

【考法 2】vi. 处理掉（与 of 连用，dispose of）: to **get rid of**; **throw out**

【派】disposal n. 处理，不再利用: the act of getting rid of something that is no longer wanted or needed

【例】the permanent disposal of radioactive wastes 对放射性废物的永久处理

【考法 3】v. 布置有序: to place, distribute, or arrange especially in an **orderly** way

【例】Dispose the surgical instruments in the exact order in which they would be needed. 把手术仪器按他们被需要的顺序放置。

【近】array, arrange

【反】disarrange, disarray, disorder, upset, mess up, muss up 使混乱

## disregard [dɪsrɪ'gɑ:d]

【考法 1】vt. 漠视，不关注: to pay **no attention** to

【例】disregard the advice of his executives 漠视执行管理者的建议

【近】ignore, overlook, slight

【反】heed, mind, regard, attend to 关注

【考法 2】n. 缺乏兴趣，缺乏关心: lack of **interest** or **concern**

【例】Revelers fired guns in the air with complete disregard for the possible consequences. 饮酒狂欢者一点也不关心后果的开枪。

【近】apathy, disinterestedness, incuriosity, nonchalance, torpor, unconcern

【反】concern, interest, regard 关心，感兴趣

## Unit 9

**DISSECT**  
**DISSIPATE**

**DISSEMBLE**  
**DISSOLUTE**

**DISSEMINATE**  
**DISSOLVE**

**DISSENSION**  
**DISSONANCE**

**DISSENT**  
**DISSUADE**

## dissect [dɪ'sekt]

【考法 1】vt. 仔细分析: to **examine**, **analyze**, or criticize in **minute** detail

【例】dissect some basic problems in mathematics analysis 仔细分析一些数学分析的基本问题 || let's dissect the plot of this thriller to see what makes it thrilling. 让我们来仔细分析一下这个恐怖电影为什么恐怖。

【近】analyze

【考法 2】vt. 切成片(尤其是为了解剖研究): to **cut apart** or **separate** (tissue), especially for anatomical study

【例】dissect the brain of Einstein 解剖爱因斯坦的大脑

【近】anatomize, assay, break down

## dissemble [dɪ'sembl]

【考法 1】v. 用假象隐藏真相，掩饰: to put on a **false** appearance

【例】dissemble fear with a smile 用微笑来掩饰恐惧 || He dissembled happiness at the news that his ex-girlfriend was getting married to someone else. 他对其他人假装高兴听到前女友结婚的消息。

【近】dissimulate, affect, assume, bluff, counterfeit, fake, sham

【反】behave honestly 表现诚恳

**disseminate** [di'semɪneɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 散播, 传播: to **spread** abroad; **promulgate**

【例】 disseminate Marxism-Leninism 传播马列主义 || The Internet allows us to disseminate information faster.  
互联网允许我们更快的传播信息。

【近】 broadcast, circulate, propagate

【反】 gather, amass, garner 收集

**dissension** [di'senʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 意见不合: **difference** of opinion; **disagreement**

【例】 Although we have dissension, we are friend all the same. 虽然我们意见不和, 但我们还是朋友。|| There is a continued dissension among historians on the exact spot of Columbus's first landing. 关于哥伦布第一次的准确登陆地点这个问题, 总是存在分歧。

【近】 conflict, disaccord, discordance, discordancy, disharmony, dissent, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】 accord, agreement, concord, concordance, harmony, consensus, unanimity 不和谐, 不一致

**dissent** [di'sent]

【考法 1】 v. 持异议, 不同意: to **differ** in opinion

【例】 I dissent from what you said. 我不同意你说的话。|| Anyone who dissented was encouraged to speak out while they had the chance. 谁有异议得到机会都可以发言。

【近】 differ, disagree, nonconcur

【反】 agree, assent, concur 同意

【考法 2】 n. 反对正统: **departure** from a generally **accepted** theory, opinion, or practice

【例】 The church reacted to any form of dissent by promptly excommunicating its proponents. 教堂会立即开除任何反对正统教义的人。

【近】 heterodoxy, nonconformity

【反】 conformity 遵从; orthodoxy 正统

【考法 3】 n. 不和谐: a **lack** of agreement or **harmony**

【近】 conflict, disaccord, discordance, discordancy, disharmony, dissent, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】 accord, agreement, concord, concordance, harmony, consensus, unanimity 不和谐, 不一致

**dissipate** ['dɪsɪpeɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 驱散: to **drive away**; **disperse**.

【例】 The wind finally dissipated the smoke. 风终于吹散了雾气。

【近】 disband, dispel, disperse, scatter

【反】 accumulate, gather, amass, cluster, assemble, concentrate, congregate 积聚

【考法 2】 vt. 浪费: to spend or expend intemperately or **wastefully**; **squander**

【例】 dissipate too much time and effort 挥霍了太多的时间与精力

【近】 waste, squander, lavish

【反】 conserve 节省

【考法 3】 vi. 放纵: to **indulge** in the **intemperate** pursuit of pleasure, especially : to drink to excess

【近】 indulge

**dissolute** ['dɪsələt]

【考法 1】 adj. 放荡的, 无节制的: lacking moral **restraint**; **indulging** in sensual pleasures or vices.

【例】lead a dissolute life 过着放荡无节制的生活

【近】dissipated, libertine, rakish, reprobate

【反】abstinent, abstemious, temperate, ascetic, stoic, spartan, self-denying 自制节制的; pure, uncorrupt, uncorrupted 纯洁的, 未堕落的

**dissolve** [dɪ'zɒlv]

【考法 1】v. 溶解, 融化: to cause to pass into **solution**; to reduce (solid matter) to liquid form; **melt**

【例】Sugar dissolves in the water. 糖在水中溶解

【近】liquefy, melt

【反】coagulate, solidify, freeze 凝结, 凝固, 结冰

【考法 2】vt. 解散: to **break into** component **parts**; **disintegrate**

【近】disintegrate, disband, break up

【反】consolidate, unify 使联合

【考法 3】v. 消失: to **cease** to be **visible**; to **cease** to **exist**

【例】The mist dissolved in the morning sun. 雾消失在朝阳中。

【近】dematerialize, vanish

【反】appear 出现; materialize 使实物化

【考法 4】v. 废除, 撤销: to put an **end** to by formal action

【例】The king dissolved parliament. 国王废除了议会

【近】terminate, abrogate, annul, cancel, disannul, invalidate, negate, null, nullify, repeal, rescind

**dissonance** ['dɪsənəns]

【考法 1】n. 不和谐, 刺耳: a harsh, **disagreeable** combination of sounds; **discord**

【例】cognitive dissonance 认识上的分歧 || Dissonance among the three partners doomed the project. 三个股东间的不调和注定了那计划的失败。

【近】conflict, disaccord, discordance, discordancy, disharmony, dissent, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】accord, agreement, concord, concordance, harmony, consensus, unanimity 不和谐, 不一致

**dissuade** [dɪ'sweɪd]

【考法 1】vt. 劝阻, 反对: to **deter** (a person) from a course of action or a purpose by **persuasion** or **exhortation**

【例】dissuade sb. from (doing) sth 劝阻/反对某人做某事 || Her parents tried to dissuade her from her intention to drop out of college. 她的父母劝她不要退学。

【近】deter, dissuade, inhibit

【反】encourage 鼓励; persuade 说服

## Unit 10

**DISTAIN**  
**DISTRACT**

**DISTAL**  
**DISTRAUGHT**

**DISTEND**  
**DIURNAL**

**DISTILL**  
**DIVERGE**

**DISTORT**  
**DIVERSITY**