

时脸上被刮了一道口

【近】 cut, incision, piercing, slash, slice, slit

【反】 sew 缝合

gasification [ˌgæsfɪˈkeɪʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 气化: conversion into **gas**

【例】 gasification of coals 煤的气化

【近】 evaporation, sublimation

【反】 solidification 固化; liquefaction 液化

【派】 gasify v. 气化

gauche [ɡəʊʃ]

【考法 1】 adj. 笨拙的, 缺乏社交经验的: **lacking** social experience or **grace**

【例】 It would be gauche to mention the subject. 提到这个话题是很无礼的

【近】 awkward, clumsy, crude, inept, maladroit, rustic, tactless

【反】 graceful 优雅的; polished, refined, urbane 有教养的

【派】 gaucheness n. 笨拙

Unit 3

GAUDY
GERMANE

GAUGE
GIBE

GEAR
GIDDY

GENIAL
GILD

GENTEEL
GIST

gaudy [ˈɡɔːdi]

【考法 1】 adj. 俗丽的: ostentatiously or tastelessly ornamented, **excessively showy**

【例】 gaudy movie posters 俗丽的电影海报

【近】 blatant, brazen, flashy, garish, glaring, meretricious, tawdry

【反】 austere, homely, plain 朴素的; conservative, understated, unflamboyant, unflashy 不张扬的

gauge [ɡedʒ]

【考法 1】 n. 测量标准: a **measurement** (as of linear dimension) according to some **standard** or system

【例】 polls as a gauge of voter satisfaction 用以衡量选民满意度的选票结果

【近】 standard, benchmark, criterion, measure, touchstone, yardstick

【考法 2】 vt. 判定: to **determine** the capacity or contents of

【例】 It is hard to gauge his mood. 要判断他的情绪很困难

【近】 assess, determine, evaluate, figure, measure, scale

gear [ɡɪə]

【考法 1】 v. 调整 (以配合): to **adjust** or adapt so as to make suitable

【例】 geared the speech towards a conservative audience 调整演讲以适应保守的观众

【近】 adapt, adjust, fit, suit, tailor

genial ['dʒiːniəl]

【考法 1】adj. 和蔼亲切的: having an **easygoing** and pleasing manner especially in social situations

【例】a genial host who makes a point of speaking personally to each and every guest 一个强调与每个客人私下交流的亲切的主人

【近】affable, agreeable, gracious, mellow, nice, pleasant, sweet

【反】caustic, mordant 尖酸刻薄的; truculent 凶残的

【考法 2】adj. 友好的, 热心的: having or showing **kindly feeling** and sincere interest

【近】amicable, companionable, cordial, warmhearted

【反】antagonistic, hostile 有敌意的

【考法 3】adj. 温暖的: marked by temperatures that are **neither too high nor too low**

【例】genial sunshine in winter 冬日的暖阳

【近】balmy, equable, gentle, mild, moderate, soft, temperate

【反】harsh, inclement, intemperate, severe 严峻的

【派】geniality n. 和蔼

genteel [dʒen'ti:l]

【考法 1】adj. 有教养的, 不粗俗的: **free from vulgarity** or rudeness

【例】Her genteel behaviors at the ball make others conjecture that she must come from a distinguished noble family. 舞会上她极有教养的举止让他人纷纷猜测她一定来自名门望族

【近】courteous, decent, decorous, mannerly, polite, polished, respectable, urbane, couth, cultured, refined

【反】churlish 粗暴的; loutish 蠢笨的

germane [dʒɜː'meɪn]

【考法 1】adj. 有关的, 适当的: being at once **relevant** and appropriate

【例】details not germane to the discussion 与讨论无关的细节

【近】applicable, apropos, apposite, pertinent, relevant

【反】extraneous, irrelevant 无关的; inappropriate 不适当的

gibe [dʒaɪb]

【考法 1】vt. 嘲弄: to deride or tease with **taunting words**

【例】gibe at the umpire 嘲弄裁判员

【近】deride, jeer, ridicule, mock, scoff, sneer, taunt

【反】respect, revere, venerate 尊敬

giddy ['ɡɪdi]

【考法 1】adj. 轻浮不严肃的: **lacking in seriousness** or maturity

【例】teach a bunch of giddy Girl Scouts how to make a fire 教一群漫不经心的女童子军如何生火

【近】flighty, frivolous, frothy

【反】grave, serious 严肃的; earnest 认真的

【考法 2】adj. 喜悦的: joyfully **elated**

【例】He's clearly giddy at the news that his ailing grandfather will be fine. 听到他祖父的病将无大恙, 他的喜悦之情溢于言表

【近】elated, elevated, euphoric, exhilarated, exultant, intoxicated, rapturous

【反】depressed, melancholy 忧郁的

gild [ɡɪld]

【考法 1】 vt. (带欺骗性地) 修改, 润色: to give an often **deceptively attractive** or improved appearance to

【例】 Any further retouch would be gilding the lily. 任何形式的润色都会是画蛇添足

【近】 polish, refine, smooth

gist [dʒɪst]

【考法 1】 n. 要点: the **main point** or part

【例】 the gist of the argument 论证的要点

【近】 core, essence, kernel, pivot, quintessence, substance

【反】 divergence 偏离主旨

Unit 4

GLADIATOR
GLOAT

GLAZE
GLOOMY

GLIB
GLOSS

GLISTEN
GLOSSY

GLITCH
GLUT

gladiator ['glædiəteɪ]

【考法 1】 n. 角斗士: a person **engaged** in a **fight** to the **death** as public entertainment for ancient Romans

【例】 He comes to Rome as a gladiator to seek revenge. 他化成角斗士来到罗马寻求复仇

【近】 fighter, belligerent, combatant

【考法 2】 n. 参与打斗或辩论的人: a person **engaging in** a public fight or **controversy**

【近】 boxer

glaze [gleɪz]

【考法 1】 vt. 给...上釉, 妆点: to **coat** with or as if with a **glaze**

【例】 The storm glazed trees with ice. 暴风雨给树木镀上了一层冰装

【近】 adorn, bedeck, decorate, embellish, garnish

【反】 strip, uncover 剥去

【考法 2】 vt. 使平滑: to give a smooth **glossy surface** to

【近】 polish, burnish, furbish, shine

【反】 rumple 弄皱

glib [glɪb]

【考法 1】 adj. 流利圆滑的(常含有不真诚或欺诈的成分), 油腔滑调的: marked by ease and **fluency** in speaking or writing often to the point of being **insincere** or **deceitful**

【例】 a glib politician 油嘴滑舌的政客

【近】 nonchalant, oily

【反】 taciturn 沉默寡言的; awkward 笨拙的

【考法 2】 adj. 缺乏深度的, 肤浅的: **lacking depth** and substance

【例】 glib solutions to the knotty problem 对复杂难解问题的肤浅的解决方案

【近】 cursory, shallow, superficial

【反】 abstruse, deep, profound 深奥的, 深刻的