- 【近】 administer, apply, effect, enforce, execute, invoke, perform
- 【反】 cancel, repeal, rescind, revoke 撤销
- 【派】 implementation n. 执行,履行

Unit 10

MPLODE IMPOSING IMPORTUNE IMPOSTOR IMPOTENT IMPRECISE IMPROMPTU IMPROVISE IMPRUDENT IMPUDENT

implode [Im'ploud]

【考法 1】 v. 剧烈收缩,坍缩,内爆: to collapse inward violently

- 【例】 The flask imploded during the vacuum distilling. 做低压蒸馏的时候烧瓶发生了内爆
- 【近】 buckle, founder, tumble, yield
- 【反】 explode 外爆,爆炸

imposing [ɪmˈpəυzɪη]

【考法 1】 adj. 宏伟壮丽的: <u>impressive</u> in size, bearing, dignity, or grandeur

- 【例】 The corporation's imposing headquarters were designed by one of the nation's cutting-edge architects. 这家公司宏伟壮丽的总部是由该国最优秀的建筑师设计的
- 【近】 august, epic, glorious, grand, imperial, magnificent, monumental, noble, splendid
- 【反】 common, humble, inferior, low 低下的,平凡的

importune [im'po:tjunit]

【考法 1】 vt. 恳求,迫切请求: to make a request to (someone) in an earnest or <u>urgent manner</u>

- 【例】 beggars importuning passers-by 在恳求着过路人的乞丐
- 【近】 appeal, beseech, besiege, conjure, entreat, impetrate, implore, petition, plead, pray, solicit, supplicate
- 【反】 demand 要求,强求

[efacq'mi] rotsoqmi

【考法 1】 n. 冒充者: one that <u>assumes false identity</u> or title for the purpose of deception

- 【例】 The man who claimed to be a prince turned out to be an impostor. 那个自称是王子的人原来是冒充的
- 【近】 charlatan, fake, fraud, hoaxer, mountebank, phony, pretender, quack, sham

impotent ['impətənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 无生育能力的: unable to produce fruit or offspring

- 【例】 Most mules are impotent. 绝大多数的骡子都无法生育
- 【近】 barren, fruitless, infertile, unfruitful
- 【反】 fecund, fertile, fruitful, productive高产的,硕果累累的

【考法 2】 adj. 无力的,无能的: lacking in power, strength, or vigor

- 【例】 an impotent ruler who was just a figurehead 一个无能的傀儡统治者
- 【近】 hamstrung, handcuffed, helpless, impuissant, paralyzed, weak

【反】 mighty, potent, powerful, puissant, strong 强大的,有能力的

imprecise [,impri'sais]

【考法 1】 adj. 不精确的: not precise

- 【例】 incomplete and imprecise satellite data 既不完整又不精确的卫星数据
- 【近】 approximate, inaccurate, loose, squishy
- 【反】 accurate, exact, precise, veracious 精确的,准确的
- 【派】 imprecision n. 不准确,不精确

impromptu [im'promptu:]

【考法 1】 n. 即席的表演: something, such as a speech, that is made or **done extemporaneously**

【近】 improvisation, extemporization

【考法 2】 adj. 即席的,即兴的: composedwithout previous preparation

- 【例】 Our dinner guest thanked us with an impromptu song. 客人们即兴高歌一首以表达谢意
- 【近】 ad-lib, extemporary, improvised, offhand, unplanned, unpremeditated, unprepared, unrehearsed
- 【反】 considered, planned, premeditated, prepared, rehearsed 事先有所准备的

improvise ['improvaiz]

【考法 1】 v. 即兴而作: to invent, compose, or perform with little or no preparation

- 【例】 Since the award was a complete surprise, I improvised an acceptance speech. 因为那个奖项完全是个惊喜,所以我即兴发表了一个获奖演说
- 【近】 ad-lib, extemporize
- 【反】 plan, premeditate 计划, 预先考虑

imprudent [im'pru:dent]

【考法 1】 adj. 不明智的: <u>lacking</u> discretion, wisdom, or <u>good judgment</u>

- 【近】 impolitic, inadvisable, indelicate, injudicious, tactless, undiplomatic, unwise
- 【反】 advisable, politic, prudent, tactical, wise 明智的

impudent ['impjudent]

【考法 1】 adj. 放肆大胆的,无礼的: marked by contemptuous or cocky **boldness or disregard** of others

- 【例】 Some children were well behaved, while others were impudent. 一些孩子表现得很得体,另一些则很无礼
- 【近】 audacious, barefaced, bold, brash, brazen, impertinent, insolent, shameless
- 【反】 courteous, genteel, mannerly, polite, proper 举止得体的
- 【派】 impudencen. 放肆无礼