

【考法 2】vi. 渴望: to **long for** something

【例】During the deep cold of winter, I repine for warm tropical beaches. 在寒冬, 我渴望温暖的热带海滩。

【近】ache, covet, crave, desiderate, hunger, itch, long, lust, pine, salivate, thirst, want, wish, yearn

【反】abhor, abominate, detest, dislike, hate, loathe 厌恶, 讨厌

**replete** [ri'pli:t]

【考法 1】adj. 彻底吃饱了的: having one's **appetite completely satisfied**

【例】Everyone is completely replete after the huge meal. 在大餐之后, 每个人都吃撑了。

【近】sated, satiate, satiated, stuffed, surfeited

【反】empty, famished, hungry, starved, starving 挨饿的

【考法 2】adj. 充满...的, 富于...的: **possessing** or covered with **great numbers** or amounts of something specified

【例】a scholar replete with knowledge 博学的学者

【近】abounding, abundant, awash, flush, fraught, lousy, swarming, teeming, thick, thronging

【反】depleted, drained, exhausted 耗竭的; deficient, incomplete, insufficient, short 缺乏的

【派】repletion n. 装满

**repose** [ri'pəuz]

【考法 1】n. (劳作后的) 休息: a **state of resting** after exertion or strain

【例】The doctor ordered a period of repose for the patient suffering from insomnia. 医生要求正在饱受失眠折磨的病人好好休息一阵。

【近】ease, leisure, relaxation

【反】exertion, labor, toil, work 劳动, 工作

【考法 2】n. 平静, 宁静: a state of **freedom from storm** or disturbance

【例】We enjoyed the repose of a summer evening on a remote island. 我们在遥远的小岛上共享了夏日傍晚的片刻安宁。

【近】calmness, hush, peace, placidity, quietness, restfulness, serenity, still, tranquility

【反】commotion, pandemonium, tumult, turmoil, unrest, uproar 骚乱, 动乱

【考法 3】vi. 休息: to **take a rest**

【例】They have to repose on couches because all beds have been occupied. 因为所有的床都有人占了, 他们不得不在沙发上休息。

【近】idle, loll, lounge, relax, rest

【反】drudge, hustle, toil, strive, struggle, sweat, travail 努力工作

【考法 4】vt. 放置, 交给他人: to put (something) into the possession or **safekeeping of another**

【例】The Constitution reposes the power to declare war to Congress, and to that body alone. 宪法将宣战的权力交给了国会单独保管。

【近】consign, delegate, deliver, entrust, leave, pass, transfer, transmit, vest, hand over, turn over, give over

【反】hold, keep, retain, withhold 保留

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Unit 5

REPREHEND

REPRESS

REPRIEVE

REPROACH

REPROBATE

REPROOF

REPROVE

REPUDIATE

REPUGNANT

REPULSE

reprehend [reprɪ'hend]

【考法 1】 vt. 谴责，责难，批评： to **express** one's **unfavorable opinion** of the worth or quality of

【例】 Without exception, book reviewers reprehended the novel's trite plot. 毫无例外的，小说缺乏新意的故事情节收到了评论家们的责难。

【近】 berate, blame, castigate, censure, condemn, denounce, dispraise, fault, knock, lambaste, pan, upbraid

【近】 extol, laud, praise 表扬

【派】 reprehensible adj. 应受谴责的

repress [rɪ'pres]

【考法 1】 vt. 镇压： to **put down by force**, usually before total control has been lost; quell

【例】 Military quickly repressed the rebellion in the city and restored order. 军方迅速平息了市内的暴乱，恢复了秩序。

【近】 crush, quash, quell, silence, squash, squelch, subdue, suppress

【反】 foment, incite, instigate, provoke, stir 煽动，激起

【考法 2】 vt. 阻止（正常的表达、活动或发展等）： to **prevent** the natural or normal **expression**, activity, or development of

【例】 You can't repress your feelings forever, so tell her that you love her. 你不可能永远压抑自己的感受，所以大胆地跟她表白吧。

【近】 bridle, check, curb, muffle, smother, stifle, strangle, swallow

【反】 express, loose, release, take out, unleash, vent （情感等的）表达，宣泄

【派】 repression n. 阻止，镇压

reprieve [rɪ'pri:v]

【考法 1】 vt. 暂缓处刑，免罪： to **postpone or cancel** the **punishment** of

【例】 Fourteen people, waiting to be hanged for the murder of a former prime minister, have been reprieved. 十四个因为谋杀前首相而等待绞刑的人获得了缓刑。

【近】 absolve, acquit, amnesty, condone, excuse, forgive, pardon, remit, respite, spare

【反】 penalize, punish 惩罚

【考法 2】 vt. 维持运行： to **prevent** (something) **from being closed**, destroyed, etc., for a period of time

【例】 The library has been reprieved and will remain open for at least another year. 图书馆的状况得到了缓解，还将继续开放一年。

【近】 deliver, rescue, save

reproach [rɪ'prəʊtʃ]

【考法 1】 n. 令人羞愧的事物，耻辱： one that **causes shame**, rebuke or blame

【例】 a reproach to this entire school 整个学校的耻辱

【近】 dishonor, opprobrium, reflection, spot, scandal, stain, stigma, taint

【反】 credit, honor 荣誉

【考法 2】 vt. 批评，责备： to **express** disapproval, **criticism**, or disappointment in (someone)

【例】 reproached by their mother for untidiness 因为邋遢而被他们的母亲批评

【近】 admonish, berate, castigate, chide, condemn, denounce, lambaste, rebuke, reprimand, reprove, upbraid

【反】 commend, eulogize, extol, laud, praise 表扬

【派】irreproachable adj. 无可指责的

**reprobate** ['reprəʊbət]

【考法 1】n. 堕落者，道德败坏的人：a morally **unprincipled person**

【例】The program rehabilitates reprobates and turns them into hard-working, law-abiding citizens. 这个项目让那些堕落的人改过自新，并将他们变成勤劳守法的好公民。

【近】brute, devil, fiend, miscreant, rascal, villain

【反】saint 圣人

【考法 2】adj. 堕落的，放荡的：**morally corrupt**

【例】He is a reprobate judge who could be bribed, and often with astonishing ease. 他是一个堕落的法官，极其容易就被贿赂了。

【近】debased, debauched, degraded, depraved, dissipated, dissolute, libertine, perverse, perverted, rakish

【反】good, moral, righteous, virtuous 有道德的；pure, uncorrupted 纯净的，未受污染的

【考法 3】vt. 谴责，痛斥：to **condemn strongly** as unworthy, unacceptable, or evil

【例】He reprobated his son's unconventional lifestyle. 他怒斥他儿子不遵循传统的生活习惯。

【近】blame, criticize, censure, condemn, denounce, denunciate, reprehend

【反】commend, eulogize, extol, laud, praise 表扬

【考法 4】vt. 拒绝，不提供：to be **unwilling to grant**

【例】The government will most likely reprobate the request for parole. 政府很有可能会拒绝假释的要求。

【近】decline, disallow, disapprove, negative, nix, refuse, reject, reprobate, repudiate, withhold

【反】allow, concede, grant, let, permit, vouchsafe 允许，给予

**reproof** [ri'pru:f]

【考法 1】n. 批评，反对：**criticism** for a fault, rebuke

【例】The head teacher speaks in tones of gentle reproof. 校长的话语中带有隐晦的批评。

【近】commination, condemnation, denunciation, excoriation, rebuke, reprimand, reproach, stricture

【反】commendation, eulogy, praise 赞扬；endorsement 同意

**reprove** [ri'pru:v]

【考法 1】vt. 温和地责备，警告：to **scold** or correct usually **gently** or with kindly intent

【例】My piano teacher often reproves me for slouching while playing, observing that good posture helps one play better. 我的钢琴老师常常会因为懒散的坐姿而批评我，他认为良好的坐姿能让我弹得更好。

【近】admonish, blame, chide, criticize, reprimand, reproach

【反】lambaste 严厉地责备；commend, eulogize, extol, laud, praise 表扬

【考法 2】vt. 不欣赏，不喜欢：to hold an **unfavorable opinion** of

【例】The older generation has always reproved the younger generation's taste in music. 老一代的人总是不喜欢新一代的音乐品味。

【近】deprecate, discountenance, disesteem, disfavor, dislike, frown

【反】adore, approve, endorse, enjoy, favor, like 支持，喜欢

**repudiate** [ri'pjʊ:diət]

【考法 1】vt. 否认：to **declare not to be true**

【例】She repudiated the charge that she had lied on her résumé. 她否认了她在简历中作假的指控。

【近】contradict, disaffirm, disavow, disclaim, disconfirm, disown, gainsay, negate, negative, refute, reject

【反】acknowledge, admit, allow, avow, concede, confirm 承认

【考法 2】vt. 拒绝接受：to show **unwillingness to accept**, do, engage in, or agree to

【例】 We didn't like the terms, so we repudiated the contract. 我们没有接受这份合同，因为我们对其中的条款表示不满。

【近】 balk, deselect, disapprove, negative, nix, refuse, reprobate, spurn

【反】 accept, agree, approve 接受，承认

【派】 repudiation n. 拒绝，否认

## repugnant [ri'pʌgnənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 令人厌恶的: **arousing** disgust or **aversion**

【例】 The idea of moving again became repugnant to her. 又要搬家的想法让她感到厌恶。

【近】 abhorrent, abominable, awful, disgusting, distasteful, hideous, loathsome, noisome, obnoxious, repulsive

【反】 innocuous, inoffensive 无害的; agreeable, delightful, enjoyable, gratifying, pleasing 令人愉悦的

【考法 2】 adj. 不和谐的，不协调的: **not** being in agreement or **harmony**

【例】 Technically speaking, it may not be a violation, but it is certainly repugnant to the spirit of the law. 技术上来说这还算不上违法，但是这肯定违背了法律的精神。

【近】 conflicting, discordant, incompatible, incongruous, inconsonant, inharmonious, mutually exclusive

【反】 accordant, agreeing, compatible, concordant, conformable, congruent, congruous, consistent, consonant, harmonious 和谐的

【派】 repugnance n. 厌恶; 不一致

## repulse [ri'pʌls]

【考法 1】 vt. (使) 厌恶，排斥: to rebuff or **reject with** rudeness, coldness, or **denial**

【例】 The scenes of violence in the film may repulse some viewers. 电影中某些暴力场景可能会使观众反感。

【近】 disgust, nauseate, repel, revolt, sicken

【反】 allure, attract, bewitch, captivate, charm, enchant, entice, fascinate, lure, seduce, tempt 吸引，诱惑

【派】 repulsion n. 排斥

## Unit 6

REPUTE  
RESIDUE

REQUIRE  
RESIGN

REQUISITE  
RESILIENCE

RESCIND  
RESOLUTE

RESERVED  
RESONANT

## repute [ri'pju:t]

【考法 1】 n. (尤指好的) 名声，名誉: a **good reputation**

【例】 Before his national bestseller, he was a writer of little repute. 在他的畅销书出来之前，他是个没什么名声的作家。

【近】 celebrity, fame, name, renown, reputation

【反】 infamy, notoriety 坏名声

【派】 reputable adj. 有好名声的

## requite [ri'kwait]

【考法 1】 vt. 酬谢，报答: to **make repayment** or return for

【例】 requited her love with hatred 恩将仇报