- 【例】 has always been extravagant with her money 挥金如土
- 【近】 profligate, spendthrift, squandering, thriftless, unthrifty, wasteful
- 【反】 frugal, conserving, economical, penny-pinching, scrimping, skimping, thrifty 节省的

【考法 2】 adj. 过度的,不必要的: going <u>beyond</u> a <u>normal</u> or <u>acceptable</u> <u>limit</u> in degree or amount

- 【例】 the book doesn't quite merit the extravagant praise that it has received 这本书被盛赞过度
- 【近】 baroque, exorbitant, immoderate, inordinate, lavish, overdue, overmuch, overweening, plethoric, unconscionable, unmerciful
- 【反】 middling, moderate, modest, reasonable, temperate 适当适度的

extricate ['ekstrikeit]

【考法 1】 vt. 使解脱,救出: to free or remove from an entanglement or difficulty

- 【例】 extricate himself from financial difficulties 使他摆脱财政困境
- 【近】 disengage, disentangle, free, liberate, release, untangle
- 【反】 enmesh, entangle, embroil 卷入

exuberant [ɪgˈzjuːbərənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 非常高兴的,热情洋溢的: joyously unrestrained and enthusiastic

- 【例】 Exuberant crowds rushed to greet the returning national champions. 激动的人群争先恐后地向凯旋归来的全国冠军表示问候
- 【近】 ebullient, effervescent, frolic, buoyant, bouncy, vivacious
- 【反】 austere 克制的; sullen 闷闷不乐的

【考法 2】 adj. 大量的,充分的: produced in extreme abundance

- 【例】 an exuberant imagination 丰富的想象力
- 【近】 ample, lavish, lush, luxuriant, opulent, plentiful, prodigal, profuse, riotous
- 【反】 meager, scant, sparse 匮乏的

exude [ɪq'zuːd]

【考法 1】 vi. 分泌,流出: to flow forth slowly through small openings

- 【例】 a sticky resin exuded from the bark 从树皮中分泌出来的带有恶臭的树脂
- 【近】 bleed, ooze, seep
- 【反】 absorb 吸收

Unit 10

EXULT FABLE FABRICATE FACETIOUS FACILE FACILITATE FACTION FALLACY FALLOW FAIL-SAFE

exult [ɪgˈzʌlt]

【考法 1】 vi. 感到欢喜: to <u>rejoice</u> especially with feelings or display of triumph or self-satisfaction

【例】 exult in a triumph 沉浸在胜利的喜欢当中

- 【近】 delight, glory, jubilate, joy, rejoice, triumph
- 【反】 lament, mourn 哀悼; bemoan 叹息, 悲伤
- 【派】 exultant adj. 狂喜的

fable ['feibl]

【考法 1】 n. 寓言故事: a story intended to teach a basic truth or moral about life

【例】 This classic Christmas film is essentially a fableshowing how every person's life has meaning. 这部经典的基督教电影本质上来说是一个寓言,它告诉我们每个人的生命都是有意义的

【近】 apologue, parable

【考法 2】 n. 神话,传说: a legendary story of supernatural happenings

【例】 According to an ancient fable, the waters of the mountain spring are the tears of a woman weeping for her lost children. 根据一个古老的传说,这条山中的泉水是一名失去孩子的母亲所流下的眼泪

【近】 legend, mythos, tale

【考法 3】 n. 谎言: a statement known by its maker to be untrue and made in order to deceive

- 【例】The stories of lost cities of gold may have been fables deliberately concocted by Native Americans to dupe the Spanish. 所谓的"失落的黄金之都"的故事也许只是美洲土著们杜撰出来忽悠西班牙人的
- 【近】 fabrication, falsehood, lie, mendacity, prevarication, story
- 【反】 fact 事实; truth 真相
- 【派】 fabulous adj. 寓言般的,难以置信的

fabricate ['fæbrikeit]

【考法 1】 vt. 捏造: to <u>make up</u> for the purpose of deception

- 【例】 be accused of fabricating evidence 被指控有捏造证据的行为
- 【近】 concoct, coin, devise, forge, fake, feign, invent

【考法 2】 vt. 搭建,组建;打造: to bring into being by combining, shaping, or transforming materials

- 【例】 The house was essentially fabricated at the factory and then shipped to the site for assembly. 这间房屋的核心主体在工厂内建好之后,它被运往目的地直接进行组装 || All the key parts are fabricated from high quality titanium alloy. 所有的关键零件都是由上好的钛合金打造的
- 【近】 assemble, construct, erect, frame, fashion, manufacture, produce, rear, set up
- 【反】 demount, disassemble, dismantle, dismember 拆解, 拆毁
- 【派】 fabrication n. 组建;虚构的事物

facetious [fə'si: fəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 喜欢开玩笑的,轻浮的: **joking** or jesting often inappropriately

- 【例】 Stop being facetious! This is the life-and-death moment. 别开玩笑了! 这可是生死攸关的时刻
- 【近】 humorous, jocose, jocular, waggish, witty
- 【反】 earnest, sincere 真挚的, 真诚的; lugubrious 哀怨的

facile ['fæsəl]

【考法 1】 adj.表面的,浅尝辄止的: having or showing a lack of depth of understanding or character

- 【例】 propose a facile solution to a complex problem 给一个复杂的问题提议一个肤浅的解决方案
- 【近】 cursory, shallow, simplistic, superficial
- 【反】 deep, profound 深刻的; comprehensive, exhaustive 全面的,详尽的

【考法 2】 adj.容易的,唾手可得的: easily accomplished or attained

- 【例】 a facile victory 一场轻松易得的胜利
- 【近】 cheap, easy, effortless, painless, royal

【反】 arduous, demanding, difficult, formidable, hard, laborious, toilsome, tough 费力的, 困难的

facilitate [fə'sılıteɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 使变容易,促进: to <u>make easy</u> or easier

- 【例】 The new airport will facilitate the development of tourism. 新建机场促进了旅游业的发展。
- 【近】 ease, expedite, forward, further, help
- 【反】 check, hamper, handicap, hinder, impede, obstruct, thwart, retard 阻碍,阻止; complicate 复杂化
- 【派】 facility n. 设施;容易,方便

faction ['fæk[ən]

【考法 1】 n. 派系: <u>a party</u> or group (as within a government) that is often contentious or self-seeking

- 【例】 affiliated with one faction 附属于某个党派 || North-Ocean Faction 北洋派
- 【近】 bloc, body, clique, coalition, sect, wing
- 【派】 factional adj.派系的,派别的

fallacious [fə'leɪʃəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 谬误的,不合逻辑的: <u>containing</u> or based on a <u>fallacy</u>

- 【例】 the once-common fallacious claim that girls just weren't any good at math曾经广为流传的一个谬论: 女孩子无论如何就是学不好数学
- 【近】 illogical, invalid, irrational, mad, reasonless, sophistic, unreasonable
- 【反】 sound 论证有力的; valid 合乎逻辑的

【考法 2】 adj. 欺骗性的: tending to deceive or mislead

- 【例】 fallacious testimony 不真实的证词
- 【近】 beguiling, deceiving, deceptive, deluding, delusive, delusory, false, fraudulent, misleading
- 【反】 authentic, veritable 真实的
- 【派】 fallacy n.逻辑谬误

fallow ['fæləu]

【考法 1】 adj. 休耕的: left <u>untilled</u> or unsown after plowing

- 【例】 The field was lying fallow. 那田地正在休耕中
- 【近】 untilled, uncultivated

【考法 2】 adj. 闲置的: not being in a state of use, activity, or employment

- 【例】 The coal mine has been lying fallow since the drop in prices made it unprofitable. 自从煤价下跌造成亏损,这个煤矿就一直处于停工状态
- 【近】 dead, dormant, inert, inoperative, latent, unused, vacant
- 【反】 functioning, occupied, operative, running, working 使用中的; active 活跃的

fail-safe [feil-seif]

【考法 1】 n. 保险措施: a measure taken to preclude loss or injury

- 【例】There are so many fail-safes built into the system that a highly unlikely series of mistakes would have to be made before failure could occur. 系统中嵌入了大量的保险措施,因此在系统崩溃之前,必须要发生一系列几乎不可能出现的错误
- 【近】 caution, palladium, preventive, safeguard

【考法 2】 adj. 万无一失的: having <u>no chance of failure</u>

【例】 a fail-safe device 自动防故障装置 || Men have traditionally regarded flowers as the fail-safe gift for Valentine's Day. 男士们长期以来认为鲜花是情人节永远不会错的礼物

【近】 certain, foolproof, sure, unfailing

【反】 fallible 容易犯错的

