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LAB 09

LU DECOMPOSITION

S#	Functions	Tolerance	No. of Iterations	Root
1	$83x + 11y - 4z = 95$ $7x + 52y + 13z = 104$			Upper Triangular Matrix:
				[83 11 -4]
				[0 51.12 13.32]
				[0 0 27.162]
	$3x + 8y + 29z = 71$			Lower Triangular Matrix
				[1 0 0]
				[0.08 1 0]
				[0.04 0.15 1]
2	$8x - 3y + 2z = 45$ $4x + 11y - z = 71$			Upper Triangular Matrix:
				[8 -3 2]
				[0 12.5 -2]
				[0 0 11.34]
	$6x + 3y + 12z = 35$			Lower Triangular Matrix
				[1 0 0]
				[0.5 1 0]
				[0.75 0.42 1]

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LU-DECOMPOSITION

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```
import numpy as np  
AX=100;
```

```
def luDecomposition(mat, n):
```

```
    lower = [[0 for x in range(n)  
              for y in range(n)];
```

```
    upper = [[0 for x in range(n)  
              for y in range(n)];
```

```
    for i in range(n):
```

```
        for k in range(i, n):
```

```
            sum = 0;
```

```
            for j in range(i):
```

```
                sum += (lower[i][j] * upper[j][k]);
```

```
            upper[i][k] = mat[i][k] - sum;
```

```
        for k in range(i, n):
```

```
            if (i == k):
```

```
                lower[i][k] = 1;
```

```
            else:
```

```
                sum = 0;
```

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```
for j in range(i):
    sum += (lower[k][j] * upper[j][i]);
lower[k][i] = int((mat[k][i] - sum) /
                  upper[i][i]);
Print("Lower Triangular\t\tUpper Triangular");
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(n):
        Print(lower[i][j], end = "\t");
    Print(" ", end = "\t");

for j in range(n):
    Print(upper[i][j], end = "\t");
Print(" ");
Print('\n L * U \n')
Print(np.dot(lower, upper))
```

```
mat = [[83, 11, -4, 95],
        [7, 52, 13, 104],
        [3, 8, 29, 71]];
LU Decomposition(mat, 3);
```

Lower Triangular				Upper Triangular			
1	0	0		83	11	-4	
0	1	0		0	52	13	
0	0	1		0	0	29	

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$L * U$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 83 & 11 & -4 \\ 0 & 52 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 29 \end{bmatrix}$$