

【例】lead a dissolute life 过着放荡无节制的生活

【近】dissipated, libertine, rakish, reprobate

【反】abstinent, abstemious, temperate, ascetic, stoic, spartan, self-denying 自制节制的; pure, uncorrupt, uncorrupted 纯洁的, 未堕落的

dissolve [dɪ'zɒlv]

【考法 1】v. 溶解, 融化: to cause to pass into **solution**; to reduce (solid matter) to liquid form; **melt**

【例】Sugar dissolves in the water. 糖在水中溶解

【近】liquefy, melt

【反】coagulate, solidify, freeze 凝结, 凝固, 结冰

【考法 2】vt. 解散: to **break into** component **parts**; **disintegrate**

【近】disintegrate, disband, break up

【反】consolidate, unify 使联合

【考法 3】v. 消失: to **cease** to be **visible**; to **cease** to **exist**

【例】The mist dissolved in the morning sun. 雾消失在朝阳中。

【近】dematerialize, vanish

【反】appear 出现; materialize 使实物化

【考法 4】v. 废除, 撤销: to put an **end** to by formal action

【例】The king dissolved parliament. 国王废除了议会

【近】terminate, abrogate, annul, cancel, disannul, invalidate, negate, null, nullify, repeal, rescind

dissonance ['dɪsənəns]

【考法 1】n. 不和谐, 刺耳: a harsh, **disagreeable** combination of sounds; **discord**

【例】cognitive dissonance 认识上的分歧 || Dissonance among the three partners doomed the project. 三个股东间的不调和注定了那计划的失败。

【近】conflict, disaccord, discordance, discordancy, disharmony, dissent, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】accord, agreement, concord, concordance, harmony, consensus, unanimity 不和谐, 不一致

dissuade [dɪ'sweɪd]

【考法 1】vt. 劝阻, 反对: to **deter** (a person) from a course of action or a purpose by **persuasion** or **exhortation**

【例】dissuade sb. from (doing) sth 劝阻/反对某人做某事 || Her parents tried to dissuade her from her intention to drop out of college. 她的父母劝她不要退学。

【近】deter, dissuade, inhibit

【反】encourage 鼓励; persuade 说服

Unit 10

DISTAIN
DISTRACT

DISTAL
DISTRAUGHT

DISTEND
DIURNAL

DISTILL
DIVERGE

DISTORT
DIVERSITY

distain [dɪs'teɪn]

【考法 1】v. 贬损, 伤害名誉: loss of honor, respect, or reputation

【近】dishonor, belittle, denigrate, deprecate, depreciate, degrade

【反】praise, acclaim, applaud, exalt, extol, glorify, laud 赞扬

【考法 2】v. 弄脏: to make dirty

【例】hands distained with blood 被血弄脏的手

【近】bemire, besmirch, daub, muddy, smirch, smudge, soil, stain, sully

【反】clean 使干净

distal [dɪstəl]

【考法 1】adj. 远离中心的, (神经) 末梢的: situated away from the point of attachment or origin or a central point

【例】the distal end of nerve 神经末梢

【反】proximal 接近中心的

distend [dɪs'tend]

【考法 1】v. 膨胀: to swell out or expand from or as if from internal pressure

【例】The stomachs of starving people often distend. 饥民的肚子经常涨起来。

【近】expand, dilate, inflate, swell

【反】constrict, compress 收缩压缩

distill [dɪs'tɪl]

【考法 1】vt. 用蒸馏法提高纯度: to increase the concentration of, separate, or purify by or as if by distillation.

【例】distill the water before pouring it in the steam iron 在把水倒到熨斗里前蒸馏一下

【近】purify, filter, refine, fine

【派】distillate n. 蒸馏物, 纯化物, 本质: a purified form; an essence

【考法 2】v. 渗出; 滴下: to fall or let fall in or as if in drops

【例】The basement walls distill water every time it rains heavily. 地下室的墙壁每次下大雨都渗出水来。

【近】distill, dribble, drop, trickle

distort [dɪ'stɔ:t]

【考法 1】vt. 扭曲, 歪曲: to twist out of the true meaning or proportion

【例】A painter may exaggerate or distort shapes and forms. 画家可能夸张或扭曲形状。|| The coach's message was so distorted after passing through so many people that it was unintelligible. 教练的信息在经过许多人传递后已经被歪曲的很难看懂了。

【近】deform, misshape, torture, falsify, misinterpret, misrepresent, pervert, twist

distract [dɪ'strækt]

【考法 1】vt. 转移兴趣, 使分心: to draw or direct (as one's attention) to a different object

【例】be distracted by a sudden noise 被突然的噪音分心

【近】abstract, divert, detract, call off

【派】distracted adj. 精力分散的

【反】rapt 全心投入的

【考法 2】vt. 使焦虑, 使不安: to trouble the mind of; to make uneasy

【例】The students are easily distracted before the exam. 学生们在考试前很容易焦虑不安。

【近】 agitate, bother, discomfort, discompose, dismay, disquiet, distress, perturb, upset

【反】 calm, compose, quiet, soothe, tranquilize 平息抚慰

【考法 3】 adj. 疯狂的: **insane, mad**

【近】 insane, delirious, hysterical

distraught [dɪ'strɔ:t]

【考法 1】 adj. 精神狂乱的, 极疯狂的: deeply **agitated**, as from emotional conflict; **insane**

【例】 Her distraught mother had spent all night waiting by the phone. 她母亲忧心如焚, 在电话旁守了一个晚上。

【近】 agitated, delirious, distracted, frenzied, hysterical

【反】 collected, composed, recollected, self-collected, self-composed, self-possessed 镇静的, 平静的

diurnal [daɪ'ɜ:nəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 白天发生或行动的: occurring or active during the **daytime** rather than at night □

【例】 diurnal animals 昼行性动物

【反】 nocturnal 夜晚的

【考法 2】 adj. 每天的: occurring, done, produced, or appearing **every day**

【例】 a love as constant and certain as the diurnal tides 像每天潮汐一样始终如一的爱情

【近】 daily, day-to-day,

【考法 3】 adj. 期刊: a **publication** that appears **at regular intervals**

【例】 A microfilm contains a collection of diurnals. 一个微缩胶片里包含很多期刊的合集。

【近】 bulletin, magazine, periodical, review, serial, journal

diverge [daɪ'vɜ:dʒ]

【考法 1】 v. 改变方向: to **change** one's course or direction

【例】 The deer abruptly diverged from its intended path the moment it spied the waiting lion. 当那只鹿发现潜伏的狮子的时候就突然改变了自己原来的路线。

【近】 detour, deviate, diverge, sheer, swerve, turn off

【考法 2】 vt. 散开: to go or move in **different directions** from a **central** point

【例】 At that point the road and the railroad tracks diverge. 公路和铁路在那个点分叉了。

【近】 branch out, divide, spread

【反】 converge, join 会合

【考法 3】 v. 分歧: to become or be **different** in character or form: **differ** in opinion

【近】 differ, disagree

【反】 conform 遵从

【考法 4】 vt. 离题: to **depart from** a set course or norm; deviate

【近】 excursion, ramble, diverge, get off the subject

diversity [daɪ'vɜ:sɪti]

【考法 1】 n. 多样性: **variety** or **multiformity**

【例】 the diversity of species 物种的多样性

【近】 diverseness, multifariousness, multiplicity, variousness, miscellaneousness

【考法 2】 n. 分歧, 不同点: the quality or state of being **different**

【例】 There is no fundamental diversity between the two ideologies. 这两种思想意识之间并没有根本的分歧。

【近】 contrast, disagreement, discrepancy, disparateness, disparity, dissimilarity, dissimilitude, distinction, otherness, unlikeness

【反】 alikeness, analogy, likeness, resemblance, sameness, similarity 相同, 相似

興你師