

Unit 9

COMA	COMBUSTIBLE	COMELY	COMITY	COMMENCEMENT
COMMEND	COMMENSURATE	COMMINGLE	COMMITMENT	COMMITTED

coma ['kəʊmə]

【考法 1】 n. 昏迷，深度无知觉：a state of **profound unconsciousness** caused by disease, injury, or poison

【例】The girl lay in a coma for three days after the accident. 那个女孩在事故之后已经昏迷了三天了。

【近】insensibility, blackout, knockout

【反】consciousness, awareness 有知觉

【考法 2】 n. 迟钝，冷漠：a state of mental or physical **sluggishness** : **torpor**

【近】sluggish, torpor

【反】activity, animation 有活力；alacrity 敏捷

combustible [kəm'bʌstɪbl]

【考法 1】 adj. 可燃的：capable of **igniting** and **burning**

【例】release a combustible gas 释放出可燃性气体

【近】burnable, combustive, flammable, ignitable, inflammable

【反】incombustible, nonburnable, noncombustible, nonflammable, noninflammable, unburnable 不可燃的；fireproof 防火的

【考法 2】 adj. 容易激动的： **easily excited**

【例】a high-strung combustible temper 一碰就火的性格

【近】excitable, agitable, touchy

comely ['kʌmli]

【考法 1】 n. 漂亮的，吸引人的： **pleasing** and **wholesome** in appearance; **attractive**

【例】a comely young woman 年轻美丽的女人

【近】attractive, cute, fair, good-looking, gorgeous, handsome, lovely, pretty, ravishing, well-favored, seemly, stunning

【反】homely, ill-favored, ugly unattractive, unbeautiful, uncomely, uncute, unhandsome, unlovely, unpleasing, unpretty 不好看的

comity ['kɒmɪti]

【考法 1】 n. 友好，社会和谐： **friendly** social atmosphere : social **harmony**

【例】group activities promoting comity 促进和谐氛围的团队活动 || comity of nations 国际礼节

【近】compatibility, concord, peace

【反】conflict, discord, dissension 冲突，不和

commencement ['kə'mensmənt]

【考法 1】 n. 开始：a **beginning**; a **start**.

【例】There was a large turnout at the commencement of the conference, but the numbers dwindled as it progressed. 在会议开始的时候，有很多人出席。但是随着会议的发展，人慢慢变少了。

【近】birth, onset, outset, start, genesis, inception, nascence, threshold

【反】close, conclusion, end, ending 结束

【考法 2】n. 毕业典礼 the ceremonies or the day for **conferring** degrees or diplomas

【例】The purpose of a commencement speaker is to dispense wisdom. 毕业典礼的演讲者的目的是传播智慧。

【反】matriculation 录取入学

commend [kə'mend]

【考法 1】vt. 赞扬: to mention with **approbation**: **praise**

【例】Jason commended his students' studious attitude. Jason 表扬了他的学生的用功的态度。

【近】approve, praise, acclaim, applaud, compliment, eulogize, extol

【反】blame, criticize, reprehend, reprobate, chide, rebuke, reprimand, reproach, reprove, censure, admonish, berate, deplore, execrate 责备, 批评, 谴责诅咒, 憎恶, 痛骂

【考法 2】vt. 委托保管: to **entrust** for care or preservation

【例】I commend my fate into your hands. 我的命运就拜托给你了。

【近】commit, delegate, deliver, entrust, confide, consign, hand over

【反】hold, keep, retain

【考法 3】vt. 推荐: to **recommend** as worthy of confidence or notice

【例】I commend this book to anyone interested in learning more about American history. 我把这本书推荐给所有对美国历史感兴趣的人。

commensurate [kə'menʃərit]

【考法 1】adj. 同样大小的: **equal** in measure or extent

【例】Five yards is commensurate with fifteen feet. 5 码等于 15 英尺。

【近】equal, tantamount

【反】unequal, disparate, preponderant 不相同的, (重量, 重要性, 数量上) 超过的

【考法 2】adj. 相称的, 相当的: corresponding in size or degree; **proportionate**

【例】a job commensurate with her abilities 一份与她能力相称的工作

【近】commensurable, commensurate, proportionate

【反】disproportionate 不相称的

commingle [kə'mɪŋgl]

【考法 1】v. 充分混合: to **blend** thoroughly into a harmonious whole

【例】Ground waters originating in different beds commingle. 来源于不同层位的地下水相互混合。|| Fact and fiction commingle in the story. 事实和虚构混合成了故事。

【近】amalgamate, fuse, mix, immix, commix, compound, mingle, immingle, intermingle, intermix, merge

【反】break down, break up, separate, unmix 分开

commitment [kə'mɪtmənt]

【考法 1】n. 致力, 投入: the state or an instance of being **obligated** or emotionally **impelled**

【例】a commitment to a cause 投身于某项事业

【近】dedication, devotedness, fealty, piety, steadfastness

【考法 2】n. 确信: a strong **belief** in something

【近】conviction, belief, faith

【考法 3】n. 承诺, 表态: the act of **revealing one's view** of

【例】He made a commitment to pay the rent on time. 他承诺按时交房租。

【反】ambivalence, equivocation 矛盾，含糊其辞

committed [kə'mitɪd]

【考法 1】adj. 忠诚的: **loyal** to a belief, organization, or group, and willing to work hard for it

【例】remain committed to one's youthful ideal 坚持不懈地追求自己年轻时的理想

【近】loyal, faithful, allegiant

【反】disloyal 不忠诚的

【派】noncommittal adj. 不明确的: giving **no clear** indication of attitude or feeling

【例】a noncommittal reply 一个不明确的回答

【反】confirmable 确定的

Unit 10

COMMODIOUS	COMMONSENSICAL	COMMOTION	COMPENDIUM	COMPLACENCY
COMPLACENCE	COMPLIANT	COMPLIMENT	COMPLY	COMPOSE

commodious [kə'məʊdiəs]

【考法 1】adj. 宽敞舒适的 comfortably or conveniently **spacious**: roomy

【例】a commodious closet 宽敞的衣橱

【近】spacious, roomy

【反】constricted, cramped, snug, constricted 狭窄的

commonsensical ['kəmən'sensɪkl]

【考法 1】adj. 符合常识的，有依据的: displaying **common sense**, based on **sound** reasoning or information

【例】The only commonsensical solution would be to divide the children into groups according to age. 唯一合理的解决办法就是按照年龄把孩子分成组。

【近】justified, logical, rational, reasonable, reasoned, valid, well-founded, levelheaded

【反】groundless, illogical, invalid, irrational, nonrational, nonsensical, nonvalid, unfounded, uninformed, unjustified, unreasonable, unreasoned, unsound 无逻辑的，不合理的; preposterous 荒谬的

commotion [kə'məʊʃən]

【考法 1】n. 骚乱: an agitated **disturbance**

【例】The commotion was created when the nation's top rock band arrived in town. 当顶级摇滚乐队来到小镇时，人们骚乱了。

【近】tumult, turmoil, pandemonium, hurry-scurry

【反】tranquility, calmness, quiet, serenity 安静; order 有序

compendium [kəm'pendiəm]

【考法 1】n. 摘要: a brief **summary** of a larger work or of a field of knowledge: **abstract**

【例】a compendium of information 资料概要

【近】abstract, brief, overview