Principles of Big Data Project Phase-2

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Introduction:

Goal:

The main goal of this project is to collect social media data and implement analytical queries using Apache Spark (Spark RDDs & Data frames).

Topic:

In this project, we have collected twitter data based on favorite hero criteria.

Hashtag – HappyBirthdaySRK

We have implemented five queries using Apache Spark

- 1. Two queries using Spark RDDs.
- 2. Two queries should use Spark Data Frames.
- 3. One query calling the public APIs.

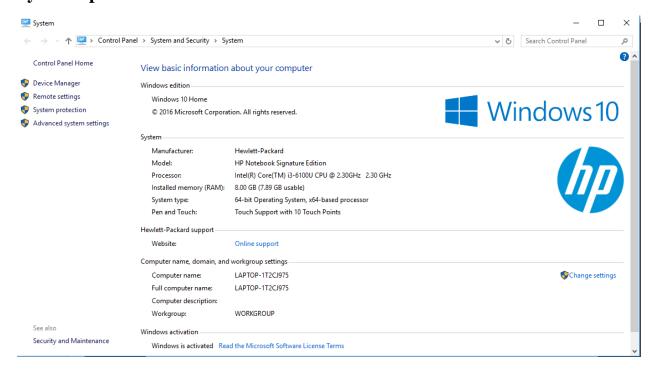
Software and programming languages Used:

- 1. Environment: Windows 10
- 2. Tweets collection: Python 2.10
- 3. Java 1.8.0
- 4. Scala 2.10.6
- 5. Spark 1.6.1
- 6. Hadoop 2.6
- 7. IntelliJ Idea Community V 16.

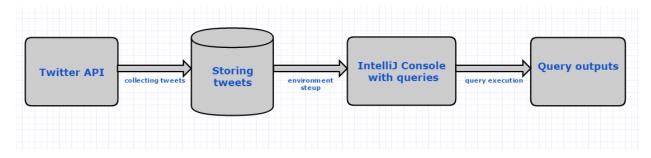
Architecture and Design:

- 1. Tweets are collected from twitter developer account using python program, based on twitter token.
- 2. The collected tweets are stores in JSON format.
- 3. Run the Spark RDD and Data frames analytical queries from IntelliJ using Scala plugins.
- 4. Outputs of executed queries are obtained in IntelliJ console.

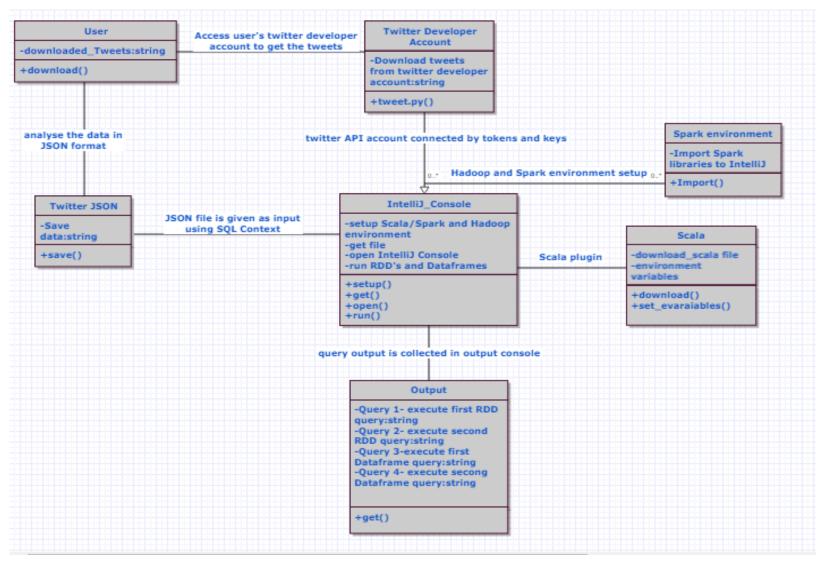
System Specifications:



Architecture diagram



UML diagram



DataFrame:

In Spark, a DataFrame is a distributed collection of data organized into named columns. It is conceptually equivalent to a table in a relational database or a data frame in R/Python, but with richer optimizations under the hood. DataFrames can be constructed from a wide array of sources such as: structured data files, tables in Hive, external databases, or existing RDDs.

RDD:

A Resilient Distributed Dataset (RDD), the basic abstraction in Spark. Represents an immutable, partitioned collection of elements that can be operated on in parallel. This class contains the basic operations available on all RDDs, such as map, filter,

and persist. Operations available on any RDD are imported from org.apache.spark.SparkContext._. (e.g. RDD[(Int, Int)]

Internally, each RDD is characterized by five main properties:

- A list of partitions
- A function for computing each split
- A list of dependencies on other RDDs
- Optionally, a Partitioner for key-value RDDs (e.g. to say that the RDD is hash-partitioned)
- Optionally, a list of preferred locations to compute each split on (e.g. block locations for an HDFS file)

Queries:

Query1:

Firstly, reading the Json File "tweets2" and assigning it to the value RDD and mapping the values .

Query2:

Here we are filtering the line contains the word "protest" and displaying the first 20 results.

Query3:

Grouping the values in the column "filter_level" and getting the count of the values.

Query4:

Joining the files Tweets2 and joinQ based on the column "id". (Nothing but joining using "outer join" the two files data using the column "id").

Ouerv5:

List out the data of the column "text"

Outer Join: Finds and returns the matching, dissimilar data from the tables tweets2 and joinQ

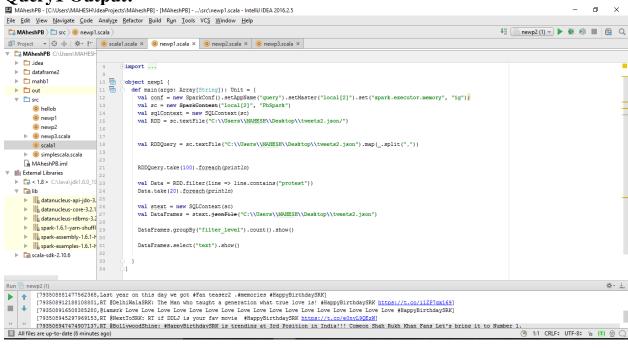
```
import org.apache.spark.sql.SQLContext
import org.apache.spark.{SparkConf, SparkContext}
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
import org.apache.spark.SparkContext
import org.apache.hadoop.util

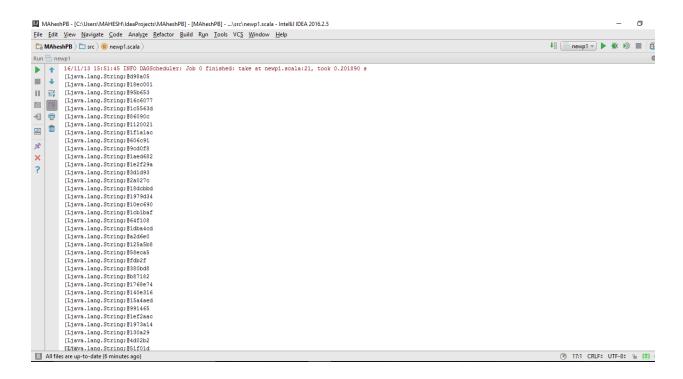
object newp1 {
    def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
        val conf = new

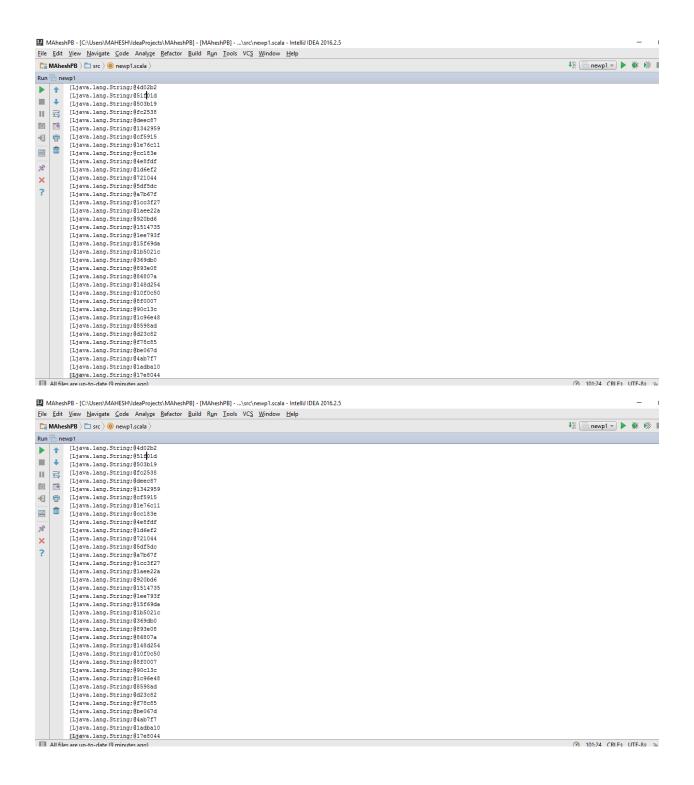
SparkConf().setAppName("query").setMaster("local[2]").set("spark.executor.memory",")
```

```
"1g");
/*Query1*/
   val sc = new SparkContext("local[2]", "PbSpark")
   val sqlContext = new SQLContext(sc)
   val RDD = sc.textFile("C:\\Users\\MAHESH\\Desktop\\tweets2.json/")
   val RDDQuery =
sc.textFile("C:\\Users\\MAHESH\\Desktop\\tweets2.json").map( .split(","))
/*Query2*/
    RDDQuery.take(100).foreach(println)
   val Data = RDD.filter(line => line.contains("protest"))
    Data.take(20).foreach(println)
/*Query3*/
   val stext = new SQLContext(sc)
   val DataFrames = stext.jsonFile("C:\\Users\\MAHESH\\Desktop\\tweets2.json")
    DataFrames.groupBy("filter_level").count().show()
   /*Query4*/
   DataFrames.select("text").show()
 }
}
```

Query1 Output:





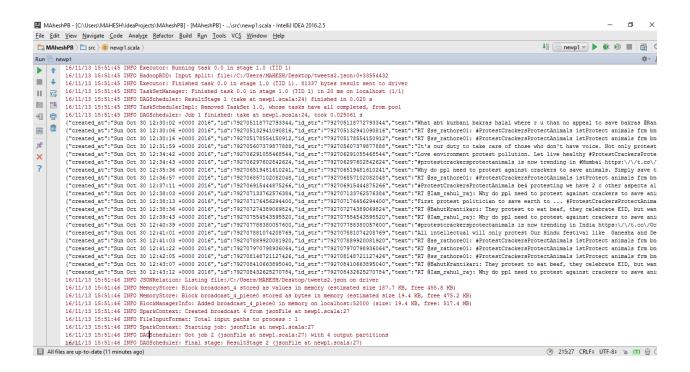


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                 16/11/13 15:51:45 INFO FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process : 1
                16/11/13 15:51:45 INFO SparkContext: Starting job: take at newpl.scala:24
16/11/13 15:51:45 INFO DAGScheduler: Got job 1 (take at newpl.scala:24) with 1 output partitions
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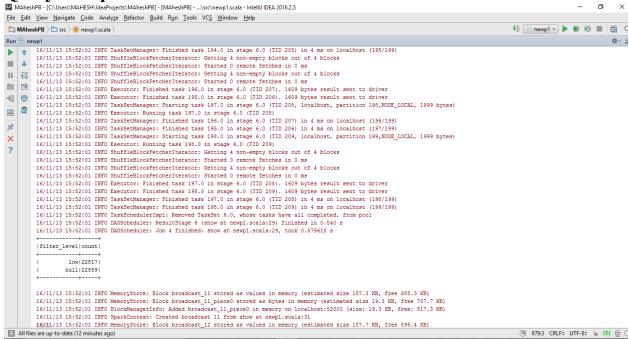
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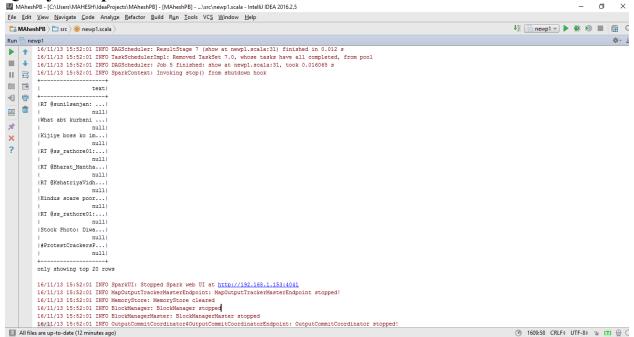
Query2 Output:



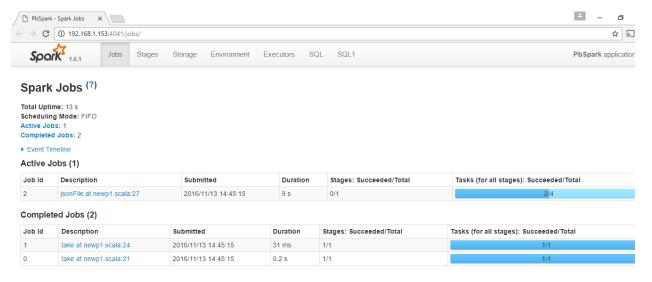
Query3 Output:



Query4 Output:



Runtime measurements for 4 Queries:

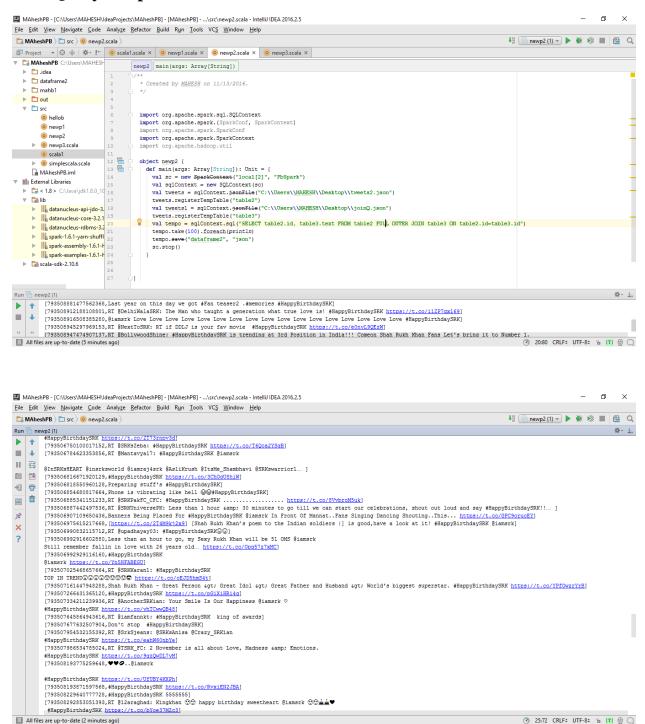


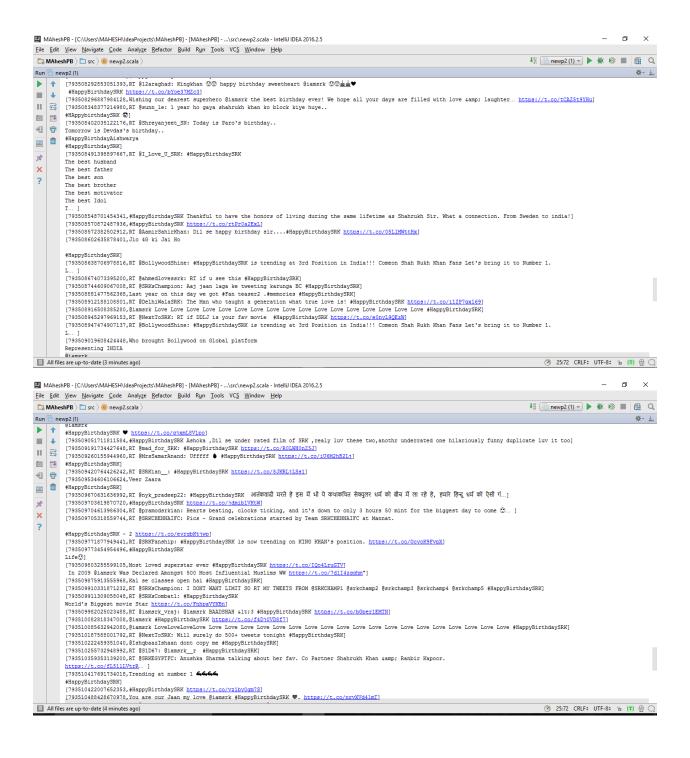
Join query

Joining the files Tweets2 and joinQ based on the column "id". (Nothing but joining using "outer join" the two files data using the column "id").

```
import org.apache.spark.sql.SQLContext
  import org.apache.spark.{SparkConf, SparkContext}
  import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
  import org.apache.spark.SparkContext
  import org.apache.hadoop.util
  object newp2 {
    def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
      val sc = new SparkContext("local[2]", "PbSpark")
      val sqlContext = new SQLContext(sc)
      val tweets = sqlContext.jsonFile("C:\\Users\\MAHESH\\Desktop\\tweets2.json")
      tweets.registerTempTable("table2")
      val tweets1 = sqlContext.jsonFile("C:\\Users\\MAHESH\\Desktop\\joinQ.json")
      \verb|tweets.registerTempTable("table3")|\\
      val tempo = sqlContext.sql("SELECT table2.id, table3.text FROM table2 FULL OUTER
JOIN table3 ON table2.id=table3.id")
      tempo.take(100).foreach(println)
      tempo.save("dataframe2", "json")
      sc.stop()
```

Join Query Output:





```
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[7935109771166556160,RT @KingSrkians: LiveUpdate :- Outside Of Mannat @iamsrk #Happy@irthdaySRK https://t.co/EE4DDFC1v9]
[7935109315485344,RT @KKKG_TUMBIR: #TickTock #Happy@irthdaySRK #ADDW https://t.co/SSFR2141R]
[79351093161202698,RT @FeanaSheikh: Swades - It hits you where your heart hurts the most; root feelings with good intentions overcoming societal obstacle. #Ha...]
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All hot qirls put ur hands up and say... Its SRK DAY.. ALL COOL BOYS CMON MAKE SOME NOICE AND SAY SRK...]
[793511232636583940,RT @rehan5heikh: Remembered Last Year Best Memories Ever #HappyBirthdaySRK <a href="https://t.co/2AVZiegYZV]>https://t.co/2AVZiegYZV]</a>
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Exception in thread "main" org.apache.spark.sql.AnalysistXception: path file:/C:/Users/MAHESH/IdeaProjects/WAheshPB/dataframe2 already exists.;
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at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.ExecutedCommand.sideEffectDesult(pommands.scalai56)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.ExecutedCommand.doExecute(commands.scalai760)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.SparkPlan6fanonfunexecute65.apply(SparkPlan.scalai32)
                                                                              at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.SparkFlans@anonfun@execute$5.apply(SparkFlan.scala:135)
at org.apache.spark.rdd.RDDOperationScopes.withScope(RDDOperationScope.scala:150)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.SparkFlan.execute(SparkFlan.scala:135)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.uQueryExecution.toRdd@lzycompute(QueryExecution.scala:55)
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Runtime measurement for join query:



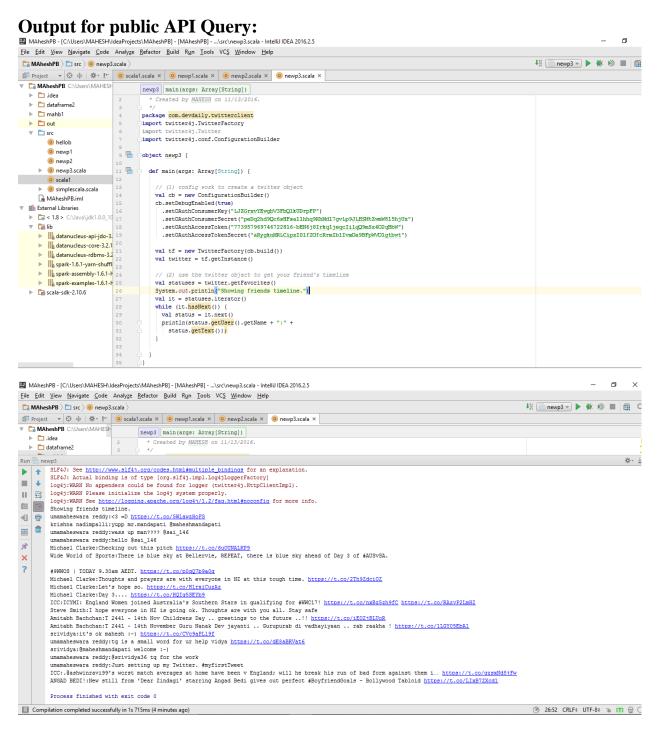
Public API:

We have used Twitter Rest API

The REST APIs provide programmatic access to read and write Twitter data. Create a new Tweet, read user profile and follower data, and more. The REST API identifies Twitter applications and users using OAuth; responses are in JSON format.

Query:

```
package com.devdaily.twitterclient
import twitter4j.TwitterFactory
import twitter4j.Twitter
import twitter4j.conf.ConfigurationBuilder
object newp3 {
 def main(args: Array[String]) {
    // (1) config work to create a twitter object
   val cb = new ConfigurationBuilder()
   cb.setDebugEnabled(true)
      .setOAuthConsumerKey("LJZGrxvYEwgbV3FbQlkUDrpFP")
      .setOAuthConsumerSecret("peDq2hd9Qc6sHFsa11hhq9KhMdl7gvLp9JLHSMtZwmW815hjUx")
      .setOAuthAccessToken("773957969746722816-bEN6j8Irkq1jeqcIilqQ9mSz402qBbW")
      .setOAuthAccessTokenSecret("aRygknMRLCipxI01f2OfcRrmIb1IvmOa9BFpWV01gtbwt")
   val tf = new TwitterFactory(cb.build())
   val twitter = tf.getInstance()
    // (2) use the twitter object to get your friend's timeline
   val statuses = twitter.getFavorites()
   System.out.println("Showing friends timeline.")
   val it = statuses.iterator()
   while (it.hasNext()) {
     val status = it.next()
     println(status.getUser().getName + ":" +
        status.getText());
 }
```



Reference:

 $\underline{https://databricks.com/blog/2015/02/17/introducing-dataframes-in-spark-for-large-scale-data-science.html}$

https://spark.apache.org/docs/0.8.1/api/core/org/apache/spark/rdd/RDD.html https://dev.twitter.com/rest/public