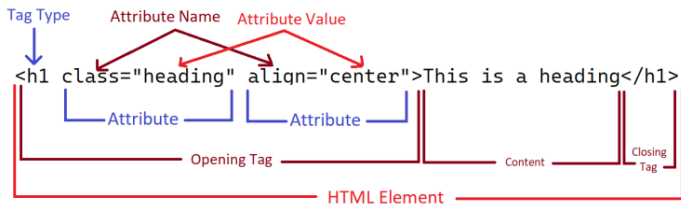


HTML Cheatsheet



Basic Tags

`<html> </html>`

Creates an HTML document

`<head> </head>`

Sets off the title & other info that isn't displayed

`<body> </body>`

Sets off the visible portion of the document

`<title> </title>`

Puts name of the document in the title bar; when bookmarking pages, this is what is bookmarked

Body attributes

`<body bgcolor=?>`

Sets background color, using name or hex value

Text Tags

`<pre> </pre>`

Creates preformatted text

`<h1> </h1> --> <h6> </h6>`

Creates headlines -- H1=largest, H6=smallest

`<cite> </cite>`

Creates a citation, usually processed in italics

`<address> </address>`

Creates address section, usually processed in italics

``

Creates subscript text

``

Creates subscript text

Links

`clickable text`

Creates a hyperlink to a URL

``

Creates a target location within a document

`clickable text`

Creates a link to that target location

Formatting

`<p> </p>`

Creates a new paragraph

`
`

Inserts a line break (carriage return)

`<q> </q>`

Adds short quotations

`<blockquote> </blockquote>`

Puts content in a quote - indents text from both sides

` `

Creates bold text

`<i> </i>`

Creates italicized text

`<u> </u>`

Creates underline text

`<strike> </strike>`

Creates strikethrough text

` `

Emphasizes a word

` `

Emphasizes a word(Bold)

`<small> </small>`

Much lighter text

`<mark> </mark>`

Highlights text

` `

Sets size of font - 1 to 7

` `

Sets font color

` `

Defines the font used

`<p align="?">`

Aligns the position of a content

`<div> </div>`

Used to format block content with CSS

` `

Used to format inline content with CSS

Lists

`<ul type= "?"> `

Creates an unordered list

`<ol type= "?" start= "?"> `

Creates an ordered list

` `

Expresses each list item

`<dl> </dl>`

Creates a definition list

`<dt>`

Precedes each definition term

`<dd>`

Precedes each definition data

Graphical elements

`<hr size=? width=?>`

Inserts a horizontal rule. Sets size (height) and width of horizontal rule

``

Adds image; it is a separate file located at the URL

`<audio controls>`

`<source src= "?" type= "?">`

`</audio>` - Adds an audio file to the HTML

`<video controls>`

`<source src= "?" type= "?">`

`</video>` - Adds a video file to the HTML

`<marquee></marquee>`

Creates a moving text/ element

Tables

`<table> </table>`

Creates a table

`<tr> </tr>`

Sets off each row in a table

`<td> </td>`

Sets off each cell in a row

`<th> </th>`

Sets off the table header

`<caption></caption>`

Adds a topic to the table

`<td colspan= "?">`

Sets number of columns a cell should span

`<td rowspan=?>`

Sets number of rows a cell should span

Forms

`<form method= "?" action= "?"> </form>`

Defines a form, method is GET or POST and action is the resulting php file.

`<input type="text" name=? size=? required>`

Creates a one-line text area. Size sets length, in characters.

`<input type= "text" placeholder= "?" maxlength= "?" >`

To add a hint and give a maximum length to the input

`<input type="radio" name=? value=?>`

Creates a radio button.

`<input type="radio" name=? value=? checked>`

Creates a radio button which is pre-checked.

`<input type="checkbox" name=? value=?>`

Creates a checkbox.

`<input type="checkbox" name=? value=? checked>`

Creates a checkbox which is pre-checked.

`<select name=?> </select>`

Creates a dropdown menu

`<option>`

Sets off each menu item

`<textarea name=? cols="x" rows="y"></textarea>`

Creates a text box area. Columns set the width; rows set the height.

`<input type="submit" value=?>`

Creates a submit button. Value sets the text in the submit button.

`<input type="reset">`

Creates a reset button

HTML comments

`<!--Comments goes here-->`

Frames

`<frameset rows="40%, 60%, >`

`<frame src= "?">`

`<frame src= "?" >`

`</frameset>` - Creates 2 frames in rows

`<frameset cols="*, *>`

`<frame src= "? " >`

`<frame src= "? " >`

`</frameset>` - Creates 2 frames in columns

`<iframe src= "?" title= "?"> </iframe>`

Adds another webpage as an inline element/frame.