

#6. Orbits $\vec{r}_0 = \{-4; 0\}$
 $M_0(-4; 0) \rightarrow \{6; -8\}$
 $\frac{x+4}{6} = \frac{y}{-8}$
 $\vec{r} = \vec{r}_0 + \vec{s}t$

$L_1: -9x - 2y = 18$ $L_2: \frac{x-4}{-1} = \frac{y-5}{8}$
 $\begin{cases} -9x - 2y = 18 \\ 4-x = 5-y \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} -9x - 2y = 18 \\ 9x - y = -9 \end{cases}$
 $\begin{matrix} -2y = 27 \\ y = -\frac{27}{2} \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{matrix} 9x - (-\frac{27}{2}) = -9 \\ 9x + \frac{27}{2} = -9 \\ 9x = -\frac{45}{2} \\ x = -\frac{5}{2} \end{matrix}$

Orbit. $[-1.19, -0.19]$
 $A(4, 0)$ $L \perp L$
 $L: -5x - 4y + 2 = 0$ $A \in L$
 $\vec{r} = \{-5; -4\}$
 $B(-1; -4) \in L$
 $\begin{cases} 4a = c \\ -a - 4b = c \end{cases}$
 $c = 1: a = \frac{1}{4} - 4b = \frac{5}{4} \Rightarrow b = -\frac{5}{16}$
 $\frac{1}{4}x - \frac{5}{16}y = 1 \quad | \cdot 16$

Orbit $4x - 5y = 16 \rightarrow \{-4; -13; 8\}$
 $[\vec{r}; -4\vec{i} - 13\vec{j} - 8\vec{k}] = 29\vec{i} + 46\vec{j} - 138\vec{k}$
 $[\vec{r}; \vec{a}] = 0$
 $(\vec{a}; \vec{b}) = -(\vec{b}; \vec{a})$

$\vec{r} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}$
 $\vec{r} \times \vec{a} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ x & y & z \\ -4 & -13 & -8 \end{vmatrix} = \vec{i}(-8y + 13z) - \vec{j}(-8x + 4z) + \vec{k}(-13x + 4y)$

$[\vec{r} \times \vec{a}] \times \vec{a} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 13z - 8y & 4z - 8x & -13x + 4y \\ 2 & 6 & -13 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x = -6 \\ y = -5 \\ z = -7 \end{pmatrix}$
 $\begin{cases} 13z - 8y = 29 \\ 4z - 8x = -76 \Leftrightarrow z - 2x = -19 \\ 4y - 13x = -138 \end{cases}$

$L_2: \vec{r}_2 \times \vec{a}_2 = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ x & y & z \\ 6 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \vec{i}(y + 2z) - \vec{j}(x + 6z) + \vec{k}(-2x + 6y)$
 $\begin{cases} y + 2z = 0 \\ x + 6z = +16 \\ -2x + 6y = -32 \end{cases}$
 $\begin{cases} x = 6n + 4 \\ y = -2 \\ z = 2 - n \end{cases}$

$6n + 4 = 4n + 2 \Rightarrow 2n = -2 \Rightarrow n = -1$
 $13n - 8 = 2n - 4 \Rightarrow 11n = 4 \Rightarrow n = \frac{4}{11}$
 $\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \vec{c}$
 $\vec{b} \times \vec{c} = \vec{a}$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4n_1 + 2 \\ y = 13n_1 - 28 \\ z = 8n_1 - 15 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 6n_2 + 4 \\ y = 2n_2 - 4 \\ z = 2 - n_2 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 4; 13; 8 \\ 6; 2; -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4n_1 + 2 = 6n_2 + 4 \\ 13n_1 - 28 = 2n_2 - 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 4n_1 - 6n_2 = 2 \\ 11n_1 - 24 = 2n_2 - 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{8}{2} + 2 = 6n_2 + 4$$

$$\frac{-11}{76} = n_2 - \frac{19}{7} = \frac{16-35}{7} = \frac{16}{7} - 5 = -\frac{19}{7} = \frac{15}{7}$$

$$x = \frac{8}{7} + 2 = \frac{22}{7} = \frac{-6}{7} + 4$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{7} - 4 = \frac{-30}{7}$$

$$z = 8 + \frac{1}{7} = \frac{57}{7}$$

He заметил
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$$\begin{aligned} \vec{r}_1 + 5\vec{t}_1 &= \vec{r}_2 + 5\vec{t}_2 \\ 5\vec{t}_1 - 5\vec{t}_2 &= \vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4t_1 - 6t_2 = 2 \\ 13t_1 + 2t_2 = 24 \\ 8t_1 + t_2 = 17 \Rightarrow t_2 = -8t_1 + 17 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4t_1 - 48t_1 + 42 = 2 \\ 13t_1 + 16t_1 - 14 = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -44t_1 = -40 \\ 29t_1 = 18 \end{cases}$$

$$t_1 = \frac{40}{44} = \frac{10}{11}$$

$$t_2 = \frac{18}{29} - 17 = \frac{13}{11}$$

5) $(3a+4) = -12 \Rightarrow 3a+4 = -12 \Rightarrow a = -2$

$$\begin{cases} a^2 + 9a + 20 = -10 \\ 3a = -\frac{76}{3} \Rightarrow a = -\frac{76}{9} = -25\frac{1}{9} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a^2 + 9a + 20 = 0 \\ D = 81 - 104 < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (3a+4)x - 4 + 5z = 44 \\ -12x + (a^2 + 9a + 20)y + 30z = 84 \end{cases}$$

one work

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{r}_1 &= 3a+4 \\ \vec{r}_2 &= -12 \\ \vec{r}_3 &= (a+4)(a+5), 30 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{3a+4}{-12} = \frac{+8}{(a+4)(a+5)} = \frac{8}{6}$$

$$\begin{cases} +6 = a^2 + 9a + 20 \\ -12 = 6(3a+4) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \boxed{a = -2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_1 &= 2 \\ t_2 &= 8 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} x &= 10 \\ y &= -2 \\ z &= 8 \end{aligned}$$