

1. 对于 $A, B, C \in R^{n \times n}$, $\alpha, \beta \in R$

① $A+B \in R^{n \times n}$

② $(A+B)+C = A+(B+C)$

③ $A+B = B+A$

④ $A+O_{n \times n} = A$

⑤ $A+(-A) = O$

⑥ $\alpha A \in R^{n \times n}$

⑦ $(\alpha\beta)A = \alpha(\beta A)$

⑧ $\alpha(A+B) = \alpha A + \alpha B$

⑨ $(\alpha+\beta)A = \alpha A + \beta A$

⑩ $I \cdot A = A$

\therefore 所有 $n \times n$ 实数矩阵构成的集合为一个线性空间

(1) $A^T = A, B^T = B, \alpha \in R$

$(A+B)^T = A+B, (\alpha A)^T = \alpha A^T = \alpha A$

\therefore 是

(2) $A^T = -A, B^T = -B, \alpha \in R$

$(A+B)^T = A^T + B^T = -(A+B), (\alpha A)^T = \alpha A^T = -\alpha A$

\therefore 是

(3) A, B 可逆, $\alpha \in R$

$A+B$ 不一定可逆

\therefore 不是

(4) A, B 为上三角矩阵, $\alpha \in R$

$A+B, \alpha A$ 都是上三角矩阵

\therefore 是

15) A, B 为下三角矩阵, $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

$A+B, \alpha A$ 都是下三角矩阵

\therefore 是

16) $\text{trace}(A)=0 \quad \text{trace}(B)=0 \quad \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\text{trace}(A+B) = \text{trace}(A) + \text{trace}(B) = 0 \quad \text{trace}(\alpha A) = \alpha \text{trace}(A) = 0$$

\therefore 是

2. (1) $R(AB) = \{ABx \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^m \quad R(A) = \{Ax \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^m$

$$\forall b = ABx \in R(AB)$$

$$Bx \in \mathbb{R}^n \quad A(Bx) \in R(A)$$

$$\therefore R(AB) \subseteq R(A)$$

(2) $N(B) = \{x \mid Bx=0\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n \quad N(AB) = \{x \mid ABx=0\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$

$$\forall x \in N(B), Bx=0$$

$$\Rightarrow ABx=0, x \in N(AB)$$

$$\therefore N(B) \subseteq N(AB)$$

$$3. \text{ 设 } \alpha_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \alpha_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \alpha_3 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \alpha_4 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \alpha_3 + \alpha_4 = 0 \\ \alpha_2 + \alpha_3 + \alpha_4 = 0 \\ \alpha_3 + \alpha_4 = 0 \\ \alpha_4 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3 = \alpha_4 = 0$$

\therefore 线性无关