, unfairness, wickedness
- 【反】 integrity, rectitude 正直; virtue 美德; disinterestedness 公正

initiate [i'ni[ieit]

- 【考法 1】 vt. 创始,发动促进: to <u>cause</u> or facilitate the <u>beginning</u> of
- 【例】 a chain reaction initiated by UV irradiation紫外光激发引起的连锁反应
- 【近】 begin, start, commence, inaugurate, introduce, launch
- 【反】 terminate 终止
- 【考法 2】 n. 刚入门的新手: a person who is undergoing or has undergone an initiation
- 【近】 apprentice, beginner, novice, rookie, tyro
- 【反】 veteran 身经百战的人
- 【派】 initiative 主动性,首创精神

Unit 8

INKLING	INNOCUOUS	INNOVATIVE	INQUISITIVE	INSENSIBLE
INSENSITIVE	INSENTIENT	INSIGHT	INSIPID	INSOLENT

inkling [ˈɪηklɪη]

- 【考法 1】 n. 轻微暗示,小提示: a slight indication or suggestion
- 【例】 They hadn't given us an inkling of what was going to happen. 他们不给我们任何暗示将会发生什么
- 【近】 clue, cue, hint
- 【考法 2】 n. 略知: a slight knowledge or vague notion
- 【例】 not have even the faintest inkling of what the project was all about 对这个项目与什么有关毫不知情
- 【近】 glimmer
- 【反】 insight 深刻理解

innocuous [ɪˈnɔkjʊəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 无害的: producing <u>no injury</u>

- 【例】 The government enacted a more strict regulation on innocuous preservatives. 政府对无害防腐剂制定了更为严格的规定
- 【近】 anodyne, benign, harmless, inoffensive, nontoxic, safe
- 【反】 damaging, detrimental, harmful, injurious, noxious, pernicious 有害的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 乏味的,不会引起敌意的: <u>not</u> likely to give offense or to <u>arouse</u> strong feelings or hostility
- 【例】 He made an innocuous remark to avoid conflict. 为了避免冲突,他做了一个中庸的评价
- 【近】 bland, inoffensive, insipid, neutral, sapless
- 【反】 provoking 刺激性的