【近】 fit, hold, take

【考法 2】 v. 改变以适应新情况、新场景: to change (something) so as to make it suitable for a new use or situation

- 【例】 accommodated the lectern to the height of the guest speaker 将讲台的高度调节得适合讲演者
- 【近】 acclimate, adjust, condition, conform, doctor, edit, shape, suit, tailor

【考法 3】 v. 使和谐: to bring to a state <u>free of conflicts</u>, inconsistencies, or differences

【例】 The idea that the United States could harmoniously accommodate all was a fiction. 认为美国能够和谐一切就是幻想。

- 【近】 attune, conciliate, conform, coordinate, reconcile
- 【反】 disharmonize 使不和谐

accost [ə'kəst]

【考法 1】 vt. 以挑衅的形式搭讪: to approach and speak to often in a challenging or aggressive way

【例】 accosted by three gang members 被三个混混搭讪

Unit 5

ACCRETE ACCUMULATE ACERBIC ACME ACQUIESCE ACRID ACRIMONIOUS ACUMEN ACUTE ADAMANT

accrete [ækri:t]

【考法 1】 v. 逐渐增长: to **grow** or increase **gradually**, as by addition

- 【例】 silt accreting at the mouth of the river泥沙在河口淤积
- 【近】 accumulate, build up, pile (up), stack (up)
- 【反】 wear away, reduction in substance caused by erosion 侵蚀,减少
- 【派】 accretion n. 慢慢增加

accumulate [ə'kjuːmjʊleit]

【考点 1】 vi. 逐渐增长: to <u>increase gradually</u> in quantity or number

- 【例】 accumulate a fortune 积攒了一笔财富
- 【近】 mount, swell, garner, snowball, build up, bulk (up)
- 【反】 dissipate, diminish, dwindle, recede, wane 消散,减少

acerbic [ə'səːbik]

【考法 1】 adj. 酸涩的心情、心境或者语调: marked by the use of wit that is intended to <u>cause hurt feelings</u>

- 【例】 acerbic commentary 失酸的评论
- 【近】 pungent, sardonic, satiric, scalding, scathing
- 【反】 sweet. saccharin 甜的,糖精(甜)
- 【派】 acerbity n. 酸

acme ['ækmɪ]

【考法 1】 n. 顶点,极点: the **highest** point or stage, as of achievement or development

- 【例】 the acme of his career 他事业的巅峰
- 【近】 culmination, pinnacle, tip-top, high-water mark
- 【反】 bottom, nadir, rock bottom 最低点

【考法 2】 n. 最佳典范: the most perfect type or example

- 【例】 a movie that has come to be regarded as the acme of the Hollywood musical 这部影片被认为是好莱坞音乐剧的最佳典范
- 【近】 apotheosis, epitome, exemplar

acquiesce [ækwɪ'es]

- 【考法 1】 v. 勉强同意;默许: to <u>accept</u>, comply, or submit <u>tacitly or passively</u>
- 【例】 acquiesce to my own fleecing 默许我的敲竹杠行为
- 【近】 assent, consent, subscribe, come round
- 【反】 resist, defy, dissent 抵制,不同意

acrid ['ækrɪd]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 辛辣的,刺鼻的: sharp and <u>harsh</u> or unpleasantly pungent in <u>taste</u> or <u>odor</u>: irritating
- 【例】 acrid smell of tobacco 烟草刺鼻的味道
- 【考点 2】 adj. 刻薄的: marked by the use of wit that is intended to cause hurt feelings
- 【例】 acrid temper 刻薄的性情
- 【反】 gentle 温和的

acrimonious [ækrɪˈməʊnɪəs]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 刻薄的, 充满仇恨的: having or showing deep-seated resentment
- 【近】 embittered, hard, rancorous, resentful, sore

acumen [əˈkiuːmən]

- 【考法 1】 n. 不同寻常的洞察力和鉴别力: <u>exceptional discernment and judgment</u> especially in practical matters
- 【例】 the business acumen 商业方面的洞察力
- 【近】 keenness, shrewdness, canniness, clear-sightedness, hardheadedness
- 【反】 unable to discerning 不能辨别的

acute [əˈkjuːt]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 敏锐的: marked by <u>keen discernment</u> or intellectual perception especially of subtle distinctions, penetrating
- 【例】 an acute thinker 思维敏锐的思想者
- 【近】 delicate, fine, keen, perceptive, sensitive
- 【考法 2】 adj. 严重的,急性的: needing immediate attention
- 【例】 acute appendicitis 急性阑尾炎
- 【近】 exigent, imperative, compelling, urgent
- 【反】 mild, noncritical, nonurgent 轻微的,不严重的
- 【考法 3】 adj. (程度、影响) 极强: extreme in degree, or effect
- 【例】 experiencing acute distress over the misunderstanding with her best friend 因误会她的死党陷入了深深的痛苦
- 【近】 dreadful, excruciating, profound

【反】 light, moderate, soft 程度温和的

adamant ['ædəmənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 固执的,不可动摇的: <u>unshakable</u> or insistent especially in maintaining a position or opinion, unyielding; inflexible

- 【例】 adamant about staying here执意留下来
- 【近】 hardheaded, headstrong, intransigent, pertinacious, obdurate, uncompromising
- 【反】 vacillatory, incline to yield, amenable, compliant, relenting, yielding 动摇的,易屈从的

Unit 6

ADAPT	ADDICT	ADHERE	ADJOURN	ADJUNCT
AD-LIB	ADMONISH	ADORE	ADULATE	ADULTERATE

adapt [ə'dæpt]

【考法 1】 vt. 修改,使适应: to modify according with the changing circumstances

【例】 adapt to the change 适应变化; adapt the novel for the screen 改编小说为影视作品

【近】 adjust, conform, edit, accommodate, shape, suit, tailor

addict [ə'dıkt]

【考法 1】 v. 沉溺,上瘾: to devote or surrender (oneself) to something habitually or obsessively

【例】 be addicted to drug/ alcohol 沉溺于毒品、酒

【考法 2】 n. 对某事上瘾的人: a person with a strong and habitual liking for something

【例】 science-fiction addicts who eagerly await each new installment in the series 科幻小说爱好者,等待着系列的每一次更新

【近】 devotee, enthusiast, fanatic, maniac

【反】 nonfan 非粉丝

adhere [ədˈhɪə]

【考法 1】 v. 依附, 粘着: to cause to stick fast

- 【例】 adhere to the surface 附着在表面
- 【近】 cleave, cling, hew
- 【反】 detach 分离

【考法 2】 v. 服从命令: to act <u>according to the commands</u> of

- 【例】 adhere to the rules 遵守规定
- 【近】 cling to, hew to, stand by, stick to, comply with
- 【反】 defy, disobey, rebel against 不服从,反抗

【考法 3】 v. 坚定地支持: to give <u>steadfast support</u> to

- 【例】 our coach adheres to the belief that we can win this game if we just have a positive attitude 我们的教练坚定地相信,只有我们有积极的态度,我们就能拿下比赛
- 【近】 keep to, stand by, stick to or with
- 【反】 defect from 叛变
- 【派】 adherent n. 追随者: a <u>follower</u> of a leader, party, or profession