

【例】 We didn't like the terms, so we repudiated the contract. 我们没有接受这份合同，因为我们对其中的条款表示不满。

【近】 balk, deselect, disapprove, negative, nix, refuse, reprobate, spurn

【反】 accept, agree, approve 接受，承认

【派】 repudiation n. 拒绝，否认

repugnant [ri'pʌgnənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 令人厌恶的: **arousing** disgust or **aversion**

【例】 The idea of moving again became repugnant to her. 又要搬家的想法让她感到厌恶。

【近】 abhorrent, abominable, awful, disgusting, distasteful, hideous, loathsome, noisome, obnoxious, repulsive

【反】 innocuous, inoffensive 无害的; agreeable, delightful, enjoyable, gratifying, pleasing 令人愉悦的

【考法 2】 adj. 不和谐的，不协调的: **not** being in agreement or **harmony**

【例】 Technically speaking, it may not be a violation, but it is certainly repugnant to the spirit of the law. 技术上来说这还算不上违法，但是这肯定违背了法律的精神。

【近】 conflicting, discordant, incompatible, incongruous, inconsonant, inharmonious, mutually exclusive

【反】 accordant, agreeing, compatible, concordant, conformable, congruent, congruous, consistent, consonant, harmonious 和谐的

【派】 repugnance n. 厌恶; 不一致

repulse [ri'pʌls]

【考法 1】 vt. (使) 厌恶，排斥: to rebuff or **reject with** rudeness, coldness, or **denial**

【例】 The scenes of violence in the film may repulse some viewers. 电影中某些暴力场景可能会使观众反感。

【近】 disgust, nauseate, repel, revolt, sicken

【反】 allure, attract, bewitch, captivate, charm, enchant, entice, fascinate, lure, seduce, tempt 吸引，诱惑

【派】 repulsion n. 排斥

Unit 6

REPUTE	REQUIRE	REQUISITE	RESCIND	RESERVED
RESIDUE	RESIGN	RESILIENCE	RESOLUTE	RESONANT

repute [ri'pju:t]

【考法 1】 n. (尤指好的) 名声，名誉: a **good reputation**

【例】 Before his national bestseller, he was a writer of little repute. 在他的畅销书出来之前，他是个没什么名声的作家。

【近】 celebrity, fame, name, renown, reputation

【反】 infamy, notoriety 坏名声

【派】 reputable adj. 有好名声的

requite [ri'kwait]

【考法 1】 vt. 酬谢，报答: to **make repayment** or return for

【例】 requited her love with hatred 恩将仇报

【近】 indemnify, reciprocate, recompense, recoup, reimburse, remunerate, repay

【考法 2】 vt. 报仇: to **punish in kind** the wrongdoer responsible for

【例】 The future writer would later requite the abuse he suffered at the hands of his classmates by creating scathing portraits of them in his novels. 未来的作家会把在同学那受的委屈的帐算清的——他会在小说中把他们描绘成恶人。

【近】 avenge, redress, retaliate, revenge

【反】 absolve, condone, forgive, pardon 饶恕, 宽恕

requisite ['rekwizɪt]

【考法 1】 n. 必需品: **something necessary**, indispensable, or unavoidable

【例】 Calculus is a requisite for modern physics. 微积分是学习近代物理的必要知识。

【近】 condition, demand, necessity, need, requirement

【考法 2】 adj. 必不可少的, 必备的: essential, **necessary**

【例】 Oxygen is requisite for human to survive. 氧气是维持人类生命的必要条件。

【近】 critical, compulsory, imperative, indispensable, mandatory, necessary, obligatory, required, vital

【反】 needless, unnecessary 不必要的; dispensable, optional 可替换的, 可选择的

rescind [ri'sɪnd]

【考法 1】 vt. 废除, 取消: to **make void**

【例】 The government refused to rescind the order of curfew. 政府拒绝撤销宵禁的决定。

【近】 abolish, abrogate, annul, cancel, invalidate, negate, null, nullify, recall, repeal, revoke, void

【反】 establish, enact 建立; continue, keep 维持, 保持

reserved [ri'zə:vɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 内向的, 缄默的: **restrained** in words and actions

【例】 too reserved to offer a spontaneous criticism 过于缄默而不愿意发表真实的看法

【近】 closemouthed, constrained, laconic, reticent, restrained, silent, taciturn.

【反】 communicative, expansive, talkative 健谈的; garrulous, loquacious 话多的

【派】 unreserved adj. 无保留的, 外向的

residue ['rezɪdju:]

【考法 1】 n. 剩余物: something that **remains** after a part is taken, separated, or designated

【例】 In the race of nature, there is no residue left for the late. 在大自然的竞争中, 总是早起的鸟儿才有虫吃。

【近】 debris, remainder, remnant

【派】 residual adj. 剩余的

resign [ri'zain]

【考法 1】 vt. 辞职, 放弃 (职位): to **give up** one's job or **office**

【例】 resigned her position at the university 自动放弃她在大学的职位

【近】 abnegate, cede, relinquish, renounce, surrender, step down

【反】 assume, inaugurate 就职, 承担 (责任); usurp 篡位

resilience [ri'zɪliəns]

【考法 1】 n. 弹力: the property of a material that enables it to **resume** its **original shape** or position after being bent, stretched, or compressed

【近】 elasticity, flexibility, malleability, pliability

【反】inelasticity n. 无弹性

【考法 2】n. 恢复能力: the **ability to recover quickly** from illness, change, or misfortune

【例】Her mental resilience helped her promptly walk out of the shadow of her father's death. 她的精神恢复能力让她迅速地走出了父亲去世的阴影当中。

【近】adaptability

【派】resilient adj. 有弹性的; 能迅速恢复的

resolute ['rezəlu:t]

【考法 1】adj. 坚定的: marked by **firm determination**

【例】We are glad to have such a resolute ally. 我们很高兴能拥有这样一个坚定的盟友。

【近】bound, decided, faithful, resolved, unwavering

【反】faltering, hesitant, indecisive, irresolute, jittery, vacillating, wavering 犹豫的, 踌躇的

【派】resolution n. 坚定的决心

resonant ['rezənənt]

【考法 1】adj. (声音) 洪亮的, 共鸣的: **strong** and deep **in tone**

【例】A deep resonant voice rang out. 传来了洪亮的声音。

【近】consonant, orotund, plangent, resounding, reverberant, sonorous, vibrant

【反】faint, low, muffled, muted, smothered, soft, weak 声音模糊的, 低声的

【派】resonance n. 洪亮

Unit 7

RESOURCEFUL
RESTIVE

RESPIRE
RESTLESS

RESPIRE
RESTRAIN

RESPLENDENT
RESURGENCE

RESPONSIVE
RESUSCITATE

resourceful [ri'sɔ:sful]

【考法 1】adj. 有创造力的, 机智的: able to **act** effectively or **imaginatively**, especially in difficult situations

【例】a resourceful man capable of dealing with difficult situations 一个能巧妙解决困局的能人

【近】able, adroit, competent, talented

【派】resourcefulness n. 能解决困难的能力

respite ['respait]

【考法 1】n. 间歇, 休息: an interval of **rest** or relief

【例】to toil without respite 埋头苦干 || In the middle of each semester there came a short respite. 在每个学期的期中, 会有一个短暂的休假。

【近】break, lull, intermission, recess, pause, rest

【反】resumption 继续进行; exertion, labor, toil, work 劳动, 工作

respire [ri'spaɪə]

【考法 1】vi. 呼吸: to **inhale** and **exhale air** successively