

KIP # 1

$$\textcircled{1} \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T \cdot B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -5 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A - B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(A - B^T)^T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T B - (A - B^T)^T = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -5 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ -3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2D = \begin{pmatrix} -8 & -8 & -2 \\ 0 & -6 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$-E = \begin{pmatrix} -8 \\ -4 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2F = \begin{pmatrix} -6 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2D \cdot (-E) = \begin{pmatrix} -8 & -8 & -2 \\ 0 & -6 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -8 \\ -4 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 42 \\ 16 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -6 & 6 \\ -252 & 252 \\ -96 & 96 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Orbiter} \begin{pmatrix} -250 & 250 \\ -96 & 94 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & -6 & -2 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 & 4 & 2 & -3 \\ 4 & 0 & -16 & 0 & 18 \end{array}$$

$$= \begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 & -10 & -5 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 & 4 & 2 & -3 \\ 4 & 0 & -16 & 0 & 18 \end{array} = \begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & -4 & -5 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 & 4 & 2 & -3 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 6 \end{array}$$

$$= \begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & -4 & -5 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -4 & -15 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 16 \end{array} = 16$$



$$\rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -6 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -16 & 0 & 18 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= - \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & -3 \\ -16 & 0 & 18 \end{vmatrix} - 6 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 18 \end{vmatrix} +$$

$$+ 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & -3 \\ 0 & -16 & 18 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & -16 & 0 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= 92 - 108 + 240 - 16 = 16$$

Orbit. 16.

$$(2) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a+c & b+d \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot X \cdot B = \begin{pmatrix} a+c & b+d \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a+c & b+d \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = C$$

$$\begin{cases} a+c=1 \Rightarrow a=1 \\ b+d=-1 \Rightarrow b=-1 \\ c=0 \\ d=1 \end{cases}$$

Orbit  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$(4) \vec{a} \{2, -2\} \vec{b} \{4, 0\}$$

$$|\vec{a}|=3 \quad |\vec{b}|=3 \quad \angle(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\frac{9}{2}$$

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) = (2\vec{e}_1 - 2\vec{e}_2) \cdot 4\vec{e}_1 =$$

$$= 8|\vec{e}_1|^2 - 8(\vec{e}_1, \vec{e}_2) =$$

$$= 8 \cdot 9 + 8 \cdot \frac{9}{2} = 72 + 36 = 108$$

Orbit. 108.



$$A(2, 2, 2)$$

$$B(-16, 68, 52)$$

$$C(-75, 97, -5)$$

$$D(-58, 29, -56)$$

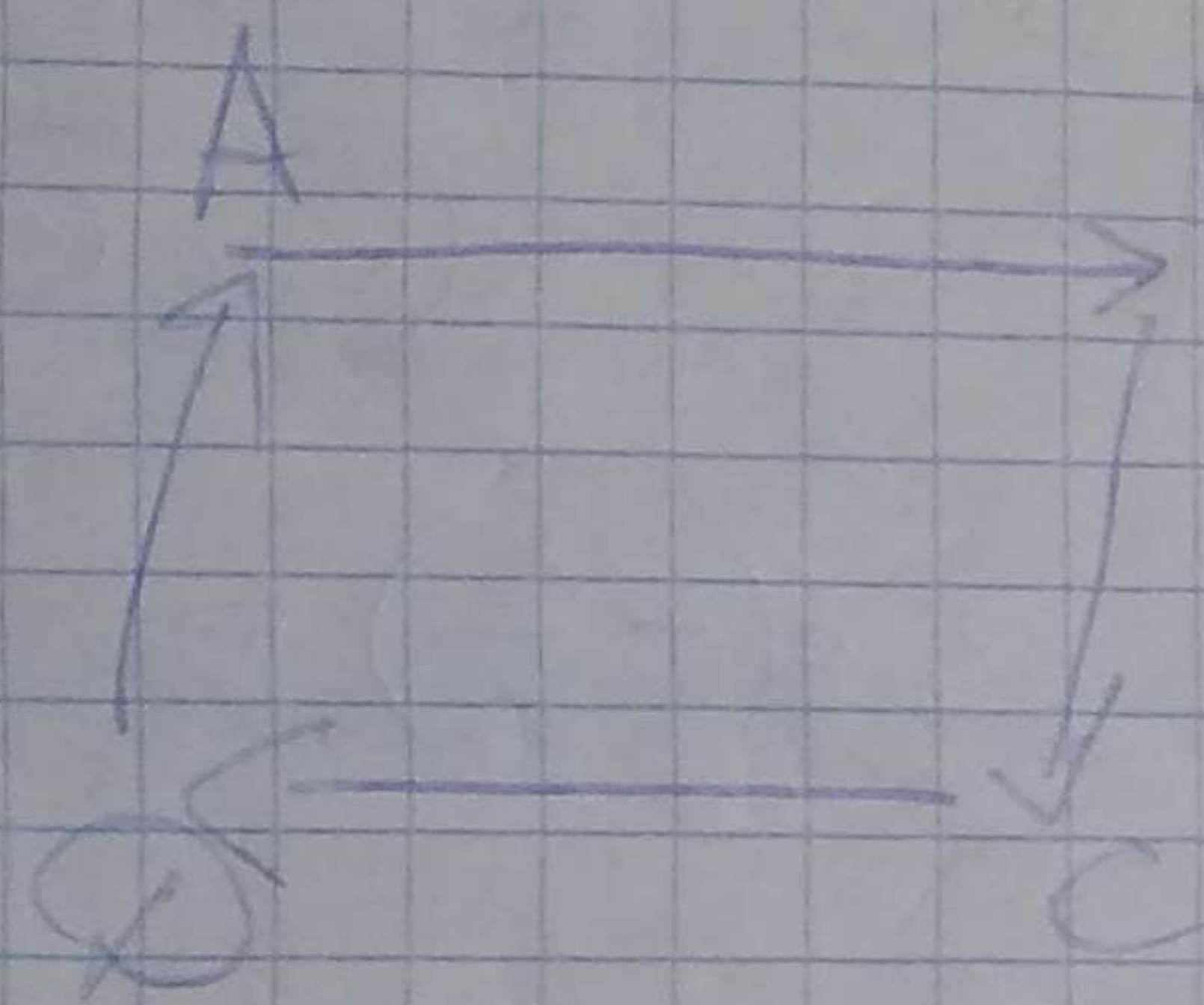
$$\vec{AB} \{ -17, 68, 50 \}$$

$$\vec{BC} \{ -59, 28, -57 \}$$

$$\vec{CD} \{ 17, -68, -57 \}$$

$$\vec{DA} \{ 59, -28, 57 \}$$

$$\vec{AB} \{ -59, 28, -57 \}$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} -17 & 68 & 50 \\ -59 & 28 & -57 \\ 17 & -68 & -57 \end{vmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \text{все точки}$$

лежат на одной прямой

легко заметить:  $\vec{AB} \parallel \vec{CD}$  и

$$\vec{BC} \parallel \vec{DA}$$

$$|\vec{AB}| = |\vec{CD}| = \sqrt{289 + 4624 + 2601} =$$

$$= \sqrt{7514}$$

$$|\vec{BC}| = |\vec{DA}| = \sqrt{59^2 + 28^2 + 57^2} =$$

$$= \sqrt{7514}$$

$$(\vec{AB} \cdot \vec{AD}) = 17 \cdot 59 + 68 \cdot 28 -$$

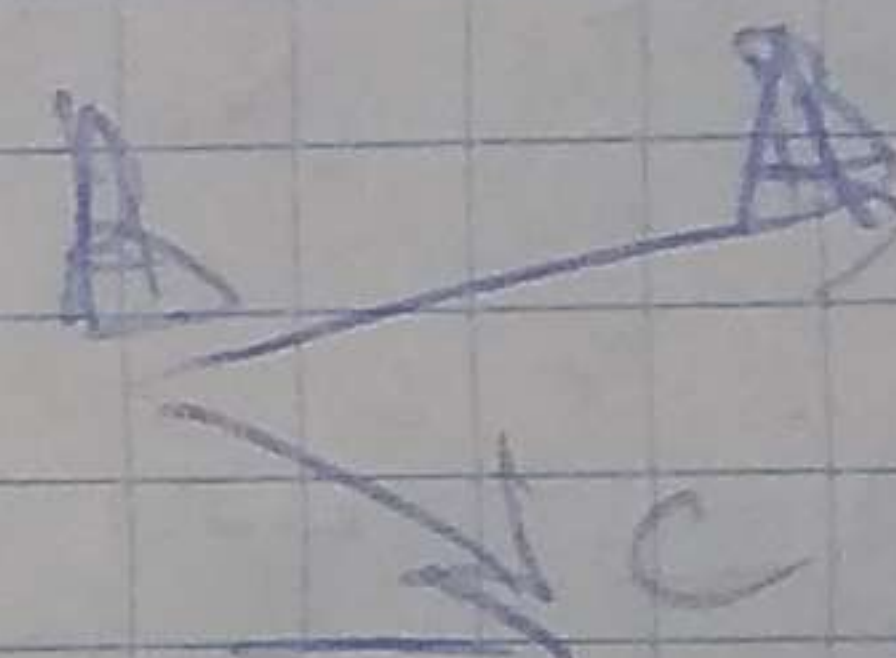
$$- 57 \cdot 57 = 0 \Rightarrow \vec{AB} \perp \vec{AD}$$

Все стороны равны и смежные стороны перпендикулярны  $\Rightarrow$  кв-т.

$$\textcircled{6} A(0, -6, 8)$$

$$B(-2, -5, 4)$$

$$C(-7, -4, 0)$$



$$\vec{BA} \{ 2, -1, 4 \}$$

$$\vec{BC} \{ -5, 1, -4 \}$$

$$\cos \angle ABC = \frac{-10 - 1 - 16}{\sqrt{21} \cdot \sqrt{42}} \approx -0,949$$

$$\frac{|\vec{BA}|}{|\vec{BC}|} \text{ Ответ: } -0,949$$



$$\textcircled{7} \vec{a}(-3, -2, 2)$$

$$\vec{b}(-3, 2, -4)$$

$$\vec{x} \parallel [\vec{a}, \vec{b}]$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & i & j & k \\ -3 & -2 & 2 & \\ 3 & 2 & -4 & \end{vmatrix} = 0\vec{i} - 18\vec{j} - 9\vec{k} =$$

$$= \{0, -18, -9\}$$

$$\vec{x} \in \{0, -18n, -9n\}$$

$$\vec{c} \in \{-4, 1, -3\}$$

$$(\vec{x}, \vec{c}) = -18n + 27n = 9n = -27$$

$$\Rightarrow n = -\frac{27}{9} \Rightarrow \vec{x} \in \{0, 4, 2\}$$

$$\textcircled{8} A(-2, 2, 2)$$

$$B(1, 3, 5)$$

$$C(-5, -2, 3)$$

$$D(-3, 5, -15)$$

$$\vec{AB} \in \{2, 1, 3\}$$

$$\vec{BC} \in \{-6, -5, -2\}$$

$$\vec{CD} \in \{2, 7, -18\}$$

$$\textcircled{9} A(2, -3, 17)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 17 & 3 \\ -6 & -5 & -2 \\ 2 & 7 & -18 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \cdot 104 - (108 + 4) +$$

$$+ 3(-42 + 10) = 208 - 112 + 96 = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$\Rightarrow$  все точки  $\in$  гл.пл-ту  $OABC$