

List 13

“无论多久后的将来，无论当我遇到什么困难险阻，每当我回想起当年奋战 GRE 的日子，我的血液中仍然迸发着那种不安分的激情和冲劲，让我继续舔着伤口，在荆棘丛中勇往直前。”

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Unit 1

IMPUGN
INANIMATE

IMPUISSANCE
INAUGURATE

INADVERTENT
INCANDESCENT

INALIENABLE
INCANTATION

INANE
INCARNATE

impugn [ɪmˈpjuːn]

【考法 1】v. 责难，攻击抨击：to **attack as false** or questionable; challenge in argument

【例】impugn a political opponent's character 就政治对手的人品发难

【近】attack, assail, contradict, contravene, cross, disaffirm, deny, gainsay, negate, negative, traverse

【反】advocate, back, support, uphold 支持；authenticate 证实，证明

impuissance [ɪmˈpjuːsɪəns]

【考法 1】n. 无权，虚弱： **lack of power** or effectiveness

【例】In spite of their impuissance the group remains highly active. 尽管手中无权，但这个组织仍然十分活跃

【近】impotence, powerlessness, weakness

【反】clout, potency, power, puissance 权势

【派】impuissant adj. 无权无势的，无能的

inadvertent [ɪnədˈvɜːtənt]

【考法 1】adj. 偶然发生的：happening **by chance**

【例】an inadvertent encounter with a rattlesnake 偶遇响尾蛇

【近】casual, fluky, incidental, unintentional, unplanned, unpremeditated, unwitting

【反】calculated, deliberate, intended, intentional, planned, premeditated 有计划的，有预谋的

【考法 2】adj. 疏忽的，不留意的：marked by **unintentional lack of care**

【例】The military has said it was an inadvertent error. 军方表示这是个疏忽大意的错误

【近】careless, feckless, heedless, irreflective, thoughtless, uncaring

【反】advertent, careful, heedful, mindful 留意的，小心的

inalienable [ɪnˈeɪlɪənəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 不可剥夺的，不能让与的： **cannot be transferred** to another or others

【例】inalienable rights of the citizen 公民不可予夺的权利

【近】untransferable

【反】alienable 可与让的

inane [ɪˈneɪn]

【考法 1】adj. 空洞的: **lacking significance**, meaning, or point

【例】inane comments 空洞的评论

【近】empty, insubstantial, pointless, senseless

【反】meaningful, significant 有意义的; deep, profound 深刻的

inanimate [ɪnˈænɪmət]

【考法 1】adj. 无生命的: **not** having the qualities associated with active, **living** organisms

【例】He thinks that inanimate objects have a life of their own. 他认为无生命的事物其实也是有生命的

【近】dead, lifeless, insensible, insentient, senseless, unfeeling

【反】animate, living 有生命的

inaugurate [ɪˈnɔːgjureɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 使就职: to **induct into an office** by a formal ceremony

【例】A new leader will be inaugurated soon. 新的领导即将就职

【近】induct, initiate, install, instate, invest, seat

【反】abdicate, resign 辞职, 退位

【考法 2】vt. 开始: to cause to **begin**, especially officially or formally

【例】inaugurate a new immigration policy 实施新的移民政策

【近】begin, commence, establish, institute, introduce, launch, open, plant, start

【反】cease, close, end, terminate 结束

【派】inauguration n. 就职, 开始

incandescent [ɪnkæənˈdesnt]

【考法 1】adj. 明亮灿烂的: strikingly **bright**, radiant, or clear

【例】incandescent light bulbs 明亮的灯泡

【近】beaming, brilliant, dazzling, effulgent, glowing, lucent, luminous, lustrous, radiant, refulgent, shining

【反】dim, dull, lackluster 黯淡的

【考法 2】adj. 热情饱满的: characterized by glowing **zeal**

【例】It makes me incandescent with fury. 它让我愤怒不已

【近】ardent, demonstrative, emotional, fervid, impassioned, passionate, torrid, vehement

【反】cold, cool, dispassionate, emotionless, impassive, unemotional 无感情的, 漠然的

incantation [ɪnkæənˈteɪʃən]

【考法 1】n. 咒语: a spoken word or set of words believed to have **magic power**

【例】Hovering over the sick child, the witch doctor muttered mysterious incantations. 巫医在生病的小孩子身边走来走去, 嘴里念着神秘的咒语

【近】abracadabra, bewitchment, charm, conjuration, enchantment, glamour, hex, invocation

incarnate [ˈɪnkɑːneɪt]

【考法 1】adj. 化身的, 人体化的: invested with **bodily nature and form**

【例】He referred to her as devil incarnate. 他把她视作恶魔的化身

【近】embodied, materialized, personified, typified

【考法 2】v. (思想、理论的)具化, 体现: to **constitute an embodiment** or type of

【例】the general view that Hitler incarnated extreme egotism 通常认为希特勒代表了极端的以自我为中心

【近】epitomize, incorporate, manifest, materialize, personalize, personify, substantiate, symbolize

【反】disembody 使（灵魂等）脱离躯体

【派】incarnation n. 化身

Unit 2

INCENDIARY
INCHOATE

INCENSE
INCINERATE

INCEPTION
INCIPIENT

INCESSANT
INCITE

INCH
INCLEMENT

incendiary [ɪn'sendi:əri:]

【考法 1】n. 煽动者：a **person who stirs up** public feelings especially of discontent

【例】behind-the-scenes incendiaries who were intending to overthrow the government 企图推翻政府的幕后煽动者

【近】demagogue, exciter, firebrand, fomentor, inciter, instigator, kindler, provocateur

【考法 2】adj. 煽动性的：tending to inflame

【例】an incendiary speech 煽动性的演说

【近】agitational, instigative, provocative, seditious

【反】conciliatory, pacific 安抚性的

incense [ɪn'sens]

【考法 1】n. 芳香：a sweet or pleasant smell

【例】the heavenly incense of spring flowers 春天花朵发出的美妙芳香

【近】aroma, balm, bouquet, fragrancy, perfume, redolence, scent, spice

【反】fedor, malodor, reek, stench, stink 恶臭

【考法 2】vt. 激怒：to cause to be extremely angry

【例】This proposal will certainly incense female activists. 这个提案肯定会激怒女权主义者

【近】aggravate, enrage, exasperate, inflame, infuriate, ire, madden, outrage, rankle, rile, roil

【反】delight, gratify, please 取悦；appease, conciliate, mollify, pacify, placate, propitiate, soothe 缓和

inception [ɪn'sepʃ(ə)n]

【考法 1】n. 开端，开始：an act, process, or instance of beginning

【例】This seemed like a good program at its inception, but it isn't working out as planned. 一开始这像是个不错的项目，但是它没有按照我们的预期发展

【近】beginning, birth, commencement, dawn, genesis, kickoff, launch, nascence, onset, outset, start, threshold

【反】close, conclusion, end, termination, omega 结束，终止

【派】inceptive adj. 开端的，初生的

incessant [ɪn'sesənt]

【考法 1】adj. 无间断的：continuing or following without interruption

【例】The incessant noise from an outside repair crew was a real distraction during the test. 窗外维修工发出的持续不断的噪音着实让人在考试里分心

【近】ceaseless, continual, nonstop, perpetual, running, unbroken, unceasing, uninterrupted, unremitting

【反】interrupted 中断的; discontinuous, intermittent 有间断的

inch [ɪntʃ]

【考法 1】n. 少量, 很短的距离: a very **small** distance or **degree**

【例】give them an inch, and they'll take a mile 得寸进尺 || Inch by inch, we're making progress toward our fund-raising goal. 我们在慢慢地接近筹款的目标

【近】pace, hairbreadth, skip, neck, step

【考法 2】v. 慢慢移动: to move or cause to **move slowly** or by small degrees

【例】The car inched carefully across the snow-covered bridge. 汽车慢慢地通过被大雪覆盖的桥梁

【近】crawl, creak, creep, limp, plod, slouch, snail

【反】dart, fleet, flit, scurry 飞奔, 疾行

inchoate [ɪnˈkəʊət]

【考法 1】adj. 新生的: in an initial or **early stage**

【例】inchoate feelings of affection for a man 刚刚产生的好感

【近】aborning, beginning, inceptive, incipient, initial, nascent

【反】adult, full-blown, full-fledged, mature, ripe 成熟的, 成型的; moribund 将死的

【考法 2】adj. 未完全成型的: **imperfectly formed** or developed

【例】a vague, inchoate notion 模糊而不成形的想法

【近】amorphous, formless, shapeless, undeveloped, unformed, unshaped

incinerate [ɪnˈsɪnəreɪt]

【考法 1】vi. 烧成灰烬: to cause to **burn to ashes**

【例】The government is trying to stop farmers incinerating their own waste. 政府开始阻止农民们焚烧垃圾的行为

【近】burn, carbonize

【反】douse, extinguish, quench, put out 扑灭

【派】incineration n. 焚化

incipient [ɪnˈsɪpiənt]

【考法 1】adj. 起初的, 初现的: **beginning to come into being** or to become apparent

【例】an incipient economic recovery 刚刚出现的经济复苏

【近】aborning, beginning, inceptive, inchoate, initial, nascent

【反】adult, full-blown, full-fledged, mature, ripe 成熟的, 成型的; moribund 将死的

incite [ɪnˈsaɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 煽动, 激起: to **provoke** and urge on

【例】inciting workers to strike 煽动工人罢工

【近】arouse, abet, foment, instigate, pick, provoke, raise, stir

【反】dampen, deter, discourage, dishearten, dissuade 劝阻

inclement [ɪnˈklemənt]

【考法 1】adj. (天气等) 恶劣的: **lacking mildness**

【例】inclement weather conditions 恶劣的气象条件

【近】bleak, harsh, severe, stormy, tempestuous

【反】bright, clear, cloudless, fair, sunny, sunshiny, unclouded 天气晴好的

【考法 2】 adj. 无情的，严酷的： showing no clemency; **unmerciful**

【近】 bitter, brutal, intemperate, rigorous

【反】 charitable, clement, lenient, merciful 仁慈的

【派】 inclemency n. 严酷无情

Unit 3

INCOGITANT INCONGRUENT INCONSEQUENTIAL INCONTROVERTIBLE INCORRIGIBLE
INCRIMINATE INCUBATE INCULPATE INCURSION INDELIBLE

incogitant [ɪn'kɒdʒɪtənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 考虑不周的，不体谅的： thoughtless; **inconsiderate**

【例】 an incogitant litterbug 不体谅人的乱扔垃圾者

【近】 discourteous, disrespectful, ill-mannered, impertinent, inconsiderate, rude, thoughtless, ungracious

【反】 civil, considerate, courteous, genteel, gracious, thoughtful 体谅他人的，举止得体的

incongruent [ɪn'kɒŋgruent]

【考法 1】 adj. 不一致的： **not conforming** to the circumstances or requirements of a situation

【例】 Two triangles are incongruent. 两个三角形不全等。

【近】 conflicting, discordant, discrepant, dissonant, incompatible, incongruous, in consonant

【反】 congruent, congruous, consistent 一致的

inconsequential [ɪnkɒnsɪ'kwɛnʃ(ə)l]

【考法 1】 adj. 不合逻辑的： **not** using or **following good reasoning**

【例】 an inconsequential line of argument 不合逻辑的论述

【近】 fallacious, illogical, invalid, irrational, unreasonable, unsound, weak

【反】 logical, rational, reasonable, sound, valid, well-founded, well-grounded 有理的，论证有力的

【考法 2】 adj. 不重要的： of **no significance**

【例】 That's an inconsequential problem compared to the other issues. 和其他问题相比，这就是个无关痛痒的小事

【近】 fiddling, frivolous, inconsiderable, insignificant, minor, minute, negligible, nugatory, petty, slight, trivial

【反】 consequential, eventful, important, meaningful, momentous, significant, substantial, weighty 重要的

incontrovertible [ɪnkɒntreɪ'vɜ:təbl]

【考法 1】 adj. 无可争议的： **not open to question**

【例】 incontrovertible facts 无可非议的事实

【近】 certain, inarguable, incontestable, indisputable, indubitable, positive, sure, undeniable, unquestionable

【反】 arguable, controversial, debatable, disputable, problematic, questionable, refutable 有争议的

【派】 incontrovertibility n. 无可争议

incorrigible [ɪn'kɒrɪdʒɪbl]

【考法 1】adj. 不可救药的，积习难改的：**incapable of being corrected** or amended

【例】an incorrigible criminal deserving death penalty 一个应该被判死刑的恶习难改的罪犯

【近】incurable, irrecoverable, irredeemable, irremediable, irretrievable, unrecoverable, unredeemable

【反】curable, reclaimable, recoverable, redeemable, remediable, retrievable, savable 可以拯救的

【考法 2】adj. 无法管制的：**difficult or impossible to control** or manage

【例】an incorrigible, spoiled child 被宠坏了的难管的孩子

【近】headstrong, intractable, obstinate, refractory, stubborn, unmanageable, unruly, willful

【反】compliant, docile, manageable, obedient, submissive, tractable 顺从的

incriminate [ɪnˈkrɪmɪneɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 归罪于：**to accuse of a crime** or other wrongful act

【例】incriminate innocent people 诬陷好人

【近】charge, criminate, impeach, indict

【反】absolve, acquit, exculpate, exonerate, vindicate 免罪

incubate [ˈɪnkjəˌbeɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 孵化：**to cover and warm eggs** as the young inside develop

【例】The hen incubated her eggs for two weeks. 母鸡孵蛋两周

【近】brood, hatch, sit

【考法 2】vt. 帮助，培养，促进：**to cause or aid** the development of

【例】Hopefully, these youthful visits to the museum will incubate an enduring love of art. 我们希望年轻时参观博物馆能够培养他们对于艺术的持久热爱

【近】advance, cultivate, encourage, forward, further, nourish, nurse, nurture, promote

【反】check, discourage, frustrate, hinder, impede, inhibit, obstruct, retard, shackle 妨碍，阻碍

【派】incubator n. 恒温箱；incubation n. 孵化，孵卵

inculpate [ˈɪnkʌlpeɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 归罪于：**incriminate**

【近】charge, criminate, inculcate, indict

【反】absolve, acquit, exculpate, exonerate, vindicate 免罪

incursion [ɪnˈkɜːʃən]

【考法 1】n. 入侵：**a hostile entrance** into a territory

【例】homes damaged by the incursion of floodwater 被洪水入侵破坏的房屋

【近】foray, inroad, invasion, irruption, raid

【反】retreat, withdrawal 撤退

indelible [ɪnˈdelɪb(ə)l]

【考法 1】adj. (印记等) 无法擦除的：**impossible to remove**, erase, or wash away

【例】indelible ink 难以擦拭的墨水

【近】ineffaceable, ineradicable, inerasable, ingrained

【反】eradicable, erasable, removable, washable 可抹去的

【考法 2】adj. 无法忘怀的：**not easily forgotten**

【例】most indelible experiences 最难以磨灭的经历

【近】impressive, memorable, unforgettable

【反】forgettable 容易被忘记的

Unit 4

INDEMNITY
INDISPENSABLE

INDICT
INDOCTRINATE

INDIFFERENT
INDOLENT

INDIGENOUS
INDUCEMENT

INDIGENT
INDULGENT

indemnity [ɪn'demnɪti:]

【考法 1】 n. （损害、伤害等的）保险补偿： **compensation** for damage, loss, or injury suffered

【例】 The widow now lives on a pension and an indemnity from her late husband's company. 这个寡妇如今依靠社保和前夫公司的保险赔偿过日

【近】 compensation, indemnification, quittance, recompense, redress, remuneration, reparation, requital

indict [ɪn'daɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 起诉，控告： to **accuse** of wrongdoing; charge

【例】 indict the mayor for fraud and embezzlement. 起诉市长受贿和挪用公款

【近】 charge, criminate, impeach, incriminate

【反】 absolve, acquit, exculpate, exonerate, vindicate 免罪

indifferent [ɪn'dɪfrənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 公平的： marked by **impartiality**

【例】 They believed their art teacher could offer an indifferent judgment on their works' merits. 他们相信艺术老师会对他们作品的价值做出公正的评价

【近】 disinterested, equal, impartial, just, nonpartisan, objective, unbiased, unprejudiced

【反】 biased, one-sided, partial, prejudiced 有偏好的; unjust 不公平的

【考法 2】 adj. （质量、档次等）中规中矩的，一般的： of **average** to below average quality

【例】 an indifferent but drinkable cup of coffee 一杯尚可入口的咖啡

【近】 average, common, fair, intermediate, mediocre, medium, moderate, ordinary, passable, so-so

【反】 exceptional, extraordinary 极好的; inferior, poor 低档次的

【考法 3】 adj. 不感兴趣的，冷漠的： marked by a **lack of interest**, enthusiasm, or concern for something

【例】 indifferent about the result of CET-4 对四级成绩不感兴趣

【近】 aloof, apathetic, detached, incurious, nonchalant, numb, pococurante, remote, unconcerned, uninterested

【反】 attentive, concerned, interested 关切的，有兴趣的

【派】 indifference n. 漠然

indigenous [ɪn'dɪdʒɪnəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 土产的，本地的： **originating** and living or occurring naturally in an area or environment

【例】 the culture of the indigenous people of that country 那个国家原著民的文化

【近】 aboriginal, endemic, native

【反】 exotic, extraneous, foreign 外来的; nonnative 非本地的

【考法 2】 adj. 与生俱来的，先天的： being a part of the **innermost nature** of a person or thing

【例】 The drive to create is indigenous to humanity. 人类创造的动力是与生俱来的

【近】 constitutional, essential, immanent, inborn, inbred, ingrained, innate, integral, intrinsic, natural

【反】 adventitious, extrinsic 外在的; acquired, studied 后天习得的

indigent ['ɪndɪdʒənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 贫穷的: **lacking money** or material possessions

【例】 indigent people who require some outside assistance 需要外来援助的贫苦人民

【近】 beggared, destitute, impecunious, impoverished, necessitous, needy, penniless, penurious, threadbare

【反】 affluent, opulent, rich, wealthy 富裕的

【派】 indigence n. 贫穷

indispensable [ˌɪndɪ'spensəbəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 必不可少的, 不可或缺的: **impossible to do without**

【例】 She was becoming indispensable to him. 对他而言她逐渐变得不可替代

【近】 critical, crucial, imperative, necessary, necessitous, needed, required, requisite, vital

【反】 dispensable 可替代的; redundant, superfluous, surplus 多余的

indoctrinate [ɪn'dɒktrɪneɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 教育, 灌输思想: **to instruct** especially in fundamentals or rudiments

【例】 indoctrinate students with the notion of egalitarianism 向学生灌输平等主义的思想

【近】 educate, instruct, lesson, teach, train, tutor

【反】 learn, study 学习

indolent [ɪndələnt]

【考法 1】 adj. 懒惰的: **averse to activity**, effort, or movement

【例】 The sweltering afternoon made us indolent. 炎热的午后使我们懒散不愿行动

【近】 lazy, idle, shiftless, slothful, sluggish

【反】 diligent, industrious 勤奋的

【派】 indolence n. 懒惰

inducement [ɪn'dju:smənt]

【考法 1】 n. 动机, 刺激源: **a motive** or consideration that leads one to action

【例】 offered an expensive watch as an inducement to ratify the proposal 赠送名贵手表以求计划得到批准

【近】 goad, impulse, incentive, motive, spur, stimulus

【反】 deterrent 抑制物

【考法 2】 n. 劝说, 游说: the act of reasoning or **pleading with someone to accept** a belief or course of action

【例】 He gave up smoking only after a prolonged inducement by all the other family members. 在所有家庭成员坚持不懈的劝说之下, 他终于愿意戒烟了

【近】 conversion, convincing, persuading, suasion

【派】 induce v. 导致, 产生

indulgent [ɪn'dʌldʒənt]

【考法 1】 adj. (对己)放纵的, (对他人)纵容的: showing, characterized by, or **given to indulgence**

【例】 indulgent aristocrats 生活放纵的贵族

【近】 decadent, forbearing, lenient, luxurious, tolerant, sybaritic

【反】 ascetic 禁欲的; draconian 严酷的

【派】 indulgence n. 放纵

Unit 5

INDURATE
INERT

INDUSTRIOUS
INEVITABLE

INEFFABLE
INEXORABLE

INELUCTABLE
INFAMOUS

INEPT
INFATUATE

indurate ['ɪndjʊəreɪt]

【考法 1】adj. 铁石心肠的，冷酷无情的：having or showing **a lack of sympathy** or tender feelings

【例】an indurate heart that admits no love or mercy 一颗不认可爱或仁慈的冷酷心灵

【近】affectless, callous, heartless, inhumane, merciless, obdurate, pitiless, ruthless, unsparing, cold-blooded

【反】charitable, compassionate, humane, kindhearted, merciful, tender 仁慈的

【考法 2】vt. 使变硬：to become **physically firm** or solid

【例】Great heat indurates clay. 高温使黏土变硬

【近】concrete, congeal, firm, freeze, set, solidify

【反】liquefy 液化；soften 柔化

【考法 3】vt. 使习惯于：使习惯于，如艰苦或尴尬之境况：to make able to **withstand physical hardship**, strain, or exposure

【例】Such a brutal upbringing could only callous his soul and indurate his heart to the suffering of others. 这样一种残暴的培养方式只会让他的灵魂变得麻木，让他的心灵对于他人所受的折磨无动于衷

【近】fortify, inure, season, steel, strengthen, toughen

【反】enfeeble, weaken, undermine 弱化，使虚弱

industrious [ɪn'dʌstriəs]

【考法 1】adj. 勤勉的：constantly, regularly, or habitually occupied, **diligent**

【例】The industrious PhD spends all his summer holiday in the laboratory. 勤奋的博士整个暑假都在做实验

【近】assiduous, busy, diligent, sedulous

【反】indolent, lazy, slothful 懒惰的

【派】industriousness n. 勤奋

ineffable [ɪn'efəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 难以表达的：**incapable** of being **expressed**

【例】ineffable ecstasy 无法用语言表达的狂喜

【近】indefinable, indescribable, inexpressible, unspeakable, unutterable

【反】communicable 可传达的；expressible 可描述的

【派】ineffability n. 不可描述性

ineluctable [ɪnɪ'lʌktəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 无法逃避的，必然的：**not to be avoided**, changed, or resisted

【例】Although death is an ineluctable fate for any and every individual organism, it lays the foundation of the metabolism that perpetuates the planetary ecosystem. 尽管死亡对于任何单个的有机体而言是不可避免的宿命，但它奠定了能使整个行星生态系统永不衰竭的新陈代谢的基础

【近】certain, inescapable, ineluctable, inevitable, unavoidable

【反】avoidable, evadable 可避免的; uncertain, unsure (结果等) 不确定的

【派】ineluctability n. 不可避免

inept [i'nept]

【考法 1】adj. 愚笨的, 荒谬的: displaying a **lack of judgment**, sense, or reason

【例】an inept and irresponsible remark on his paper 对他文章的荒谬而不负责任的评论

【近】absurd, foolish, fatuous, preposterous, stupid, witless, unwise

【反】judicious, prudent sagacious, sapient, smart, wise 聪明的, 明智的

【考法 2】adj. 不恰当的, 不合时宜的: **not appropriate** for a particular occasion or situation

【近】amiss, graceless, improper, inapposite, infelicitous, malapropos, perverse, unseemly, unsuitable

【反】appropriate, becoming, felicitous, fitting, genteel, proper, seemly, suitable 恰当的

【考法 3】adj. 不称职的, 无能力的: generally **incompetent**

【例】a hopelessly inept defense attorney 严重不靠谱的辩护律师

【近】incapable, inexperienced, unfitted, unskillful, unqualified

【反】capable, competent 有能力的; proficient, masterful 精通的, 技艺精湛的

【派】ineptitude n. 不合适

inert [i'nɜ:t]

【考法 1】adj. (人) 懒惰缺乏活力的; (物品) 惰性的: **sluggish** in action or motion; **deficient** in active properties

【例】inert ingredients in drugs 药品中的惰性成分

【近】dead, dormant, lethargic, idle, inactive, passive, torpid

【反】active, dynamic 充满活力的; passionate 饱含激情的

【派】inertia n. 惰性

inevitable [i'nɛvɪtəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 不可避免的, 必然的: **incapable** of being **avoided** or evaded

【例】The impact of the scandal on the election was inevitable. 丑闻对于选举的冲击是不可避免的

【近】certain, ineluctable, inescapable, ineluctable, sure, unalterable, unavoidable

【反】evitable, avoidable 可避免的; uncertain, unsure 不确定的

【派】inevitability n. 必然性

inexorable [i'nɛksəreəbl]

【考法 1】adj. 无法劝阻的, 不为所动的: **not** to be **persuaded**, moved, or stopped

【例】the seemingly inexorable rise in unemployment 看起来无法阻止其高攀的失业率

【近】inflexible, adamant, obdurate, relentless, rigid, unyielding

【反】flexible 易受影响的; yielding 屈服的

【派】inexorably adv. 势不可挡地

infamous [i'nfəməs]

【考法 1】adj. 臭名昭著的: having an extremely and deservedly **bad reputation**

【例】an infamous city for smuggling and prostitution 因走私而和卖淫而臭名昭著的城市

【近】notorious, opprobrious

【反】distinguished, esteemed, prestigious, reputable 声名显赫的, 受尊敬的

【派】infamy n. 声名狼藉

infatuate [i'n'fætjuət]

【考法 1】 vt. 使迷恋: to **inspire** with **unreasoning love** or attachment

【例】 a naïve girl infatuated by cajolery 被甜言蜜语冲昏头脑的天真女孩

【近】 allure, captivate, bewitch, enchant, fascinate

【反】 disgust 使反感

【派】 infatuation n. 迷恋

Unit 6

INFERNO
INFELICITOUS

INFILTRATE
INFLUX

INFINITE
INFUSE

INFIRM
INFURIATE

INFLAME
INGENIOUS

inferno [ɪnˈfɜːnəʊ]

【考法 1】 n. 大火: an intense **fire**

【例】 A raging inferno posed a serious threat to the downwind villages. 肆虐的大火给下风向的村庄带来了严重的威胁

【近】 conflagration, holocaust

【考法 2】 n. 地狱: a place or a state that **resembles** or suggests **hell**

【例】 the inferno of war 地狱般的战场

【近】 hell, underworld

【反】 paradise, heaven, nirvana 天堂, 乐土

infiltrate [ɪnˈfɪltreɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 秘密潜入: to **enter** or take up positions in gradually or **surreptitiously**, as for purposes of espionage or takeover

【例】 The intelligence staff had been infiltrated by spies. 情报工作人员已经被间谍渗透了

【近】 creep, insinuate, penetrate, sneak, slip

【反】 abscond 潜逃

【派】 infiltration n. 潜入, 渗透

infinite [ˈɪnfəɪt]

【考法 1】 adj. 无尽的, 无限的: having **no boundaries** or limits

【例】 the idea of an infinite universe 无限宇宙的概念

【近】 endless, boundless, limitless, immeasurable, unfathomable

【反】 finite 有限的; bounded, circumscribed, confined, definite, limited, restricted 有界限的, 受限的

【派】 infinity n. 无限

infirm [ɪnˈfɜːm]

【考法 1】 adj. 虚弱的: **weak in body**, especially from old age or disease

【例】 her aging, infirm husband 她上了年纪、身体虚弱的丈夫

【近】 debilitated, effete, enervated, feeble, frail, languid, sapped, unsubstantial

【反】 hale, mighty, powerful, rugged, stalwart, stout, strong 强壮的, 有力的

【考法 2】adj. 不果断的，优柔寡断的：**lacking firmness of will**, character, or purpose

【例】She has little patience with the “infirm of purpose”. 她对那些优柔寡断的人没什么耐心

【近】faltering, irresolute, vacillating, wavering

【反】resolute 果断的

inflame [ɪnˈfleɪm]

【考法 1】v. 点燃：to **set on fire**

【例】A carelessly tossed cigarette inflamed the papers in the trash can. 一只被随意丢弃的香烟点燃了垃圾桶中的纸

【近】enflame, enkindle, fire, ignite, kindle, light, torch

【反】douse, extinguish, quench, put out 熄灭，扑灭

【考法 2】v. 使加剧：to make **more violent**

【例】Retaliation served only to inflame the feud. 冤冤相报何时了

【近】aggravate, enrage, exacerbate, intensify, ire, irritate, provoke, rile, vex

【反】assuage, mitigate, mollify, pacify, placate, subdue 平息

infelicitous [ɪnfɪˈlɪsɪtəs]

【考法 1】adj. 不愉快的，不幸的：not happy; **unfortunate**

【例】an infelicitous moment 不幸的时刻

【近】hapless, ill-fated, luckless, unfortunate, unhappy

【反】happy 幸运的，令人高兴的

【考法 2】adj. 不适当的，不合时宜的：**not appropriate** or well-timed

【例】made a very infelicitous remark 做出极不恰当的评价

【近】inappropriate, indecorous, inept, malapropos, unfit, unseemly

【反】apt, appropriate, becoming, proper 合适的

【派】infelicity n. 不恰当

influx [ˈɪnflʌks]

【考法 1】n. 涌入：a **coming in**

【例】They anticipated an influx of tourists next month. 他们预期下个月会有大批游客涌入

【近】affluence, flux, income, inflow, inpouring, inrush

【反】exodus 大批离去；outflow, outpouring 流出

infuse [ɪnˈfjuːz]

【考法 1】vt. 灌输，使…充满：to **fill** or cause to be filled with something

【例】New members infused enthusiasm into the club. 新队员为俱乐部注入了激情

【近】endue, imbue, implant, ingrain, instill, permeate, suffuse, steep

【反】extract 提取

【考法 2】vt. 鼓舞：**inspire**, animate

【例】a sense of purpose that infuses scientific researchers 给科学研究者打鸡血一般的使命感

【近】animate, exalt, motivate, stimulate

【派】infusion n. 注入

infuriate [ɪnˈfjuəriət]

【考法 1】vt. 激怒：to **make furious**

【例】be infuriated by the deliberate insults 被蓄意的中伤激怒

【近】 aggravate, enrage, exasperate, incense, ire, madden, umbrage

【反】 appease, assuage, pacify, placate, propitiate 平息，安抚；delight, gratify, please 取悦，讨好

【派】 infuriated adj. 被激怒的

ingenious [in'dʒi:nɪəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 聪明的，有创造才能的： marked by originality, **resourcefulness**, and **cleverness** in conception or execution

【例】 Ingenious designers soon came up with a solution to the battery problem. 聪明的设计者们很快便提出了电池问题的解决方案

【近】 artful, clever, imaginative, innovative, inventive, original

【反】 awkward 笨拙的；uncreative, unimaginative 无创造力或想象力的

Unit 7

INGENUITY
INHERENT

INGENUOUS
INIMICAL

INGEST
INIMITABLE

INGRAINED
INIQUITY

INGRATIATING
INITIATE

ingenuity [ɪndʒi'nju:ɪti]

【考法 1】 n. 独创性，创新性： **inventive** skill or imagination

【例】 There is little ingenuity in his articles. 他的文章鲜有独创性

【近】 creativeness, innovativeness, inventiveness, originality

【反】 banality, cliché 陈词滥调

【派】 ingenuous 真挚的

ingenuous [ɪn'dʒɛnjʊəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 天真淳朴的： **lacking** in **cunning**, guile, or worldliness

【例】 Photographs captured the ingenuous smiles of young children at play. 摄影家捕捉到了演出中孩子们天真无邪的笑脸

【近】 artless, innocent, guileless, naïve, simple, unaffected, unpretending, unsophisticated

【反】 artful, cunning, sly 狡猾的；assuming, hypocritical 虚伪做作的；sophisticated, worldly 世故的，老练的

【考法 2】 adj. 坦白的： openly **straightforward** or frank

【例】 her ingenuous thirst for knowledge 她对知识毫不掩饰的渴望

【近】 candid, frank, open, plain, unconcealed

【反】 ambiguous, equivocal, evasive 含糊其辞的

ingest [ɪn'dʒɛst]

【考法 1】 vt. 摄入，咽下： to **take into** the **body** by the mouth for digestion or absorption

【例】 claims that the average person ingests considerably more calories than is necessary or desirable 宣称每个人平均摄入的卡路里大大超出了所需或者适当的范围

【近】 eat, consume, devour, intake

【反】 evacuate, expel 排出；vomit 呕吐

【派】 ingestion n. 摄取

ingrained [ɪnˈgreɪnd]

【考法 1】 adj. 本质的，根深蒂固的： forming a part of the essence or inmost being; **firmly established**

【例】 ingrained prejudice against foreigners 对外国人根深蒂固的偏见

【近】 constitutional, immanent, inborn, indigenous, inherent, innate, intrinsic

【反】 adventitious 外来的，偶然的； extraneous, extrinsic 非本质的，外在的

【派】 ingrain 灌输，使根深蒂固

ingratiating [ɪnˈɡreɪʃɪeɪtɪŋ]

【考法 1】 adj. 讨人喜欢的： capable of **winning favor**

【例】 They adopted the orphan who had a most ingratiating smile. 他们收养了那名有着最惹人喜欢的笑容的孤儿

【近】 disarming, endearing, insinuating, winsome

【反】 disagreeable 令人厌恶的

【考法 2】 adj. 逢迎的，意在奉承的： intended or adopted in order to **gain favor**

【例】 an repulsive ingratiating smile 令人反感的阿谀奉承的微笑

【近】 adulatory, deferential, fawning, flattering, toady

【派】 ingratiate v. 讨好

inherent [ɪnˈhɪərənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 内在的，本质的： involved in the constitution or **essential** character of something

【例】 a disposition inherent in human nature 人性内在的倾向

【近】 constitutional, elemental, essential, inborn, ingrained, innate, intrinsic

【反】 adventitious 外来的，偶然的； extraneous, extrinsic 外在的

【派】 inherently adv. 内在的

inimical [ɪˈnɪmɪkəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 带有敌意的： reflecting or indicating **hostility**

【例】 a cold, inimical voice 冰冷而不友好的声音

【近】 antagonistic, hostile, opposing, unfriendly

【反】 amiable, amicable, friendly, hospitable 友好的； amenable 服从的

【考法 2】 adj. 危及某人利益的，不利的： **opposed to** one's **interests**

【例】 Laws were designed to enhance national security but some regard as inimical to cherished freedoms.
法律旨在维护国家安全，但有人认为它危及了人们最为珍贵的权力——自由

【近】 counter, disadvantageous, negative, prejudicial, unfavorable

【反】 advantageous, favorable, positive, supportive, well-disposed 有利的，利好的

inimitable [ɪˈnɪmɪtəbl]

【考法 1】 adj. 无法仿效的，独特的： **not** capable of being **imitated**

【例】 her own inimitable style 她特立独行的作风

【近】 incomparable, matchless, peerless, unique, unparalleled

【反】 commonplace, ordinary 平凡的

【派】 inimitability n. 独特性

iniquity [ɪˈnɪkw(ə)ti]

【考法 1】 n. 邪恶，不公正： gross **immorality** or **injustice**

【例】 The use of illegal narcotics is not only a destroyer of personal health but also an iniquity that undermines our society. 非法的毒品不仅仅摧残着个人健康，还是一颗危害社会的毒瘤

【近】 corruption, depravity, debauchery, evil, infamy, sin, unfairness, wickedness

【反】 integrity, rectitude 正直； virtue 美德； disinterestedness 公正

initiate [i'niʃieɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 创始，发动促进： to **cause** or facilitate the **beginning** of

【例】 a chain reaction initiated by UV irradiation 紫外光激发引起的连锁反应

【近】 begin, start, commence, inaugurate, introduce, launch

【反】 terminate 终止

【考法 2】 n. 刚入门的新手： a person who is undergoing or has undergone an initiation

【近】 apprentice, beginner, novice, rookie, tyro

【反】 veteran 身经百战的人

【派】 initiative 主动性，首创精神

Unit 8

INKLING
INSENSITIVE

INNOCUOUS
INSENTIENT

INNOVATIVE
INSIGHT

INQUISITIVE
INSIPID

INSENSIBLE
INSOLENT

inkling ['ɪŋklɪŋ]

【考法 1】 n. 轻微暗示，小提示： a **slight indication** or suggestion

【例】 They hadn't given us an inkling of what was going to happen. 他们不给我们任何暗示将会发生什么

【近】 clue, cue, hint

【考法 2】 n. 略知： a slight knowledge or **vague notion**

【例】 not have even the faintest inkling of what the project was all about 对这个项目与什么有关毫不知情

【近】 glimmer

【反】 insight 深刻理解

innocuous [ɪ'nɒkjʊəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 无害的： producing **no injury**

【例】 The government enacted a more strict regulation on innocuous preservatives. 政府对无害防腐剂制定了更为严格的规定

【近】 anodyne, benign, harmless, inoffensive, nontoxic, safe

【反】 damaging, detrimental, harmful, injurious, noxious, pernicious 有害的

【考法 2】 adj. 乏味的，不会引起敌意的： **not** likely to give offense or to **arouse** strong feelings or hostility

【例】 He made an innocuous remark to avoid conflict. 为了避免冲突，他做了一个中庸的评价

【近】 bland, inoffensive, insipid, neutral, sapless

【反】 provoking 刺激性的

innovative ['ɪnəˌveɪtɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 创新性的: characterized by, tending to, or **introducing innovations**

【例】an innovative macro-economic strategy 创新性的宏观经济战略

【近】creative, ingenious, inventive, original

【反】conservative, hidebound 保守的

【派】innovation n. 创新

inquisitive [ɪnˈkwɪzɪtɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 过分好奇的: **inordinately** or improperly **curious** about the affairs of others

【例】big sunglasses to frustrate inquisitive journalists 让狗仔队企图无法得逞的大墨镜

【近】curious, inquiring, investigative, prying

【反】indifferent, unconcerned, uninterested 不感兴趣的; incurious 无好奇心的

【派】inquisitiveness n. 好奇

insensible [ɪnˈsensəbəl]

【考法 1】adj. 无知觉的: having **lost consciousness**, especially temporarily

【例】The security guard was knocked insensible by a sudden blow. 保安被突如其来的一击敲晕了

【近】anesthetic, insensate, senseless, unfeeling, unconscious

【反】conscious 神志清醒的

【考法 2】adj. 漠不关心的: **not** emotionally **responsive**

【例】insensible to workers' requests 对工人的要求无动于衷

【近】apathetic, bloodless, callous, dull, impassive, indifferent, nonchalant, phlegmatic

【反】concerned 关切的

【考法 3】adj. 粗俗的, 没品味的: **lacking in refinement** or good taste

【例】She married an insensible brute upon whom the niceties of life were completely lost. 她嫁给了一个毫无品味的凡夫俗子, 从此她的生活再无任何情趣

【近】crass, crude, incult, lowbred, tasteless, uncouth, uncultivated, uncultured, unpolished, unrefined, vulgar

【反】civilized, cultivated, cultured, genteel, polished, refined, smooth, tasteful 有品位的

insensitive [ɪnˈsensɪtɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 缺乏机智圆滑的, 缺乏社交技巧的: **lacking tact**

【例】so insensitive as to laugh at someone in pain 如此缺乏社交技巧以至于嘲笑处于悲痛中的人

【近】gauche, impolite, insensible, tactless

【反】considerate 为他人着想的

【考法 2】adj. 不敏感的, 麻木的: **not responsive** or susceptible

【例】insensitive to either criticism or commendation 对批评和表扬都不在乎

【近】anesthetized, dead, numb, senseless, unfeeling

【反】sensitive, tender 敏感的

insentient [ɪnˈsensəbəl]

【考法 1】adj. 无感觉, 无知觉的: **lacking perception**, consciousness, or animation

【例】He refused to believe that the universe as we know it evolved from the random interactions of insentient particles of matter. 他拒绝相信我们所知的宇宙是经由无生命的粒子间的相互作用演化而来的

【近】impassive, insensate, insensible, senseless, unresponsive

【反】perceiving, sensible, sensitive 有知觉的

【考法 2】adj. 一知半解的, 略懂的: **not having** or showing **a deep understanding** of something

【例】an insentient therapist who failed to see what the teenager's real problem was 一个对这名青少年的真正问题所在一知半解的医生

【近】impercipient, unwise

【反】discerning, insightful 深邃的，有洞察力的； sagacious, sage, sapient 睿智的

insight [ɪnsaɪt]

【考法 1】n. 深刻的理解： an instance of **apprehending** the true **nature** of a thing, especially through intuitive understanding

【例】an insight into the global-scale environmental problems 对于全球性环境问题的深刻理解

【近】discernment, insight, perception, sagacity, sapience

【反】glimmer, inkling 略懂，略知一二

【派】insightful adj. 有洞察力的

insipid [ɪnˈsɪpɪd]

【考法 1】adj. (食品) 清淡无味的： **lacking flavor** or zest; not tasty

【例】a rather insipid soup 味道清淡的汤

【近】flat, flavorless, mild, sapless, savorless, tasteless

【反】piquant 辛辣的

【考法 2】adj. 平淡的，无聊的： **lacking** in qualities that **interest**, stimulate, or challenge

【例】an insipid story of the prince and the princess 一个关于王子和公主的无聊故事

【近】banal, bland, drivel, prosaic, tedious, uninteresting, vapid

【反】enchanted 引人入胜的

insolent [ɪnsələnt]

【考法 1】adj. 粗野的，无礼的： audaciously **rude** or disrespectful

【例】an insolent child with no respect or regard for anyone 对他人不敬的无礼的小孩

【近】arrogant, audacious, bold, haughty, supercilious, impertinent, impudent

【反】courteous, polite 有礼貌的； respectful 恭敬的； meek, mousy, timid 胆小的

【派】insolence n. 无礼

Unit 9

INSOUCIANT
INSUBORDINATE

INSTATE
INSULAR

INSTIGATE
INSULATE

INSTILL
INSURGENT

INSTITUTE
INTANGIBLE

insouciant [ɪnˈsuːsɪənt]

【考法 1】adj. 无忧无虑的，不在乎的： **free from concern**, worry, or anxiety

【例】an insouciant shrug 无所谓地耸耸肩

【近】carefree, casual, indifferent, nonchalant, unconcerned

【反】anxious, careworn 焦虑的； concerned, worried 关注的，担心的

【派】insouciance n. 不在乎

instate [ɪn'steɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 任命: to set or **establish** in a **rank** or office

【例】 The new Secretary of the Treasury was instated on Monday. 新的财政部长于星期一被任命

【近】 appoint, designate, inaugurate, induct, install, nominate

【反】 dismiss, oust 罢免

instigate ['ɪnstɪɡeɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 煽动, 激起: to goad or **urge forward**; to **stir up**

【例】 This incident is instigated by a small group of people with ulterior motives. 此次事件是被少数别有用心的人煽动起来的

【近】 abet, arouse, excite, foment, goad, incite, inflame, provoke, stir

【反】 assuage, allay, mitigate, mollify, pacify, soothe 平息, 缓和

【派】 instigation n. 煽动

instill [ɪn'stɪl]

【考法 1】 v. 慢慢滴入: to cause to **enter** drop by drop

【例】 instill medication into the infected eye 将药物滴入患者受感染的眼中

【近】 inject

【反】 extract 抽取

【考法 2】 v. 灌输: to **impart** gradually

【例】 instill a sense of responsibility to the young 向年轻人灌输一种责任感

【近】 breed, enroot, implant, inculcate, infix, infuse, ingrain, plant, sow

【反】 remove 移除

【派】 instillation n. 滴入

institute ['ɪnstətʊ:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 创立, 制定: to **establish**, organize, and set in operation

【例】 institute a new department 创建一个新的部门

【近】 begin, constitute, create, found, inaugurate, launch, start, set up

【反】 abrogate, efface, rescind 废除; close, shut 关闭; phase out 淘汰

【考法 2】 n. 机构: an **organization** for the promotion of a cause

【例】 a research institute 研究机构

【近】 association, institution, society

【派】 institution n. 习俗, 制度

insubordinate [ɪnsə'bɔ:dɪnət]

【考法 1】 adj. 不服从权威的: **not submissive** to authority

【例】 Insubordinate soldiers are court-martialed. 抗命的士兵被送上了军事法庭

【近】 balky, contumacious, intractable, mutinous, recalcitrant, rebellious, refractory

【反】 amenable, docile, obedient, ruly, submissive, tractable 顺从的

insular ['ɪnsələ]

【考法 1】 adj. (观念、想法等) 孤立狭隘的: being, having, or reflecting a **narrow provincial viewpoint**

【例】 the insular thinking of peasant communities 农民阶级的狭隘思想

【近】 confined, local, narrow, parochial, provincial, regional, restricted

【反】cosmopolitan, ecumenical 有国际视野的；catholic （兴趣等）广泛的；receptive 善于接受的

insulate ['ɪnsəleɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 使绝缘，使隔离：to place in a **detached situation**

【例】greenhouse gas that insulates ground infrared radiation 能阻碍地表红外辐射的温室气体

【近】block, insolate, quarantine, seclude, segregate, separate, sequester

【反】connect, link, unite 连结；integrate 使成一体

【派】insulation n. 隔绝，绝热

insurgent [ɪn'sɜːdʒənt]

【考法 1】n. 叛乱分子：one who breaks with or **opposes** constituted **authority** or the established order

【例】Insurgents armed with assault rifles and grenades ambushed a US convoy, resulting in heavy casualties.
持有突击步枪和手榴弹的叛乱分子偷袭了美军车队，造成重大伤亡

【近】rebel, anarchist, antagonist, malcontent, mutineer

【派】insurgency n. 叛乱

intangible [ɪn'tændʒɪbl]

【考法 1】adj. 无法感知的，无形的：**incapable** of being **perceived** by the senses

【例】intangible value of a good reputation 良好声誉的无形价值

【近】impalpable, imperceptible, imponderable, inappreciable, indiscernible, insensible, invisible

【反】corporeal 肉体的，有形的；palpable, tactile, tangible, touchable 可感知的

Unit 10

INTEGRAL
INTER

INTEGRITY
INTERCESSOR

INTELLIGIBLE
INTERDICT

INTEMPERATE
INTERIM

INTENSIFY
INTERLOCK

integral ['ɪntɪgrəl]

【考法 1】adj. 构成整体所必需的：**essential** to completeness

【例】an integral part of the undergraduate curriculum 本科生课程的必修部分

【近】critical, essential, indispensable, necessary, requisite, vital

【反】redundant, superfluous, surplus 多余的

【考法 2】adj. 完整的：**not lacking any part** or member that properly belongs to it

【例】the belief that athletics are essential to an integral life 坚信运动是完整的人生所不可或缺的一部分

【近】comprehensive, entire, full, grand, intact, perfect, plenary, total, whole

【反】imperfect, incomplete 不完美的，不完整的；partial 部分的

integrity [ɪn'tegriti]

【考法 1】n. 正直：steadfast **adherence** to a strict **moral** or ethical code, devotion to telling the truth

【例】After a thorough investigation into “Climategate”, the panel concluded that the integrity of scientific community is still sound. 经过对“气候门事件”的彻底调查，专家组认为学术界的信誉和道德仍然是值得信赖的

【近】conscience, honesty, incorruptibility, rectitude, righteousness, scrupulousness

【反】baseness 卑鄙; deceit, deceitfulness, dishonesty, lying, mendacity, untruthfulness 欺骗

【考法 2】n. 完整性: the quality or condition of **being whole** or undivided

【例】trying to maintain the integrity of the falling empire 尽力维持日趋西山的帝国的统一

【近】completeness, entireness, perfection, wholeness

intelligible [ɪn'telɪdʒɪb(ə)l]

【考法 1】adj. 可理解的: capable of **being understood**

【例】military codenames intelligible only to those high-rank commanding officers 只有高级指挥官才能理解的军事暗号

【近】accessible, apprehensible, comprehensible, fathomable, lucid, understandable

【反】abstruse, recondite, inscrutable, insensible 难以理解的

【派】intelligibility n. 可理解性

intemperate [ɪn'tempərət]

【考法 1】adj. 无节制的, 极端的, 不温和的: **not temperate** or moderate

【例】The tone of the article is very intemperate. 文章的论调很极端

【近】excessive, extreme, immoderate, inordinate, overindulgent, unrestrained

【反】equable 温和的; bridled, checked, constrained, controlled, curbed, governed, hampered, hindered, trammelled 受限制的, 节制的

intensify [ɪn'tensɪfaɪ]

【考法 1】vt. 加强, 激化: to **make intense** or more intensive

【例】Both companies intensified their efforts to win the contract. 为了获得这份合同, 两家公司都加大了投入

【近】accentuate, aggravate, amplify, deepen, enhance, magnify, redouble, strengthen

【反】abate, assuage, attenuate, mitigate, moderate 减缓, 减低(程度)

【派】intensity n. 强度

inter [ɪn'tɜ:(r)]

【考法 1】vt. 埋葬: to **place in a grave** or tomb

【例】The infamous terrorist leader Bin Laden was interred at sea. 臭名昭著的恐怖分子本拉登被葬于海中

【近】bury, entomb, inhum

【反】dig, disinter, excavate, exhume, unearth 掘出

intercessor [ɪntə'sesə]

【考法 1】n. 调停者: one that **mediates**

【例】attend the meeting as the intercessor 作为调停人出席会议

【近】broker, buffer, conciliator, intermediate, mediator, peacemaker

【反】flame-fanner 煽风点火的人

【派】intercession n. 调停, 斡旋

interdict [ɪntə'dɪkt]

【考法 1】vt. 禁止: to **forbid** in a usually formal or authoritative manner

【例】Though not interdicted by law, such an action is morally wrong. 尽管这种行为不被法律所禁止, 但是道德上来说是错误的

【近】ban, forbid, prohibit, proscribe

【反】 authorize 授权；allow, permit, suffer 允许；approve, endorse, ratify, sanction 批准

【考法 2】 vt. 阻止： to **stop, seize, or interrupt** while in progress or on course

【例】 Federal agents are able to interdict only a small percentage of the narcotic shipments into the country.

联邦调查员们只能阻止一小部分流入国内的毒品

【近】 bar, block, check, hinder, intercept, impede, obstruct

【反】 expedite 促进，加速

【派】 interdiction n. 禁止，封锁

interim [ɪntəɪm]

【考法 1】 n. 中间过渡时期，间隔： an interval of **time between** one **event**, process, or period and another

【例】 Richard Wagner's operas usually require an interim of more than 30 minutes for performers to have a break. 理查德·瓦格纳的歌剧通常需要长达 30 多分钟的幕间休息时间以供演员调整

【近】 breach, break, gap, interruption, interval, interlude, parenthesis

【反】 continuation, continuity 持续

【考法 2】 adj. 暂时的： serving in a position **for the time being**

【例】 an interim government to maintain social stability 维持社会稳定的临时政府

【近】 acting, provisional, temporary

【反】 eternal, permanent 永恒的

interlock [ɪntə'lɒk]

【考法 1】 vi. 连锁： to become united or **joined closely**, as by hooking or dovetailing

【例】 The branches of the trees interlock to form a natural archway. 树枝相互缠绕在一起，形成了天然的拱门

【近】 associate, connect, join, link, unite

【反】 sunder 拆散

【派】 interlocking adj. 连锁的