

【近】 balk, foil, thwart, baffle, checkmate

【反】 advance, forward, foster, further, promote 推进, 促进; encourage 鼓励

Unit 6

DISCOMMODE
DISCREPANCY

DISCOMPOSE
DISCRETE

DISCONCERT
DISCRETION

DISCORD
DISCRETIONARY

DISCREDIT
DISCRIMINATE

discommode [ˈdɪskəˈmoʊd]

【考法 1】 v. 打扰, 使不便: to cause inconvenience to: **trouble**

【例】 The breakdown of her car didn't discommode her seriously. 车的故障没有给他带来很大麻烦。

【近】 disturb, trouble, incommode, put out

【反】 accommodate, assist, oblige, favor 帮忙

discompose [ˈdɪskəmˈpoʊz]

【考法 1】 vt. 使不安: to **disturb** the **composure** or calm of; **perturb**

【例】 GRE does not seem to discompose Jason; on the contrary, he looked rather relaxed. GRE 没有使 Jason 感到慌乱, 正相反, 他看上去很轻松。

【近】 agitate, bother, discomfort, disquiet, distemper, disconcert, disturb, perturb, upset, weird out

【反】 calm, compose, quiet, settle, soothe, tranquilize 平息抚慰

【考法 2】 v. 使混乱: to **undo** the proper **order** or **arrangement** of

【例】 The wind ruffled her hair and discomposed her carefully arranged papers. 风凌乱了她的头发, 吹乱了她的细心整理的纸张。

【近】 disarrange, disarray, disorganize

【反】 arrange, array, order, organize, range 使有序

disconcert [ˈdɪskənˈsɜːt]

【考法 1】 vt. 使不安: to **disturb** the composure of

【例】 We were disconcerted by the unexpected changes to the program. 我们对项目未预料到的变化感到不安。

【近】 abash, discomfit, disconcert, discountenance, mortify, rattle

【反】 calm, compose, quiet, settle, soothe, tranquilize 平息抚慰

discord [ˈdɪskɔːd]

【考法 1】 n. 意见不一致, 不和谐: **lack of agreement** or **harmony** (as between persons, things, or ideas)

【例】 No discord, no concord. 不打不成交。

【近】 conflict, disaccord, discordance, disharmony, dissension, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】 accord, agreement, concord, harmony, peace 和谐

【派】 discordant adj. 不和谐的, 刺耳的: **disagreeable** in sound; **harsh** or **dissonant**

【近】 dissonant, cacophonous, disharmonic, disharmonious

【反】 concordant, harmonious 和谐的

discredit [dɪs'kredit]

【考法 1】v. 羞辱，使丧失名誉： to **damage** in **reputation**; **disgrace**.

【例】discredit his opponents 羞辱他的对手

【近】abase, debase, degrade, demean, disgrace, dishonor, humiliate, shame, sink, smirch, take down

【反】aggrandize 提高名誉; canonize, deify 神化; elevate 提升; exalt 赞扬

【考法 2】v. 怀疑，不相信： to think **not** to be **true** or **real**

【例】I discredit the story that the old house is haunted. 我怀疑那个房子闹鬼不是真的。

【近】negate, doubt, distrust

【反】accept, believe, credit 接受，相信; confirm, prove, validate, verify 证实

discrepancy [dɪ'skrepənsɪ]

【考法 1】n. (在事实和宣称之间的) 差异或矛盾： **divergence** or **disagreement**, as between facts or claims

【例】a large discrepancy between the ideal image and the reality 理想与现实之间的巨大差距

【近】contrast, disagreement, disparity, dissimilarity, distance, distinction, diversity

【反】converge concord consonant 一致，和谐; analogousness, community, resemblance, similarity 相似

discrete [dɪ'skri:t]

【考法 1】adj. 离散的，不连续的： constituting a **separate** entity

【例】a discrete variable 离散变量

【近】detached, disconnected, unattached, unconnected, separate

【反】continuous 连续的; attached, connected, joined, linked 连接的

discretion [dɪ'skreʃən]

【考法 1】n. 谨慎： the quality of being **discreet**; **circumspection**

【例】You must show discretion in choosing your teammates. 你选择队友时必须慎重。

【近】discreetness, prudence

【反】imprudence, indiscretion

【派】indiscretion n. 不谨慎，不符合社会道德规范： an act at **variance with** the accepted **morality of a society**

【例】resign because of financial indiscretions 因为财政方面的不检点而辞职

【考法 2】n. 自制，节制： the **checking** of one's true feelings and impulses when dealing with others

【例】In that job you'll be expected to show discretion and act like a professional at all times. 那项工作要求你时刻自制节制，表现得像一个专业人士。

【近】continence, discipline, inhibition, refrainment, restraint, self-control, self-restraint

【反】disinhibition, incontinence, unconstraint 不自制，不节制

discretionary [dɪ'skreʃənəri]

【考法 1】adj. 自主决定的： left to discretion : exercised at **one's own discretion**

【例】In many restaurants, discretionary tipping is being replaced by a standard service charge. 在很多饭店，标准的服务价格取代了随意支付的小费。

【近】elective, voluntary

【反】compulsory, mandatory, nonelective, nonvoluntary, obligatory, required 强制性的，非自愿的

discriminate [dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 区分： to **perceive** the **distinguishing** features of; **recognize** as distinct

【例】discriminate different kinds of animals 区分不同的动物

【近】differentiate, discern, distinguish

【反】confuse, mistake, mix up 混淆

【考法 2】vi. 歧视: to make a **difference** in treatment or favor on a basis other than individual merit

【例】The new law discriminated against lower-paid workers. 这条新法律歧视低工资的工人。

【派】discriminatory adj. 差别对待的: marked by or showing **prejudice; biased**

【近】prejudiced, biased

【反】equitable, impartial, unbiased, impersonal, unprejudiced 公平的

Unit 7

DISCURSIVE DISDAIN DISENGAGE DISGORGE DISGRUNTLE
DISGUISE DISINCLINATION DISINFECT DISJOINTED DISINTER

discursive [dɪ'skɜːsɪv]

【考法 1】adj. (谈话内容) 杂乱的: moving from topic to topic **without order**

【例】a long, discursive article 冗长杂乱的文章 || The speaker's discursive style made it difficult to understand his point. 演讲者讲话杂乱, 很难让人理解他的观点。

【近】desultory, digressional, excursive, meandering, rambling, wandering

【反】keen on title, concentrated 关注主题的, 集中的

disdain [dɪs'deɪn]

【考法 1】v. 轻视, 鄙视: to look on with **scorn**

【例】disdain that man for snobbishness 鄙视那个势利小人

【近】contemn, disrespect, slight, sniff, snub, look down

【反】honor, respect 尊敬; treat favorably 亲切地对待

disengage [dɪsɪn'ɡeɪdʒ]

【考法 1】vt. 分开: to **set free** from **entanglement** or difficulty

【例】Disengage the gears when you park the car. 当你停车的时候要把(传动)齿轮分开。|| seek to disengage myself from the embarrassing situation 试图把我自己从尴尬的气氛中解救出来

【近】disengage, disentangle, untangle

【反】embroil, entangle 卷入; mesh 啮合

disgorge [dɪs'ɡɔːdʒ]

【考法 1】v. 呕吐出: to **discharge** by the throat and mouth; **vomit**

【例】He cannot disgorge a fish bone without the doctor's assistant. 没有医生的帮助他吐不出鱼刺来。|| The volcano disgorged lava. 火山喷出岩浆。

【近】belch, disgorge, eject, eruct, expel, jet, spew, spout

【反】swallow, ingest 吞下, 咽下

【考法 2】v. 放弃: to **give up** on request or under pressure

【例】The corrupt officials refused to disgorge his ill-gotten gains. 贪官们拒绝放弃赃款。