

【例】 The initial euphoria following her victory in the election has now subsided. 选举成功带来的最初的欢愉感现在已经消失。

【近】 elation, exhilaration, intoxication, transport, rapture, rhapsody

【反】 depression 沮丧

evacuate [ɪ'veækjuət]

【考法 1】 vt. 撤空: to **empty or remove** the contents of

【例】 were ordered to evacuate the building 被命令搬出大楼

【近】 clear, vacate, void

【反】 fill up, occupy, load 填满

【考法 2】 vt. 撤退: to **remove** especially from a military zone or dangerous area

【例】 During World War II, children were evacuated from London to the country. 二战期间, 伦敦市的儿童被撤离到郊区。

【反】 conquer 占领

evanescent [evə'nesənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 逐渐消失的, 短暂的: tending to **vanish** like vapor

【例】 Beauty is as evanescent as a rainbow. 容颜易老, 年华易逝。

【近】 ephemeral, fleeting, impermanent, temporary, transient, transitory

【反】 ceaseless, endless, enduring, eternal, everlasting, immortal, permanent, perpetual, timeless, undying, unending, abiding, lasting, perpetual 持久的

evasive [i'veeɪsɪv]

【考法 1】 adj. 难以发现、捕捉、分离的; 含糊其词的: hard to find, capture, or isolate; **equivocal**

【例】 an evasive statement 模棱两可的陈述

【近】 fugitive, slippery

【反】 unequivocal 明确的

Unit 5

EVERLASTING
EXACTING

EVICT
EXALT

EVINCE
EXASPERATE

EVOKE
EXCAVATE

EXACERBATE
EXCEPTIONAL

everlasting [evə'lɑ:stɪŋ]

【考法 1】 adj. 永恒的, 持久的: lasting **forever**; eternal

【例】 To his everlasting credit, he never once gave in to temptation. 他人品非常好, 从来没有受到诱惑。

【近】 ageless, enduring, eternal, immortal, imperishable, perennial, perpetual, undying

【反】 impermanent, mortal, temporary, transient, ephemeral 短暂的

evict [ɪ'vɪkt]

【考法 1】 vt. 赶出, 逐出: to put out (a **tenant**, for example) by legal process; **expel**.

【例】 Her landlord has threatened to evict her if she doesn't pay the rent soon. 她的房东威胁说如果再不交房租就要把她赶出去。

【反】 harbor 收容

evince [i'vins]

【考法 1】 vt. 表明: to **make known** (something abstract) through outward signs

【例】 evince a strong desire 明显地表现出强烈的欲望

【近】 bespeak, betray, declare, demonstrate, expose, manifest, reveal, give away,

【反】 conceal, keep hidden 隐藏

evoke [i'vəuk]

【考法 1】 vt. 唤起, 引发: to **call** forth or **up**

【例】 evoke memories 唤起回忆

【近】 elicit, inspire, raise

exacerbate [ek'sæsəbeɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 使加剧, 使恶化: to make more violent, bitter, or **severe**

【例】 a heavy rainfall that exacerbated the flood problems 大雨恶化了洪水问题

【近】 aggravate, complicate, worsen

【反】 allay, alleviate, assuage, mitigate, relieve, palliate 缓和

exacting [ɪg'zæktɪŋ]

【考法 1】 adj. 严格的, 苛求的: making severe demands; **rigorous**

【例】 an exacting instructor 一位严苛的导师

【近】 choosy, demanding, fastidious, finical, fussy, picky, persnickety, picky

【派】 exact v. 强求, 索取: to force the payment or yielding of

【例】 exact tribute from a conquered people 从征服的人民手中强取贡品

【反】 condone, forgive 赦免免除债务

【考法 2】 adj. 费时间花心思的: **requiring** much **time**, **effort**, or careful **attention**

【例】 editing and proofreading will always be an exacting task 编辑和校对是花时间花心思的工作

【近】 arduous, burdensome, challenging, grueling, killing, laborious, onerous, taxing, toilsome

【反】 light, unchallenging, undemanding 要求不高的

exalt [ɪg'zɔ:lɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 提升, 提拔: to **raise** in rank, character, or status; elevate

【例】 popular support and media hype have exalted Super Bowl Sunday to the level of a national holiday 大众广泛的支持和媒体的大肆宣传已然将超级碗杯星期天变成了一个全民狂欢的大节日

【近】 aggrandize, canonize, deify, dignify, elevate, ennoble, magnify

【反】 abase, degrade, demean, humble, lower in status 贬抑, 降低身份

【考法 2】 vt. 赞扬: to glorify, **praise**, or honor.

【近】 emblazon, extol, glorify, laud, magnify

【反】 condemn 谴责

exasperate [ɪg'zɑ:spəreɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 激怒: to **excite** the anger of

【例】 I was exasperated by the flight delays. 我被飞机延误激怒了。

【近】 aggravate, gall, nettle, peeve, rile, ruffle, vex, burn up

【反】 mitigate, mollify 平息

excavate ['ekskəveɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 挖掘, 挖空: to **dig out** and remove

【例】 excavate soil from one area 从某处挖土出来

【反】 fill in 填满

exceptional [ɪk'sepʃənəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 例外的, 特别的, 非凡的: being an exception; **uncommon**; **extraordinary**

【例】 exceptional bravery 非凡的勇敢

【近】 aberrant, abnormal, anomalous, exceeding, extraordinary, peculiar, unwonted

【反】 commonplace, prosaic, customary, normal, ordinary, typical, unextraordinary, usual 平凡常见的

Unit 6

EXCORIATE
EXECRATE

EXCRETE
EXEMPLARY

EXCRUCIATE
EXEMPT

EXCULPATE
EXHAUST

EXCURSIVE
EXHILARATE

excoriate [eks'kɔ:riət]

【考法 1】 v. 严厉批评: to **criticize harshly** and usually **publicly**

【例】 She was excoriated as a racist. 她被指责是一个种族歧视者。

【近】 abuse, assail, belabor, castigate, excoriate, lambaste, vituperate

【反】 accolade, extol, flatter, praise lavishly 赞扬

excrete [ek'skri:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 排泄: to separate and **discharge** (waste matter) from the blood, tissues, or organs

【例】 excrete sweat 排汗

【反】 absorb, ingest 吸收

excruciate [ɪk'skru:ʃiət]

【考法 1】 vt. 折磨, 使痛苦: to inflict severe **pain** on; torture

【例】 She has long been excruciated by a persistent pain in her back. 她长久以来被背痛折磨

【近】 agonize, anguish, plague, rack, torment, torture, harrow

【反】 exult 使欢跃

exculpate ['ekskʌlpeɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 声明无罪; 开脱, 使无罪: to **clear** from alleged **fault** or **guilt**

【例】 I have gathered evidence that will exculpate my client. 我已经搜集到能够证明委托人无罪的证据了。

【近】 absolve, acquit, clear, exonerate, vindicate