

终于发现了志向相同的人

【近】agreeable, amicable, compatible, congenial, frictionless, unanimous, united

【反】disagreeable, discordant, disharmonious, disunited, incompatible, inharmonious, uncongenial 不一致  
不和谐的

## Unit 7

**KNACK**  
**LABILE**

**KNEAD**  
**LABORIOUS**

**KNIT**  
**LABYRINTH**

**KNOTTY**  
**LACERATE**

**KUDOS**  
**LACKLUSTER**

**knack** [næk]

【考法 1】n. 诀窍，聪明的做法：a **clever** trick or stratagem; a clever way of doing something

【例】She's tried every knack in Cupid's book to get her guy to marry her. 她试过了所有爱情三十六计，希望那男人娶她

【近】artifice, device, gambit, ploy, scheme, sleight, stratagem

【反】foolishness 愚蠢

**knead** [ni:d]

【考法 1】vt. 揉捏，塑造：to make or **shape** by or as if **by folding**, pressing, and stretching with the hands

【例】knead dough 揉面团 || kneading a painful calf muscle 给疼痛的小腿肌肉按摩

【近】massage, manipulate, mould, squeeze, stroke

**knit** [nit]

【考法 1】vt. 编织（纱线）：to form by **interlacing yarn** or thread in a series of connected loops **with needles**

【例】She knitted him a sweater for Christmas. 圣诞节她为他缝了一件毛衣

【近】braid, plait, weave

【反】ravel 解开

【考法 2】vt. 连接，联系：to **join closely**; unite securely

【例】Sport knits the whole family close together. 体育将整个家庭紧紧地联系在一起

【近】bind, bond, combine, connect, fasten, join, link, meld, merge, tie, secure, unite

【反】disassociate, disconnect, disjoin, divide, sever, split, sunder 分开

**knotty** ['noti]

【考法 1】adj. 多结的，复杂的，困难的：marked by or full of knots especially: so **full of difficulties** and **complications** as to be likely to defy solution

【例】The candidates cautiously gave their views on an array of knotty issues. 候选人就一系列的困难问题谨慎地给出了自己的看法

【近】baroque, byzantine, complicated, convoluted, intricate, involved, labyrinthine, sophisticated, tangled

【反】easy, effortless, plain, simple 容易的，明显的

**kudos** ['ku:dɒs]

【考法 1】n. 名望，名声： **fame** and renown resulting from an act or achievement

【例】 Employees enjoy the kudos that the job brings as much as the financial rewards. 正如同喜欢工作带来的经济回报一样，雇员们也很享受工作所带来的名声和荣誉

【近】 credit, distinction, homage, honor, laurels

【反】 infamy, notoriety 不好的名声

【考法 2】 n. 夸奖，赞扬： **acclaim or praise** for exceptional achievement

【例】 The attorney did pro bono work because it was the right thing to do, and not for any future kudos that it might bring. 这名律师之所以为慈善机构和穷人所提供免费服务，是因为他觉得这是正确的事情，而非为了任何可能因此而产生的赞扬

【近】 acclaim, accolade, applause, credit, distinction, homage, honor, laud, laurels

【反】 belittlement, denigration, deprecation, derogation, diminishment, disparagement 贬损

### labile ['leibail]

【考法 1】 adj. 易变的，不稳定的： continually undergoing chemical, physical, or biological change; **unstable**

【例】 labile mineral 不稳定的矿物质 || an emotionally labile person 一个多愁善感的人

【近】 capricious, fluctuating, fluid, inconstant, mercurial, temperamental, unsettled, unsteady, variable, volatile

【反】 constant, immutable, invariable, stable, stationary, steady 稳定的

### laborious ['leibəd]

【考法 1】 adj. 勤奋的： hard-working; **industrious**

【例】 The volunteers have been commendably laborious in their cleanup of the beach. 清理海滩的志愿者们们的勤奋努力值得赞扬 || He was gentle and kindly, living a laborious life in his Paris flat. 他是一个温柔、好心的人，住在巴黎的公寓里过着勤奋的生活

【近】 active, assiduous, bustling, diligent, engaged, industrious, occupied, sedulous

【反】 idle, inactive, indolent, inert, slothful 懒散的

【考法 2】 adj. 费力的： marked by or requiring **long, hard work**

【例】 the laborious task of cleaning up the oil spill 清除泄露石油的艰苦工作

【近】 arduous, challenging, demanding, difficult, exacting, formidable, grueling, heavy, labored, rigorous, rough, rugged, severe, strenuous, sweaty, toilsome, tough

【反】 easy, effortless, facile, light, mindless, simple, undemanding 轻松的，容易的

### labyrinthine [ˌlæbəˈrinθain]

【考法 1】 adj. 迷宫似的，复杂曲折的： of, relating to, resembling, or constituting a labyrinth; **extremely complex** or tortuous in structure

【例】 The labyrinthine political situation of Middle East left us totally befuddled. 中东地区复杂迷离的政治局势让我们彻底迷惑了

【近】 baroque, byzantine, complicate, complicated, convoluted, intricate, involved, knotty, sophisticated, tangled

【反】 easy, effortless, plain, simple 容易的，明显的

### lacerate ['læsəreit]

【考法 1】 vt. 使非常痛苦： to **cause** deep emotional **pain** to; distress

【例】 He was born into a family already lacerated with tensions and divisions. 他出生在一个已经被冲突和分裂折磨不堪的家庭当中

【近】 afflict, distress, harrow, hurt, rend, torment, torture, wound

【反】 allay, alleviate, assuage, ease, mitigate, mollify, palliate, relieve, soothe 减轻（痛苦等）

### lackluster ['læk,lʌstə]

【考法 1】 adj. 黯淡无光泽的： **lacking brightness**, luster, or vitality

【例】 lackluster hair 黯淡无光的头发

【近】 dim, dull, flat, lusterless

【反】 burnished, glistening, glossy, lustrous, polished, shiny, sleek 光亮的

## Unit 8

LACONIC  
LAMPOON

LACHRYMOSE  
LANGUID

LAMBASTE  
LANGUISH

LAMENT  
LANGUOR

LAMENTABLE  
LANK

**laconic** [lə'kɒnik]

【考法 1】 adj. 简洁（以至于显得粗鲁或难以理解）的： using or involving the use of a minimum of words: **concise** to the point of seeming rude or mysterious

【例】 His mentor's comment tends to be laconic but very much to the point. 他导师的点评很简短，但是却总能说到点子上

【近】 apothegmatic, brief, capsule, compact, compendious, curt, pithy, succinct, summary, telegraphic, terse

【反】 circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, prolix, rambling, verbose, windy, wordy 冗长的

**lachrymose** ['lækriməʊs]

【考法 1】 adj. 催人泪下的，悲伤的： tending to cause tears, **mournful**

【例】 The lachrymose mourners at the funeral required a steady supply of tissues. 葬礼上多愁善感的哀悼者对纸巾提出了巨大的需求

【近】 doleful, lamentable, lugubrious, melancholy, mournful, tearful, teary, weepy, woeful

【反】 cheerful, delighted, jocund, jovial 欢乐的，快乐的

**lambaste** [læm'beɪst]

【考法 1】 vt. 严厉斥责： to **scold sharply**; berate

【例】 Critics lambasted his performance. 评论家严厉斥责了他的表演

【近】 assail, baste, belabor, berate, castigate, excoriate, reprimand, reproach, scathe, slam, upbraid, vituperate

【反】 carol, extol, glorify, hymn, laud, magnify, praise 表扬，赞美

**lament** [lə'ment]

【考法 1】 n. 悼词： a composition **expressing** one's **grief** over a loss

【例】 her lament for her grandmother 她为她祖母写的悼词

【近】 dirge, elegy, requiem

【考法 2】 n. 抱怨： an expression of dissatisfaction, pain, or **resentment**

【例】 the career woman's lament that there aren't any good men left 职场女性的抱怨：好男人都死光了

【近】 carp, complaint, fuss, grievance, gripe, grouch, grouse, grumble, moan, murmur

【考法 3】 vi. 哀悼，表达痛苦或遗憾： to **express sorrow** or regret; mourn

【例】 lament an innocent death 为无辜的死者而悲痛

【近】 bemoan, deplore, grieve, moan, mourn, wail

【反】 delight, exult, joy, rejoice 感到高兴