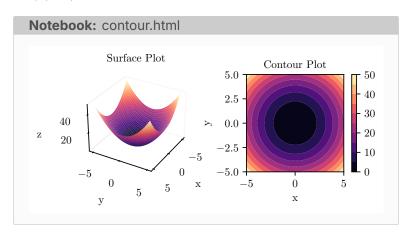
Maths for ML II

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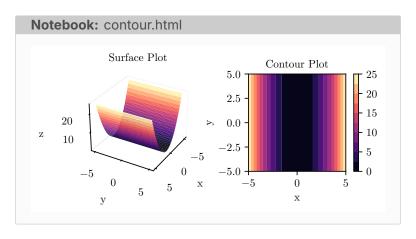
August 2, 2025

$$z = f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$$

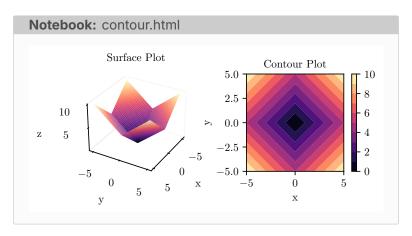


Then plot f(x, y) = K for varying K.

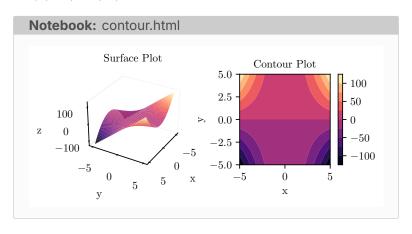
$$z = f(x, y) = x^2$$



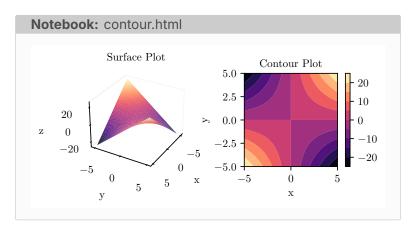
$$z = f(x, y) = |x| + |y|$$



$$z = f(x, y) = (x^2) * y$$



$$z = f(x, y) = xy$$

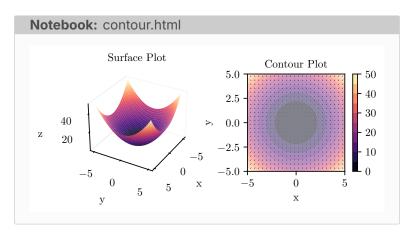


Contours plots and gradients

Gradient denotes the steepest change. All points on the contour have the same f(x, y)

Contour Plot And Gradients

$$z = f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$$



Contour Plots and Gradients

Gradient denotes the direction of steepest descent. All points on the contour have the same f(x,y). Gradient denotes the direction in which there is a maximum increase in f(x,y)