

hive [harv]

【考法 1】 n. 忙碌之地: a place swarming with **activity**

【例】 The house was a hive of activity as we prepared for the party. 我们筹备派对时, 房子里很是熙熙攘攘。

【考法 2】 v. 储备, 积累: to store up; accumulate

hoard [hɔ:d]

【考法 1】 v. 贮藏, 秘藏: to **keep hidden** or private

【例】 he's been hoarding empty yogurt containers all winter 他整个冬天都在攒空酸奶瓶

【近】 cache, stash, stockpile, store, squirrel, stockpile

【反】 lavish 挥霍

hoary ['hɔ:ri]

【考法 1】 adj. 极老的: **extremely old**

【例】 hoary legends 上古的传说故事

【近】 aged, antique, dateless, immemorial, antediluvian

【反】 modern, new, recent 新的

Unit 4

HOAX

HODGEPODGE

HOMAGE

HOMELY

HOMILY

HOMOGENIZE

HONE

HOODWINK

HORTATIVE

HOVEL

hoax [həuks]

【考法 1】 n./v. 欺骗: to cause to believe what is **untrue**

【例】 a skilled forger who hoaxed the art world into believing that the paintings were long-lost Vermeers 一个老道的骗子成功让艺术界相信那些画作是遗失多年的维米尔的真迹

【近】 bamboozle, beguile, bluff, con, cozen, delude, dupe, fake out, gull, hoodwink, take in

hodgepodge ['hɒdʒpɒdʒ]

【考法 1】 n. 大杂烩: a **mixture** of **dissimilar** ingredients; a jumble

【例】 a hodgepodge of styles 混搭风格 || the exhibit was a hodgepodge of mediocre art, bad art, and really bad art 整场展览就是中庸、烂和非常烂的艺术作品的大杂烩

【近】 agglomeration, assortment, collage, medley, mishmash, pastiche, potpourri

homage ['hɒmɪdʒ]

【考法 1】 n. 尊敬, 敬意: expression of high regard: **respect**

【例】 Homage to Catalonia 向加泰罗尼亚致敬

【近】 commendation, eulogy, hymn, paean, panegyric, salutation, tribute, dithyramb

【反】 disrespect 不尊敬

homely ['həʊmli]

【考法 1】 adj. 其貌不扬的，朴素简单的： **not attractive** or good-looking

【例】 homely truth 朴素的真理

【近】 hideous, unappealing, unattractive, uncomely, unsightly

【反】 pulchritudinous, aesthetic, attractive, beautiful, comely, gorgeous, handsome, knockout, lovely, pretty, ravishing, seemly, sightly, stunning, taking, well-favored 美丽的

homily ['hɒmɪli]

【考法 1】 n. 冗长乏味的道德讲演或训诫： an idea or expression that has been **used by many people**

【例】 a TV movie filled with the usual hokey homilies about people triumphing over life's adversities 一档说教性质的、充满了介绍逆境中的人们如何成就自我的电视节目

【近】 banality, bromide, chestnut, cliché, groaner, platitude, shibboleth

homogenize [hə'mɒdʒɪnaɪz]

【考法 1】 v. 使统一化： to **make agree with** a **single established standard** or model

【例】 plans to homogenize the science curriculum in public high schools throughout the state 计划将全州的公立高中的课程安排统一化

【近】 formalize, homogenize, normalize, regularize

hone [həʊn]

【考法 1】 v. 磨快： to **sharpen** or smooth with a whetstone

【例】 honed the knife's blade to razor-like sharpness 把小刀磨得像剃刀一样锋利 || honed his crossword-puzzle skills by reading the dictionary 通过背字典把填词游戏的水平练得炉火纯青

【近】 edge, grind, strop, whet

【反】 blunt, dull 弄钝

hoodwink ['hʊdwɪŋk]

【考法 1】 vt. 欺骗： to take in by **deceptive** means; deceive

【例】 Don't let yourself be hoodwinked into buying things you don't need. 别被忽悠着去买用不着的东西。

【近】 beguile, con, delude, dupe, fool, hoax, humbug

【反】 disabuse 消除错误念头

hortative [hɔ:tətɪv]

【考法 1】 adj. 鼓励的： giving **exhortation**

hovel ['hɒvəl]

【考法 1】 n. 茅屋： a **small, wretched**, and often **dirty** house

【近】 cabin, camp, hooch, hut, hutch, hutment, shanty

Unit 5

HUBRIS
HUSBAND

HUMBLE
HUSK

HUMILITY
HUSKY

HUMOR
HYBRID

HURRICANE
HYMN