

Definition: M
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Question #01

1. articulate
2. arranged
3. risen
4. eliminate
5. discovered
6. eliminate discard
7. inspect/investigating/employing
8. acknowledged
9. give
10. fluctuating

Question #02

1. produced/caused
2. repeated
3. design
4. pointed out
5. failed

Question # 03

1. quite
2. decreasing
3. increasing
4. collaborate
5. know/acknowledge.

Question # 04

i) contractions:-

has not -

* He hasn't submitted the assignment-

ii) negative items using 'not'

I can't do it because I don't -
know about - (informal)

I will do it once I get to know
about it - (formal)

iii) elicit and inform

(one has no knowledge and yet gets
others to agree with his ways etc (informal))

Go to the market and buy groceries
(informal)

iv) use of second person pronouns

You don't know anything

You have no idea about arts

(informed)

One may have no knowledge about
arts (informal)

v) direct questions

The issue is why the population
is growing at this rate?

It is necessary to know the cause
behind the date of growth of
population.

vi) positioning of adverbs

He talks softly.

He talks softly informing his parents.

Question 05:

1. If you fail the psychometric test, you will not be employed by the company.

2. Many possibil.

2 There are many possibilities that cause low employee morale.

3. You can easily distinguish between the below process.

4. A small amount of ammonium peroxide is added to the solution gradually.

5. These special farm loans have been approved in some countries in the UK like Cumbria, Dorset, Devon, West Midlands, East Anglia and others as well.

6. The subject doesn't have difficulty with the task.

Question #06

Passage (B) is more formal than passage (A)

Question #07

1. She said it was not that much good

2. I thought that the lecture will be a difficult one to follow

3. The results were better than my expectation.

4. No student other than me knew the answer either as well.

4.5. He said that it is difficult to write your dissertation.

Question #08.

1. Spoken : (a)

2. Spoken : (b)

3. Written : (d)

4. Written : (c)

5. Written : (e)

Question #09

1. Research shows that the interest rates will not rise this year.

2. According to the author, leading is effective when it has a particular purpose

3. Elders say that the answer to problems is found in asking the right questions.
4. According to research, countries disagree on the interpretation of democracy.

Credibility in Academic writing

The fourth sentence is the most authentic than the other three. It is because it is more authoritative by giving information ^{has} about the person who said it and a brief but complete information is there.

Journalability

1) Informal (A)

Journal (B)

2

2) (A) informal

(B) formal.

Rewrite the sentences in
change the verb tense

1. assist

2. establish

3. increase

4. discover

5. eliminate

6. investigating

7. cause

Question 6

Which of the following passages is more formal? Identify the features of the informal passage.

- [A] The Birmingham Furniture Company (BFC) was set up in 1972 and until recently, it was a profitable business. In 1999, its sales turnover averaged £15,000 per week. Given that it operates a 20% mark up (quite normal in furniture retailing), its £7,500 of weekly overheads were easily covered. The owners, Mr and Mrs Vine 'have always believed that much of their success has been thanks to the incentive scheme they operate; the 2% on all sales provides a carrot for the 6 members of staff.'
- [B] The Birmingham Furniture Company (BFC) was established in 1972 and for many years had continued to grow into a reasonably profitable business. By 1999, its average weekly turnover had risen to £15,000 against overheads of £7,500, with a sales markup of 200%. The owners and founders, Mr and Mrs Vine, laid great stress on their incentive scheme and this, they believed, contributed to the success of the company. Each of the six members of staff is paid 2% commission on all sales.