

祝“遗产日”的条幅

【反】erect, let fall 使直立，落下

suture ['su:tʃə]

【考法1】n./v. 缝合: the process of joining two surfaces or edges together along a line by or as if by sewing

【例】The doctor cleaned, sutured, and bandaged the wound. 医生将伤口清洗、缝合、包扎。

【反】incision, avulse 切开，撕脱

svelte [svelt]

【考法1】adj. (女人) 体态苗条的，优雅的: slender or graceful in figure or outline; slim.

【例】The svelte dancer seemed to float across the stage. 苗条的舞者看起来就像在舞台上漂浮。

【近】bony, lean, skinny, slender, slim

【反】plump, corpulent, paunchy and awkward 丰满的，大腹便便而笨拙的

Unit 3

SWAGGER SWEAR SWELTERING SWERVE SWILL
SWINDLE SYBARITE SYCOPHANT SYLLABUS SYLLOGISM

swagger ['swægə]

【考法1】vi. 大摇大摆地走，趾高气昂地走: to conduct oneself in an arrogant or superciliously pompous manner

【例】The young man confidently swaggered across the room. 年轻人高傲地在房间里走来走去。

【近】prance, sashay, stalk

【考法2】v. 自夸，吹嘘: boast, brag

【例】I would swagger if I'd won first place in the bowling tournament. 如果我赢了保龄球锦标赛我肯定会自夸。

【近】brag, vapor, vaunt, gasconade

swear [swɛə]

【考法1】vi. 咒骂: to use profane or obscene language: curse

【例】no one is allowed to swear in this house 这个房间里禁止说脏话

【近】blaspheme, curse, cuss

【反】accolade 赞美

【考法2】v. 宣誓: to promise or pledge with a solemn oath; vow

【例】He swore his oath of allegiance to the queen. 他宣誓效忠女王

【近】attest, depose, covenant, pledge, vow

sweltering ['sweltərɪŋ]

【考法1】adj. 酷热的: oppressively hot

【例】The air conditioning was broken, and it was sweltering in the room. 空调坏了，房间里酷热难耐。

【近】boiling, scorching, searing, sultry, torrid, fiery

【反】algid, arctic, bone-chilling, freezing, frigid, frozen, glacial, ice-cold, iced, icy 严寒的

swerve [swɜ:v]

【考法 1】vi. 突然改变方向: to **turn aside abruptly** from a straight line or course

【例】The car swerved sharply to avoid the squirrel in the road. 为了避开路中的松鼠，汽车猛地转向。

【近】detour, deviate, diverge, sheer, swing, veer

【反】maintain direction, straighten 保持方向，直行

swill [swɪl]

【考法 1】vt. 痛饮，大口地吃: to **drink greedily**, to **eat greedily** or to excess

【例】Considering the way she swills carbonated drinks, she ought to own stock in Pepsi company. 鉴于她对碳酸饮料消费的贡献，百事公司应该给她分点股份。

【近】gulp, quaff, swig

【反】sip 啜饮

swindle ['swɪndl]

【考法 1】vt. 欺骗，骗取: to **cheat** or defraud of money or property

【例】Hundreds of people were swindled out of their savings 几百人都被骗去了存款。

【近】bilk, con, hustle, fiddle, gyp, bunco, flimflam

sybarite ['sɪbəraɪt]

【考法 1】n. 沉于奢侈逸乐者，酒色之徒: a person **devoted** to pleasure and **luxury**; a voluptuary

【例】The prince was remembered as a self-indulgent sybarite. 王子酒色之徒的名声远扬。

【近】debauchee, decadent, hedonist, sensualist

【反】spartan, ascetic 禁欲者

sycophant ['sɪkəfənt]

【考法 1】n. 马屁精: a servile self-seeking **flatterer**

【例】When her career was riding high, the self-deluded actress often mistook sycophants for true friends. 当她的事业如日中天之时，该演员总是把一些马屁精误以为是真朋友。

【近】fawner, flunky, lickspittle, toady, apple-polisher, bootlicker, brownnoser

syllabus ['sɪləbəs]

【考法 1】n. 提纲，摘要: 课文、演讲或研究课题的要点的概要或提纲: an outline or a **summary** of the main points of a text, lecture, or course of study

【例】Have you got next year's syllabus? 你拿到明年的教学大纲了吗？

syllogism ['sɪlədʒɪzəm]

【考法 1】n. 由一般到个别的推理；演绎: **reasoning** from the general to the specific; **deduction**

【例】The syllogism was at the core of traditional deductive reasoning, where facts are determined by combining existing statements, in contrast to inductive reasoning where facts are determined by repeated observations. 从一般到个别的推理是传统演绎推理的核心由结合现存状态所确定，而归纳推理则由重复观测来确认。

【派】syllogize v. 用三段论论证