



# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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## Worksheet 10

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**Semester:** 5<sup>th</sup>  
**Subject Name:** ADBMS

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**Section/Group:** 23AIT KRG 1(G2)  
**Date of Performance:** 31/10/2025  
**Subject Code:** 23CSP-333

### **1. Aim: Perform CRUD Operations using No-SQL Database:MongoDB**

### **2. Objective:**

- Create and manage databases and collections.
- Perform **CRUD operations** — Create, Read, Update, and Delete documents.
- Use **aggregation** for grouping and summarizing data.
- Understand how to modify, query, and manage collections efficiently in MongoDB.
- Gain practical experience with real-world data handling through command-line operations.

### **3. Code:**

```
// 1. Show all databases

show dbs

// 2. Create or switch to your database

use db_ayush

// 3. Check current database

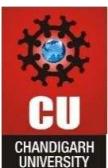
db

// 4. Create a collection (optional)

db.createCollection("movies")

// 5. Insert Operations

db.movies.insertOne({  
    title: "Inception",  
    director: "Christopher Nolan",  
    year: 2010,  
    rating: 8.8,
```



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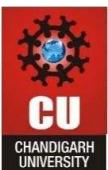
genre: "Sci-Fi",  
features: ["Mind-bending", "Action"],  
added\_by: "Shivanshu"  
})

db.movies.insertMany([  
{  
title: "Interstellar",  
director: "Christopher Nolan",  
year: 2014,  
rating: 8.6,  
genre: "Sci-Fi",  
features: ["Space", "Drama"],  
added\_by: "Shivanshu"

},  
{  
title: "Avatar",  
director: "James Cameron",  
year: 2009,

rating: 7.8,  
genre: "Adventure",  
features: ["3D", "Action"],  
added\_by: "Shivanshu"

},  
{  
title: "The Dark Knight",



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director: "Christopher Nolan",

year: 2008,

rating: 9.0,

genre: "Action",

features: ["Batman", "Crime"],

added\_by: "Shivanshu"

}

)

// 6. Show all collections

show collections

// 7. Read Operations

db.movies.find().pretty()

db.movies.findOne()

db.movies.find({}, { title: 1, year: 1, \_id: 0 })

db.movies.find({ genre: "Action" })

db.movies.find({ "details.language": "English" })

// 8. Update Operations

db.movies.updateOne(

  { title: "Avatar" },

  { \$set: { rating: 8.1, genre: "Sci-Fi Adventure" } }

)

db.movies.updateOne(

  { title: "Inception" },

  { \$push: { features: "Thriller" } }

)



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```
db.movies.updateOne(  
  { title: "Inception" },  
  { $pull: { features: "Action" } }  
)  
  
db.movies.updateMany(  
  { director: "Christopher Nolan" },  
  { $set: { language: "English" } }  
)  
  
db.movies.updateMany({}, { $unset: { added_by: "" } })  
db.movies.updateMany({}, { $set: { color: "Full HD" } })  
  
db.movies.updateOne(  
  { title: "Tenet" },  
  { $set: { director: "Christopher Nolan", year: 2020, rating: 7.5 } },  
  { upsert: true }  
)  
  
// 9. Delete Operations  
  
db.movies.deleteOne({ title: "Avatar" })  
  
db.movies.deleteMany({ director: "Christopher Nolan" })  
  
db.movies.deleteMany({})  
  
// 10. Grouping (Aggregation)  
  
db.movies.aggregate([  
  { $group: { _id: "$director", total_movies: { $sum: 1 } } }  
)  
  
db.movies.aggregate([
```



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```
{ $group: { _id: "$genre", total_movies: { $sum: 1 } } }
```

)

// 11. Drop collection

```
db.movies.drop()
```

// 12. Drop database

```
db.dropDatabase()
```

## 4. Output:

```
[shivanshuranjansingh@Shivanshus-MacBook ~ % mongosh
Current Mongosh Log ID: 690399ad55d128fad2120e1b
Connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000&appName=mongosh+2.5.8
Using MongoDB: 7.0.25
Using Mongosh: 2.5.8

For mongosh info see: https://www.mongodb.com/docs/mongodb-shell/

-----
The server generated these startup warnings when booting
2025-10-30T22:06:06.549+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted
-----

test> show dbs
[
  "admin" : 40.00 KiB,
  "config" : 108.00 KiB,
  "db_shivanshu" : 69.00 KiB,
  "local" : 72.00 KiB
]
test> use db_shivanshu
{
  "switched to db db_shivanshu"
}
db_shivanshu> db.createCollection("movies")
{
  "ok": 1
}
db_shivanshu> 
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.insertOne({
  "title": "Inception",
  "director": "Christopher Nolan",
  "year": 2010,
  "rating": 8.8,
  "genre": "Sci-Fi",
  "features": ["Mind-bending", "Action"],
  "added_by": "Shivanshu"
})
{
  "acknowledged": true,
  "insertedId": ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1c')
}
db_shivanshu> db.movies.insertMany([
  {
    "title": "Interstellar",
    "director": "Christopher Nolan",
    "year": 2014,
    "rating": 8.6,
    "genre": "Sci-Fi",
    "features": ["Space", "Drama"],
    "added_by": "Shivanshu"
  },
  {
    "title": "Avatar",
    "director": "James Cameron",
    "year": 2009,
    "rating": 7.8,
    "genre": "Adventure",
    "features": ["3D", "Action"],
    "added_by": "Shivanshu"
  },
  {
    "title": "The Dark Knight",
    "director": "Christopher Nolan",
    "year": 2008,
    "rating": 9.6,
    "genre": "Action",
    "features": ["Batman", "Crime"],
    "added_by": "Shivanshu"
  }
])
{
  "acknowledged": true,
  "insertedIds": [
    "690399fe55d128fad2120e1d",
    "690399fe55d128fad2120e1e",
    "690399fe55d128fad2120e1f"
  ]
}
db_shivanshu> db.movies.find()
[
  {
    "_id": ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1c'),
    "title": "Inception",
    "director": "Christopher Nolan",
    "year": 2010,
    "rating": 8.8,
    "genre": "Sci-Fi",
    "features": ["Mind-bending", "Action"],
    "added_by": "Shivanshu"
  },
  {
    "_id": ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1d'),
    "title": "Interstellar",
    "director": "Christopher Nolan",
    "year": 2014,
    "rating": 8.6,
    "genre": "Sci-Fi",
    "features": ["Space", "Drama"],
    "added_by": "Shivanshu"
  },
  {
    "_id": ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1e'),
    "title": "Avatar",
    "director": "James Cameron",
    "year": 2009,
    "rating": 7.8,
    "genre": "Adventure",
    "features": ["3D", "Action"],
    "added_by": "Shivanshu"
  },
  {
    "_id": ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1f'),
    "title": "The Dark Knight",
    "director": "Christopher Nolan",
    "year": 2008,
    "rating": 9.6,
    "genre": "Action",
    "features": ["Batman", "Crime"],
    "added_by": "Shivanshu"
  }
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.findOne()
{
  "_id": ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1c'),
  "title": "Inception",
  "director": "Christopher Nolan",
  "year": 2010,
  "rating": 8.8,
  "genre": "Sci-Fi",
  "features": ["Mind-bending", "Action"],
  "added_by": "Shivanshu"
}
```



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```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.find({}, { title: 1, year: 1, _id: 0 })
[| [
  { title: 'Inception', year: 2010 },
  { title: 'Interstellar', year: 2014 },
  { title: 'Avatar', year: 2009 },
  { title: 'The Dark Knight', year: 2008 }
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.find({ genre: "Action" })
[| [
  {
    _id: ObjectId('690399fe55d128fad2120e1f'),
    title: 'The Dark Knight',
    director: 'Christopher Nolan',
    year: 2008,
    rating: 9,
    genre: 'Action',
    features: [ 'Batman', 'Crime' ],
    added_by: 'Shivanshu'
  }
]
db_shivanshu> db.movies.find({ "details.language": "English" })
[| ]
db_shivanshu> ■
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateOne(
|   { title: "Avatar" },
|   { $set: { rating: 8.1, genre: "Sci-Fi Adventure" } }
)
{| {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateOne(
|   { title: "Inception" },
|   { $push: { features: "Thriller" } }
)
{| {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateOne(
|   { title: "Inception" },
|   { $pull: { features: "Action" } }
)
{| {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateMany(
|   { director: "Christopher Nolan" },
|   { $set: { language: "English" } }
)
{| {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 3,
  modifiedCount: 3,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateMany({}, { $unset: { added_by: "" } })
[| {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 4,
  modifiedCount: 4,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateMany({}, { $set: { color: "Full HD" } })
[| {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 4,
  modifiedCount: 4,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
db_shivanshu> db.movies.updateOne(
|   { title: "Tenet" },
|   { $set: { director: "Christopher Nolan", year: 2020, rating: 7.6 } },
|   { upsert: true }
)
[| {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('69039ac0e681e6eb85a7e326'),
  matchedCount: 0,
  modifiedCount: 0,
  upsertedCount: 1
}
db_shivanshu> ■
```



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```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.deleteOne({ title: "Avatar" })
[]
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
db_shivanshu> db.movies.deleteMany({ director: "Christopher Nolan" })
[]
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 4 }
db_shivanshu> db.movies.deleteMany({})
[]
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 0 }
db_shivanshu> █
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.aggregate([
|   { $group: { _id: "$director", total_movies: { $sum: 1 } } }
| ])
[]

db_shivanshu> db.movies.aggregate([
|   { $group: { _id: "$genre", total_movies: { $sum: 1 } } }
| ])
[]

db_shivanshu> █
```

```
db_shivanshu> db.movies.drop()
[]
true
db_shivanshu> db.dropDatabase()
[]
{ ok: 1, dropped: 'db_shivanshu' }
db_shivanshu> █
```

## 5. Learning Outcomes:

- Understand the structure and working of MongoDB as a NoSQL database.
- Create and manage databases and collections using MongoDB commands.
- Perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations on documents.
- Apply aggregation operations for data grouping and analysis.
- Gain practical skills in handling and modifying data using MongoDB shell.