

【例】 gratify her curiosity 满足她的好奇心 || Her praise will gratify all who worked so hard to earn it. 他的表扬会使所有辛勤工作的人们高兴

【近】 appease, cater, content, satisfy

【反】 displease 使不满; grieve 使悲痛

【派】 gratification n. 满意

gratuitous [grə'tju:ɪəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 无根据的, 无理由的: unnecessary or **unwarranted**

【例】 a dubious request based on a gratuitous assumption 基于无根据假设的可疑要求

【近】 unfounded, unjustified, unreasonable, baseless, groundless

【反】 justified, warranted 有理有据的

【考法 2】 adj. 无报酬的, 免费的: given or granted **without return** or recompense

【例】 a gratuitous ticket 免费的门票

【近】 free, complimentary, unearned, voluntary

【反】 merited 应得的

【考法 3】 adj. 多余的: **not needed** by the circumstances or to accomplish an end

【近】 dispensable, inessential, needless, redundant, superfluous, surplus

【反】 critical, essential, pivotal, vital 关键的

【派】 gratuity n. 报酬, 小费

green [gri:n]

【考法】 adj. 无经验的: **deficient** in training, knowledge, or **experience**

【例】 lead a squad of green recruits 带领一队没有经验的新兵

【近】 inexperienced, callow, fresh, raw, unfledged, young

【反】 experienced, versed 经验丰富的

gregarious [grɪ'geəriəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 爱社交的: likely to seek or **enjoy the company** of others

【近】 convivial, extroverted, genial, outgoing, sociable, outgoing

【反】 aloof 疏远的; antisocial 不合群的; introverted, reclusive 内向的

【考法 2】 adj. 群居的: tending to **group with others** of the same kind

【例】 ecologically define human as gregarious carnivore 从生态学上将人类定义为群居类肉食动物

【近】 social

【反】 solitary 独自的

grieve [gri:v]

【考法 1】 vt. 感到悲伤: to feel **deep sadness** or mental pain

【例】 we all grieved over the lost cat 看到他这副样子真让我痛苦

【近】 agonize, anguish, suffer, bemoan, bewail, deplore

【反】 delight, exult in, glory in, joy, rejoice in

Unit 7

GROTESQUE

GROVEL

GRUELING

GUILE

GUILT

grimace ['grɪməs]

【考法 1】v./n. 因痛苦而面部扭曲: a sharp **contortion** of the face expressive of **pain**, **disgust** or **disapproval**

【例】she made a grimace when she tasted the medicine 她尝了一口药，然后做了一个鬼脸

【近】frown, moue, pout, scowl

grin [grɪn]

【考法 1】vi. 咧嘴笑: to **express an emotion** (as amusement) by curving the lips upward

【例】The boss grinned his approval. 老板咧嘴一笑表示赞许。

【近】beam

【反】pout 撇嘴生气

gripe [graɪp]

【考法 1】v. 抱怨: to express **dissatisfaction**, pain, or resentment **usually tiresomely**

【例】All workers were griping about the new regulations. 所有的工人都在抱怨新规章。

【近】carp, fuss, grouch, grouse, grumble, wail

【反】crow, delight, rejoice 欢快，喜悦

【考法 2】v. 通过连续让人讨厌的举动激怒，惹怒: to **disturb** the peace of mind of (someone) especially by **repeated disagreeable acts**

【例】constant complaints from the customers griped her to the point where she started snapping back 顾客持续的抱怨让她也到了爆点

【近】aggravate, annoy, bother, chafe, exasperate, nettle, peeve, pique, rile, ruffle, vex

grisly ['grɪzli]

【考法 1】adj. 令人反感的，令人恐惧的: inspiring **repugnance**; gruesome

【例】a series grisly murders 一系列令人恐惧的谋杀

【近】appalling, dreadful, ghastly, gruesome, hideous, horrifying, macabre

groove [gru:v]

【考法 1】v. 享受，极其满意，过得快活: to **take pleasure in**

【例】thrill-seekers who groove on skiing will love snowboarding 那些乐在滑雪中的追求刺激的人们也会喜欢滑雪板的 || just sitting around, grooving on the music 随便坐坐，在音乐中享受一下

【近】adore, fancy, savor, relish, get off on, rejoice in, revel in, delight in

grotesque [grəʊ'tesk]

【考法 1】adj. 难看的: **unpleasant** to look at

【例】that bloody Halloween mask is grotesque 那个血腥的万圣节面具丑死了

【近】hideous, homely, ill-favored, monstrous, unappealing, unattractive, uncomely, unsightly

【反】aesthetic, attractive, beautiful, bonny, comely, fetching, gorgeous, knockout, ravishing, seemly, sightly, stunning, taking, well-favored 悦目的，吸引人的

grovel ['grəvəl]

【考法 1】vi. 卑躬屈膝: to **draw back** or crouch down in **fearful submission**

【例】He made a groveling apology to the girl. 他放下身段，给那姑娘道歉。

【近】cringe, creep, slither, wriggle

【派】 groveler n. 卑躬屈膝者: the one who lies with the body prostrate in token of subservience or abasement

grueling ['gru:əlɪŋ]

【考法 1】 adj. 费时间花心思的: requiring much time, effort, or careful attention

【例】 cutting diamonds can be grueling work 切割钻石是项劳神的活儿

【近】 arduous, burdensome, laborious, onerous, taxing, toilsome

【反】 effortless, light, unchallenging, undemanding, undemanding, facile 不费力气的

guile [gaɪl]

【考法 1】 n. 狡猾, 狡诈: the inclination or practice of misleading others through lies or trickery

【例】 a person so full of guile he can't even be trusted to give you the correct time of day 他这个人狡诈成性, 说的话都不足为信

【近】 artfulness, canniness, craft, cunningness, deviousness, slyness, subtleness, wiliness

【反】 artlessness, forthrightness, ingenuousness, sincerity 朴实

【派】 guileless adj. 朴实的: free of guile; artless

【反】 manipulative 操纵的

guilt [ɡɪlt]

【考法 1】 n. 自责, 悔恨: a feeling of responsibility for wrongdoing

【例】 he was wracked with guilt after he accidentally broke his sister's antique grandfather clock

【近】 contrition, penitence, remorse, repentance, self-reproach, shame

【反】 impenitence, remorselessness 无罪

Unit 8

**GULL
HACK**

**GULLIBLE
HACKNEYED**

**GUSH
HALCYON**

**GUST
HALE**

**GUZZLE
HALF-BAKED**

gull [ɡʌl]

【考法 1】 v. 欺骗: to cause to believe what is untrue

【例】 we were gulled into believing that if we answered the e-mail, we'd somehow become millionaires, but instead we just got put on a list for junk mail 我们误以为只要回复了那封邮件, 就能变身百万富翁, 后来发现我们只不过是群发的垃圾邮件名单上的一员而已

【近】 bamboozle, beguile, cozen, delude, dupe, fake out, gaff, hoax, hoodwink, snooker, string along, take in

【反】 undeceive 使醒悟

gullible ['ɡʌlɪbl]

【考法 1】 adj. 易受骗的, 易被利用的: easily duped or cheated, readily taken advantage of

【例】 They sell overpriced souvenirs to gullible tourists. 他们卖高价纪念品给易上当的旅客们。

【近】 dewy-eyed, exploitable, naive, susceptible, unwary, wide-eyed